

HC80-1-B1
United States Summary

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS


Detailed Housing Characteristics **UNITED STATES SUMMARY**

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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 1

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

HC80-1-B1

Issued December 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown,
Deputy Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, Bruce Chapman and Deputy Director, C. L. Kincannon. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by William P. Butz, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by Peter A. Bounpane, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with Barbara A. Bailar, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Howard N. Hamilton, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, James D. Lincoln, then Associate Director for Administration, and Stanley D. Moore, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by Sherry L. Courtland. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by Vincent P. Barabba, former Director; Daniel B. Levine, former Deputy Director; and George E. Hall, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of Stanley D. Matchett, Chief, assisted by Rachel F. Brown and Roger O. Lepage, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray Dennis, Stephen E. Goldman, Dennis W. Stoudt, and Richard R. Warren.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Leonard J. Norry, Assistant Chief, and William A. Downs, Branch Chief. This report was prepared by Joyce A. Aso, Robert W. Bonnette, Sherry A. Briscoe, Carol A. Comisarow, and Imelda J. Hall. Important contributions were made by F. John Devaney and Carmina F. Young, Special Assistants.

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Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, Chief, James E. Steed, George M. Bowden, and Joseph J. Sferrella, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, James S. Werking, then Chief, under the direction of Harry O'Haver, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, Don L. Adams, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, Robert L. Kirkland, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, Robert L. Allen, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, Robert N. Scheller, Chief.

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This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	United States	United States, Regions, Divisions		Regions				Divisions	States	SCSA's SMSA's
		Rural	Rural Farm	Northeast	North Central	South	West			
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS .	78	78,79	78,79	79	79	79	79	79	79	78
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION	—	154	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units.	78,81, 82,83, 84,85, 86,87, 88,89, 90,91, 92	154,156	155,157	79,94,95, 96,97,98, 99,100, 101,102, 103,104, 105	79,107,108, 109,110, 111,112, 113,114, 115,116, 117,118	79,120,121, 122,123, 124,125, 126,127, 128,129, 130,131	79,133,134, 135,136, 137,138, 139,140, 141,142, 143,144	79,146, 147	79,149, 150	78,152, 153
Tenure	}	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons in occupied housing units.										
Year householder moved into unit										
	81,83, 84,85, 86,87	156	157	94,96,97, 98,99,100	107,109, 110,111, 112,113	120,122, 123,124, 125,126	133,135, 136,137, 138,139	146	149	152
Vacant housing units	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units.	}	81,83, 84,85, 86,87	156	94,96,97, 98,99,100	107,109, 110,111, 112,113	120,122, 123,124, 125,126	133,135, 136,137, 138,139	146	149	152
Tenure										
Plumbing facilities.										
Kitchen facilities										
Vehicles available										
Telephone in unit										
Central heating system										
Air-conditioning.										
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS										
Rooms	}	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Size of household (Persons in unit)										
Persons per room										
Bedrooms		80,83, 84,85, 86,87,	—	93,96, 97,98, 99,100	106,109, 110,111, 112,113	119,122, 123,124, 125,126	132,135, 136,137, 138,139	145	148	151
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Year structure built.	}	80,83, 84,85, 86,87	156	93,96,97, 98,99,100	106,109, 110,111, 112,113	119,122, 123,124, 125,126	132,135, 136,137, 138,139	145	148	151
Units in structure										
Stories in structure										
Passenger elevator		80	—	93	106	119	132	145	148	151
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS										
Plumbing facilities.	}	81,83, 84,85, 86,87	154, 156	94,96,97, 98,99,100	107,109, 110,111, 112,113	120,122, 123,124, 125,126	133,135, 136,137, 138,139	146	149	152
Bathrooms										
Source of water										
Sewage disposal										

Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	United States	United States, Regions, Divisions		Regions				Divi- sions	States	SCSA's SMSA's
		Rural	Rural Farm	Northeast	North Central	South	West			
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS										
Kitchen facilities	81,83, 84,85, 86,87	156	157	94,96,97, 98,99,100	107,109, 110,111, 112,113	120,122, 123,124, 125,126	133,135, 136,137, 138,139	146	149	152
Heating equipment										
Vehicles available										
Air-conditioning.	82,88, 89,90, 91,92	156	157	95,101,102, 103,104, 105	108,114, 115,116, 117,118	121,127, 128,129, 130,131	134,140, 141,142, 143,144	147	150	153
Telephone in housing unit										
Fuels										
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Value	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.	82,88, 89,90, 91,92	156	157	95,101,102, 103,104, 105	108,114, 115,116, 117,118	121,127, 128,129, 130,131	134,140, 141,142, 143,144	147	150	153
Rent:										
Contract rent, median.	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	82,88, 89,90, 91,92	156	157	95,101,102, 103,104, 105	108,114, 115,116, 117,118	121,127, 128,129, 130,131	134,140, 141,142, 143,144	147	150	153
Income in 1979, median										
Poverty Status in 1979										

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 83, 88, 96, 101, 109, 114, 122, 127, 135, and 140; data for Black householders in tables 84, 89, 97, 102, 110, 115, 123, 128, 136, and 141; data for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householders in tables 86, 91, 98, 103, 111, 116, 124, 129, 137, and 142; data for American Indian Reservations and Alaska Native Villages in table 158; data for Asian or Pacific Islander householders in tables 86, 91, 99, 104, 112, 117, 125, 130, 138, and 143; and data for householders of Spanish Origin in tables 85, 87, 90, 92, 100, 105, 113, 118, 126, 131, 139, and 144.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the United States, its regions, divisions, States, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and their component central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants, urbanized areas and their central cities, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages, and certain other geographic areas of the United States. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B1 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B-Number 1). The HC80-1-B series consists of a United States Summary (this report) and individual reports for each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the outlying areas of Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 total housing unit and population estimates presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, maps and charts illustrating detailed housing characteristics for the United States and selected geographic areas, 82 detailed tables, and 2 tables showing the allocations of the various housing characteristics presented in this report.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in the report is table 78; tables 1 to 77 appear in *General Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-A, report for the United States. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the *General Housing Characteristics* report for each State. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear. Detailed data for each State, counties, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 or more inhabitants are presented in the HC80-1-B report for each State. Detailed data for various levels of geography equivalent to those presented in the State reports are shown in the HC80-1-B reports for Puerto Rico and the outlying areas.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger areas than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the United States, and its regions and its urban and rural parts. Somewhat less detail is shown for divisions, SCSA's, SMSA's, and for rural and rural farm portions of the Nation. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian Reservations and for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence

rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation tables B-1 and B-2. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “-”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the

initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000-.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both

primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

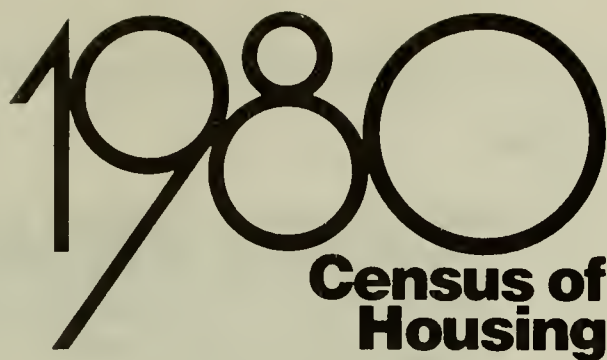
Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.

This report is one of the 57 numbered parts of the series, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. The HC80-1-B reports are part of Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*. (Housing Census Volume 1 consists of Chapters HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B.) As indicated in the listing below, there is one numbered part for the United States, each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

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5	Arkansas	25	Minnesota	45	Texas
6	California	26	Mississippi	46	Utah
7	Colorado	27	Missouri	47	Vermont
8	Connecticut	28	Montana	48	Virginia
9	Delaware	29	Nebraska	49	Washington
10	District of Columbia	30	Nevada	50	West Virginia
11	Florida	31	New Hampshire	51	Wisconsin
12	Georgia	32	New Jersey	52	Wyoming
13	Hawaii	33	New Mexico	53	Puerto Rico
14	Idaho	34	New York	54	Guam
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16	Indiana	36	North Dakota	56	American Samoa
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Detailed Housing Characteristics

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

HC80-1-B1

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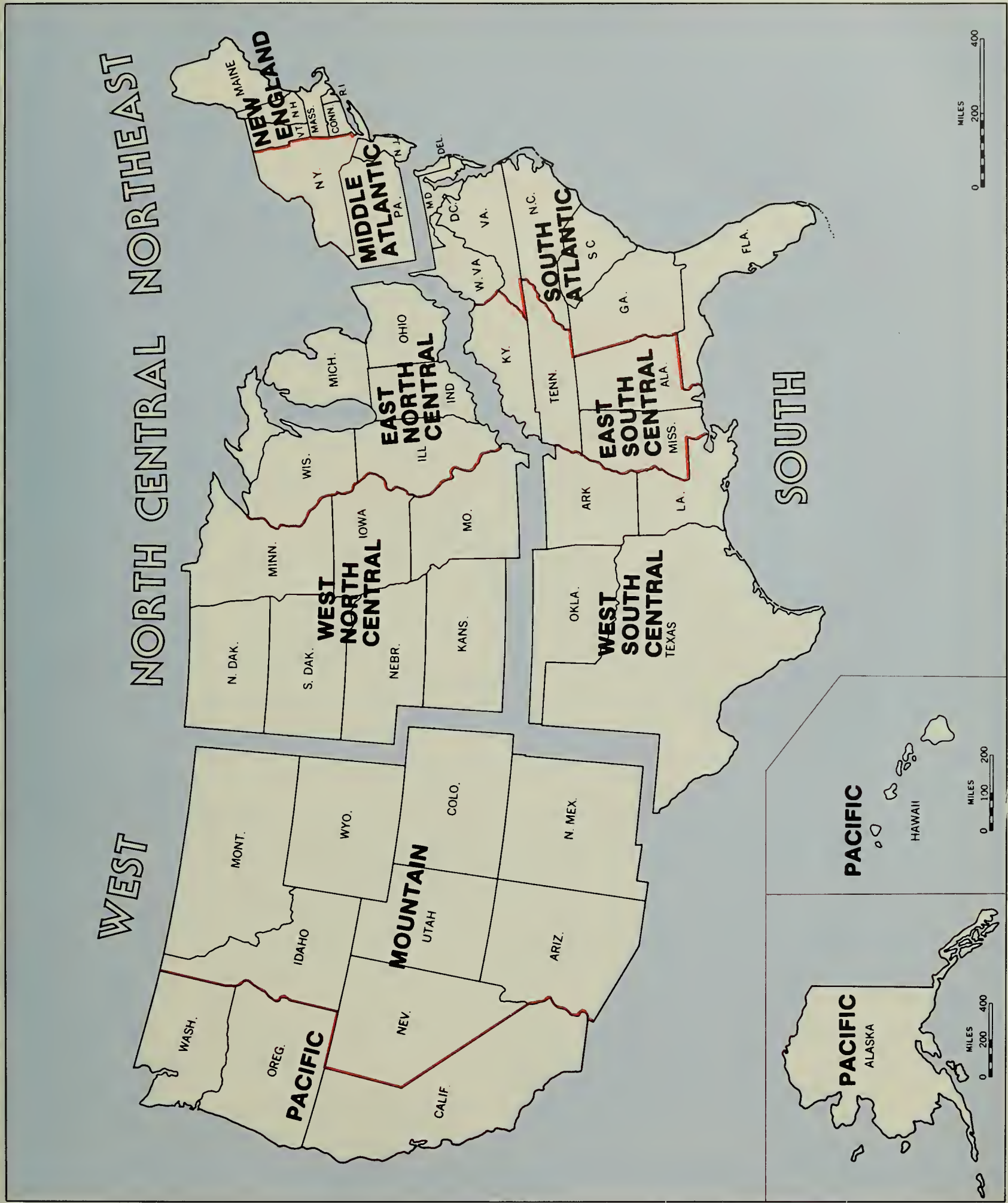
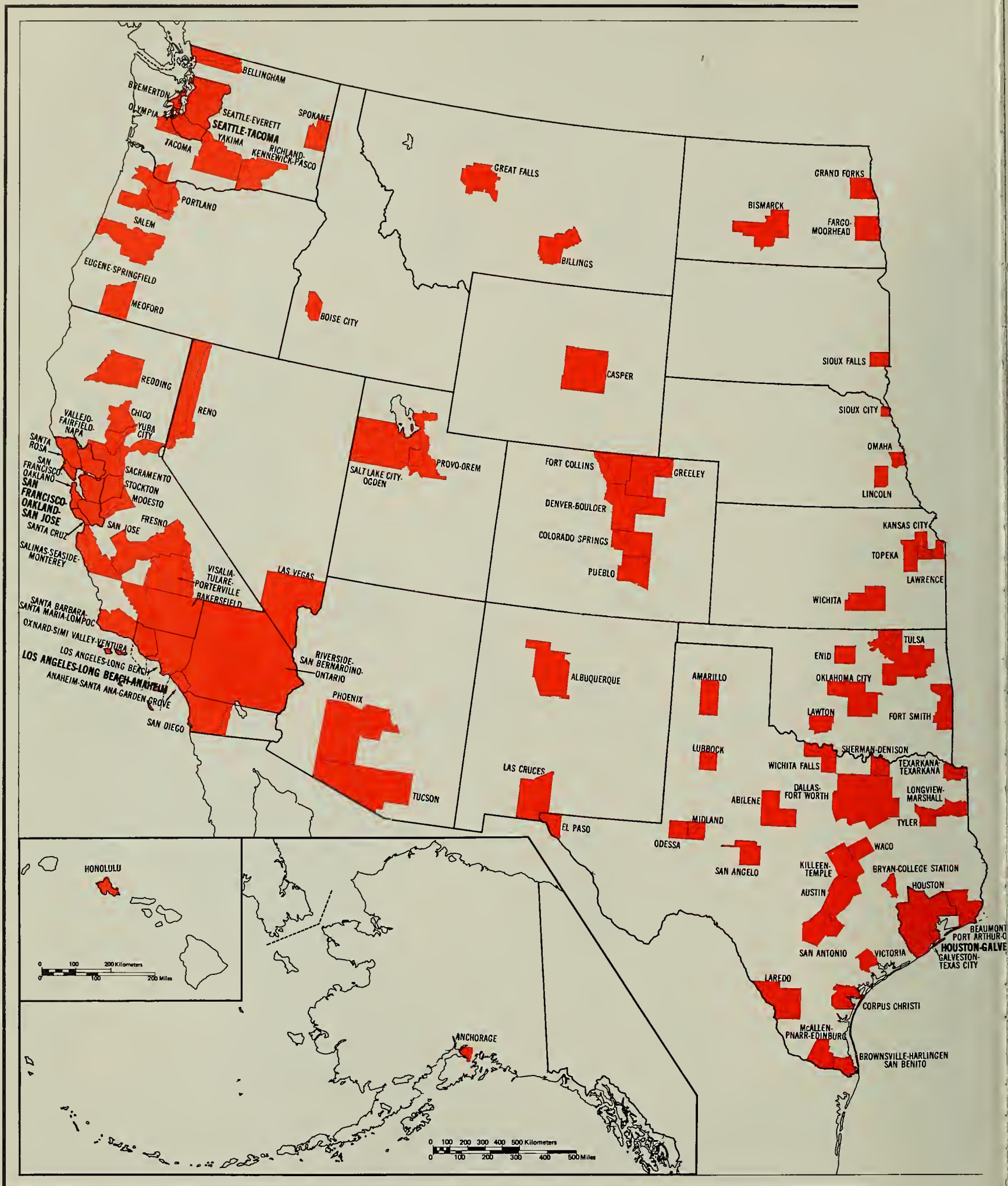


FIGURE 2. Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of



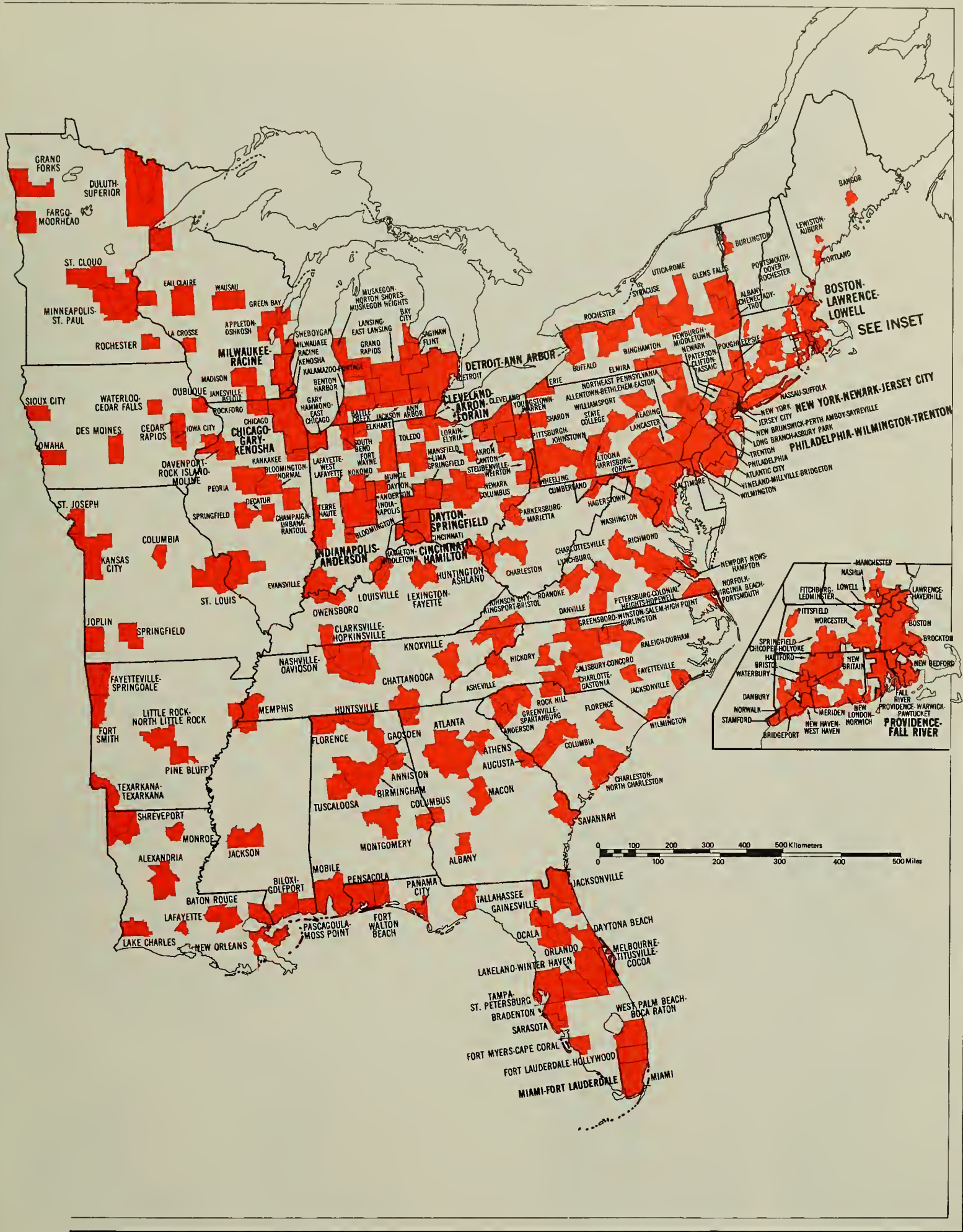


FIGURE 3. Median Age of Year-Round Housing Units, by States: 1980

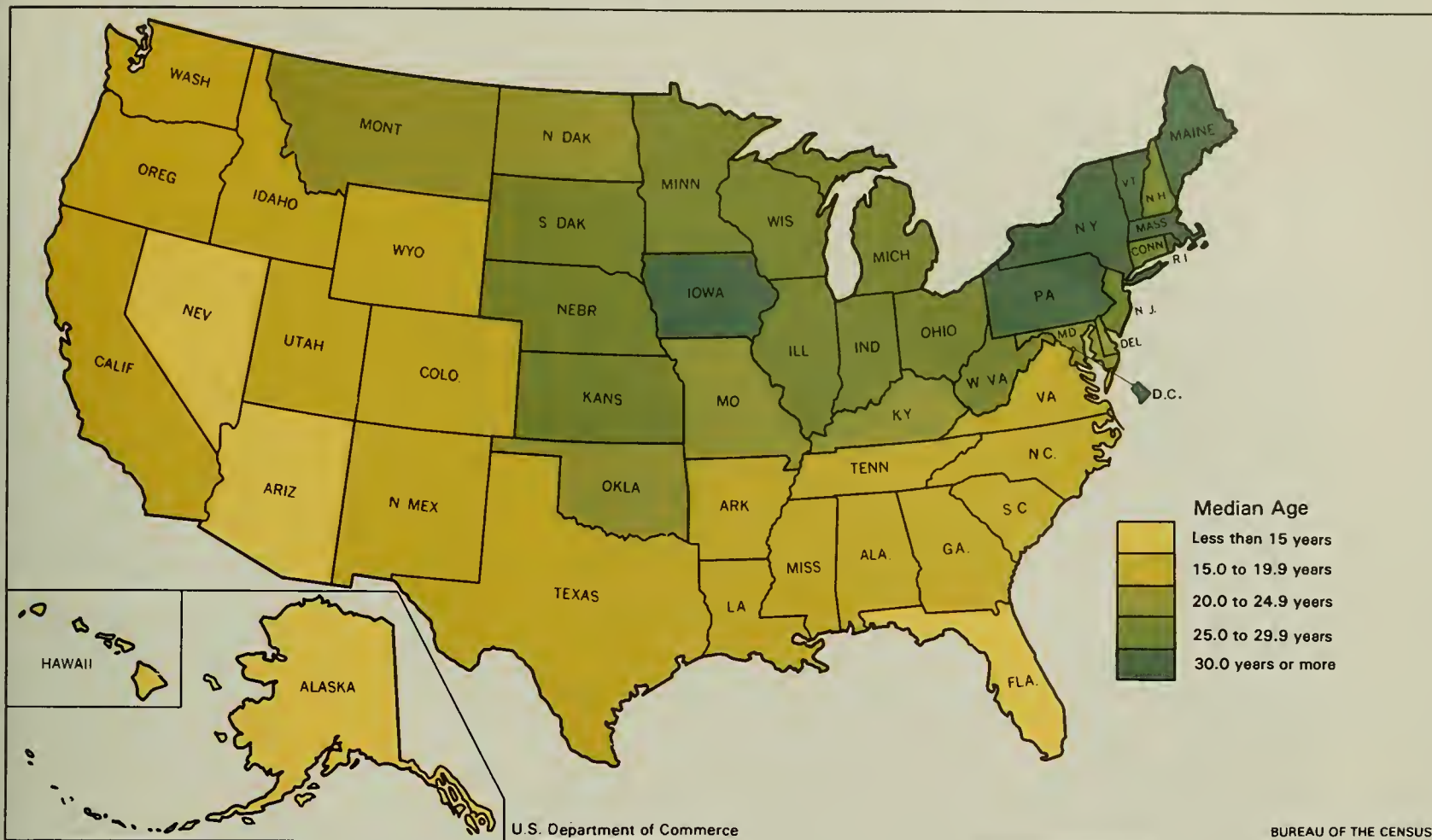


FIGURE 4. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units, by Year Built, by Tenure and Regions: 1980

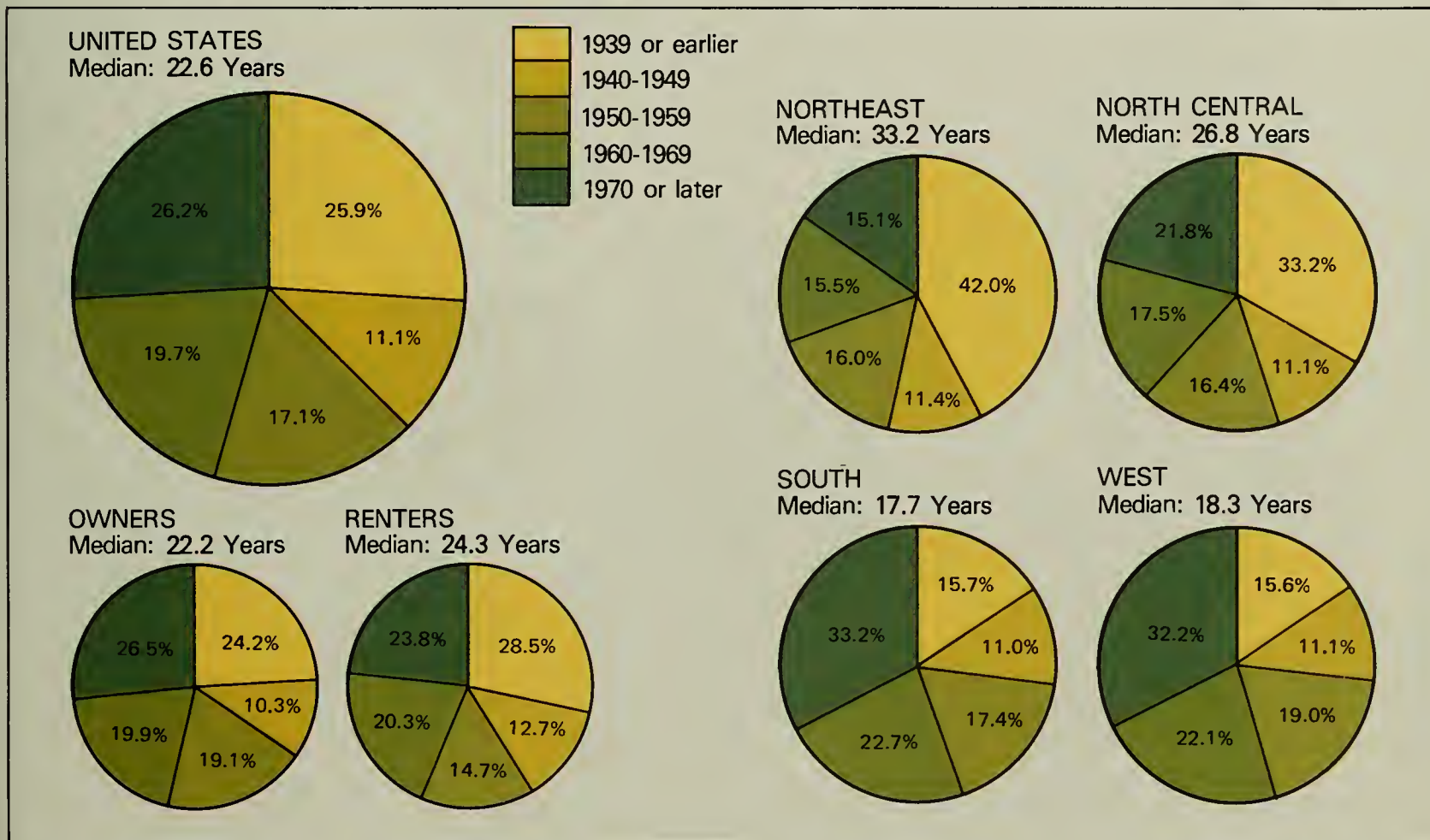


FIGURE 5. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units Built 1970 to March 1980, by Counties

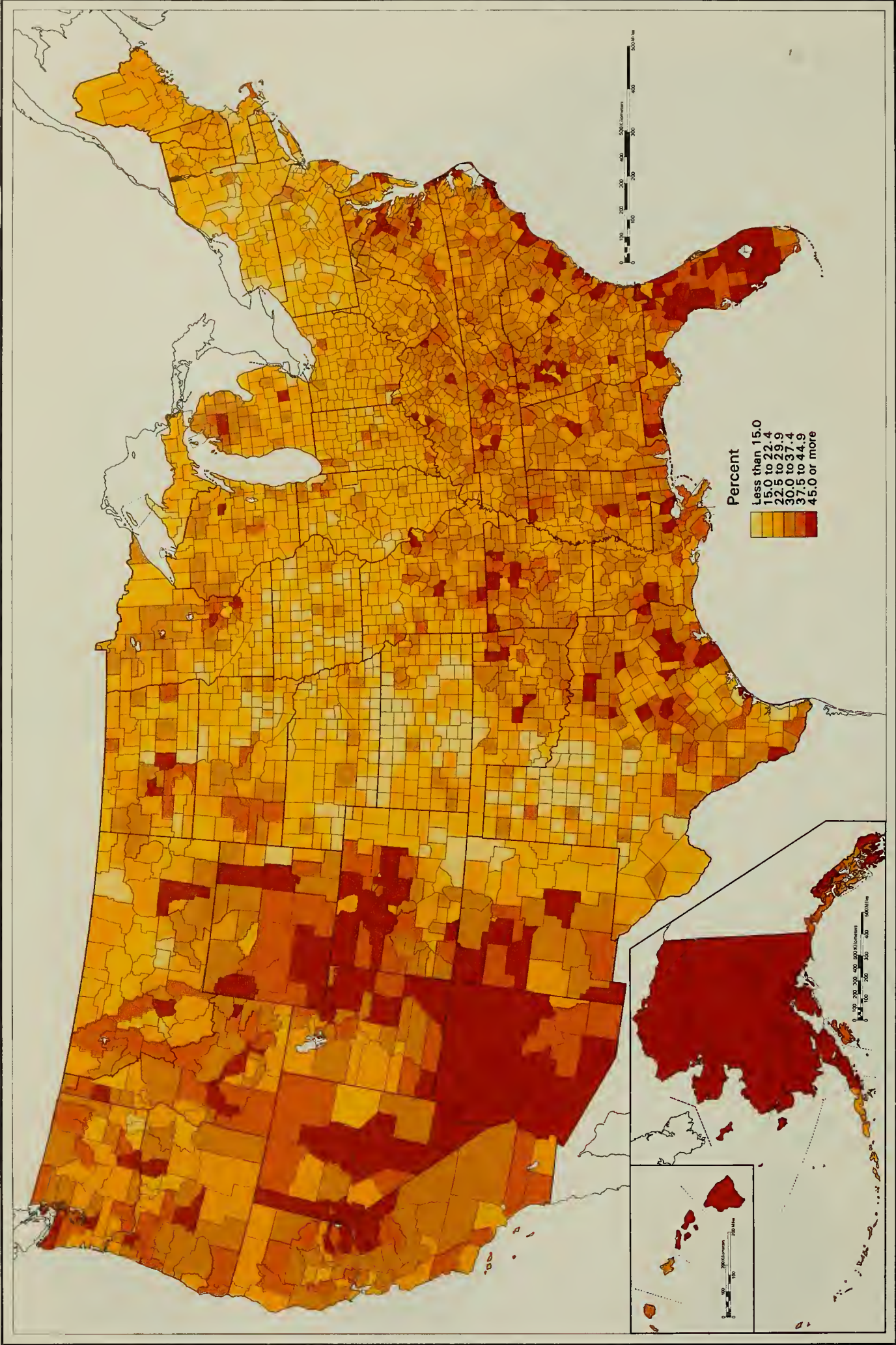


FIGURE 6. Percent of Occupied Housing Units Built 1970 to March 1980, by Tenure, Location, Race, and Spanish Origin

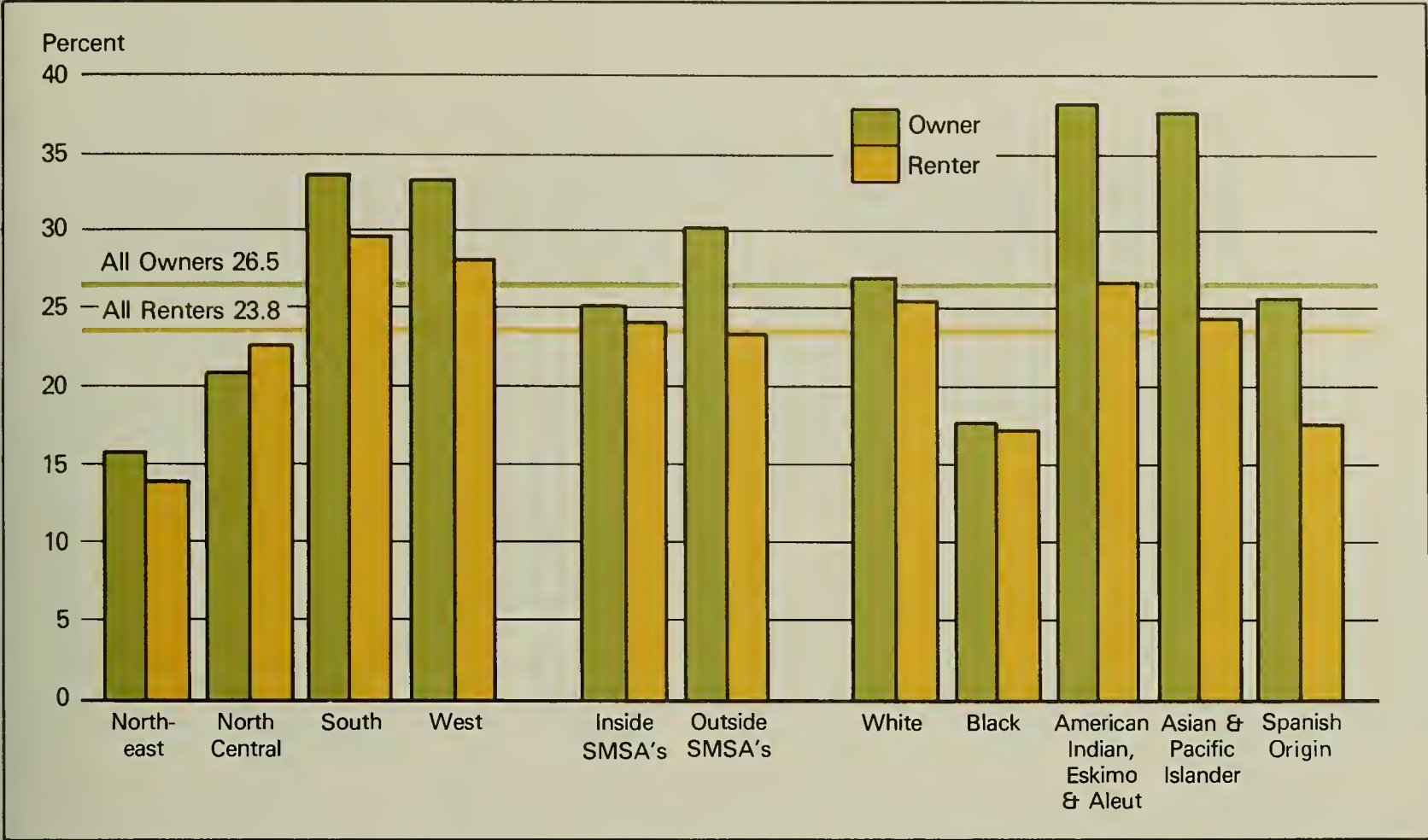


FIGURE 7. Percent of Occupied Housing Units Built 1939 or Earlier, by Tenure, Location, Race, and Spanish Origin

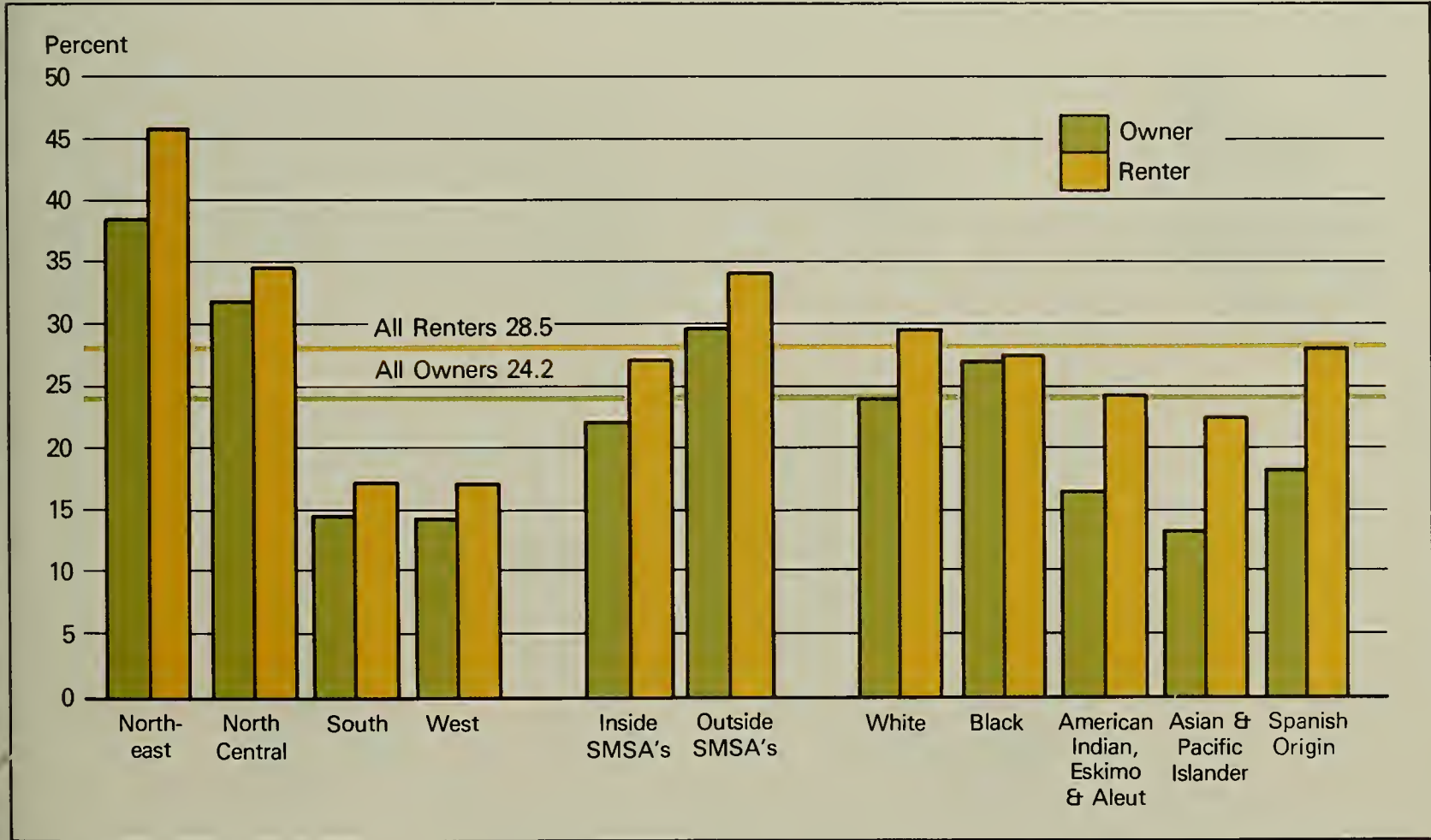


FIGURE 8. Units in Structure: 1960 to 1980

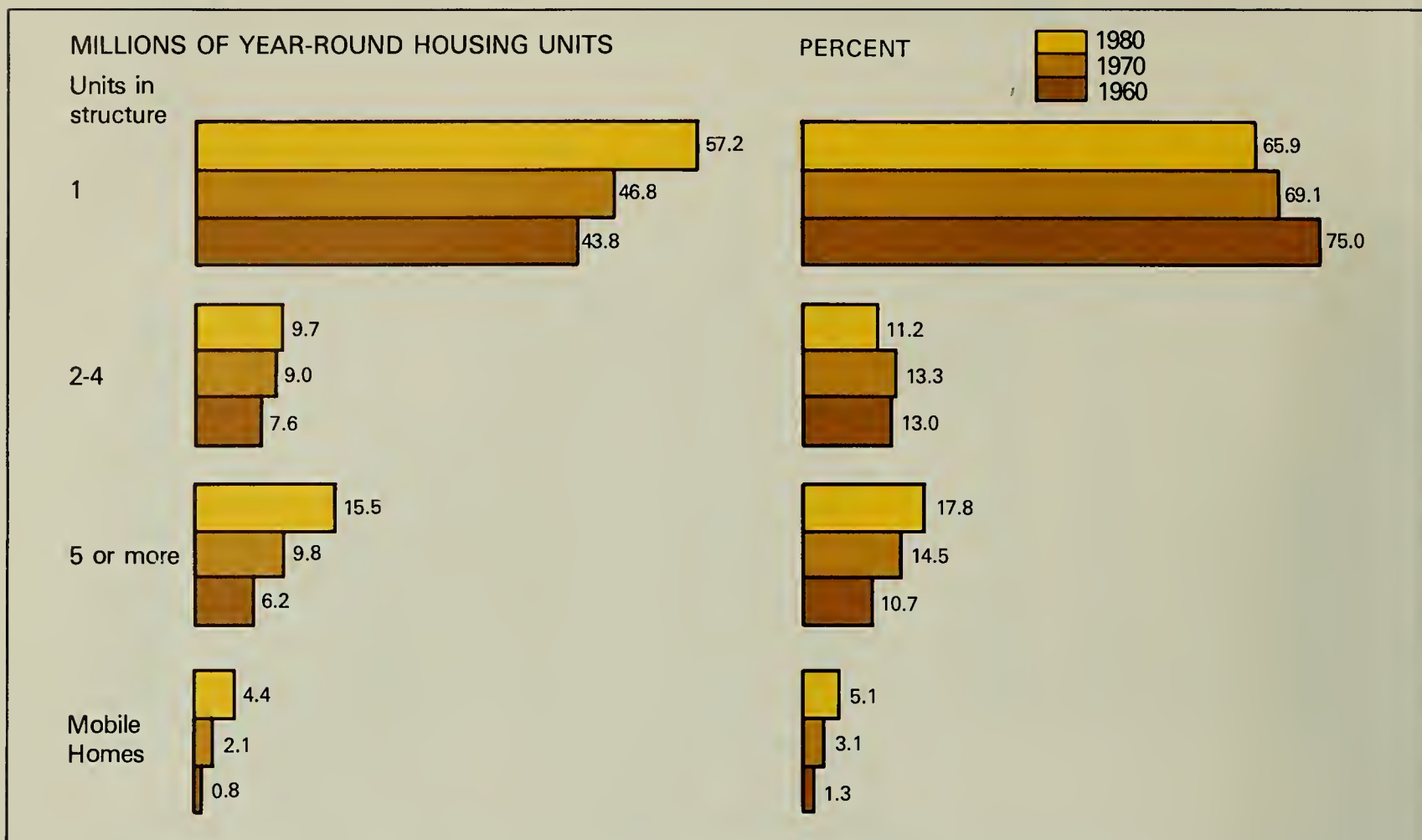


FIGURE 9. Units in Structure, by Tenure and Regions: 1980

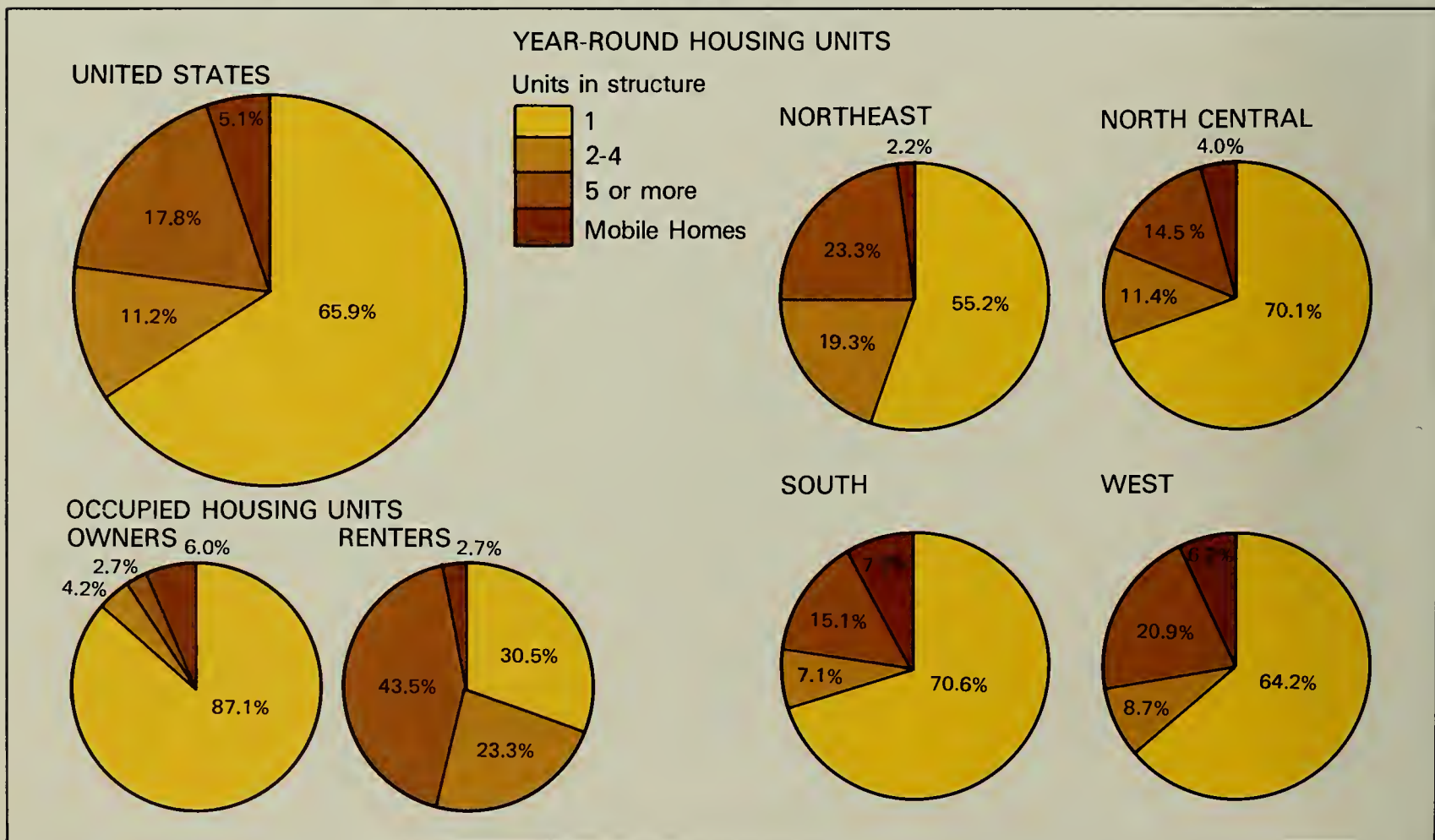


FIGURE 10. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units, by States: 1980

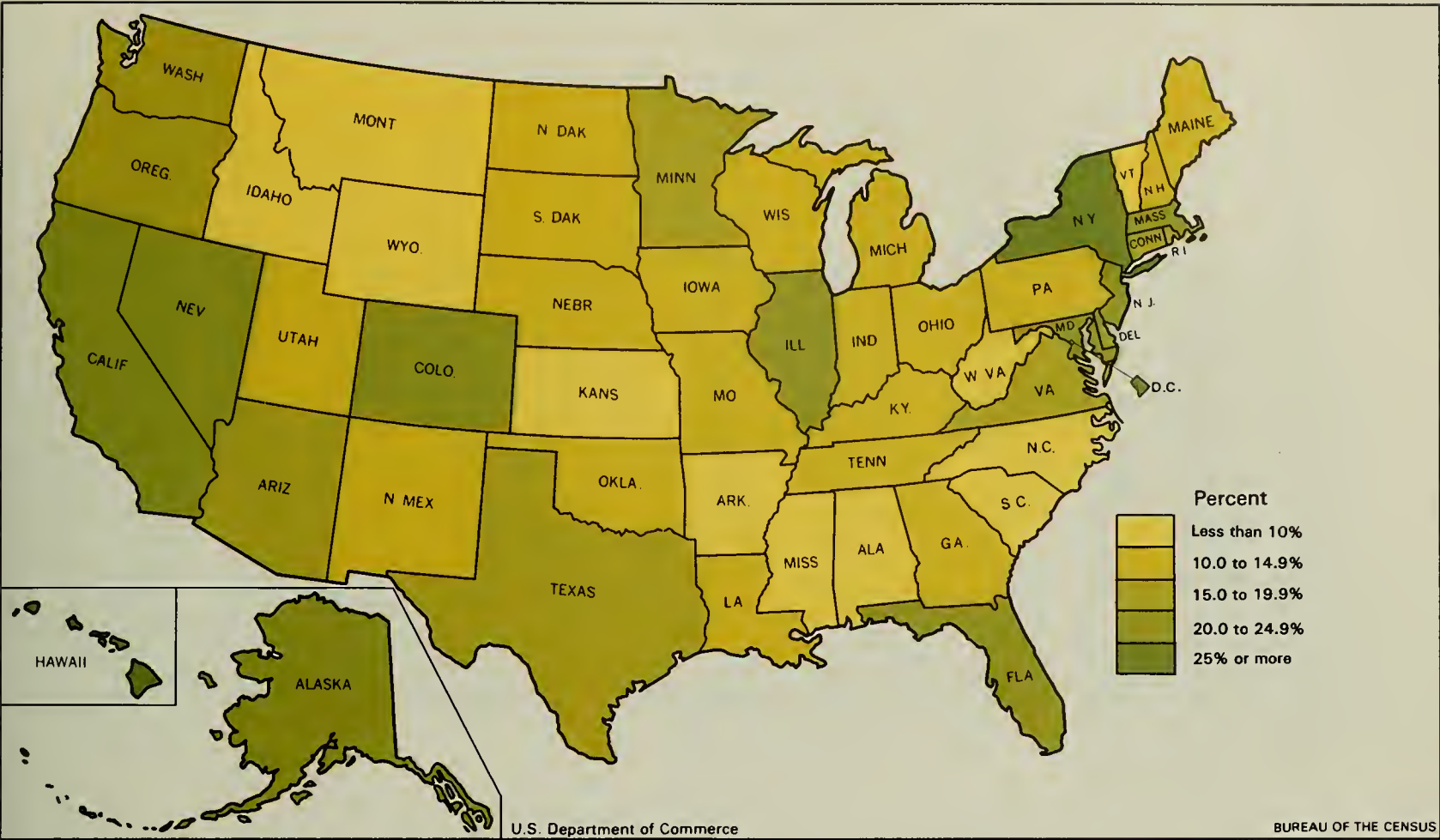


FIGURE 11. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units in Mobile Homes, by States: 1980

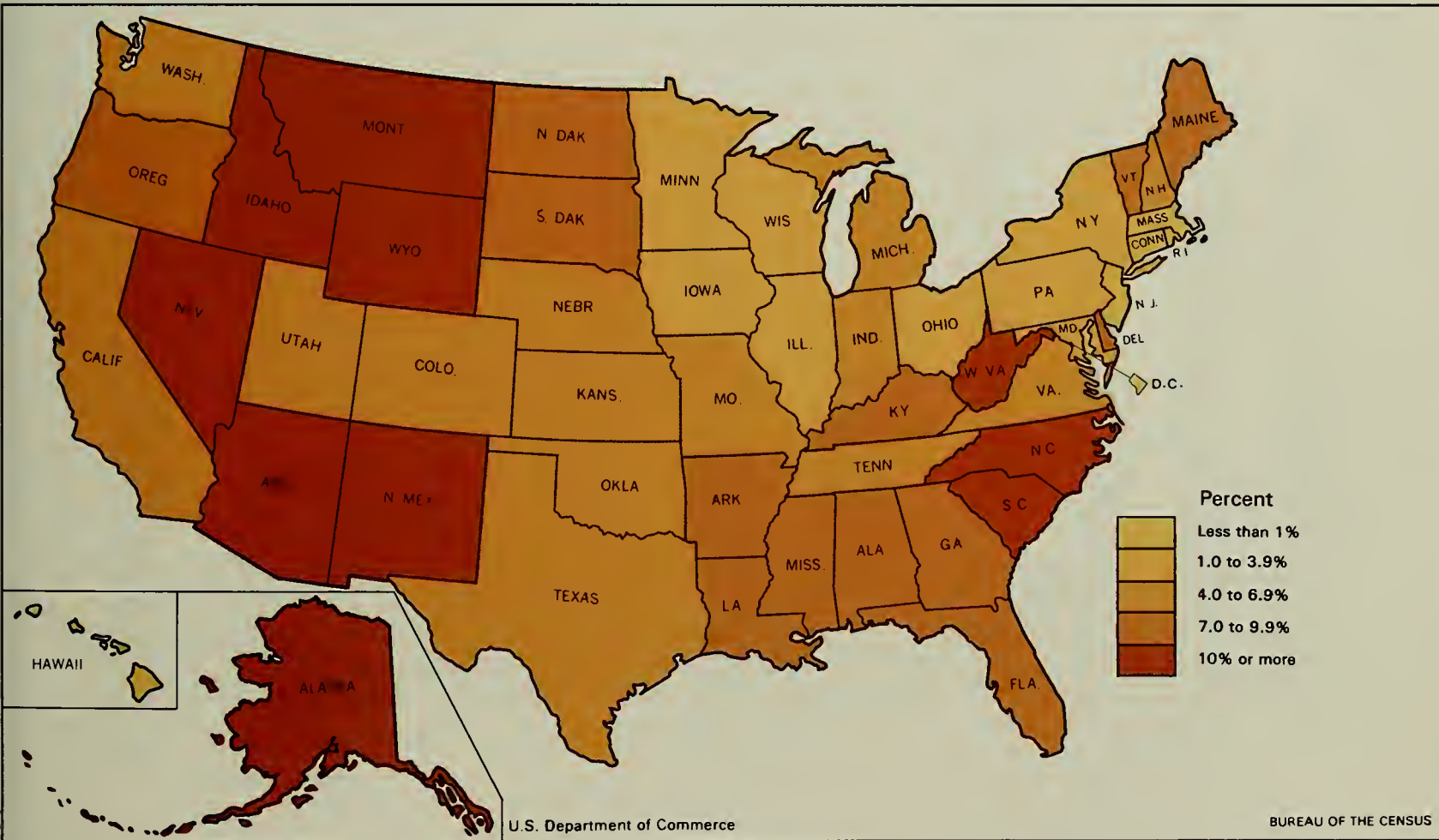


FIGURE 12. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With 3 or More Bedrooms, by Tenure, Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

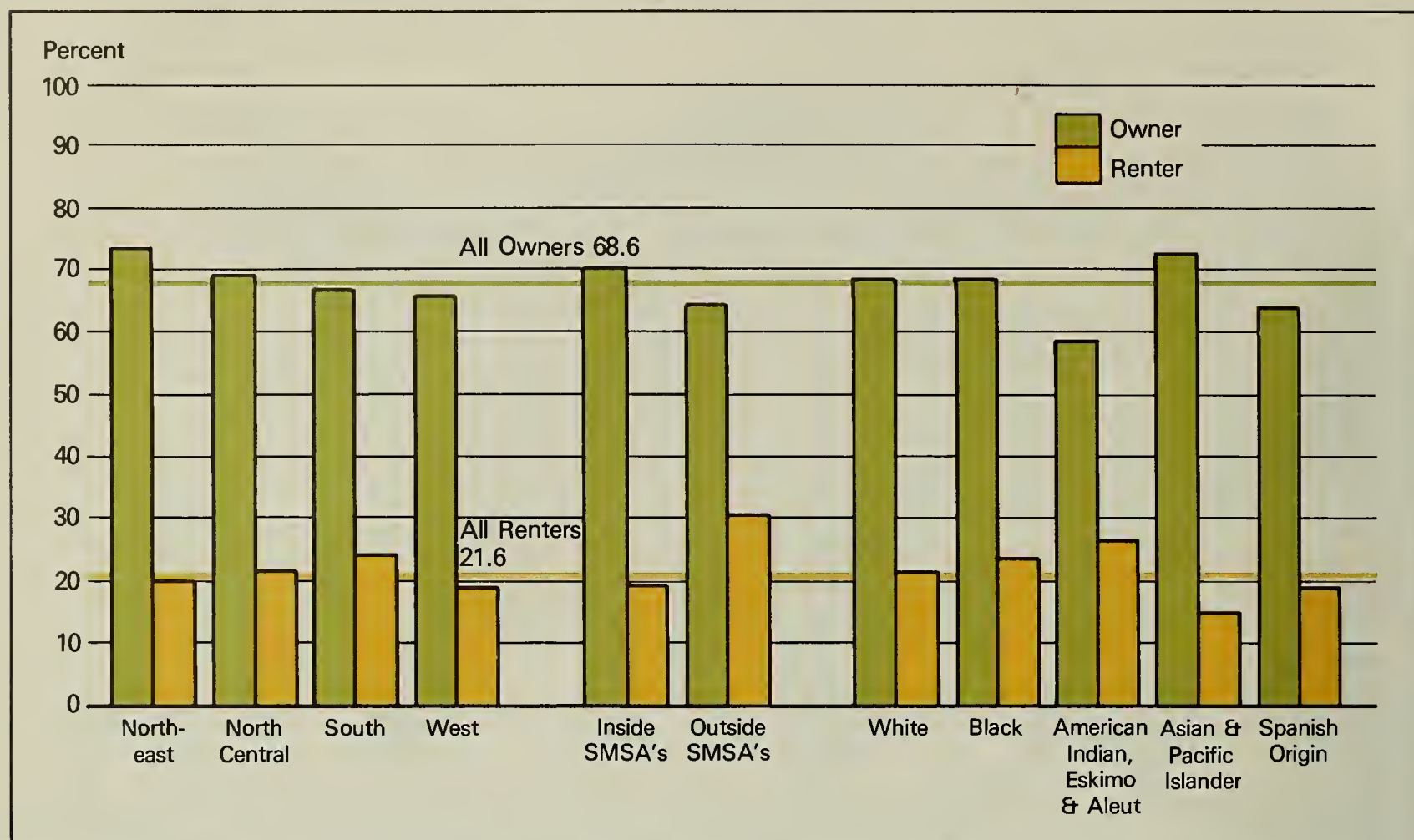


FIGURE 13. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With 1½ or More Bathrooms, by Tenure, Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

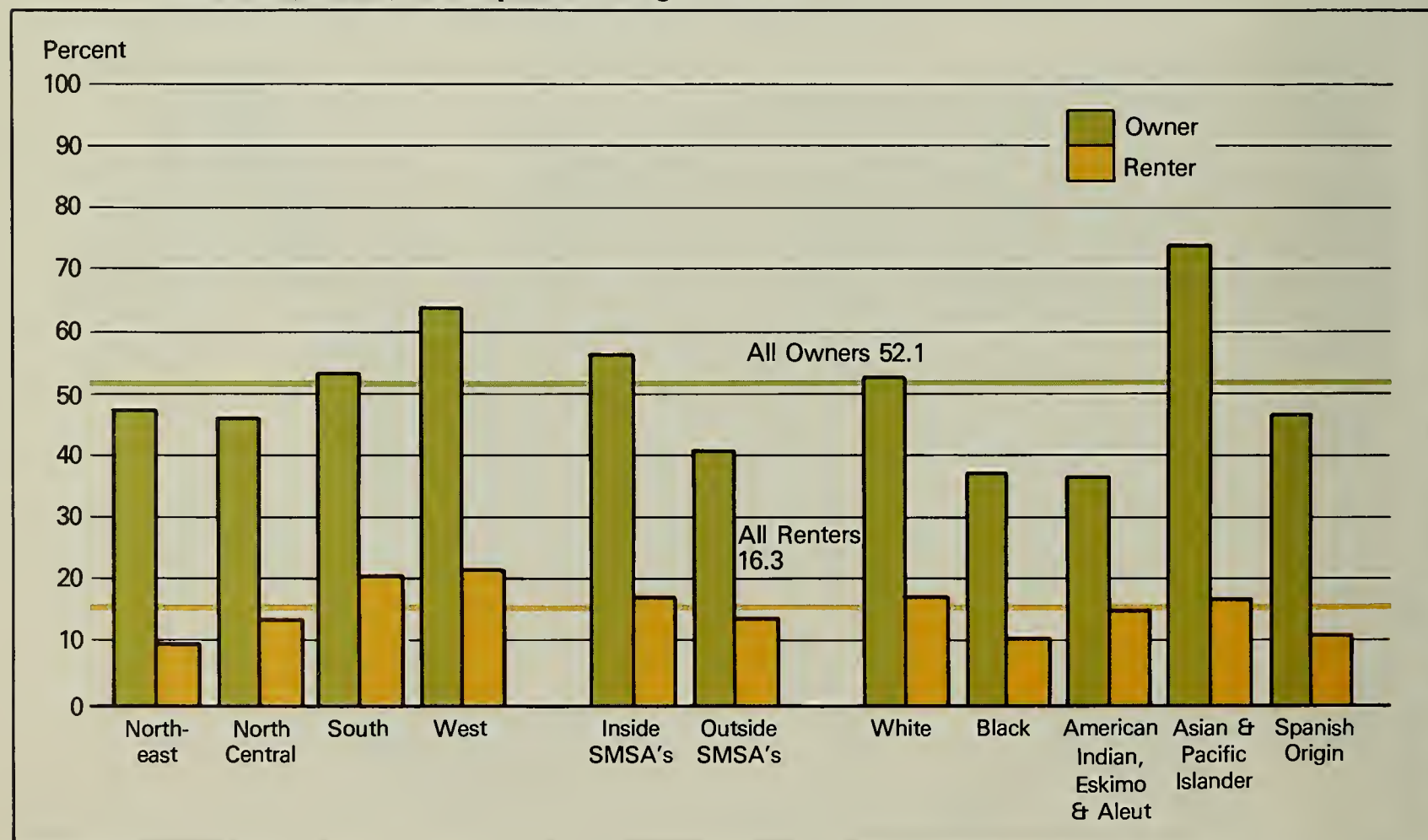


FIGURE 14. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With Source of Water by Public System or Private Company, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

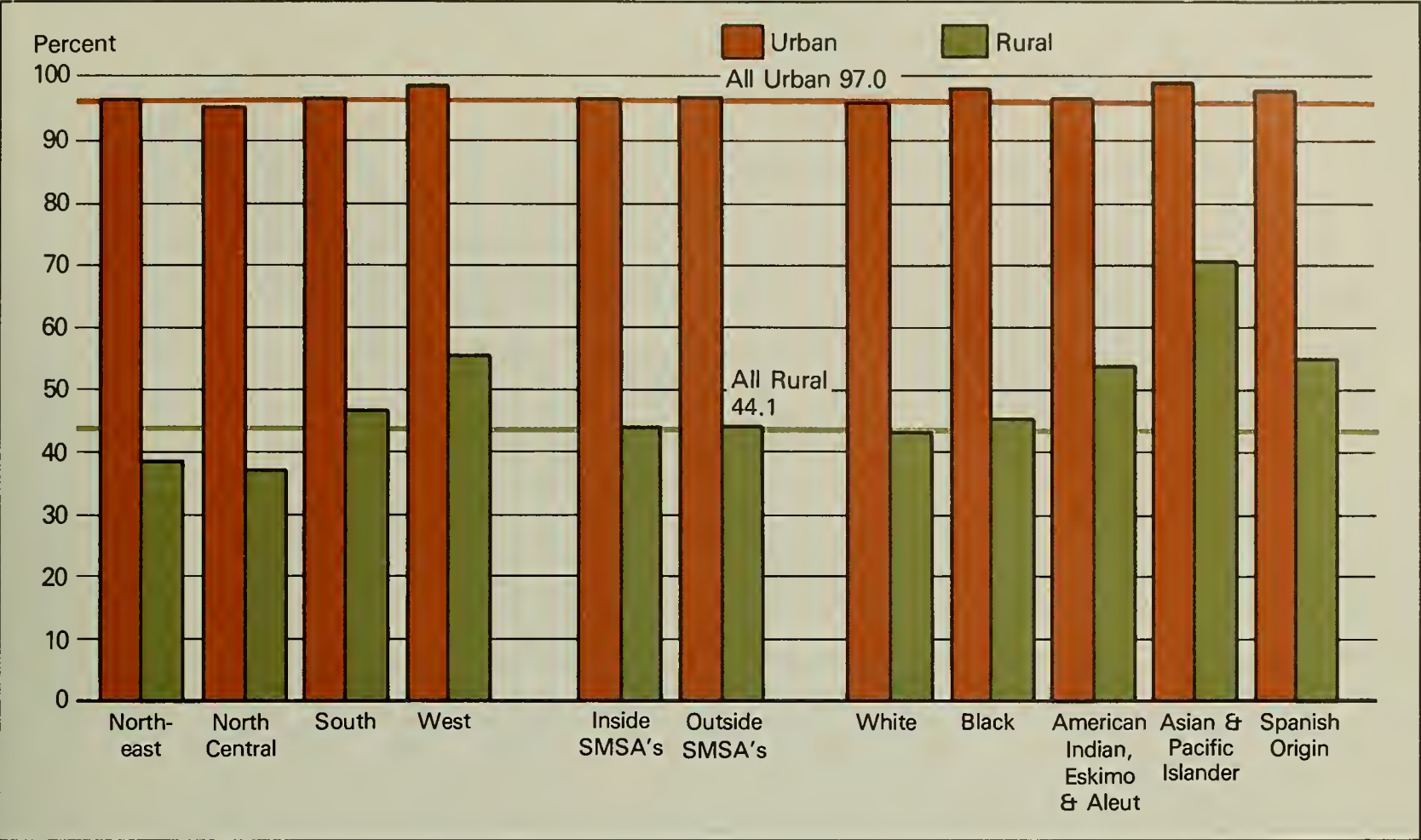


FIGURE 15. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With Public Sewer, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

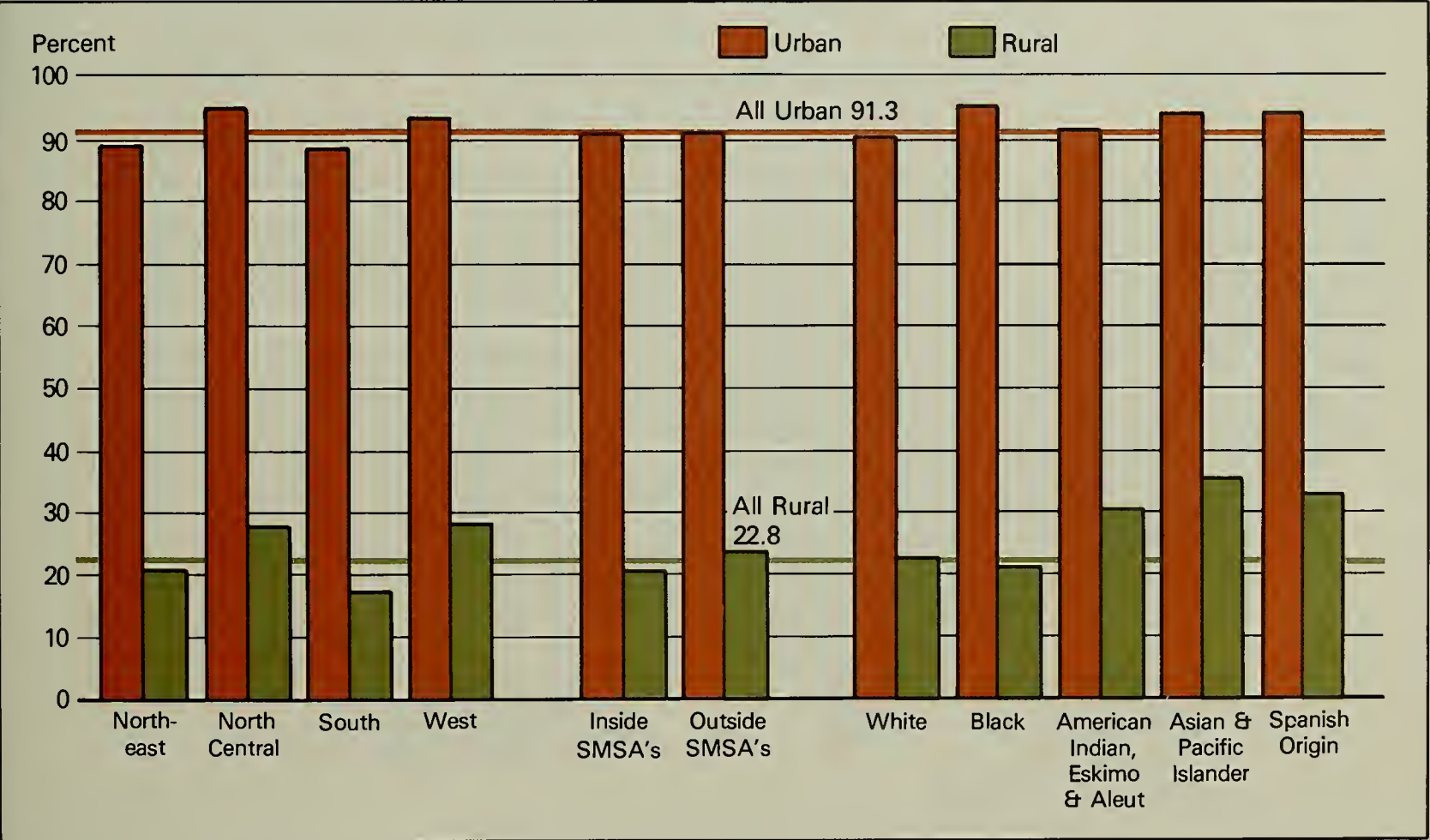


FIGURE 16. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units With Central Heating, by States: 1980

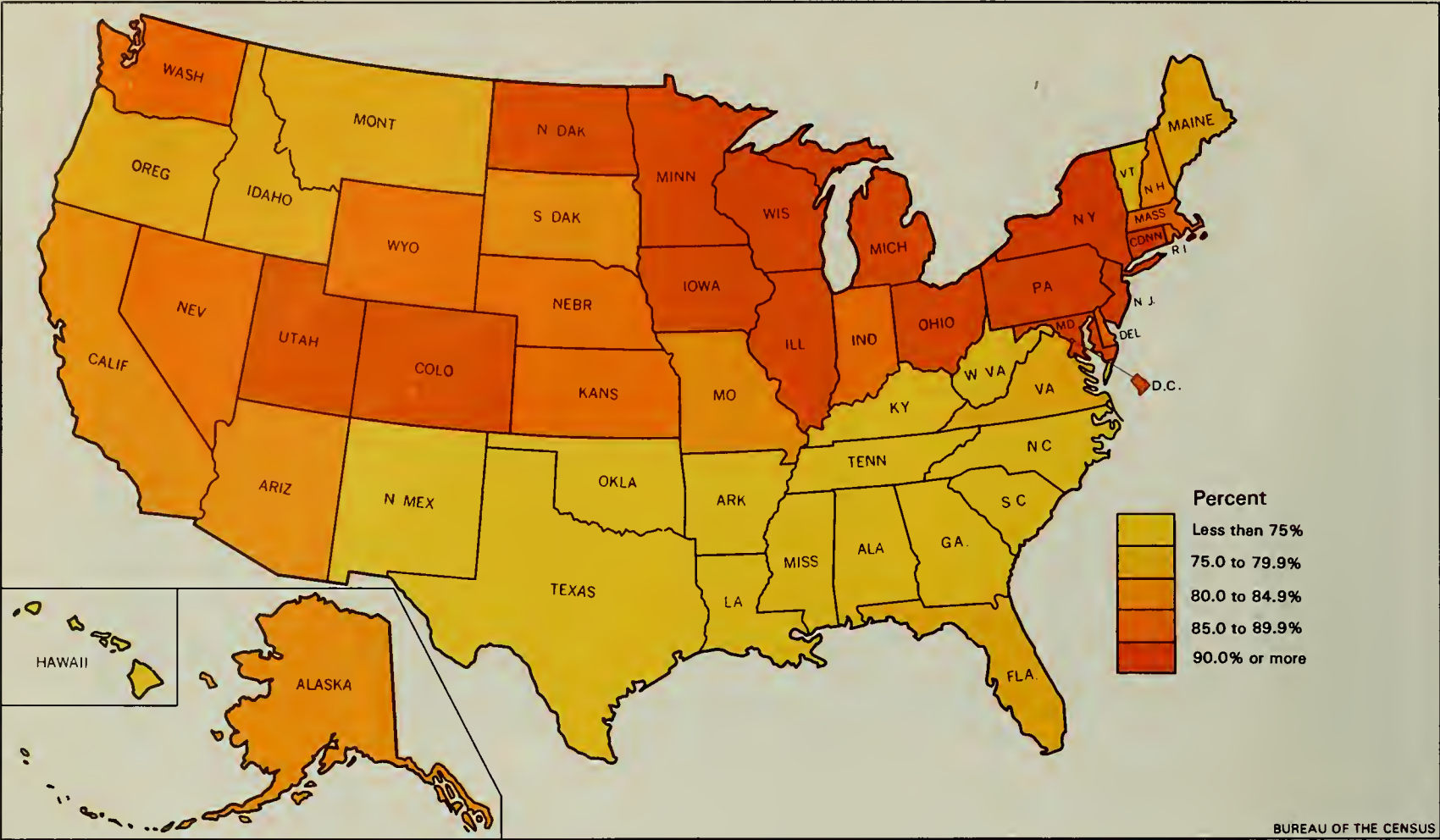


FIGURE 17. Percent of Year-Round Housing Units With Air Conditioning, by States: 1980

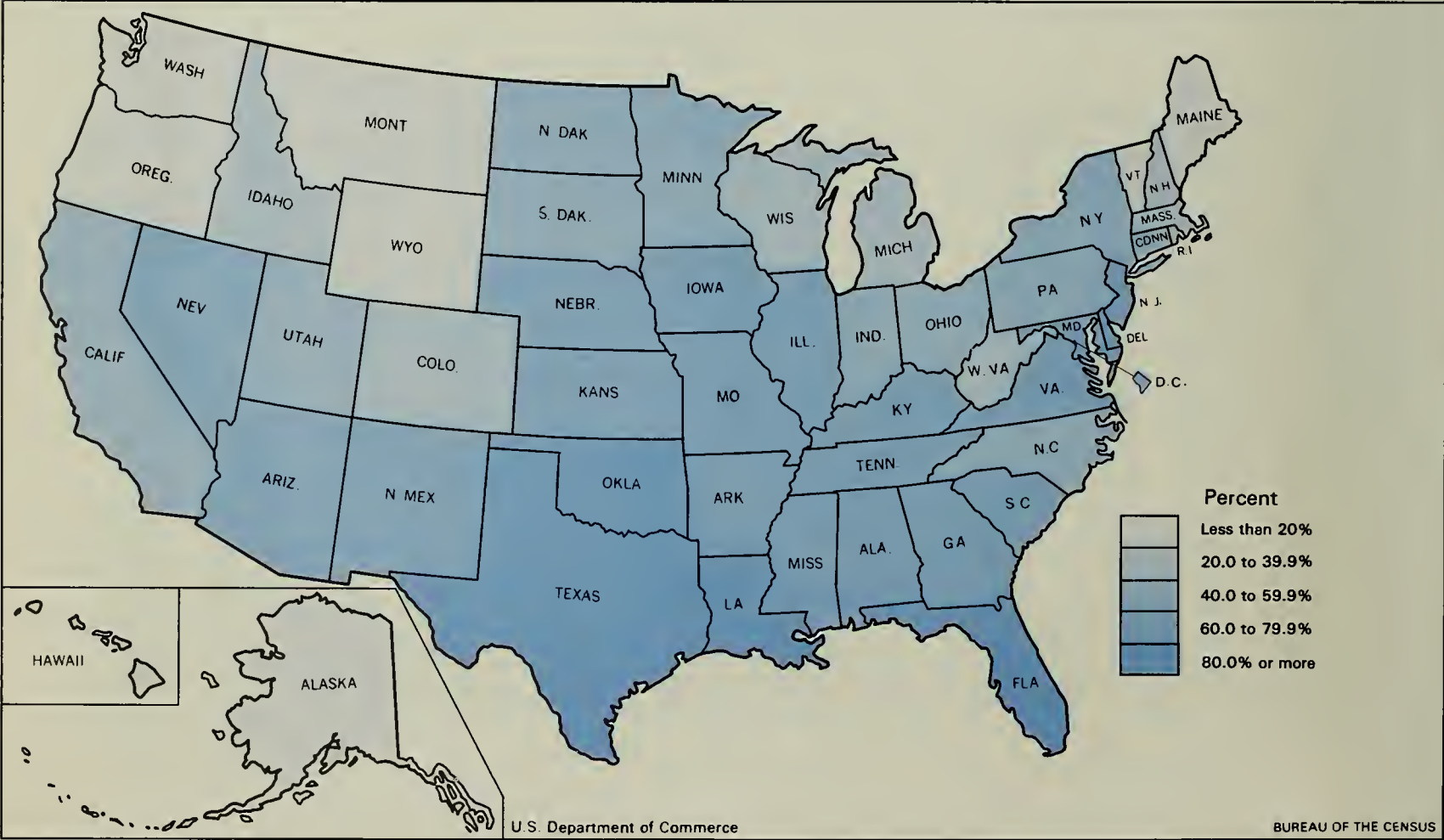


FIGURE 18. Primary House Heating Fuels in Occupied Housing Units, by Counties: 1980

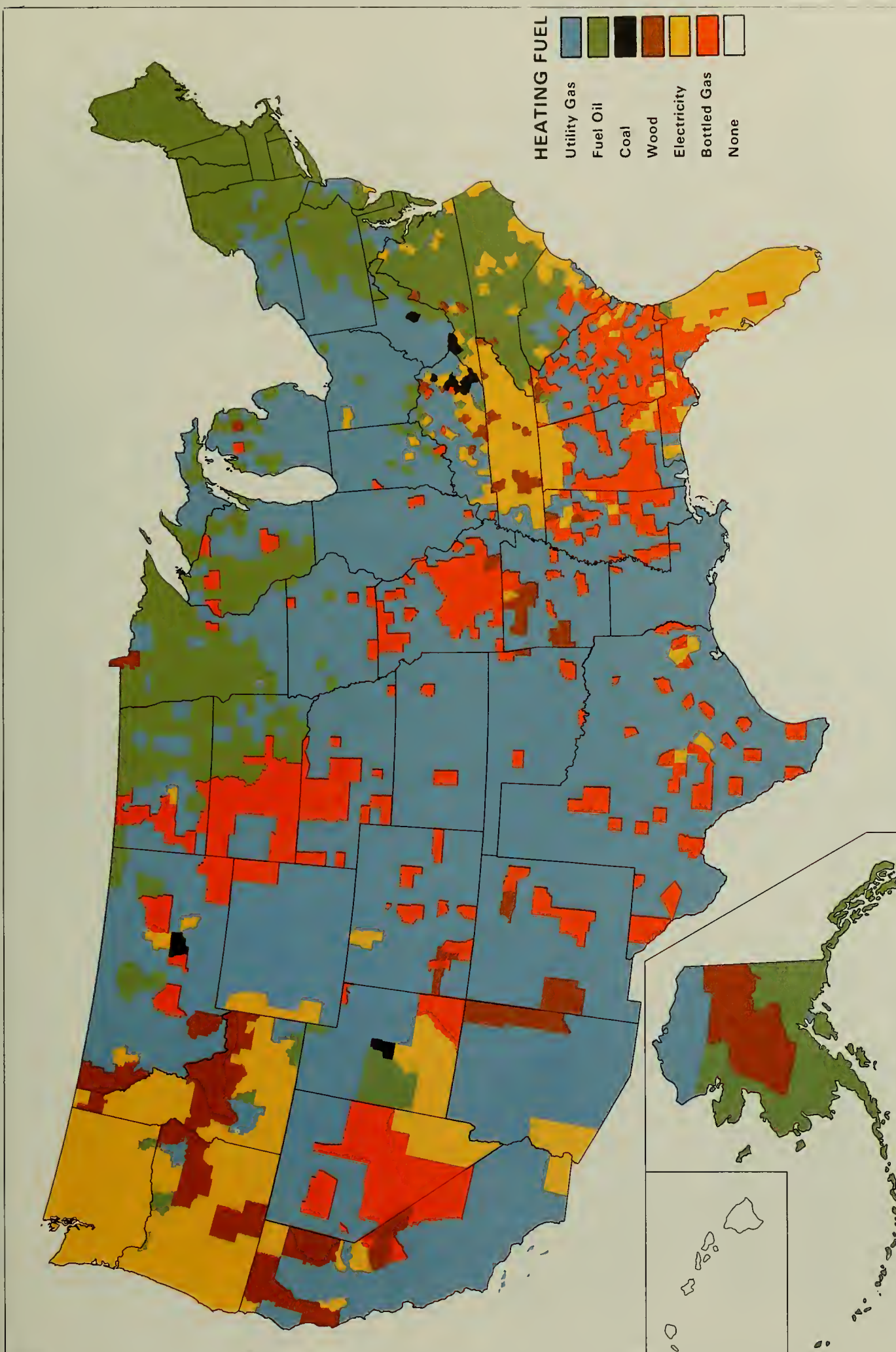


FIGURE 19. Percent of Occupied Housing Units, by Number of Autos and Trucks Available, by Location: 1980

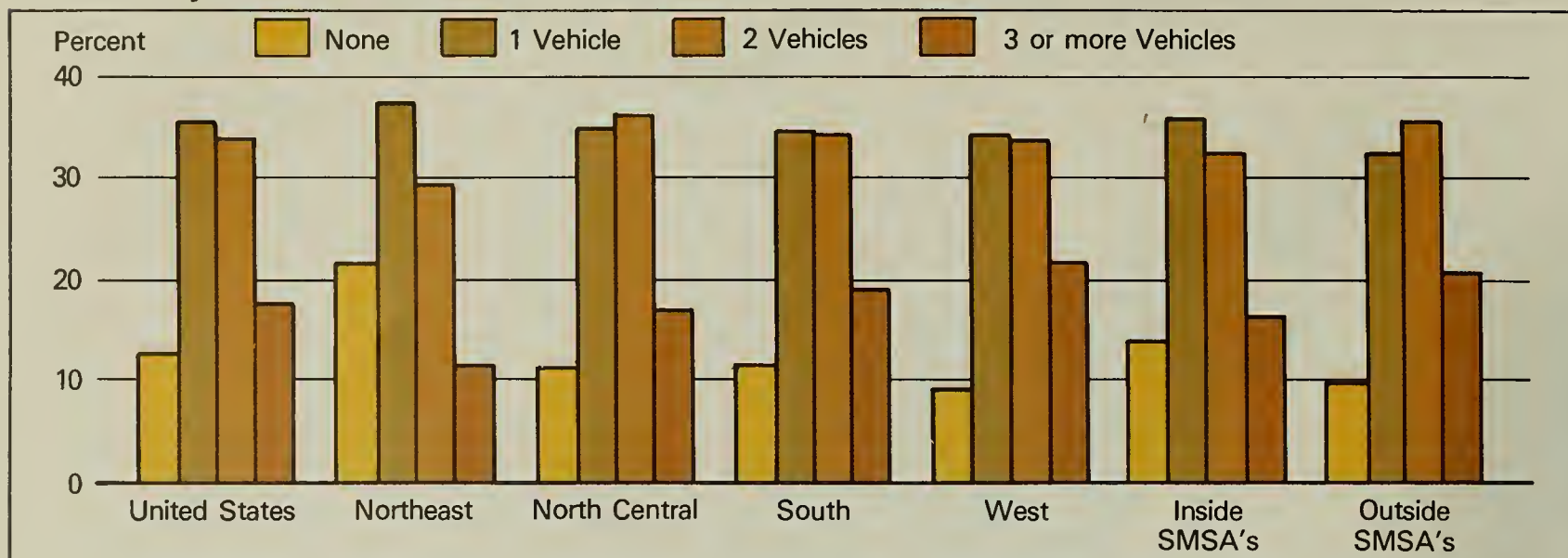


FIGURE 20. Percent of Occupied Housing Units, by Number of Automobiles Available, by Location: 1980

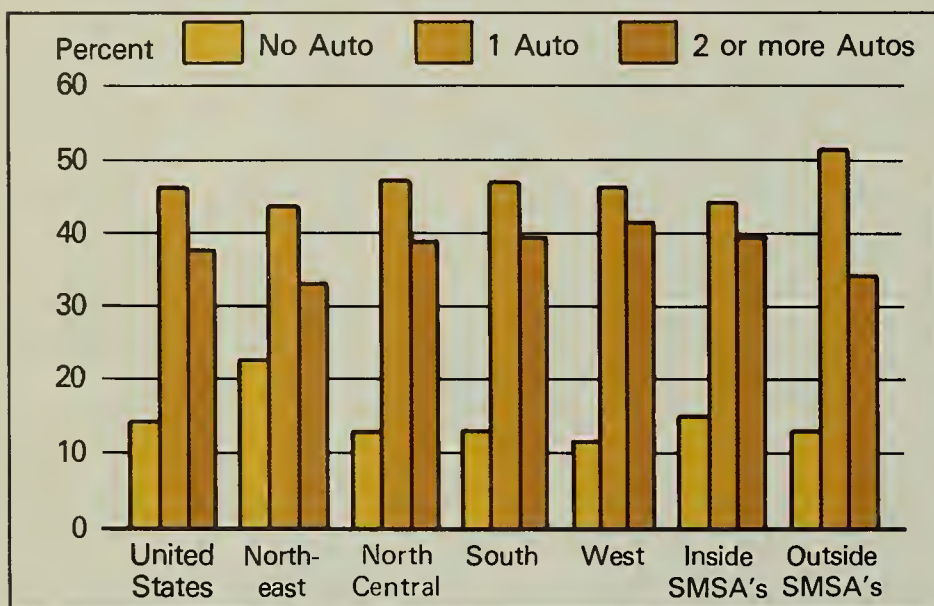


FIGURE 21. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With 1 or More Trucks Available, by Location: 1980
(Includes pickup trucks, vans, and small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less)

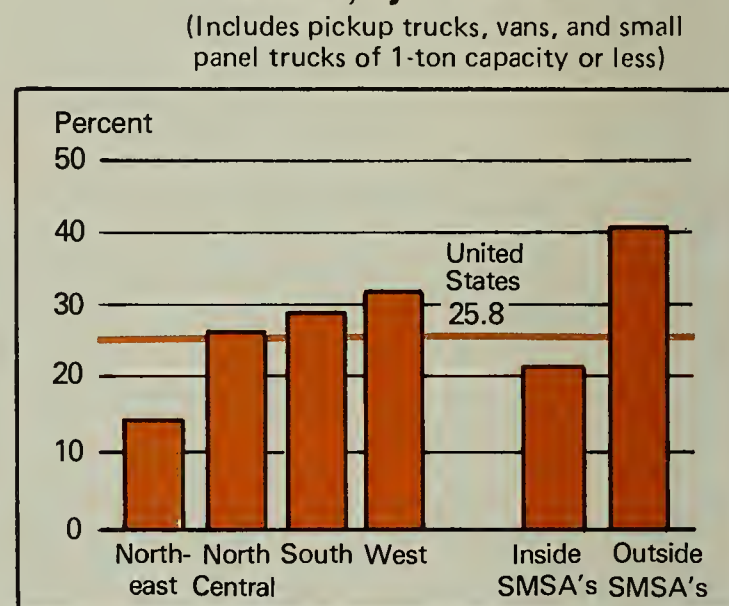


FIGURE 22. Percent of Occupied Housing Units With Telephone, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

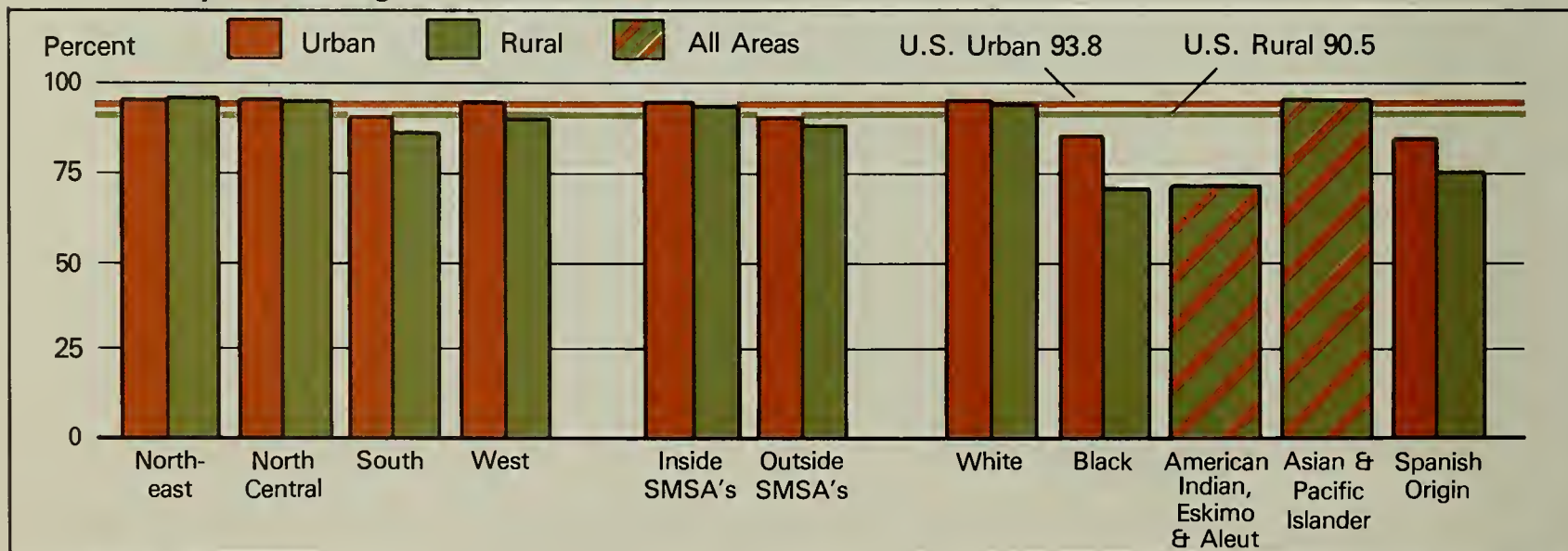


FIGURE 23. Year Householder Moved Into Unit, by Tenure and Regions: 1980

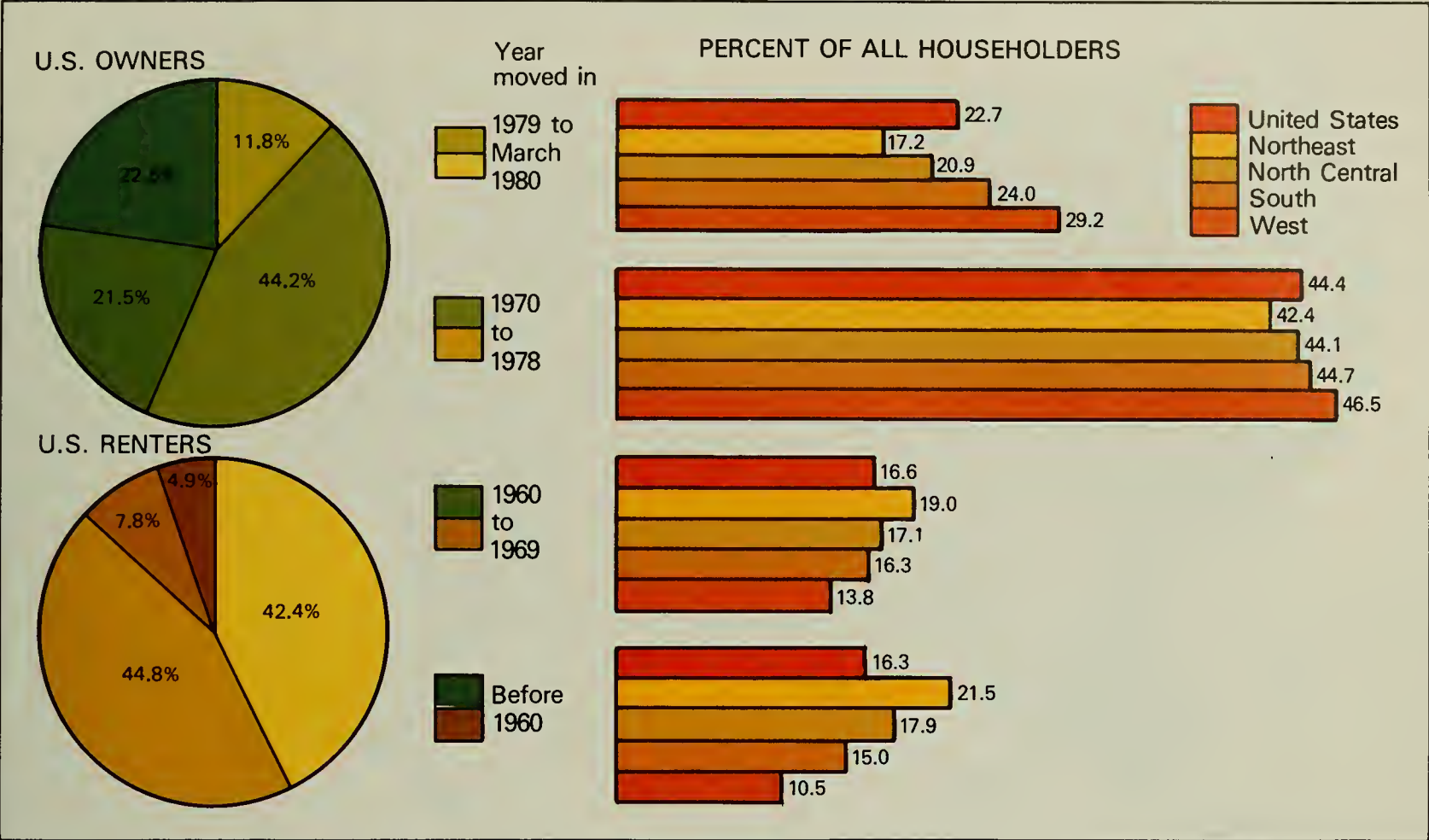


FIGURE 24. Percent of Householders Moving in 1979 to March 1980, by Tenure, Location, Race, and Spanish Origin

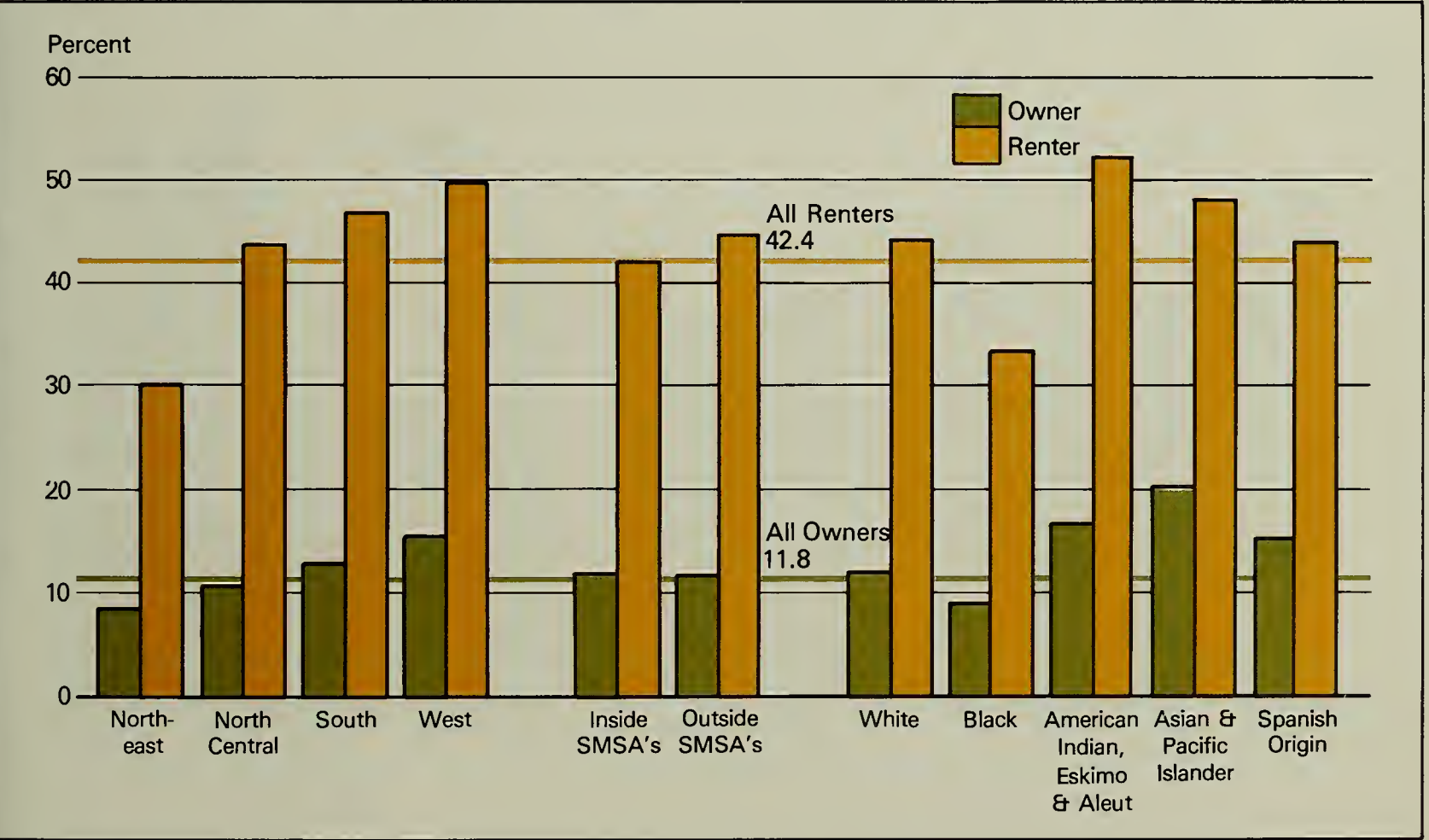


FIGURE 25. Median Monthly Owner Costs in Homes With a Mortgage, by States: 1980

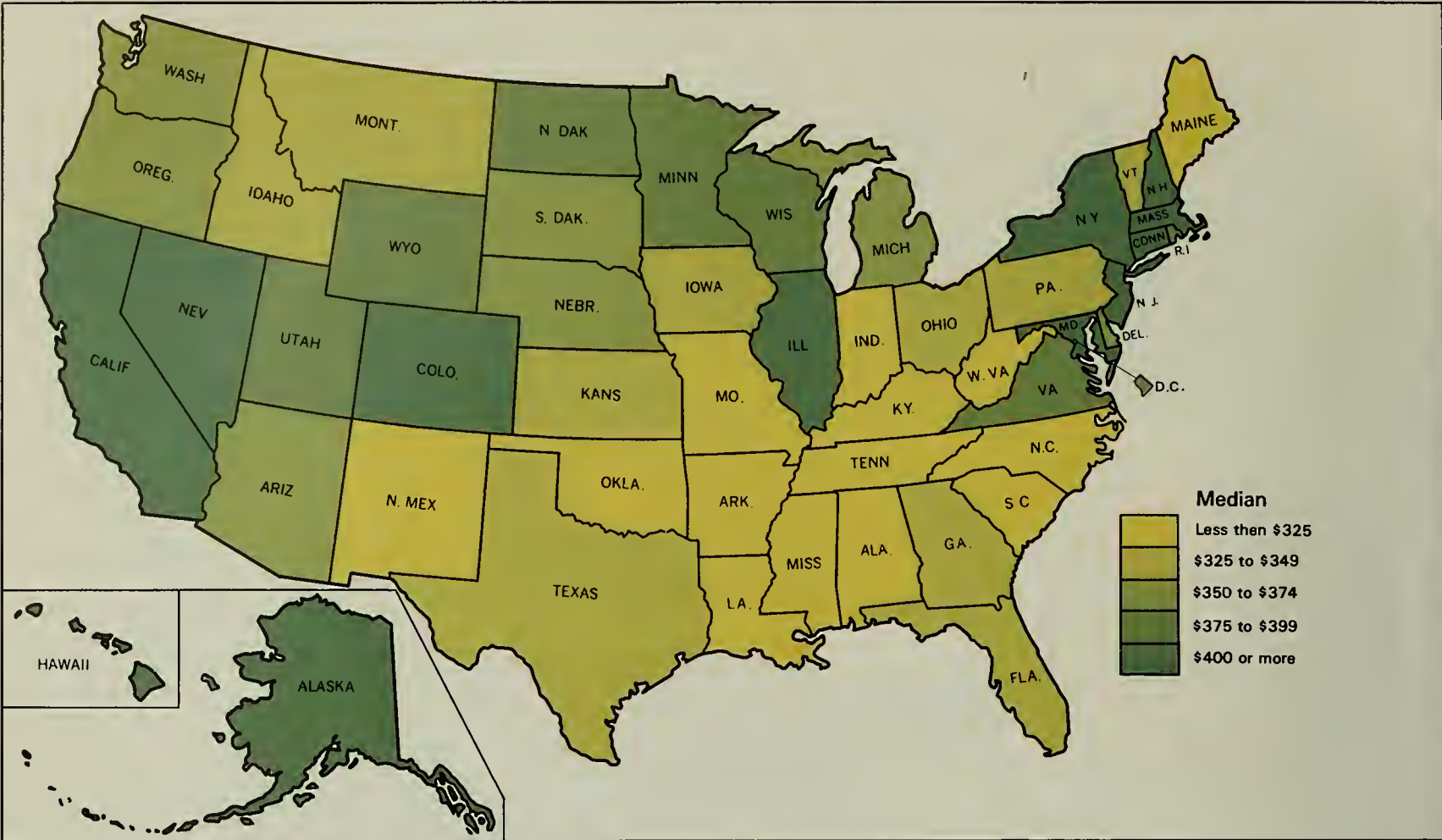


FIGURE 26. Median Monthly Owner Costs in Homes With a Mortgage, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

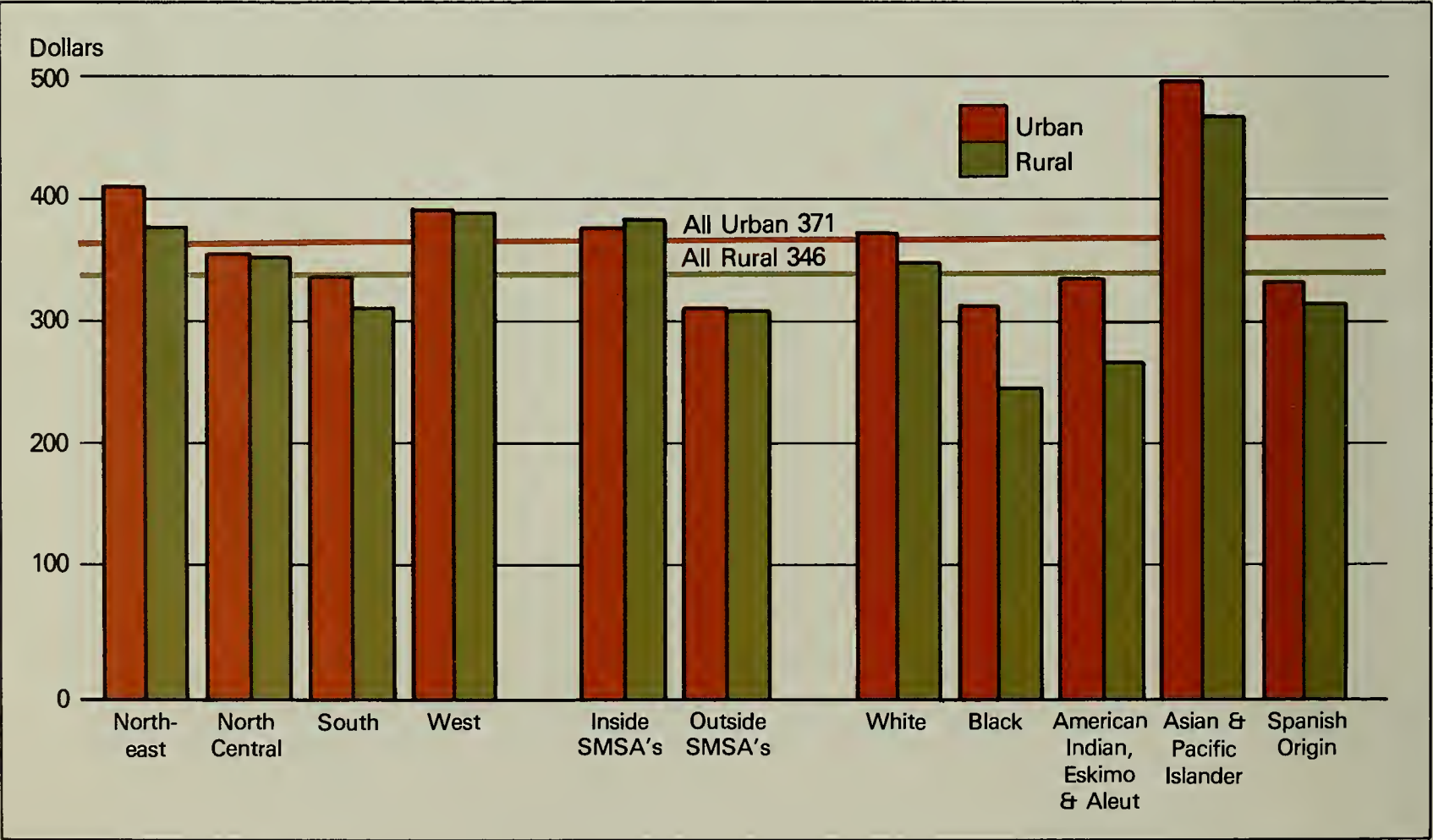


FIGURE 27. Median Monthly Owner Costs in Homes With No Mortgage, by States: 1980

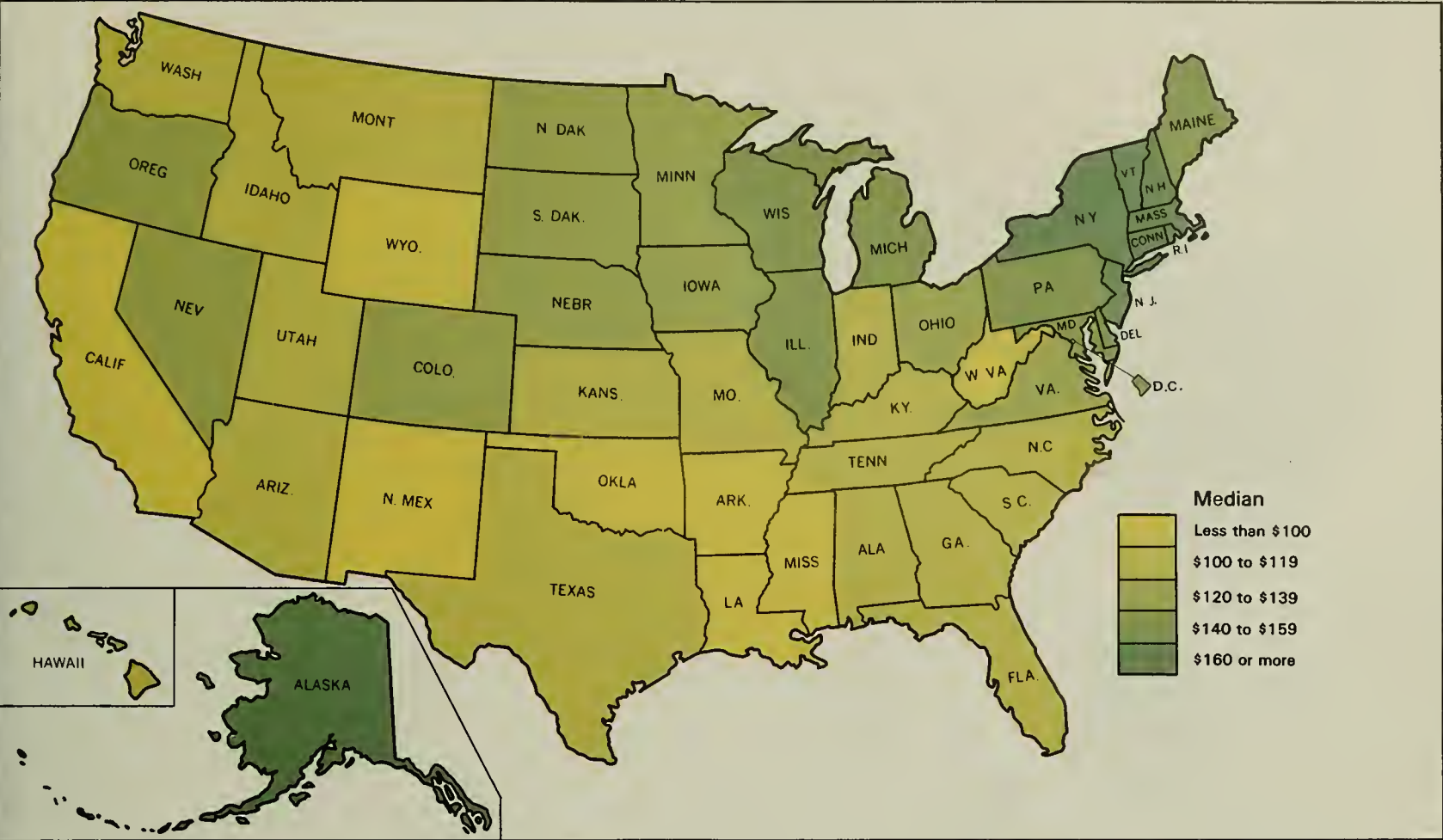


FIGURE 28. Median Monthly Owner Costs in Homes With No Mortgage, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

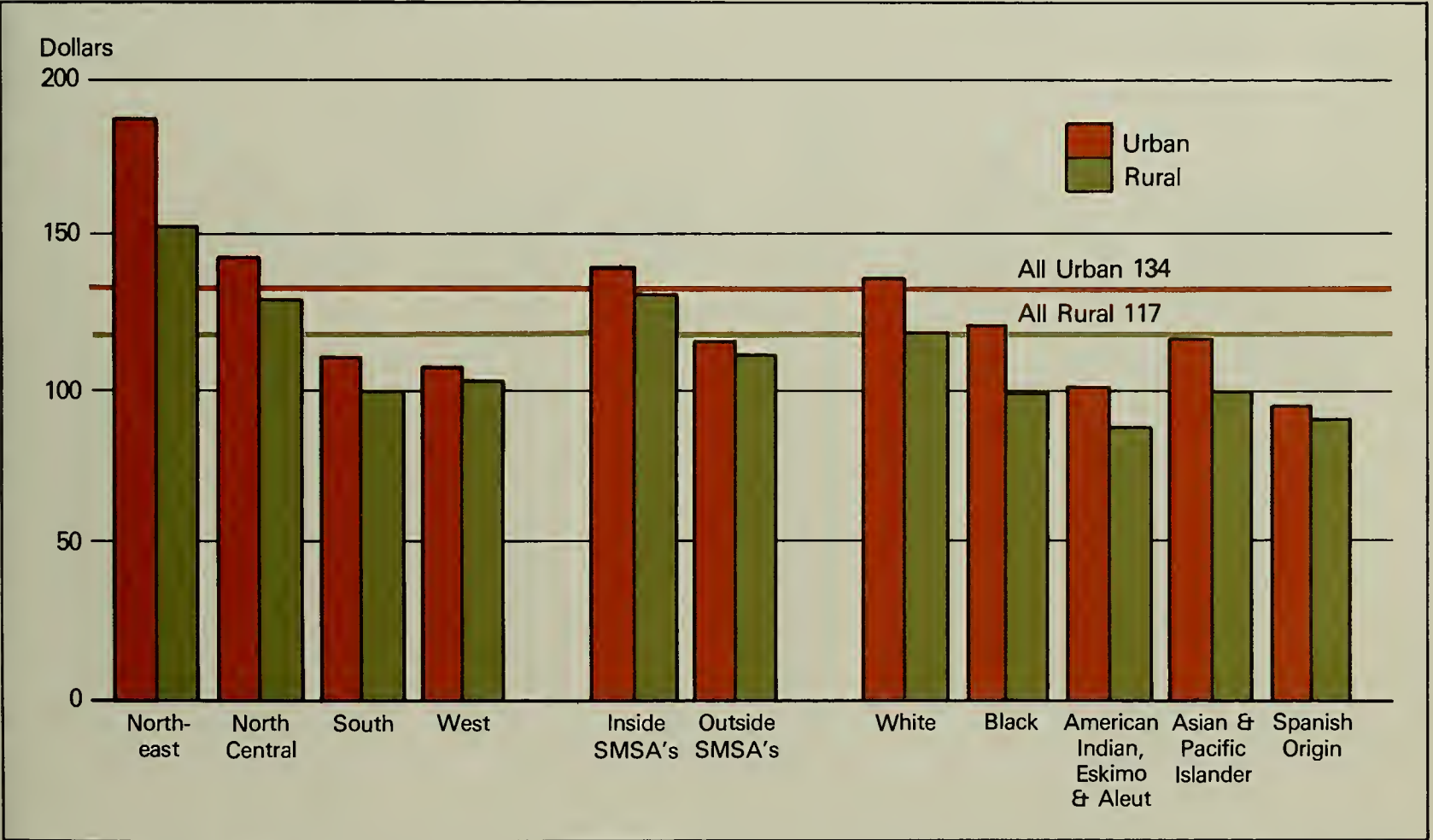


FIGURE 29. Median Gross Rent in Renter-Occupied Housing Units, by States: 1980

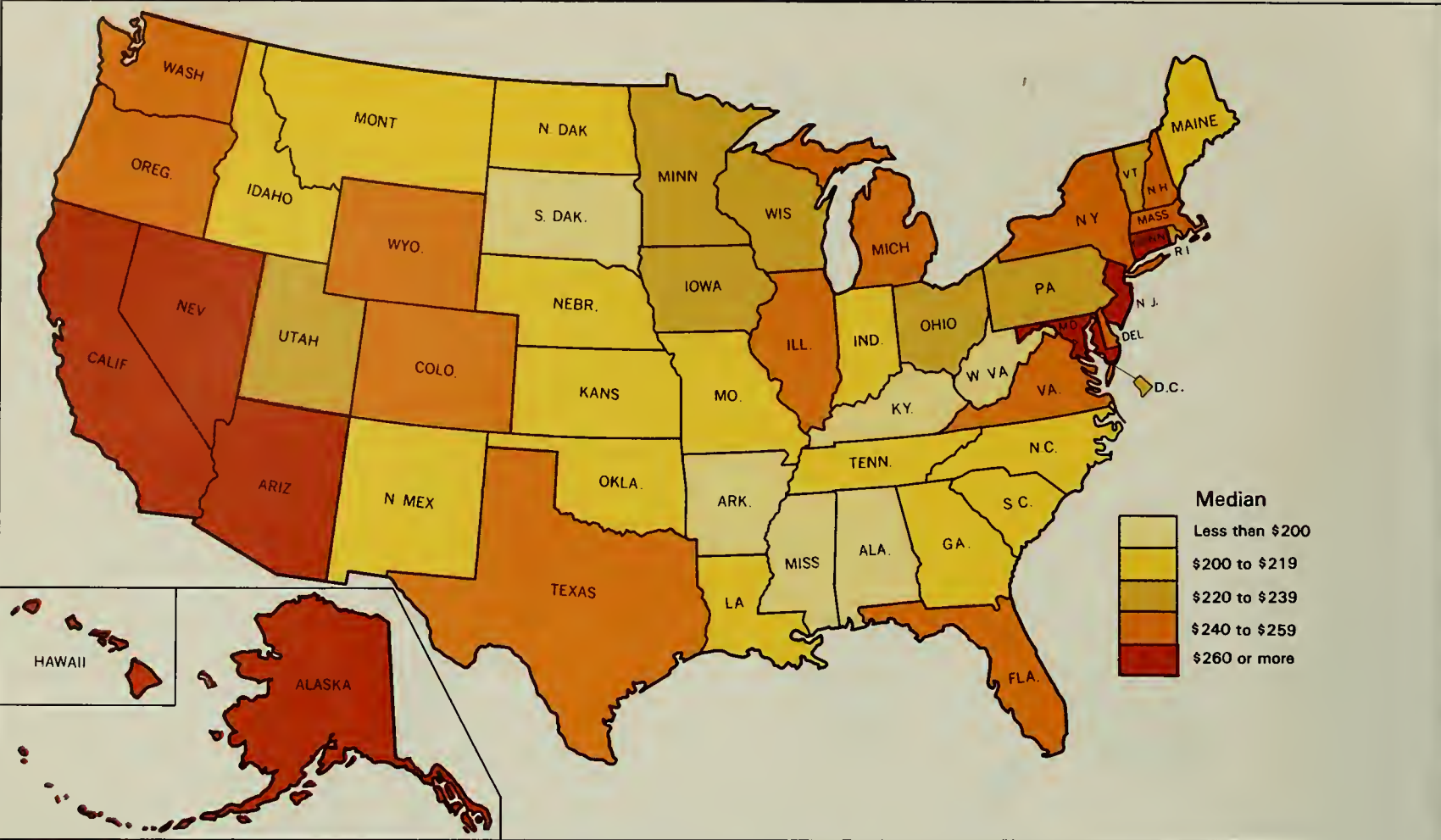


FIGURE 30. Median Gross Rent in Renter-Occupied Housing Units, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

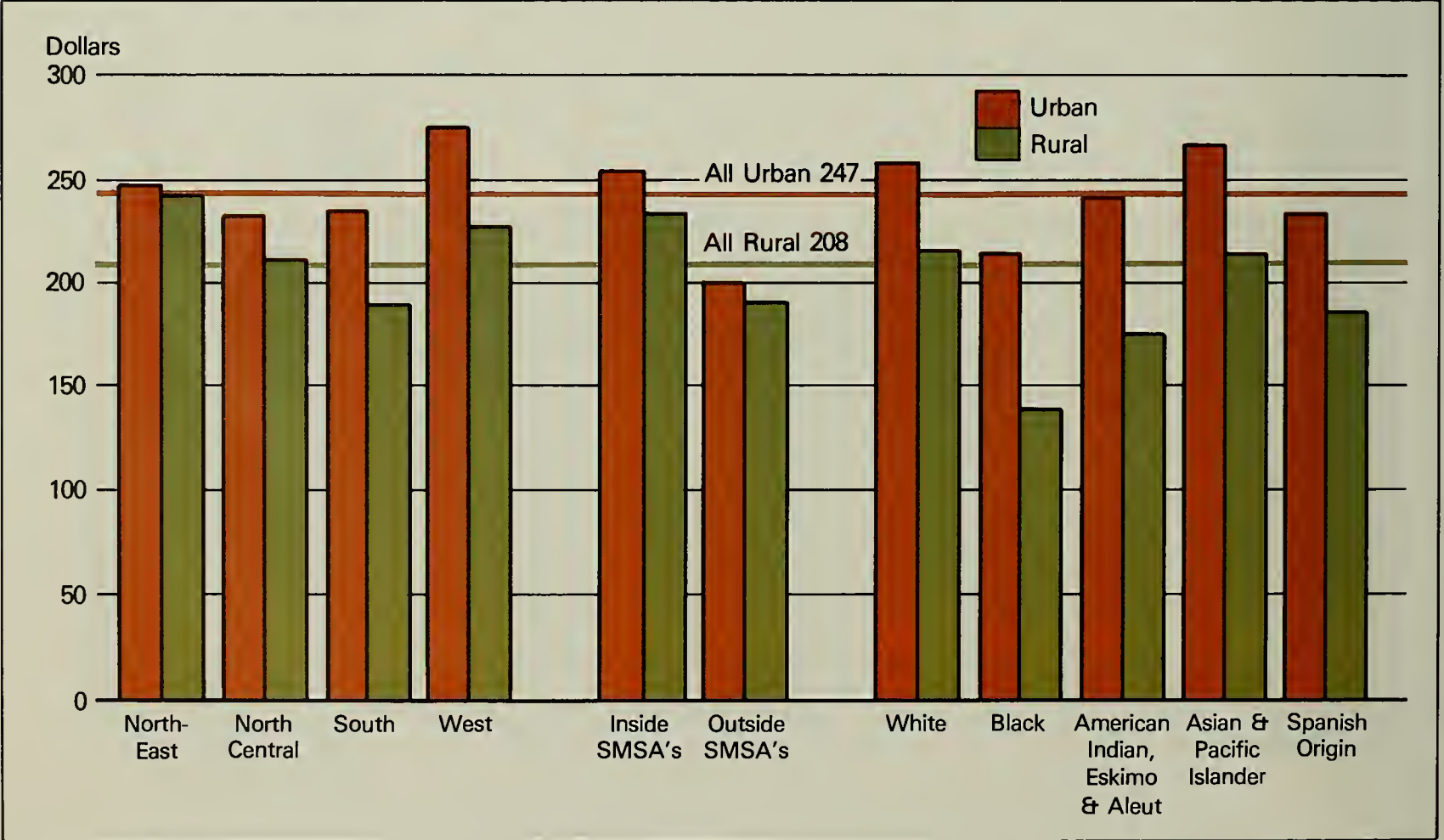


FIGURE 31. Median Income in Renter Households, by States: 1980

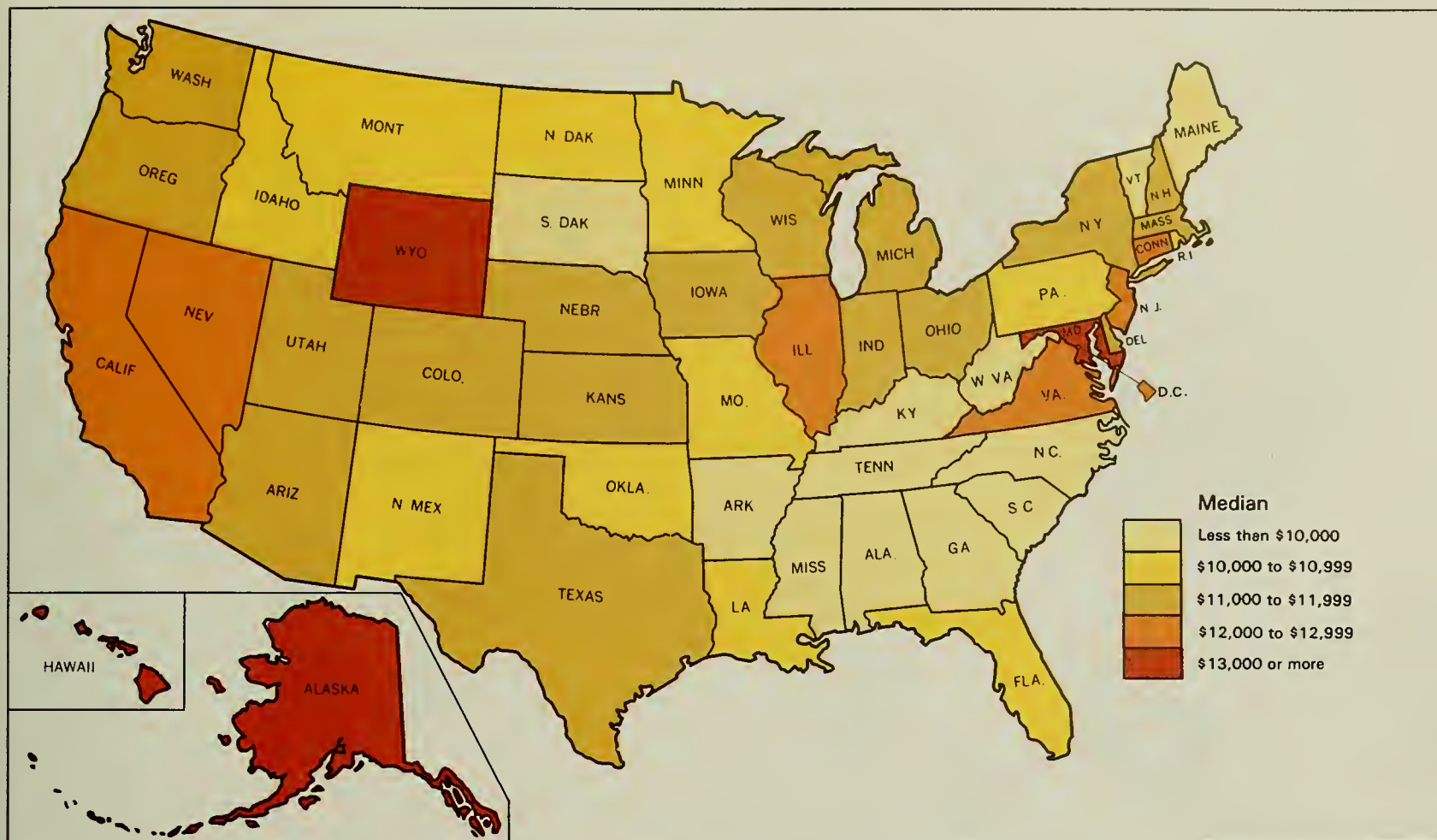


FIGURE 32. Median Income in Renter Households, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

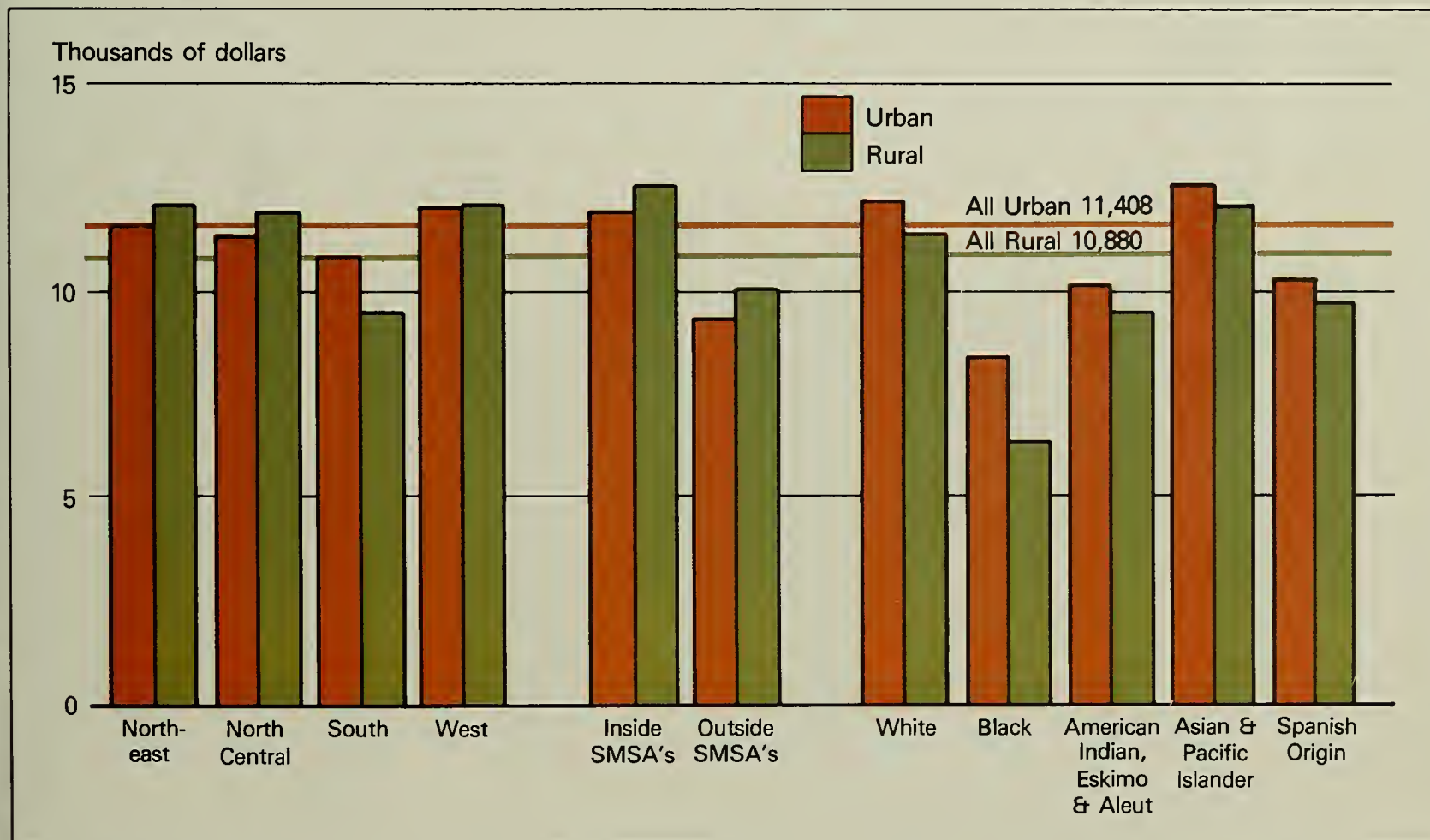


FIGURE 33. Median Income in Owner Households, by States: 1980

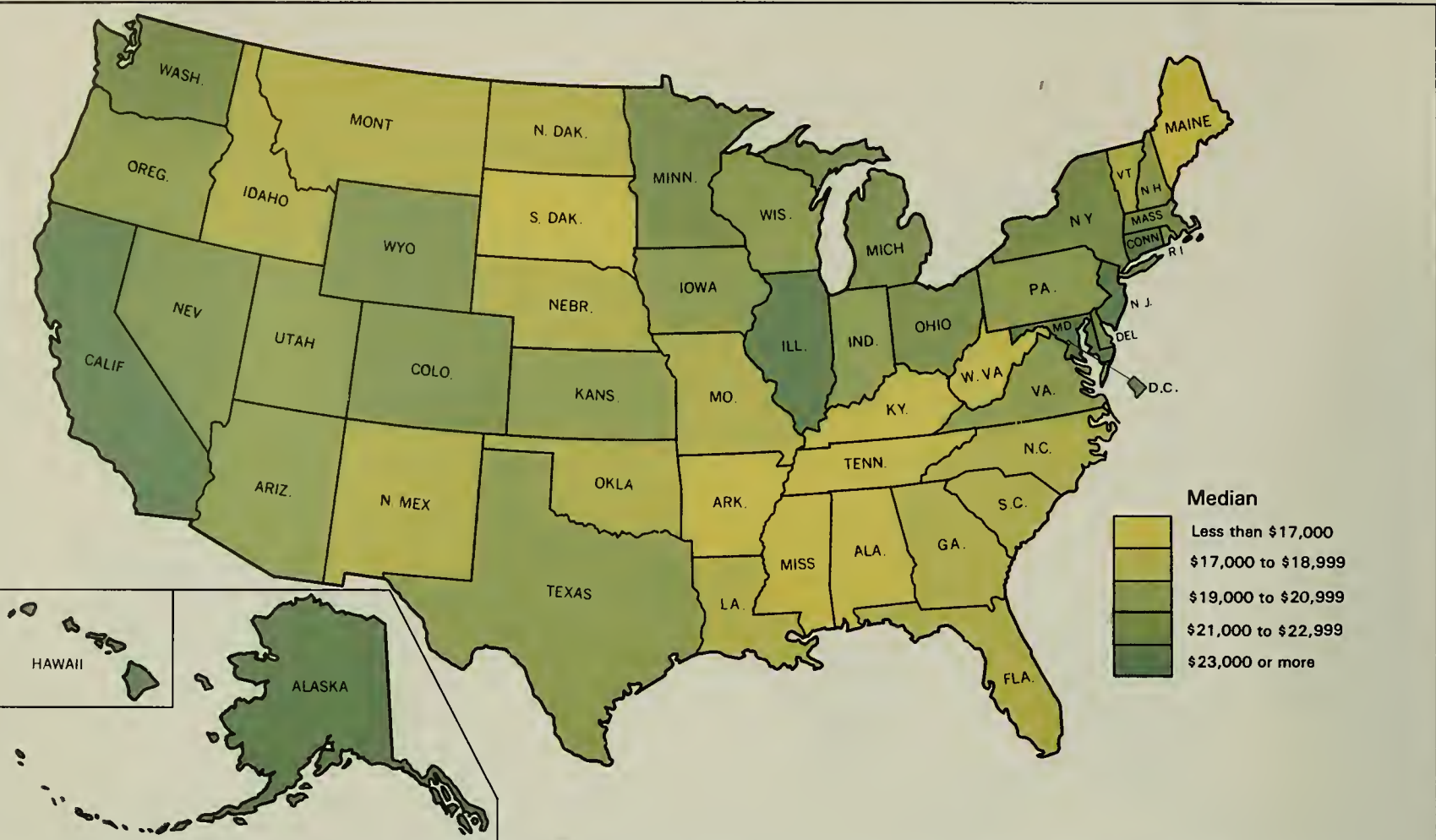


FIGURE 34. Median Income in Owner Households, by Location, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table 158. The spanner for this table indicates that the data are for occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut householder. The data actually are for American Indian occupied housing units for all areas except Annette Island Reserve and Alaska Native Villages. The data for those latter areas are for occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut householders.

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total						
United States	86 758 717	26.2	25.8	17.8	83.6	74.0	82.8	55.0	96.7	50.5	80 389 673	22.7	87.1	366	128	243
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	64 666 430	23.5	25.4	22.8	97.0	91.4	87.3	58.4	97.9	47.7	60 557 134	24.2	85.0	371	134	247
Inside urbanized areas	53 824 097	23.2	24.4	25.0	97.1	91.6	89.0	59.1	98.0	47.4	50 549 711	24.1	84.5	382	141	254
Central cities	27 142 955	17.5	32.8	30.3	99.1	97.0	85.8	55.0	97.2	40.1	25 275 844	25.3	76.6	339	128	235
Urban fringe	26 681 142	29.1	15.8	19.6	95.1	86.1	92.1	63.4	98.8	54.8	25 273 867	22.8	92.3	410	155	284
Outside urbanized areas	10 842 333	24.7	30.4	11.8	96.6	90.4	79.2	55.0	97.2	49.4	10 007 423	24.6	87.8	319	115	205
Places of 10,000 or more	5 209 522	23.9	29.8	13.9	98.2	94.2	80.8	57.3	97.5	48.3	4 838 393	26.6	87.7	324	115	210
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	5 632 811	25.4	31.0	9.9	95.2	86.9	77.7	52.9	97.0	50.5	5 169 030	22.7	88.0	315	115	199
Rural	22 092 287	34.2	27.1	3.4	44.3	23.2	69.5	44.8	93.4	58.6	19 832 539	18.3	93.3	346	117	208
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	2 806 534	24.8	35.4	6.2	90.1	72.8	75.5	47.6	96.5	52.2	2 550 691	19.6	89.0	311	116	194
Other rural	19 285 753	35.6	25.9	3.0	37.6	16.0	68.6	44.4	92.9	59.5	17 281 848	18.1	93.9	352	117	212
Farm	1 820 528	16.7	52.9	—	13.1	1.1	66.5	48.1	95.5	74.7	1 820 528	8.0	97.3	359	127	205
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	64 632 172	25.4	24.2	21.7	90.1	82.3	87.3	57.7	97.7	49.5	60 497 589	23.4	86.1	381	138	252
Urban	56 170 836	23.5	24.5	24.4	97.0	91.4	88.7	59.1	98.0	47.6	52 712 873	24.1	84.7	380	139	253
Central cities	27 394 208	17.4	32.7	30.4	99.1	96.9	86.0	55.0	97.2	40.1	25 526 522	25.3	76.7	340	128	235
Not in central cities	28 776 628	29.3	16.7	18.7	95.1	86.2	91.2	62.9	98.7	54.8	27 186 351	23.0	92.2	405	150	279
Rural	8 461 336	37.8	22.4	3.7	44.2	21.8	77.8	48.4	95.9	61.9	7 784 716	18.9	95.3	388	130	234
Outside SMSA's	22 126 545	28.7	30.6	6.6	64.6	49.9	69.7	47.1	93.9	53.4	19 892 084	20.5	90.1	311	112	197
Urban	8 495 594	23.3	31.4	12.0	97.1	91.2	78.4	54.4	97.1	48.3	7 844 261	24.5	87.1	311	115	200
Rural	13 630 951	32.0	30.0	3.2	44.3	24.1	64.3	42.5	91.8	56.6	12 047 823	17.9	92.0	310	110	191
SCSA's																
Boston—Lawrence—Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	1 278 146	13.2	49.1	23.7	97.4	80.5	92.7	42.5	97.8	48.5	1 219 603	18.6	81.2	458	252	276
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, Ill.—Ind.—Wis.	2 909 301	18.6	32.2	29.0	93.6	93.4	93.4	63.7	97.6	47.5	2 744 032	20.6	80.9	431	171	252
Cincinnati—Hamilton, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	623 027	21.3	30.5	19.8	93.1	83.6	93.1	64.6	97.5	49.0	586 818	22.3	86.7	364	139	212
Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, Ohio	1 076 015	16.1	31.2	18.7	89.3	86.5	95.5	45.1	98.4	57.3	1 019 284	18.6	87.5	372	149	240
Dayton—Springfield, Ohio	388 821	20.2	26.2	12.3	83.4	82.7	92.6	57.2	98.5	58.8	365 196	21.8	90.9	331	132	223
Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich.	1 685 862	19.3	23.7	16.3	90.2	88.6	95.5	44.9	98.5	56.9	1 601 967	19.0	88.2	379	172	265
Houston—Galveston, Tex.	1 237 800	44.2	7.4	28.9	92.5	90.0	79.2	90.8	98.3	47.5	1 096 353	33.7	92.8	445	124	277
Indianapolis—Anderson, Ind.	503 876	23.2	25.7	16.4	77.5	73.9	91.7	65.0	98.3	50.5	468 470	23.5	90.5	314	120	227
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Anaheim, Calif.	4 414 662	23.5	13.4	27.5	99.2	93.3	82.8	44.6	98.2	39.9	4 141 097	26.8	89.7	420	98	289
Miami—Fort Lauderdale, Fla.	1 140 811	39.7	4.9	40.9	98.2	82.4	77.6	90.3	98.5	31.9	1 027 347	25.7	85.2	380	111	284
Milwaukee—Racine, Wis.	580 979	18.2	32.3	17.9	84.0	88.3	94.5	47.5	98.2	54.0	560 102	20.9	85.8	412	180	251
New York—Newark—Jersey City, N.Y.—N.J.—Conn.	6 098 900	9.9	40.4	42.0	96.4	87.7	95.6	55.1	96.2	40.6	5 830 061	16.1	64.9	501	252	261
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, Pa.—Del.—N.J.—Md.	2 062 485	15.5	37.5	17.3	89.9	88.8	92.5	64.6	97.7	60.5	1 925 787	17.2	81.0	376	168	252
Providence—Foll River, R.I.—Mass.	416 370	16.0	44.3	16.8	92.0	67.4	84.2	32.5	97.4	48.0	391 313	18.5	86.1	390	193	212
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, Calif.	2 057 631	23.6	20.9	24.6	97.2	95.0	87.3	18.4	98.1	46.5	1 970 549	26.5	87.8	441	106	299
Seattle—Tacoma, Wash.	838 479	28.7	20.5	21.9	94.6	77.0	91.0	3.6	98.3	50.5	792 194	28.5	90.2	375	115	275
SMSA's																
Abilene, Tex.	53 587	22.0	18.3	8.3	92.7	81.0	66.9	85.9	97.6	50.8	49 032	28.0	94.6	293	93	221
Akron, Ohio	247 140	19.1	29.3	13.4	75.0	77.0	95.4	41.4	98.2	59.1	234 064	20.0	91.1	352	140	241
Albany, Ga.	38 608	34.5	7.2	10.9	85.7	71.4	71.2	78.4	97.4	53.2	36 685	28.4	87.2	320	114	206
Albany—Schenectady—Troy, N.Y.	307 688	16.8	47.0	13.7	80.1	70.7	87.4	36.8	97.1	57.3	287 272	18.9	85.3	375	178	222
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	173 822	41.0	7.2	18.6	91.4	85.1	85.6	74.8	97.8	50.7	161 501	31.4	93.1	357	112	232
Alexandria, La.	54 533	28.3	15.1	6.8	86.7	58.7	55.8	77.9	96.4	56.1	50 529	21.5	87.5	291	95	193
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton, Pa.—N.J.	242 020	19.2	44.4	12.1	79.3	73.6	93.7	50.6	97.5	59.7	230 376	16.1	88.0	362	154	234
Altoona, Pa.	51 849	17.7	54.0	7.4	76.6	70.9	93.7	21.3	96.7	59.4	49 088	15.1	87.1	300	131	195
Amarillo, Tex.	69 519	24.0	11.3	13.5	93.1	92.0	87.2	80.8	98.4	50.9	64 478	28.7	94.5	294	93	224
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.	720 107	38.8	3.7	24.2	99.8	98.7	91.6	40.9	99.0	52.2	686 267	29.9	95.2	497	101	358
Anchorage, Alaska	69 895	55.8	1.1	27.2	85.2	87.3	95.2	0.9	98.2	48.0	60 470	41.3	94.7	670	161	374
Anderson, Ind.	53 281	16.6	32.4	5.6	70.5	65.7	88.8	53.5	98.2	49.0	49 985	18.7	91.1	280	113	207
Anderson, S.C.	50 255	32.4	19.9	4.5	80.7	49.2	67.0	61.4	96.6	52.1	46 944	18.0	89.1	295	99	181
Ann Arbor, Mich.	97 397	27.0	20.5	30.0	81.6	81.7	96.7	48.1	98.3	48.0	92 937	32.1	92.4	467	201	300
Anniston, Ala.	42 454	29.5	16.6	7.5	89.9	48.0	64.4	64.9	97.2	53.9	39 651	23.0	89.6	293	99	185
Appleton—Oshkosh, Wis.	102 454	24.1	36.2	8.4	75.9	78.3	92.7	37.2	98.1	60.9	99 334	20.1	92.9	355	149	219
Asheville, N.C.	71 802	26.7	23.7	9.1	70.6	56.3	74.1	15.5	94.0	51.3	66 118	18.8	87.9	309	111	195
Athens, Ga.	47 611	35.7	15.7	14.7	68.9	52.2	70.3	65.8	96.7	48.5	45 568	29.5	90.2	327	99	202
Atlanta, Ga.	768 247	36.9	9.8	25.0	93.0	73.3	87.3	72.4	98.2	53.8	719 799	27.6	89.0	396	119	255
Atlantic City, N.J.	87 601	21.9	31.7	20.5	75.9	77.6	91.9	49.7	98.2	50.3	71 806	16.3	80.8	364	183	252
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	118 485	33.3	13.1	10.3	87.9	65.2	74.2	77.4	96.9	56.7	108 791	24.8	87.6	313	113	206
Austin, Tex.	215 877	46.0	9.2	24.4	94.8	81.6	79.7	85.4	98.0	46.7	195 947	38.3	92.9	424	117	262
Bakersfield, Calif.	154 352	30.1	11.5	12.4	92.9	75.2	83.3	65.9	98.1	46.4	139 811	30.2	92.4	335	90	240
Baltimore, Md.	796 299	21.5	27.7	19.5	87.0	83.7	91.7	65.8	98.0	56.0	756 980	19.8	81.8	374	144	246
Bangor, Me.	30 388	20.4	49.7	12.5	77.3	72.5	88.0	8.3	96.3	50.9	28 307	26.2	87.8	332	159	224
Baton Rouge, La.	177 151	38.6	8.3	16.3	90.3	77.2	75.6	89.8	98.5	56.2	164 102	26.9	91.5	352	104	244
Battle Creek, Mich.	71 710	17.6	37.7	8.0	51.8	43.8	88.8	26.8	97.4	54.4	66 556	19.6	91.5	324	145	223
Bay City, Mich.	43 116	22.0	34.4	8.0	82.5	62.0	91.3	27.0	97.6	58.1	41 348	16.9	92.0	355	164	227
Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange, Tex.	143 563	25.3	14.3	10.0	87.6	81.9	66.4	85.9	97.8	51.1	131 890	22.8	91.8	316	119	237
Bellingham, Wash.	43 674	38.9	27.4	14.9	82.3	63.9	80.0	3.4	97.7	49.7	39 630	31.3	91.8	363		

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms							
Bloomington—Normal, Ill.	45 276	31.3	34.7	17.5	86.4	75.1	96.6	74.8	98.2	50.1	41 702	28.9	92.0	403	142	240
Biose City, Idaho	67 795	48.1	12.8	8.8	81.6	72.0	87.1	60.0	99.0	54.9	63 139	33.6	95.2	392	118	260
Boston, Mass.	1 038 139	11.8	50.6	24.9	98.6	84.5	93.6	42.7	97.9	47.4	990 660	18.7	79.9	469	262	282
Bradenton, Fla.	82 798	48.2	7.0	14.7	92.1	86.0	83.1	84.5	98.6	28.0	61 998	26.3	91.2	328	99	260
Bremerton, Wash.	56 699	39.2	18.3	11.6	77.7	48.0	82.7	3.2	98.0	52.1	52 809	31.3	92.4	399	116	246
Bridgeport, Conn.	142 323	14.0	34.2	16.0	93.0	76.3	90.9	49.3	97.9	52.8	136 796	16.1	87.2	454	215	264
Bristol, Conn.	26 642	19.4	29.9	14.2	81.0	81.2	91.8	49.0	98.1	50.5	25 945	17.0	93.0	390	195	242
Brackton, Mass.	58 167	20.8	42.0	18.6	97.9	64.5	91.3	39.8	97.3	51.4	55 848	18.6	87.2	429	242	252
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.	64 160	36.2	12.3	15.8	89.8	80.0	45.7	55.9	89.7	39.7	58 418	23.9	87.8	279	79	184
Bryan—College Station, Tex.	35 575	50.7	7.4	26.1	93.6	87.7	75.9	86.3	97.5	38.8	32 488	44.8	93.4	405	107	265
Buffalo, N.Y.	471 874	11.9	43.3	11.2	95.4	87.8	90.6	22.2	97.9	59.0	445 475	17.7	83.2	339	170	217
Burlington, N.C.	38 161	23.9	19.8	6.2	61.7	56.4	72.5	65.0	94.5	50.9	35 962	17.0	91.5	304	115	194
Burlington, Vt.	39 474	28.6	32.9	15.7	81.4	64.6	81.3	14.4	97.8	54.4	37 987	26.1	89.2	379	180	259
Canton, Ohio	152 495	22.1	32.2	9.0	67.5	70.4	94.0	36.1	98.4	60.0	142 674	19.0	91.5	332	120	225
Casper, Wyo.	27 900	41.5	16.1	11.3	93.8	90.2	93.5	29.2	96.5	54.9	25 841	34.5	96.6	460	102	327
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	64 621	23.4	29.3	15.3	87.9	87.7	95.8	68.6	98.0	54.2	61 770	24.0	91.7	364	141	248
Champaign—Urbana—Rantaul, Ill.	62 491	28.6	21.0	25.4	90.6	83.5	95.9	73.9	98.2	48.2	58 405	34.8	89.9	385	144	240
Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	150 618	38.2	11.9	13.9	81.0	70.9	72.5	80.4	96.5	58.9	137 875	27.0	87.5	359	125	239
Charleston, W. Va.	104 458	23.1	25.5	8.9	85.3	65.1	78.8	65.3	96.4	52.3	99 418	18.5	87.1	319	93	221
Charlotte—Gastonia, N.C.	238 893	30.5	13.0	14.8	77.2	69.1	80.9	71.9	98.1	53.6	226 250	24.1	90.2	341	115	228
Charlottesville, Va.	42 897	32.3	21.3	17.9	64.1	54.7	76.4	57.7	94.4	54.3	40 241	28.5	89.1	383	130	281
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	160 683	29.5	16.7	9.8	91.6	49.6	72.5	78.3	97.7	50.2	150 760	20.7	88.9	308	110	217
Chicago, Ill.	2 636 120	18.3	33.0	30.6	94.6	94.5	93.2	63.8	97.6	46.9	2 486 724	20.7	79.9	445	174	253
Chico, Calif.	60 760	36.3	12.9	12.5	81.0	46.1	72.5	75.3	98.0	38.0	56 904	31.7	93.2	335	95	228
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	530 593	19.9	31.7	21.0	93.4	84.4	93.1	63.6	97.5	47.9	498 688	22.0	85.9	362	141	208
Clarksville—Hopkinsville, Tenn.—Ky.	50 882	35.4	13.4	10.7	87.8	64.4	77.4	79.8	96.5	54.9	46 844	31.5	89.5	304	104	223
Cleveland, Ohio	733 034	14.1	32.8	21.4	93.7	90.7	95.6	46.5	98.5	55.9	694 401	18.0	85.6	382	157	240
Colorado Springs, Colo.	121 308	41.7	12.9	20.8	94.2	91.2	92.6	19.2	98.3	55.7	110 673	38.1	94.3	378	122	222
Columbia, Mo.	37 386	38.8	14.1	16.2	94.6	77.1	90.0	77.3	97.6	48.1	35 296	35.6	92.2	366	121	237
Columbia, S.C.	143 057	38.1	9.7	15.1	81.8	66.7	81.0	81.1	97.6	56.8	133 078	25.8	90.3	364	131	242
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	84 817	25.3	14.6	16.4	95.2	88.8	73.2	72.8	97.0	51.9	78 376	26.7	85.4	293	102	183
Columbus, Ohio	425 793	25.3	23.3	19.0	88.4	86.1	93.4	57.5	98.3	54.4	397 034	25.6	89.6	366	130	229
Corpus Christi, Tex.	113 039	28.7	9.0	17.1	96.4	90.2	63.6	71.3	97.2	47.7	104 540	28.4	92.1	326	110	233
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	41 557	13.7	48.8	6.8	76.7	71.0	80.8	36.3	95.6	58.0	39 107	14.3	85.9	272	112	165
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	1 169 659	36.1	9.2	23.1	97.2	91.5	80.3	91.6	98.7	51.0	1 076 297	31.3	93.5	363	110	261
Danbury, Conn.	51 695	27.4	25.0	10.5	50.7	35.3	93.5	41.6	98.5	62.0	48 433	18.8	93.9	499	206	311
Danville, Va.	42 226	25.0	24.8	8.0	53.2	48.8	68.9	60.2	90.8	51.3	39 658	16.3	85.4	262	100	168
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, Iowa—Ill.	144 699	21.4	34.7	13.1	87.7	83.4	97.2	72.2	97.6	50.9	138 256	22.4	91.6	374	141	254
Dayton, Ohio	319 999	20.7	23.8	13.2	86.2	86.2	93.5	61.0	98.6	59.1	300 025	22.2	90.9	335	134	226
Daytona Beach, Fla.	121 532	43.5	9.4	15.9	85.1	67.3	81.0	80.4	98.7	37.1	105 773	26.7	90.1	302	97	242
Decatur, Ill.	51 560	21.7	32.9	11.9	86.5	81.0	95.9	74.8	98.0	48.5	48 294	22.1	90.8	343	127	239
Denver—Boulder, Colo.	651 141	38.6	14.3	25.6	95.9	94.7	96.7	33.2	98.3	51.5	609 360	33.0	92.0	447	137	269
Des Moines, Iowa	134 210	25.9	28.1	19.2	94.3	88.7	96.8	77.4	98.5	47.8	126 330	25.0	91.4	374	140	265
Detroit, Mich.	1 588 465	18.9	23.9	15.4	90.7	89.0	95.4	44.8	98.5	57.5	1 509 030	18.2	87.9	376	171	261
Dubuque, Iowa	31 426	22.7	42.6	10.2	80.8	80.1	92.3	60.5	97.0	57.9	30 021	19.8	89.8	382	156	223
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	104 477	19.1	47.2	13.0	75.9	73.5	87.6	7.9	94.4	48.7	97 949	20.7	86.8	330	137	207
Eau Claire, Wis.	46 681	27.9	35.5	8.5	66.7	65.7	85.0	34.8	96.9	56.6	44 510	23.2	91.6	354	148	219
El Paso, Tex.	147 771	35.4	11.0	23.1	97.7	93.1	84.6	88.9	96.1	56.3	140 806	29.2	89.1	280	88	193
Elkhart, Ind.	51 794	24.8	32.1	9.3	53.0	53.0	92.0	47.3	98.3	56.5	48 148	20.6	92.2	307	120	221
Elmira, N.Y.	36 513	13.4	47.2	8.7	72.8	62.4	91.9	22.0	97.9	58.6	34 521	17.9	86.5	325	160	206
Enid, Okla.	25 533	24.8	25.4	6.9	86.5	87.5	85.6	87.7	98.0	49.2	23 844	28.2	92.9	327	91	238
Erie, Pa.	102 935	19.5	40.1	9.1	79.2	78.4	91.5	18.4	97.8	58.1	96 820	18.8	87.4	334	144	217
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg.	110 545	36.8	10.8	15.7	80.5	66.1	82.0	12.7	98.1	49.4	103 525	34.3	91.6	361	114	253
Evansville, Ind.—Ky.	120 373	23.1	31.8	10.3	84.0	73.5	87.5	80.1	97.3	44.6	113 708	20.7	89.6	306	115	216
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	66 464	15.1	50.3	17.3	86.4	62.9	70.6	23.4	96.6	48.4	63 005	14.7	84.7	372	184	180
Fargo—Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn.	52 715	35.5	24.5	26.3	89.4	86.7	95.0	57.8	97.1	48.3	48 812	29.7	92.0	431	152	228
Fayetteville, N.C.	81 269	39.7	5.7	9.8	79.1	58.1	81.2	78.8	97.7	60.9	74 934	32.8	90.0	336	120	226
Fayetteville—Springdale, Ark.	70 248	41.4	15.8	8.4	75.5	57.5	70.3	65.8	96.9	50.7	64 694	30.2	93.9	308	96	213
Fitchburg—Leominster, Mass.	37 276	15.8	48.2	18.4	90.0	74.7	82.3	28.3	97.0	46.1	35 500	20.2	87.4	389	214	226
Flint, Mich.	186 991	22.4	24.1	10.0	62.8	80.0	93.7	31.4	98.5	57.0	178 000	20.2	91.8	343	161	257
Florence, Ala.	50 752	30.2	14.3	5.5	76.1	49.9	63.9	82.9	96.0	60.3	47 401	20.0	91.5	287	101	195
Florence, S.C.	39 115	36.7	12.8	5.8	58.9	48.4	65.0	75.3	94.3	62.2	35 705	19.1	86.1	287	114	196
Fort Collins, Colo.	58 366	49.6	13.9	16.3	95.5	83.0	92.8	23.7	98.6	53.0	54 086	38.1	95.2	441	133	260
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood, Fla.	477 468	49.1	1.7	40.6	98.8	86.7	87.1	93.6	99.2	30.8	417 517	25.0	90.3	389	106	312
Fort Myers—Cape Coral, Fla.	108 633	60.2	3.9	18.6	88.0	67.4	86.7	87.9	98.8	33.7	82 509	28.1	92.9	339	105	278
Fort Smith, Ark.—Okla.	80 143	33.3	19.0	9.7	86.2	62.9	62.3	73.4	96.0	49.9	73 326	25.0	90.1	265	84	184
Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	42 899	44.9	3.4	15.2	92.2	76.9	82.2	87.5	98.6	59.8	37 538	35.2	94.2	344	110	222
Fort Wayne, Ind.	142 457	22.8	31.2	11.2	76.8	76.9	92.8	53.1	98.2	59.3	134 313	21.3	91.5	312	119	221
Fresno, Calif.	191 826	33.6	12.6	18.7	84.9	81.2	85.7	76.4	98.4	48.0	178 506	29.1	91.0	353	94	237
Godsden, Ala.	39 824	24.8	18.9	6.6	91.3	58.0	65.8	67.5	96.4	53.6	36 864	19.3	90.2	292	108	168
Gainesville, Fla																

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			
Hartford, Conn.	268 024	18.6	27.1	21.8	82.5	75.6	92.1	51.8	98.3	52.8	258 115	19.0	88.5	418	199	260
Hickory, N.C.	48 428	32.0	15.6	5.2	50.3	36.0	73.1	54.0	96.5	55.5	45 836	18.4	92.0	301	101	196
Hanalei, Hawaii	250 864	35.2	8.4	41.5	99.7	92.7	9.7	21.1	98.1	45.8	230 214	27.4	88.9	494	119	315
Houston, Tex.	1 160 385	45.2	6.8	29.8	92.5	90.0	80.0	91.2	98.4	47.6	1 027 069	34.1	93.0	449	124	278
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	118 804	24.6	29.9	8.1	77.4	61.5	74.6	64.4	94.5	52.6	110 793	19.0	86.7	290	97	206
Huntsville, Ala.	113 185	28.3	9.7	10.1	85.1	63.3	72.8	81.7	96.7	61.8	105 929	23.1	92.3	287	100	211
Indianapolis, Ind.	450 595	23.9	24.9	17.6	78.3	74.9	92.0	66.3	98.3	50.7	418 485	24.0	90.4	319	121	228
Iowa City, Iowa	31 472	31.7	23.3	29.1	82.8	82.5	95.7	73.5	96.5	43.4	30 220	34.1	90.3	441	157	240
Jackson, Mich.	53 629	20.6	38.3	7.9	46.9	59.4	92.5	26.7	97.6	56.0	50 974	20.2	92.2	339	151	235
Jackson, Miss.	115 408	34.8	8.1	14.9	97.3	81.8	72.8	79.9	97.0	56.9	107 643	24.5	90.6	347	110	228
Jacksonville, Fla.	290 250	33.8	11.3	17.2	78.9	68.1	69.3	77.7	98.3	54.2	263 839	27.0	87.6	338	121	241
Jacksonville, N.C.	34 239	38.4	4.8	7.2	59.1	49.7	75.4	74.0	97.8	55.9	30 307	38.1	91.4	324	110	218
Janesville-Belait, Wis.	51 373	20.3	37.4	8.8	78.4	77.3	94.0	47.5	98.2	57.2	49 037	21.1	91.4	344	143	230
Jersey City, N.J.	221 211	8.2	60.2	44.3	99.9	99.1	89.2	59.3	94.8	29.0	207 857	19.8	61.9	406	221	225
Johannesburg-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.—Va.	165 757	28.8	20.5	7.6	79.0	38.9	67.0	44.6	92.8	55.6	154 169	18.3	89.4	281	100	187
Johnstown, Pa.	97 712	16.0	51.5	6.8	78.6	62.8	93.7	10.1	94.8	58.0	91 924	13.4	86.1	311	139	192
Joplin, Mo.	52 169	21.7	37.2	6.0	73.6	62.2	71.4	60.3	96.5	45.7	48 436	23.2	90.9	248	83	166
Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	104 801	25.0	29.3	15.0	62.3	49.3	90.9	36.1	98.1	53.0	98 526	25.6	92.1	362	155	238
Kankakee, Ill.	37 264	24.2	28.4	10.0	71.2	67.5	93.6	66.9	97.7	51.1	34 930	19.7	91.0	356	143	241
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	530 520	23.8	23.3	17.6	98.0	89.6	95.5	76.9	98.4	53.0	493 485	23.7	90.0	344	121	239
Kenasha, Wis.	45 981	21.1	32.9	11.3	73.2	79.4	94.7	50.0	98.0	52.0	43 064	21.5	91.5	371	159	236
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	75 439	43.3	9.5	16.7	94.8	80.6	74.0	83.4	98.0	48.6	66 751	41.0	92.7	336	95	218
Knoxville, Tenn.	186 593	30.7	16.3	15.8	89.3	62.2	74.1	73.9	96.4	51.3	174 691	23.6	89.9	322	111	209
Kokomo, Ind.	39 315	19.4	35.3	7.7	69.6	68.7	90.6	57.9	98.4	55.7	37 043	20.1	92.7	295	117	223
La Crosse, Wis.	33 062	27.3	36.5	12.2	77.7	81.5	89.6	56.2	98.2	52.3	32 017	24.6	89.4	358	151	226
Lafayette, La.	53 083	40.7	9.0	13.6	76.2	72.9	79.7	89.8	98.0	55.0	50 330	29.1	92.4	381	104	267
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	43 089	25.1	26.0	20.1	78.2	77.8	94.2	65.3	98.2	48.2	40 681	31.2	92.7	327	118	228
Lake Charles, La.	60 712	28.9	10.9	8.8	80.7	69.5	66.4	87.6	98.3	54.6	56 395	24.0	92.1	304	100	227
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	126 742	39.3	11.6	9.5	80.6	54.0	67.8	73.4	98.0	47.4	114 394	25.1	91.3	303	95	218
Lancaster, Pa.	129 046	22.5	40.5	9.8	64.9	63.8	90.6	49.0	96.8	61.1	123 864	18.9	88.0	336	133	227
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	166 484	26.4	29.1	17.2	71.2	74.0	92.7	35.6	98.2	54.5	159 301	26.4	93.0	372	158	253
Laredo, Tex.	27 599	32.1	16.5	11.7	98.4	92.4	40.0	59.7	90.9	43.8	25 896	22.1	81.9	331	82	172
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	33 519	42.0	10.5	11.8	82.2	65.4	75.7	85.8	96.0	49.6	30 402	34.1	93.0	305	95	201
Las Vegas, Nev.	189 877	53.8	1.5	24.7	97.1	95.0	93.8	94.7	98.7	48.7	173 891	38.6	93.1	452	131	301
Lawrence, Kans.	25 491	34.1	24.2	21.7	93.6	87.5	92.9	80.1	97.4	45.9	23 817	38.0	91.6	372	114	246
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.	104 486	18.7	45.8	18.6	89.0	70.6	87.0	41.6	97.4	50.7	98 825	19.3	86.2	435	213	247
Lawton, Okla.	39 943	30.1	11.7	12.0	96.1	90.1	81.1	84.5	98.4	52.2	35 142	37.4	91.9	298	92	225
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 836	13.3	52.9	22.6	93.1	85.5	89.1	17.0	95.7	46.5	26 359	22.5	80.7	344	157	191
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	122 454	31.8	21.0	20.5	93.1	76.8	83.7	65.6	96.5	51.3	113 775	28.7	89.4	345	116	227
Lima, Ohio	79 483	19.6	40.9	6.9	66.0	66.9	88.5	47.2	97.4	61.9	74 749	17.6	92.4	316	117	215
Lincoln, Nebr.	76 327	30.3	25.3	18.7	94.4	93.9	97.2	89.1	99.0	48.7	71 769	29.4	91.3	384	128	231
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	151 474	34.7	11.4	13.6	92.5	80.8	81.2	85.8	98.4	52.0	142 088	27.1	90.8	325	105	223
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	180 885	19.6	26.8	18.5	92.4	86.8	95.4	66.6	98.5	57.4	170 130	17.2	90.0	471	219	284
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	59 511	33.0	14.9	10.0	88.1	70.9	63.2	81.5	94.6	52.2	53 933	26.9	91.6	319	96	235
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	95 841	24.3	24.1	12.5	92.0	78.7	95.2	44.3	98.5	63.5	90 819	19.9	92.8	359	132	238
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2 853 653	15.0	17.7	32.8	99.7	96.8	80.1	40.6	97.9	34.2	2 730 469	25.4	87.3	401	99	276
Louisville, Ky.—Ind.	343 736	24.0	21.7	16.9	95.7	79.2	90.4	78.2	98.2	52.3	324 019	21.2	87.7	292	113	211
Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	77 354	18.7	37.7	18.0	91.5	53.5	88.9	44.0	98.0	57.7	74 270	16.6	88.0	422	216	257
Lubbock, Tex.	80 326	31.9	6.1	19.2	91.2	90.3	87.1	85.7	98.5	49.7	72 627	35.3	95.2	349	114	242
Lynchburg, Va.	55 635	28.8	24.0	8.4	64.7	46.2	75.2	57.9	94.4	56.7	52 085	18.0	88.1	310	117	207
Macon, Ga.	91 914	28.6	13.1	10.3	88.0	74.8	71.1	75.1	97.0	55.4	86 171	23.2	87.4	320	106	190
Madison, Wis.	125 611	29.3	23.1	26.9	85.5	86.3	96.9	53.5	97.8	51.7	120 601	31.1	88.2	439	184	246
Manchester, N.H.	59 573	25.2	40.3	21.4	80.8	72.3	82.8	33.7	97.2	47.3	57 099	22.6	88.1	442	209	248
Mansfield, Ohio	49 120	18.8	30.4	8.9	70.4	66.0	90.3	26.7	98.0	58.2	46 408	19.9	91.0	316	123	209
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	84 497	41.4	9.0	13.9	93.9	73.1	45.4	54.0	88.3	41.8	75 816	22.9	89.0	274	72	169
Medford, Oreg.	52 024	38.2	13.9	11.3	68.5	69.0	64.0	50.6	97.7	45.1	49 011	29.8	93.4	351	115	253
Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.	113 077	34.5	3.1	17.7	90.9	81.8	83.5	86.4	99.1	55.5	101 783	28.2	94.2	300	99	259
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss.	331 422	29.1	12.2	18.7	97.4	91.4	84.1	87.4	97.5	51.4	311 996	25.2	85.1	309	104	202
Meriden, Conn.	22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
Miami, Fla.	663 343	32.9	7.3	41.1	97.7	79.3	70.7	87.9	98.0	32.7	609 830	26.2	81.8	374	116	272
Midland, Tex.	31 360	29.5	3.8	14.7	85.9	86.6	86.4	90.1	99.0	57.4	29 650	29.5	96.1	376	123	290
Milwaukee, Wis.	519 353	18.1	32.1	18.6	84.7	88.6	94.5	47.8	98.2	53.4	500 684	21.0	85.3	416	183	252
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.	791 311	26.2	26.6	24.1	87.5	89.5	96.4	62.3	98.3	50.5	762 376	24.1	89.2	404	147	253
Mobile, Ala.	161 248	33.8	11.7	11.1	84.0	64.0	72.5	79.4	97.4	58.8	150 073	23.3	89.0	302	109	202
Modesto, Calif.	102 287	36.9	13.2	12.2	83.5	74.0	85.6	81.2	98.7	50.4	94 675	29.6	92.5	335	84	239
Monroe, La.	51 410	33.9	11.1	10.7	94.1	82.2	72.2	82.0	98.1	55.5	47 322	25.3	87.9	276	96	191
Montgomery, Ala.	100 626	34.7	14.1	10.9	89.6	76.3	72.0	76.8	95.6	59.7	92 692	23.9	88.0	312	102	196
Muncie, Ind.	47 524	15.8	31.2	8.7	69.0	68.5	87.6	49.8	98.0	48.5	44 670	23.9	91.4	266	111	203
Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	66 040	19.8	29.7	7.4	58.3	53.3	87.1	14.2	98.0	53.4	61 944	18.2	91.6	300	136	212
Nashua, N.H.	40 068	35.3	26.4</													

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Northeast Pennsylvania	254 443	18.2	57.6	8.0	79.9	72.4	91.8	24.6	96.9	59.0	232 728	13.1	83.6	322	145	
Norwalk, Conn.	46 327	14.9	29.5	14.4	77.6	55.2	96.2	55.6	98.3	61.5	44 499	17.1	93.8	636	254	
Ocala, Fla.	51 691	54.6	7.1	7.0	46.0	36.1	73.2	71.1	96.9	45.9	45 458	26.8	92.1	294	91	
Odessa, Tex.	42 610	30.9	3.6	15.4	77.1	79.5	78.8	91.8	99.0	49.4	40 450	31.8	95.4	287	99	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	341 495	30.9	13.6	16.0	88.4	85.9	85.1	88.7	98.7	50.8	312 132	29.3	93.4	321	95	
Olympia, Wash.	49 672	47.9	13.3	13.7	70.6	43.9	84.2	4.9	97.9	52.0	46 375	33.2	93.2	389	115	
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	215 261	24.9	27.6	20.6	95.4	93.0	96.7	84.4	98.5	52.7	203 235	25.1	89.1	370	128	
Orlando, Fla.	273 863	45.1	6.4	17.3	87.9	72.3	80.2	83.9	98.9	52.8	252 616	30.6	92.0	334	99	
Owensboro, Ky.	31 653	27.1	19.8	8.9	90.1	72.0	83.5	75.4	97.2	54.8	30 208	21.4	89.2	272	96	
Oxnard—Simi Valley—Ventura, Calif.	182 730	39.9	6.2	15.8	98.7	91.4	86.5	25.1	98.5	57.6	172 781	30.1	94.9	467	93	
Panama City, Fla.	40 447	42.8	5.8	13.8	78.4	57.8	72.2	81.4	98.0	53.4	34 754	29.7	91.3	318	99	
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	61 717	23.9	33.5	6.3	78.4	62.4	78.3	47.6	95.4	59.6	57 841	18.3	89.3	291	95	
Pascagoula—Moss Point, Miss.	41 966	41.2	6.2	12.5	78.8	71.7	75.1	84.6	98.1	62.8	37 589	25.4	93.7	312	113	
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic, N.J.	158 124	7.4	42.0	20.3	93.3	88.6	90.7	61.4	96.8	44.4	153 463	16.3	81.7	451	228	
Pensacola, Fla.	108 216	35.9	8.9	10.0	96.3	50.4	72.6	81.7	98.3	60.1	99 662	26.9	90.0	300	103	
Peoria, Ill.	139 681	23.6	29.1	13.1	88.0	81.9	95.9	74.0	98.3	50.1	130 767	21.2	92.2	410	155	
Petersburg—Colonial Heights—Hopewell, Va.	45 203	26.0	18.4	10.1	79.0	77.1	75.1	72.2	96.3	56.6	42 225	22.1	85.9	355	147	
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.	1 756 894	14.8	39.2	17.1	90.5	89.4	92.5	64.2	97.6	60.8	1 639 330	16.9	79.8	374	167	
Phoenix, Ariz.	599 726	49.9	3.5	19.1	98.8	90.6	91.4	84.6	98.7	49.6	544 759	33.0	94.0	379	114	
Pine Bluff, Ark.	32 742	26.5	15.5	8.4	92.8	72.8	60.3	73.5	93.9	51.3	30 588	22.3	85.4	278	101	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	873 097	13.7	42.2	14.1	91.1	84.0	95.2	35.8	97.0	51.8	828 504	14.9	82.4	335	141	
Pittsfield, Mass.	34 776	10.0	54.1	11.4	95.3	85.6	87.5	12.3	97.8	56.3	33 101	15.8	86.4	366	211	
Portland, Maine	72 178	18.8	47.0	17.7	89.6	71.4	89.5	15.8	96.8	47.8	68 232	22.6	85.4	356	171	
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	504 152	32.3	22.8	19.2	90.9	74.6	88.1	16.1	98.1	51.2	477 513	28.8	89.4	396	141	
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine	61 022	23.1	38.5	15.1	81.1	60.9	87.6	24.2	96.9	49.6	57 639	24.9	90.8	388	185	
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	85 445	21.4	30.6	15.8	60.7	46.1	91.8	46.6	97.9	56.3	80 642	18.8	90.0	426	212	
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass.	349 906	16.1	43.2	16.8	93.1	68.3	86.8	34.2	97.6	48.0	328 308	19.2	86.3	393	195	
Provo—Orem, Utah	62 263	43.1	15.2	13.3	95.8	88.1	93.7	45.7	98.6	57.2	58 515	34.4	95.5	392	110	
Pueblo, Colo.	48 647	26.1	26.5	11.6	94.3	86.2	89.1	59.1	97.8	47.9	45 095	25.3	90.4	331	114	
Racine, Wis.	61 626	18.9	33.9	11.8	77.3	85.8	94.4	45.0	98.2	58.8	59 418	19.7	90.0	389	161	
Raleigh—Durham, N.C.	200 273	37.2	12.7	18.8	74.3	67.5	82.5	79.5	97.6	51.5	189 183	26.5	90.8	384	131	
Reading, Pa.	119 553	17.2	49.3	10.9	72.9	72.3	93.6	45.1	97.2	58.4	114 544	15.4	86.2	337	143	
Redding, Calif.	46 528	43.3	7.4	11.6	74.5	51.4	62.4	62.2	98.4	45.5	43 014	31.5	94.3	350	91	
Reno, Nev.	85 943	49.9	7.7	27.7	93.1	84.1	87.8	37.9	98.1	44.8	77 204	37.9	92.7	490	163	
Richland—Kennewick—Fusco, Wash.	55 683	46.7	5.5	17.3	86.5	72.6	93.5	87.2	98.9	53.9	50 963	34.7	95.9	418	105	
Richmond, Va.	241 123	30.6	17.8	17.5	83.9	76.4	84.9	74.6	97.5	55.3	227 067	23.4	87.4	397	155	
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif.	658 172	38.7	7.6	11.6	96.4	72.8	84.3	71.4	98.2	46.3	551 580	29.0	93.2	397	92	
Roanoke, Va.	88 603	26.7	22.1	16.0	82.9	76.2	84.5	60.8	97.2	57.3	83 330	20.8	88.2	322	121	
Rochester, Minn.	34 278	29.2	22.9	18.2	79.2	77.0	95.5	59.0	97.6	56.3	32 677	27.0	92.6	397	115	
Rochester, N.Y.	359 470	18.6	39.9	15.5	89.1	77.2	92.8	32.4	97.7	58.2	342 195	20.7	88.0	378	179	
Rockford, Ill.	103 171	20.4	26.2	11.4	76.8	74.9	95.1	60.6	98.7	54.1	99 122	21.3	92.2	361	149	
Rock Hill, S.C.	36 881	35.6	14.6	4.9	61.6	53.3	70.4	64.8	96.1	57.0	34 861	19.7	90.3	331	111	
Sacramento, Calif.	413 594	36.0	9.9	18.7	94.0	91.0	86.7	83.6	98.8	51.2	383 841	32.0	91.4	354	93	
Saginaw, Mich.	79 436	23.0	28.2	9.6	81.6	75.8	90.3	31.5	98.5	59.0	76 116	19.2	90.9	356	163	
St. Cloud, Minn.	52 009	35.7	29.0	12.2	54.2	55.6	85.6	35.0	96.8	58.3	49 359	22.6	93.3	370	133	
St. Joseph, Mo.	41 502	18.1	48.9	9.2	93.1	75.2	88.9	64.1	96.5	42.8	37 849	20.8	87.8	294	105	
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.	895 539	19.6	27.7	13.5	94.1	86.9	93.4	80.7	97.9	47.6	837 997	19.1	87.6	337	138	
Salem, Oreg.	96 889	40.6	15.3	13.4	79.5	76.6	82.1	14.8	98.6	52.2	90 656	30.9	91.8	371	128	
Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, Calif.	103 369	28.5	13.6	20.7	91.3	82.9	82.3	3.3	98.1	44.4	95 734	31.0	93.1	404	103	
Salisbury—Concord, N.C.	71 258	25.8	23.4	4.4	57.9	46.9	72.1	63.4	97.0	50.1	66 559	16.4	90.1	316	107	
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah	314 598	36.4	16.6	14.1	98.4	96.3	95.3	55.4	99.0	55.0	297 345	28.3	93.4	390	123	
San Angelo, Tex.	32 585	26.8	14.6	18.0	90.4	86.0	70.1	86.5	98.2	45.3	30 369	28.2	93.5	292	87	
San Antonio, Tex.	377 076	32.8	13.0	17.5	96.3	90.3	68.6	77.8	97.2	49.8	349 330	26.8	89.8	306	95	
San Diego, Calif.	718 211	40.0	8.9	25.6	98.8	92.6	85.5	25.3	98.5	43.4	670 094	32.9	90.7	447	96	
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.	1 337 841	18.3	27.0	27.9	99.2	97.6	86.9	14.8	97.7	42.5	1 280 506	25.3	84.4	435	107	
San Jose, Calif.	473 550	31.8	7.4	22.2	98.5	95.8	91.0	21.5	98.9	54.9	458 519	28.8	94.5	471	105	
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, Calif.	114 732	24.4	13.8	25.2	97.6	91.4	82.4	4.0	98.4	46.7	109 315	30.7	92.2	394	103	
Santa Cruz, Calif.	79 512	31.9	18.2	15.0	89.9	70.1	75.7	4.5	97.9	38.3	71 793	28.2	91.9	455	96	
Santa Rosa, Calif.	123 749	36.5	14.8	11.1	75.3	68.8	78.7	19.9	98.7	47.1	114 474	26.8	93.3	427	99	
Sarasota, Fla.	112 196	50.8	4.0	20.8	81.3	70.6	88.8	91.0	99.3	27.6	88 739	24.3	93.0	331	103	
Savannah, Ga.	86 542	26.0	17.4	10.5	85.3	76.6	66.2	73.2	97.5	51.6	80 324	24.0	84.1	323	123	
Seattle—Everett, Wash.	653 320	27.3	20.5	23.1	95.6	81.3	91.7	3.5	98.3	50.3	617 962	27.8	89.9	380	117	
Sharon, Pa.	47 295	17.7	43.0	6.9	61.6	61.3	91.7	21.6	97.3	58.8	44 657	14.7	89.3	314	143	
Sheboygan, Wis.	36 711	19.0	47.8	6.0	72.3	74.8	90.0	24.2	97.7	61.6	35 484	17.2	90.6	357	148	
Sherman—Denison, Tex.	37 384	25.8	23.8	8.1	92.7	76.8	61.5	80.2	97.8	48.6	33 972	25.1	92.7	288	95	
Shreveport, La.	143 912	27.9	14.1	11.0	89.1	81.2	66.7	81.1	96.4	54.2	133 083	24.9	88.0	278	88	
Siox City, Iowa—Nebr.	45 111	18.8	46.5	11.2	89.8	87.4	93.9	73.8	97.9	49.6	42 348	21.2	89.3	355	136	
Siox Falls, S. Dak.	42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	
South Bend, Ind.	105 964	18.4	34.3	10.3	68.8	68.1	93.3	52.8	98.5	54.2	99 844	18.9	90.0	298	120	
Spokane, Wash.	137 384	30.6	26.5	15.7	91.8	66.3	90.2	29.9	97.8	49.4	128 403	29.6	90.2	343	106	
Springfield, Ill.	77 388	25.6	32.9	11.5	90.4	80.8	96.6	83.5	98.1	46.0	72 219	22.1	90.7	382	127	
Springfield, Mo.	83 430	34.2	21.5	11.8	80.9	65.3	83.6	65.4	97.9	50.3	77 178	27.4	91.9	301	98	
Springfield, Ohio	68 822	17.7	37.7	7.7	70.4	66.4	88.4	39.7	97.8	57.4	65 171	20.0	90.9	310	123	
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	196 3															

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	296 409	21.3	35.1	14.0	81.9	78.7	91.5	47.4	98.0	55.5	277 564	20.6	90.6	364	144	240
Topeka, Kans.	76 088	24.7	28.2	13.9	94.9	81.0	91.9	81.3	98.3	50.9	69 729	23.2	92.1	341	111	220
Trenton, N.J.	111 556	15.5	36.3	19.4	91.3	90.2	94.2	66.6	98.1	55.8	105 819	16.7	85.0	431	204	272
Tucson, Ariz.	216 247	46.2	5.8	18.6	97.1	88.4	87.6	61.8	98.0	44.7	195 459	33.1	92.5	350	110	245
Tulsa, Okla.	279 502	34.3	15.9	13.3	94.4	78.3	83.0	85.7	98.3	52.7	257 941	28.3	92.9	343	97	238
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	50 198	34.9	12.0	16.1	87.2	65.2	70.8	78.6	96.4	52.7	46 820	27.6	88.5	326	108	197
Tyler, Tex.	50 848	36.3	13.7	11.6	91.2	65.7	68.6	81.5	96.9	50.4	46 042	25.4	93.1	331	107	237
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	118 614	12.3	51.0	9.9	78.3	68.2	88.8	23.3	97.3	59.1	111 682	17.3	86.1	312	169	194
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	122 491	36.6	12.2	12.2	92.4	89.9	85.5	44.7	98.9	56.1	117 050	30.7	93.2	415	97	254
Victoria, Tex.	24 584	35.5	10.5	12.4	79.8	78.7	64.8	78.1	97.1	52.4	22 988	28.0	93.5	361	113	250
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.	46 679	19.3	34.1	11.3	66.2	59.4	87.2	58.8	97.4	52.0	44 287	16.7	88.0	345	178	243
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.	86 718	33.5	15.1	10.2	78.0	66.1	77.7	63.6	97.8	49.6	80 646	28.0	91.9	312	90	224
Waco, Tex.	65 824	24.5	16.5	13.3	97.4	83.5	64.5	82.2	98.0	47.0	61 554	26.2	91.2	287	94	204
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	1 179 845	24.0	14.7	38.1	95.4	93.4	95.2	84.0	98.3	52.4	1 112 770	25.1	86.1	528	187	293
Waterbury, Conn.	84 524	20.7	33.2	16.0	77.3	74.4	86.8	44.7	97.5	50.5	79 937	15.7	87.9	393	198	232
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	50 152	22.1	30.3	12.4	88.8	88.4	95.5	70.0	97.8	50.4	48 205	23.2	92.6	375	142	254
Wausau, Wis.	39 320	26.5	36.4	7.0	57.6	59.4	89.5	16.3	95.9	62.4	37 703	18.5	92.0	362	145	224
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.	286 784	53.6	5.2	32.6	90.2	84.9	81.8	89.0	98.7	31.5	234 339	26.5	90.5	384	102	278
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	71 728	17.9	51.1	8.2	86.3	67.8	84.2	38.2	95.3	51.4	67 532	16.2	84.6	296	106	189
Wichita, Kans.	162 739	23.0	19.9	13.3	87.7	88.1	92.5	86.5	99.0	46.8	153 831	27.9	93.1	325	109	243
Wichita Falls, Tex.	52 413	22.1	20.1	13.1	96.8	90.2	69.6	90.9	98.2	48.9	46 741	29.5	93.6	300	100	213
Williamsport, Pa.	45 216	18.6	49.3	8.8	65.1	57.0	89.8	28.0	96.4	61.1	42 097	17.4	87.5	322	142	206
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	194 035	21.5	23.3	18.3	84.0	82.6	91.8	67.4	98.3	61.0	180 638	20.2	89.7	361	160	251
Wilmington, N.C.	59 118	38.9	12.7	8.3	60.4	42.7	75.6	72.8	97.6	58.0	50 102	22.9	89.0	319	115	213
Worcester, Mass.	136 383	16.9	46.8	17.3	88.9	65.9	83.0	29.0	97.6	51.9	130 837	16.7	85.5	382	202	225
Yakima, Wash.	65 330	26.6	24.5	11.3	67.2	61.3	76.2	51.7	97.1	46.9	61 341	27.3	91.4	305	94	215
York, Pa.	140 830	23.2	38.4	6.8	62.7	56.8	88.8	43.2	97.0	61.4	135 210	17.3	91.3	343	127	219
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	196 376	18.5	32.0	10.7	81.2	77.9	94.1	35.9	98.0	59.8	186 711	16.4	90.4	331	136	227
Yuba City, Calif.	39 398	32.4	12.9	17.3	70.7	64.4	76.7	78.8	98.3	47.8	36 313	33.9	92.6	339	91	206

URBANIZED AREAS

Abilene, Tex.	36 896	20.0	14.0	11.2	99.6	95.6	74.3	87.9	98.7	50.7	34 457	32.2	94.6	300	96	230
Akron, Ohio	199 575	16.2	32.6	14.9	86.1	87.3	96.4	43.3	98.2	56.0	189 421	20.8	89.5	335	136	236
Albany, Ga.	30 959	29.3	7.6	12.3	96.7	84.3	70.0	77.4	97.7	49.6	29 486	29.0	85.0	307	114	204
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	196 135	12.7	49.6	17.6	96.8	88.1	88.7	40.8	97.3	54.8	182 707	20.4	81.7	380	184	222
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	161 719	40.5	6.5	19.8	93.5	88.7	87.8	77.6	98.6	51.1	151 071	32.2	93.1	356	114	233
Alexandria, La.	33 129	24.2	14.3	10.1	99.5	81.5	62.1	81.3	97.2	53.0	30 931	25.3	85.7	291	100	204
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.—N.J.	148 837	15.8	44.6	16.2	96.6	94.2	94.8	58.0	98.0	57.2	142 275	17.4	85.4	348	155	230
Arlon, Ill.	34 665	10.3	32.5	6.0	99.7	94.7	94.0	82.1	97.8	41.3	32 927	18.3	90.2	299	131	210
Atroona, Pa.	30 841	12.0	62.8	9.6	93.7	91.8	96.8	23.8	97.6	58.6	29 149	16.1	84.2	288	129	196
Amorillo, Tex.	60 250	21.8	11.4	14.0	98.8	98.6	87.0	80.5	98.4	49.9	56 216	28.5	94.0	287	91	226
Anchorage, Alaska	68 167	55.3	1.1	27.6	86.6	89.0	95.8	0.8	98.6	48.1	59 120	41.4	94.6	667	161	375
Anderson, Ind.	31 538	12.9	29.5	8.0	86.5	80.0	91.5	56.8	98.5	44.5	29 409	20.7	88.9	274	115	206
Anderson, S.C.	19 465	22.8	20.6	7.7	97.3	74.6	68.3	61.3	98.1	45.7	18 533	20.0	84.6	289	99	183
Annapolis, Md.	23 467	25.9	20.7	21.9	66.8	73.6	92.7	74.8	98.6	55.8	21 944	22.0	87.9	448	168	287
Ann Arbor, Mich.	79 920	29.1	16.5	38.0	97.9	96.8	97.6	54.2	98.4	41.3	76 238	35.8	91.2	446	202	304
Annisston, Ala.	26 415	24.9	17.2	8.7	98.3	55.6	68.6	66.0	98.0	54.7	24 687	22.4	88.4	286	99	187
Antioch-Pittsburg, Calif.	31 945	41.0	8.9	11.1	99.1	99.0	88.4	67.9	98.9	59.3	30 152	31.6	91.2	417	97	252
Appleton, Wis.	51 372	25.3	29.0	10.4	96.2	98.2	95.1	43.4	98.9	58.7	50 131	21.8	92.8	354	152	223
Asheville, N.C.	42 251	22.5	26.2	13.8	96.5	84.4	83.1	18.5	97.7	49.0	39 560	20.8	85.9	308	117	193
Athens, Ga.	23 215	29.8	13.4	28.6	97.6	88.1	80.8	76.1	98.8	39.8	22 491	38.7	87.5	328	105	205
Atlanta, Ga.	626 774	34.3	9.0	30.2	99.4	84.4	90.9	75.4	98.8	50.9	586 328	29.3	87.9	394	122	259
Atlantic City, N.J.	72 871	20.0	32.6	23.4	90.4	92.6	93.0	45.9	98.3	49.5	57 285	17.2	77.1	370	187	254
Auburn-Opeika, Ala.	20 110	39.3	9.7	22.4	98.3	89.0	79.4	76.9	97.5	41.4	18 832	39.8	89.4	334	104	196
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	91 077	30.0	13.5	12.7	96.9	79.8	76.7	79.4	98.2	55.4	84 041	26.2	86.6	307	114	210
Aurora, Ill.	56 981	25.0	28.5	16.0	92.2	95.5	97.3	66.8	98.6	55.1	54 208	22.5	92.9	440	162	278
Austin, Tex.	157 280	43.2	7.6	30.9	99.7	94.6	83.9	88.3	98.7	43.1	144 189	41.6	92.1	410	127	264
Bakersfield, Calif.	86 149	30.0	11.1	15.9	99.1	88.1	90.5	71.8	98.7	48.0	80 621	31.3	91.7	346	91	256
Baltimore, Md.	654 573	18.6	28.9	21.5	96.8	93.5	92.2	66.6	98.2	53.8	622 404	20.0	79.1	355	142	244
Bangor, Maine	22 043	14.5	56.4	16.3	94.9	93.0	92.6	8.8	97.1	47.1	20 441	29.2	85.5	346	168	221
Baton Rouge, La.	128 149	34.9	8.1	21.2	99.5	95.4	77.8	91.3	99.2	54.6	119 905	28.2	91.1	342	105	247
Battle Creek, Mich.	30 919	11.6	38.4	12.3	79.3	60.6	94.1	35.1	98.0	49.0	29 402	21.8	88.0	307	139	217
Bay City, Mich.	29 280	17.0	40.2	10.3	99.0	81.4	93.7	31.1	97.9	54.7	28 179	17.7	90.3	343	163	224
Beaumont, Tex.	48 998	23.5	17.0	13.7	99.4	98.2	65.6	84.9	98.4	47.3	44 898	26.2	88.9	335	115	233
Bellingham, Wash.	21 713	32.5	32.9	23.5	99.7	92.8	83.2	1.9	97.6	41.5	20 300	36.6	87.9	367	104	246
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	19 444	12.2	37.6	8.5	89.2	84.8	94.0	49.9	98.3	51.0	18 594	21.6	89.6	308	135	221
Benton Harbor, Mich.	23 261	16.3	27.4	12.0	74.3	84.6	91.4	43.8	97.7	50.7	21 764	22.9	86.1	344	154	237
Billings, Mont.	34 152	31.3	16.3	12.6	96.2	82.5	91.1	38.5	97.8	49.1	32 103	31.6	92.7	390	116	230
Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	66 296	31.6	11.2	15.4	91.6	86.7	79.7	85.1	98.3	56.1	59 701	28.5	90.5	306	99	212
Binghamton, N.Y.	62 903	8.5	48.4	16.0	95.0	90.1	94.0	26.1	97.4	54.2	59 804	20.9	85.0	341	147	206
Birmingham, Ala.	234 996	23.5	20.4	19.0	99.6	75.9	79.9	77.6	98.4	49.5	221 847	21.1	86.3	325	114	212

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			
Burlington, N.C.	25 998	20.4	19.8	9.0	85.9	82.1	76.4	68.6	96.9	48.2	24 739	18.1	90.1	299	119	200
Burlington, Vt.	27 064	22.3	36.8	21.6	98.4	87.1	85.2	16.0	97.8	48.9	26 073	28.7	85.6	384	182	255
Canton, Ohio	95 929	19.2	31.9	11.8	83.7	88.9	95.8	40.3	98.7	56.9	89 880	20.4	89.9	321	119	226
Casper, Wyo.	23 349	36.0	17.5	13.0	98.7	98.6	94.4	30.1	96.4	53.5	21 713	33.1	96.2	444	100	329
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	53 140	23.1	26.9	18.1	98.0	97.8	97.4	72.1	98.3	51.5	50 834	25.7	90.8	357	139	250
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	41 448	28.0	19.3	34.0	99.6	97.8	97.5	77.2	97.9	42.2	39 130	38.3	87.1	386	147	247
Charleston, S.C.	116 559	36.4	12.0	16.6	95.9	85.6	77.7	85.8	98.5	57.1	107 373	30.5	88.2	369	138	241
Charleston, W. Va.	63 300	17.3	28.3	13.0	99.4	91.7	82.9	71.7	98.3	49.7	60 125	19.8	85.3	322	95	228
Charlotte, N.C.	136 259	30.1	10.0	21.8	91.9	88.5	87.0	76.8	99.0	52.3	129 045	28.0	89.3	364	131	245
Charlottesville, Va.	22 601	27.1	18.6	30.6	98.7	94.1	89.6	69.7	98.5	45.4	21 646	35.4	86.2	391	141	284
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	115 607	25.7	17.4	12.7	99.5	61.5	80.2	82.8	98.7	48.2	108 825	21.6	87.9	311	114	221
Cheyenne, Wyo.	23 435	29.1	19.1	10.4	96.3	97.1	94.1	10.3	98.6	50.6	21 851	33.4	93.9	350	97	217
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Indiana	2 529 342	17.1	33.3	31.6	97.4	97.2	92.9	64.0	97.5	45.7	2 385 515	20.6	78.9	428	173	251
Chico, Calif.	22 325	34.9	12.8	24.4	93.2	67.2	82.3	84.7	97.6	39.1	21 177	41.9	92.1	363	95	237
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	436 896	17.3	33.3	24.0	99.1	94.7	94.9	65.4	97.9	44.9	410 430	22.5	84.0	363	142	206
Clarksville, Tenn.—Ky.	24 431	37.7	7.5	17.3	97.9	82.8	85.8	83.5	99.0	52.5	22 278	41.6	90.8	312	112	232
Cleveland, Ohio	683 628	12.7	33.0	22.6	98.1	95.1	95.9	47.8	98.6	54.9	647 652	18.0	85.0	378	157	239
Colorado Springs, Colo.	106 878	41.4	12.3	23.0	99.5	98.0	94.9	21.0	98.8	55.1	98 727	38.9	93.7	368	119	221
Columbia, Mo.	24 050	32.1	14.0	23.8	98.5	95.4	94.8	80.2	98.1	43.4	22 771	39.4	90.2	368	127	240
Columbia, S.C.	108 598	34.1	9.2	18.6	95.5	81.4	84.7	83.6	98.6	55.0	101 650	27.6	89.9	365	135	246
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	77 640	24.1	14.4	17.8	99.2	95.9	76.0	74.9	98.8	51.7	72 031	27.7	85.5	293	100	185
Columbus, Ohio	334 797	24.2	20.8	22.7	97.2	96.3	95.7	61.3	98.6	51.4	311 592	27.3	88.2	361	130	230
Concord, N.C.	28 335	15.9	28.0	5.5	84.0	71.9	68.9	66.6	97.7	40.4	26 779	16.0	87.9	295	106	162
Corpus Christi, Tex.	85 989	27.3	8.0	19.1	99.8	96.1	67.8	75.1	98.2	48.2	80 927	30.4	92.5	338	119	242
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	23 651	9.7	53.5	9.9	92.1	92.0	87.7	41.4	97.8	55.3	22 273	15.0	83.5	278	119	168
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	973 586	34.5	8.1	26.3	99.5	97.8	83.0	92.9	99.0	49.8	897 462	32.3	93.2	361	112	264
Danbury, Conn.—N.Y.	34 354	26.1	26.1	12.6	61.7	46.6	93.4	43.3	98.2	57.7	32 205	20.6	92.4	485	208	302
Donville, Ill.	21 491	15.6	45.3	14.3	98.9	86.3	94.4	63.0	96.6	41.4	20 085	23.4	85.5	310	127	209
Donville, Va.	21 957	17.6	28.7	12.5	89.1	85.3	76.5	67.7	96.2	46.0	20 843	18.9	81.5	256	98	170
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	109 572	20.0	32.2	15.9	96.0	94.0	97.6	74.3	97.7	47.2	104 645	24.3	90.8	369	142	255
Dayton, Ohio	234 938	19.8	19.9	16.1	95.4	97.1	95.8	66.1	98.9	57.1	219 314	23.5	89.6	339	136	227
Daytona Beach, Fla.	81 389	40.6	9.8	20.3	95.7	81.7	80.6	80.7	98.7	34.9	71 315	27.9	89.4	319	101	249
Decatur, Ala.	20 930	29.5	14.5	11.8	98.1	86.0	76.1	88.0	97.8	62.0	19 539	24.3	90.5	292	102	204
Decatur, Ill.	43 226	21.2	32.6	13.5	94.3	90.6	96.9	75.6	98.1	45.6	40 483	23.2	89.8	341	125	238
Denver, Colo.	548 982	37.1	14.4	27.4	99.1	98.9	97.7	35.5	98.5	50.5	514 758	32.8	91.4	438	137	265
Des Moines, Iowa	109 122	22.7	29.1	20.7	99.7	95.0	97.7	77.7	98.6	44.8	102 628	25.4	90.2	367	140	267
Detroit, Mich.	1 404 236	16.4	23.9	16.5	96.4	95.0	96.1	47.3	98.5	56.7	1 334 552	18.0	86.9	371	171	259
Dothan, Ala.	20 142	38.9	11.1	9.7	96.5	88.3	73.2	78.7	98.1	59.7	18 641	28.5	89.0	292	94	198
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.	24 105	19.7	44.8	12.8	95.6	94.5	93.2	64.4	96.8	53.3	22 943	21.1	87.7	374	155	223
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	52 530	13.6	55.6	17.5	97.1	93.2	92.6	7.7	96.6	46.1	50 198	23.7	82.5	336	146	212
Durham, N.C.	60 306	28.9	15.0	29.0	91.5	87.3	82.7	77.0	98.7	39.4	57 618	29.3	86.3	381	138	238
Eau Claire, Wis.	27 069	26.1	34.5	12.9	95.2	94.2	89.0	42.1	98.1	49.9	25 878	28.0	89.2	363	155	223
Elgin, Ill.	38 626	24.4	27.6	19.2	95.0	93.3	97.8	62.2	98.5	51.4	36 647	23.7	91.2	441	159	272
Elkhart-Goshen, Ind.	33 549	19.4	34.5	12.4	68.5	68.8	93.2	51.5	98.3	50.4	31 018	22.3	91.3	292	118	218
Elmira, N.Y.	26 454	8.0	54.2	11.7	93.0	83.4	96.1	23.7	98.2	54.9	24 953	19.5	82.5	313	160	202
El Paso, Tex.	140 276	34.6	11.0	24.0	99.1	95.8	85.5	89.4	96.4	56.5	133 805	29.6	88.9	280	89	195
Enid, Okla.	20 890	23.7	21.8	8.1	92.5	96.7	88.0	88.2	98.5	46.7	19 562	30.1	92.3	327	90	240
Erie, Pa.	68 356	15.3	41.9	11.1	97.4	98.1	93.7	22.2	97.9	55.4	64 377	19.4	84.6	330	148	216
Eugene, Ore.	75 001	36.7	8.9	20.6	98.8	83.0	89.6	12.7	98.2	48.3	70 709	38.7	89.9	365	117	257
Evansville, Ind.—Ky.	73 230	19.9	33.0	15.1	96.0	95.7	89.3	81.9	98.1	39.4	69 323	23.5	86.9	295	113	215
Fairfield, Calif.	22 634	46.5	2.6	16.2	99.7	99.1	87.7	66.4	99.5	66.1	21 867	39.9	93.9	421	100	240
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	93 957	11.9	55.2	20.3	96.0	75.5	66.4	23.9	96.2	44.9	51 410	14.7	81.8	355	183	176
Fargo-Moorhead, N.Dok.—Minn.	40 757	36.0	20.3	32.6	99.7	99.5	97.2	61.0	97.5	42.8	37 910	33.8	91.1	436	161	231
Fayetteville, N.C.	70 119	39.4	4.6	10.9	89.1	66.2	84.1	80.4	98.6	60.0	64 719	35.6	89.9	339	124	228
Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	24 284	37.3	11.3	17.4	98.6	94.1	82.5	75.2	99.0	48.7	22 940	37.6	92.9	315	95	216
Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	29 255	12.2	54.0	21.0	97.8	91.6	81.4	28.5	96.6	42.8	27 765	20.4	84.6	383	221	222
Flint, Mich.	123 885	17.9	22.8	13.0	78.4	96.8	94.4	35.2	98.5	51.8	117 530	21.7	89.6	329	156	258
Florence, Ala.	27 810	24.7	14.6	9.2	98.7	83.8	76.4	88.0	98.8	58.3	26 492	21.7	90.3	286	105	202
Florence, S.C.	20 240	35.6	9.5	7.7	81.9	67.0	73.7	81.2	97.7	62.1	18 893	20.7	87.4	295	120	217
Fort Collins, Colo.	30 246	49.1	11.4	22.1	99.5	96.2	95.5	27.2	98.7	49.6	28 201	43.6	94.1	446	129	260
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	473 294	48.7	1.7	40.8	99.2	87.0	87.0	93.6	99.2	30.6	414 711	24.9	90.2	387	105	312
Fort Myers, Fla.	66 322	56.1	4.3	18.4	92.0	75.6	86.3	87.4	98.8	38.3	55 797	28.9	92.2	344	108	275
Fort Pierce, Fla.	29 838	48.2	6.4	10.0	77.9	67.6	73.8	74.4	97.0	38.7	26 187	29.7	87.8	318	98	240
Fort Smith, Ark.—Okla.	37 193	30.1	19.5	17.0	99.8	94.0	79.2	82.4	98.2	45.3	34 149	29.6	89.8	278	89	196
Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	33 634	47.8	1.6	18.4	95.8	87.3	89.6	93.3	99.4	58.9	29 260	37.4	95.6	363	117	228
Fort Wayne, Ind.	92 146	21.4	26.9	15.5	95.4	94.9	95.9	58.3	98.9	54.9	86 600	23.7	89.8	307	120	224
Fresno, Calif.	132 474	35.5	10.3	22.8	97.8	95.1	91.8	81.7	98.8	46.7	123 357	32.2	90.1	355	94	247
Godsden, Ala.	29 589	21.7	20.1	8.6	98.6	75.7	71.0	71.7	97.5	51.6	27 308	20.8	89.2	289	107	168
Gainesville, Fla.	40 347	43.2	6.9	32.9	95.2	90.1	80.0	84.4	98.8	43.7	38 089	43.6	90.9	374	119	255
Golveston, Tex.	26 067	17.6	35.0	26.7	99.4	98.0	55.4	76.9	97.6	29.2	23 804	27.0	81.0	383	136	234
Gastonia, N.C.	39 654	21.0	23.1	9.3	87.6	72.8	70.8	63.5	97.8							

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built	Source of water by public system or private company									Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
Harrisburg, Pa.	113 795	19.3	31.8	18.2	92.6	93.9	93.8	58.9	98.5	56.2	106 616	19.7	86.2	336	144	246
Hartford, Conn.	195 558	15.8	30.0	27.8	96.1	92.3	92.3	53.1	98.1	46.4	187 693	20.4	84.7	407	200	251
Hattiesburg, Miss.	21 741	29.9	15.4	19.7	99.3	91.3	61.9	77.7	97.3	50.6	19 916	30.0	87.2	303	93	201
Hemet, Calif.	27 256	53.7	4.5	8.0	99.7	91.2	91.3	88.5	99.2	21.1	24 930	25.1	90.8	345	91	247
Hickory, N.C.	24 032	26.9	16.1	9.0	78.4	61.6	78.2	61.4	98.5	52.0	22 882	21.2	90.9	305	109	204
High Point, N.C.	38 212	22.9	19.3	14.1	92.3	80.9	75.6	61.3	98.1	46.9	36 315	20.8	87.5	312	115	196
Honolulu, Hawaii	198 895	35.1	9.2	47.1	99.8	96.9	10.7	23.6	97.9	40.9	182 516	27.8	87.4	499	120	310
Houma, La.	22 135	40.0	10.4	12.2	99.7	83.2	80.0	90.8	98.6	54.8	21 140	26.9	91.8	342	86	243
Houston, Tex.	978 538	43.2	6.9	33.3	97.2	96.4	81.3	92.0	98.7	45.7	869 373	34.8	92.6	445	125	279
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	72 963	16.8	36.8	11.1	96.5	88.5	79.4	71.1	98.1	48.5	68 108	19.8	84.3	283	98	206
Huntsville, Ala.	56 176	23.4	6.0	16.8	99.4	96.6	89.3	91.2	99.3	62.3	53 250	27.2	92.9	294	103	225
Indianapolis, Ind.	334 464	22.0	23.2	22.0	88.7	85.2	93.6	69.0	98.4	47.0	308 811	25.5	88.9	310	121	229
Iowa City, Iowa	23 386	29.8	20.1	38.3	98.4	98.5	97.7	77.4	96.0	36.9	22 556	39.0	88.4	437	157	238
Jackson, Mich.	29 598	11.7	47.7	11.9	73.1	90.4	94.8	30.5	97.3	50.6	28 209	22.5	88.7	314	145	231
Jackson, Miss.	96 765	33.2	7.2	17.7	99.5	94.5	77.7	83.6	98.9	55.7	91 238	26.0	90.7	349	112	235
Jackson, Tenn.	19 879	29.0	19.7	12.4	99.3	87.2	75.3	85.6	98.2	49.2	18 582	26.0	83.8	300	103	179
Jacksonville, Fla.	235 139	30.0	11.2	19.2	86.3	75.2	69.6	78.7	98.6	54.2	216 574	27.7	86.9	338	125	244
Jacksonville, N.C.	18 541	34.3	2.2	9.3	86.4	76.4	82.2	78.9	98.6	59.3	17 030	44.0	92.0	348	118	226
Jonesville, Wis.	19 342	25.5	31.7	12.7	99.0	98.6	95.9	52.5	98.3	54.7	18 547	24.1	90.6	359	145	244
Johnson City, Tenn.	30 157	25.2	20.6	14.0	98.1	70.6	74.1	52.0	97.7	50.0	28 238	21.6	88.1	265	101	183
Johnstown, Pa.	35 898	8.8	55.2	11.1	99.4	94.0	96.8	15.5	96.1	52.8	34 212	15.0	81.0	295	139	187
Joliet, Ill.	58 634	19.5	27.4	15.3	85.3	84.3	97.1	70.5	97.2	52.7	54 976	20.3	91.0	389	157	241
Joplin, Mo.	24 722	19.2	37.4	8.5	95.2	85.3	81.1	66.5	97.6	41.0	22 900	25.2	89.2	244	81	171
Kailua-Kaneohe, Hawaii	29 250	29.3	3.0	16.6	99.8	89.1	7.2	12.1	99.3	71.5	28 162	22.6	97.1	499	123	376
Kalamazoo, Mich.	59 059	21.5	27.6	22.1	86.9	67.2	95.2	42.9	98.4	48.5	55 957	30.4	90.5	360	159	242
Kankakee, Ill.	22 602	25.2	26.1	14.3	93.3	91.5	97.0	72.4	98.5	47.2	21 373	22.4	89.7	357	141	243
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	447 853	19.6	24.0	19.8	99.7	94.7	96.8	77.4	98.5	51.1	416 968	23.5	89.0	333	122	239
Kenosha, Wis.	32 286	18.0	36.2	14.0	95.5	97.1	95.5	54.2	98.0	48.8	30 837	22.6	89.6	357	161	232
Killeen, Tex.	26 371	45.8	1.9	25.0	99.7	97.8	84.7	87.3	99.4	42.7	22 785	56.4	91.5	343	106	221
Kingsport, Tenn.—Va.	34 671	24.2	13.6	10.3	96.8	45.0	79.6	64.1	97.3	58.0	32 969	19.0	90.8	295	109	191
Knoxville, Tenn.	114 748	29.3	17.6	22.7	98.7	83.2	82.3	77.2	98.3	47.2	107 526	26.8	87.8	318	117	211
Kokomo, Ind.	23 931	15.7	33.2	10.8	93.5	93.1	92.0	60.5	98.6	50.3	22 559	23.0	91.0	278	113	224
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	25 621	22.1	38.6	15.1	91.5	96.8	90.7	61.4	98.3	46.7	24 803	26.1	87.2	340	149	226
Lafayette, La.	40 814	37.0	8.3	16.8	92.1	89.0	79.9	90.4	98.2	54.2	38 896	29.4	91.6	375	106	271
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	32 259	22.8	26.5	26.0	96.5	95.6	95.9	68.2	98.0	42.8	30 367	34.7	91.1	316	116	227
Lake Charles, La.	45 153	24.8	10.4	10.8	93.0	83.7	68.9	89.0	98.6	53.8	42 458	24.4	91.7	297	102	233
Lakeland, Fla.	45 719	40.3	10.7	11.2	92.5	63.5	74.5	81.2	98.9	48.3	42 486	27.7	90.2	335	99	238
Lancaster, Calif.	21 500	34.4	3.0	11.2	96.8	89.5	84.3	72.1	98.9	57.9	20 402	29.4	93.9	364	108	271
Lancaster, Pa.	59 716	17.1	42.7	14.9	93.2	94.0	95.0	57.4	98.0	58.2	56 940	20.7	85.4	329	133	228
Lansing, Mich.	94 055	25.5	21.3	26.2	94.4	97.4	95.9	45.4	98.5	46.0	90 043	31.9	91.1	368	159	257
Laredo, Tex.	26 077	31.4	16.7	11.7	99.8	96.2	40.0	60.0	91.8	43.6	24 796	22.0	81.4	325	82	171
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	20 263	39.1	8.3	16.8	96.2	92.5	83.0	89.0	98.3	49.2	18 474	36.1	92.5	304	107	207
Las Vegas, Nev.	178 383	53.7	1.0	25.7	98.1	96.9	94.6	95.0	98.7	48.5	163 400	39.1	92.8	450	135	302
Lawrence, Kans.	20 204	34.9	21.0	26.7	99.5	99.4	95.5	82.9	97.4	41.4	18 796	43.0	90.6	375	114	248
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.—N.H.	80 643	14.5	50.2	21.2	97.2	84.0	87.2	42.6	97.2	47.1	76 042	20.2	83.7	420	215	245
Lawton, Okla.	33 482	29.0	9.4	14.0	99.8	99.0	84.9	86.4	98.9	51.7	29 580	40.8	91.6	300	91	227
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 146	12.7	53.3	23.0	95.0	87.1	89.6	17.1	95.6	46.0	25 673	22.7	80.2	344	157	190
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	78 215	31.7	15.9	28.5	99.9	89.3	90.5	73.1	98.4	47.4	72 204	32.2	88.6	352	121	236
Lima, Ohio	27 406	15.3	35.6	11.9	90.2	95.6	90.8	49.6	97.5	53.4	25 349	22.0	87.9	295	116	216
Lincoln, Nebr.	69 619	29.4	24.4	20.4	99.6	99.7	98.0	89.8	99.2	46.7	65 383	30.6	90.7	380	126	231
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	116 102	31.3	12.3	17.2	99.4	94.5	84.3	87.3	98.8	50.5	109 438	28.4	89.9	323	105	227
Longview, Tex.	27 567	36.3	9.5	15.6	98.5	92.6	75.0	87.5	97.5	50.5	25 198	32.4	93.2	331	100	259
Longview, Wash.—Oreg.	22 782	26.8	21.8	19.3	99.1	94.5	89.5	6.9	98.6	48.0	21 257	30.6	91.0	327	93	228
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	80 454	23.6	22.7	13.9	97.6	87.6	96.1	47.3	98.7	62.1	76 063	20.6	92.3	351	130	239
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	5 591 521	20.0	14.8	31.0	99.9	97.5	82.6	41.0	98.2	38.0	3 435 875	26.3	88.9	423	99	291
Louisville, Ky.—Ind.	295 207	20.7	22.7	19.2	98.9	86.7	91.9	79.4	98.6	50.0	278 397	21.5	86.4	283	112	210
Lowell, Mass.—N.H.	55 441	14.5	45.8	22.9	96.8	68.7	86.9	42.9	97.7	51.6	52 891	18.3	84.5	400	212	251
Lubbock, Tex.	67 438	31.7	4.9	21.9	98.2	98.0	89.5	86.8	98.8	48.4	61 226	37.2	94.9	352	116	245
Lynchburg, Va.	34 061	24.2	25.3	12.2	90.1	65.7	82.9	64.5	98.0	54.2	32 310	19.5	86.4	326	122	211
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	48 434	42.8	7.9	16.0	98.8	89.6	52.9	61.5	93.3	42.9	43 963	25.8	89.4	312	79	184
Macon, Ga.	49 053	19.1	18.9	13.7	99.2	92.3	67.5	70.1	98.2	48.3	46 418	22.3	82.2	302	98	173
Madison, Wis.	88 319	25.7	20.5	35.2	99.2	99.1	98.3	59.3	97.7	44.1	84 869	35.3	85.2	440	192	246
Manchester, N.H.	39 315	13.9	50.2	24.7	97.3	90.6	81.9	32.9	96.6	43.1	37 778	21.9	83.7	411	212	240
Mansfield, Ohio	31 275	16.7	29.0	12.6	87.8	84.0	92.1	28.2	98.0	52.1	29 214	22.5	88.4	302	121	209
Medford, Oreg.	21 246	34.3	14.3	14.5	94.5	95.4	73.8	60.8	98.8	48.6	20 061	33.5	91.1	373	115	264
Melbourne-Cocoa, Fla.	88 671	33.3	3.1	20.1	94.9	86.6	83.9	86.9	99.1	55.4	79 633	28.8	94.0	303	100	263
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss.	287 700	27.7	11.9	20.9	99.8	98.7	87.5	88.9	98.8	50.3	271 236	25.4	84.4	304	101	203
Meriden, Conn.	22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
Miami, Fla.	656 607	32.6	7.3	41.5	98.2	79.6	70.7	87.9	98.0	32.6	603 976	26.1	81.6	373	116	272
Middletown, Ohio	34 596	23.6	21.6	13.1												

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Nashville—Davidson, Tenn.	200 423	29.3	13.2	24.1	98.8	79.3	89.9	90.1	98.7	48.0	190 234	25.9	88.8	330	118	246		
Newark, Ohio	20 459	17.3	36.6	10.6	95.3	85.8	94.2	52.4	98.4	53.7	19 359	22.8	90.2	295	104	210		
New Bedford, Mass.	51 939	10.7	59.6	15.2	99.4	86.2	69.4	22.4	97.1	47.7	49 540	16.1	77.8	354	201	190		
New Britain, Conn.	51 721	15.6	35.0	21.3	97.0	90.4	86.8	51.9	97.3	44.2	49 985	18.3	88.3	376	195	227		
Newburgh, N.Y.	24 845	11.8	37.1	15.7	87.8	79.0	90.0	45.6	97.7	51.7	22 966	18.7	83.4	418	228	250		
New Haven, Conn.	139 615	14.9	35.6	22.7	94.5	85.6	92.8	45.3	98.2	45.3	133 168	18.6	84.1	416	214	271		
New London—Norwich, Conn.	55 229	16.3	37.1	18.6	82.8	62.5	89.7	32.4	97.5	50.7	51 647	26.2	88.9	378	182	246		
New Orleans, La.	412 587	24.9	22.9	18.7	99.8	98.7	74.2	86.3	98.5	44.1	383 073	24.2	79.8	327	104	234		
Newport, R.I.	20 136	14.3	43.7	18.2	94.9	89.0	93.1	14.2	98.7	47.7	17 962	26.7	86.3	412	208	260		
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	118 936	28.2	10.6	20.8	97.2	89.1	86.9	81.5	98.7	57.7	111 768	27.9	88.9	369	160	249		
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern New Jersey	5 910 072	9.7	40.5	42.9	98.0	89.8	95.6	55.4	96.1	39.7	5 652 571	16.1	63.9	494	249	260		
Norfolk—Portsmouth, Va.	271 492	30.5	13.0	17.4	94.8	88.7	84.1	77.2	98.1	55.9	254 140	28.3	87.4	397	155	252		
Norwalk, Conn.	39 853	13.7	30.6	16.0	89.2	63.4	95.9	56.3	98.0	58.0	38 315	17.5	92.9	589	248	323		
Ocala, Fla.	20 196	45.1	8.1	12.1	77.9	62.6	75.5	75.2	97.5	53.7	18 654	28.6	90.2	309	101	209		
Odessa, Tex.	37 804	28.2	3.6	16.6	84.2	87.8	78.8	92.3	99.1	49.1	36 167	32.6	95.0	286	98	260		
Ogden, Utah	67 522	33.0	15.2	11.0	99.2	97.3	94.5	51.9	99.0	57.4	64 186	27.7	93.8	351	112	232		
Oklahoma City, Okla.	281 096	29.3	11.9	18.3	94.1	92.5	88.1	90.3	98.9	49.3	257 345	30.5	93.3	316	96	245		
Olympia, Wash.	28 869	44.3	13.2	19.8	93.1	68.4	89.4	4.5	98.3	49.6	27 032	34.3	90.5	393	120	261		
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	195 254	23.5	27.1	22.4	99.4	97.6	97.2	84.7	98.5	51.2	184 634	25.6	88.4	363	128	227		
Orlando, Fla.	223 403	44.0	5.5	19.6	94.1	78.2	82.7	86.4	99.2	54.2	208 748	30.8	91.9	336	103	259		
Oshkosh, Wis.	20 000	15.7	49.6	12.1	94.6	96.2	93.0	38.8	97.1	50.7	19 221	23.7	88.3	328	135	216		
Owensboro, Ky.	22 270	24.6	19.8	12.3	99.6	96.1	87.1	78.1	98.4	51.3	21 263	23.1	86.8	263	95	190		
Oxnard—Ventura—Thousand Oaks, Calif.	134 669	43.8	4.3	19.0	99.6	94.4	87.6	20.6	98.4	55.7	126 380	31.5	94.5	467	96	322		
Palm Springs, Calif.	51 142	57.2	2.0	20.2	99.6	78.9	93.2	96.2	99.1	37.4	29 835	29.0	94.3	465	152	346		
Panama City, Fla.	30 120	35.9	7.1	10.3	83.7	64.4	68.3	79.6	98.0	56.4	27 869	30.0	89.8	310	99	208		
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	25 945	15.0	35.4	9.9	99.7	96.3	82.8	54.9	98.5	53.5	24 365	19.4	85.6	278	93	213		
Pascagoula—Moss Point, Miss.	23 655	35.2	7.2	16.5	95.4	91.1	74.2	84.5	98.8	58.6	20 937	26.7	92.3	303	117	222		
Pensacola, Fla.	81 519	32.4	9.2	12.0	99.0	98.7	74.4	82.9	98.7	59.1	75 204	27.1	89.2	299	104	229		
Peoria, Ill.	103 240	21.3	28.0	16.7	98.9	96.0	96.6	75.6	98.3	45.8	95 967	22.9	90.8	403	157	261		
Petersburg—Colonial Heights, Va.	37 698	21.8	18.6	11.8	97.0	95.0	78.6	74.3	98.1	54.3	35 093	23.8	84.5	359	149	235		
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.	1 553 434	12.7	40.8	18.3	96.9	95.7	92.4	65.6	97.5	60.0	1 446 884	16.6	77.8	362	164	250		
Phoenix, Ariz.	564 231	49.2	3.4	19.9	99.7	92.7	92.1	85.2	98.8	49.7	513 778	32.7	94.0	378	114	291		
Pine Bluff, Ark.	23 532	21.4	16.9	11.2	99.4	94.1	63.3	75.1	95.8	49.7	22 057	23.2	84.0	270	99	181		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	709 201	12.1	43.0	16.4	97.4	94.0	95.9	38.0	97.2	50.7	672 963	15.5	80.6	337	144	230		
Pittsfield, Mass.	22 404	7.9	55.8	11.8	99.2	95.1	91.3	12.3	98.1	54.5	21 370	17.2	84.7	365	218	220		
Pocatello, Idaho	20 709	35.3	21.6	13.8	98.5	97.6	88.3	26.3	99.1	47.5	18 937	33.8	95.2	350	118	209		
Port Arthur, Tex.	45 584	18.8	16.7	11.0	99.4	98.4	69.3	88.0	98.3	48.9	42 607	20.2	92.0	298	127	250		
Port Huron, Mich.	22 692	17.4	38.7	10.3	95.4	90.8	93.7	24.5	97.8	53.5	21 668	21.7	89.5	343	158	246		
Portland, Maine	44 273	12.3	55.0	24.1	98.9	92.2	92.8	15.2	96.9	43.6	41 746	24.8	79.9	358	179	238		
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	428 780	30.4	23.4	21.9	98.8	83.2	90.6	16.1	98.2	49.2	405 974	30.0	88.1	393	143	272		
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine	37 691	18.8	42.2	18.0	93.0	78.1	90.6	25.2	97.0	46.4	35 943	26.3	88.1	378	190	244		
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	48 788	18.0	30.9	22.2	83.6	70.6	93.8	54.3	97.8	51.9	46 566	19.9	86.8	430	220	269		
Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick, R.I.—Moss.	308 695	14.3	45.1	18.1	97.8	74.8	86.5	35.4	97.5	46.3	289 548	19.2	85.1	388	195	218		
Provo—Orem, Utah	48 535	43.8	12.4	16.4	99.3	95.3	94.7	48.5	98.9	55.0	45 702	38.1	95.5	400	113	211		
Pueblo, Colo.	42 532	23.1	27.4	12.7	98.7	93.4	90.4	60.8	97.9	47.0	39 647	25.7	89.4	325	113	199		
Racine, Wis.	43 974	17.1	34.6	14.3	94.2	98.3	94.4	46.3	98.3	55.7	42 447	20.8	87.5	379	156	240		
Raleigh, N.C.	78 781	39.0	10.0	23.5	91.9	89.8	89.4	86.1	99.2	53.1	74 362	28.0	91.9	397	141	260		
Rapid City, S. Dak.	20 162	34.9	10.4	16.2	98.8	95.3	93.8	47.1	98.9	47.1	18 587	32.4	93.6	387	150	223		
Reading, Pa.	70 683	10.7	56.0	13.6	97.0	95.5	95.2	50.3	97.8	56.3	67 506	15.5	80.3	317	143	201		
Redding, Calif.	22 301	37.2	8.2	18.7	96.7	84.8	77.3	73.5	99.3	42.6	20 854	35.1	92.5	338	86	244		
Reno, Nev.	71 056	46.7	8.6	30.2	98.2	91.3	88.0	42.0	97.9	40.6	65 925	38.5	91.7	462	159	346		
Richland—Kennewick, Wash.	44 535	46.8	3.7	20.2	96.6	82.7	94.7	90.5	99.2	52.7	40 639	36.2	95.8	425	106	309		
Richmond, Va.	194 369	27.2	18.5	21.1	96.2	89.3	87.9	76.1	98.6	51.0	183 366	25.0	85.7	394	160	255		
Roonake, Va.	71 493	24.6	21.5	19.4	96.0	92.1	89.1	65.4	98.7	55.4	67 340	22.1	87.0	319	124	213		
Rochester, Minn.	23 899	27.4	21.3	25.0	96.8	96.0	98.1	67.4	97.8	50.6	22 749	31.0	90.7	397	113	250		
Rochester, N.Y.	232 720	16.5	36.4	19.8	99.5	93.7	94.9	36.9	98.2	54.8	222 112	22.0	85.2	383	185	249		
Rockford, Ill.	77 012	16.0	24.9	12.8	87.1	85.2	95.4	62.0	98.8	50.9	73 927	21.7	90.9	345	148	237		
Rock Hill, S.C.	17 837	25.3	15.7	8.9	89.4	80.4	71.3	64.2	97.6	52.4	17 021	20.3	87.7	303	115	208		
Rome, Ga.	19 913	19.4	24.5	8.9	98.3	83.9	71.4	62.3	98.0	44.5	18 752	22.7	87.2	280	103	169		
Round Lake Beach, Ill.	22 831	34.3	17.6	8.2	66.3	61.5	96.6	53.6	98.8	61.1	21 335	17.7	94.8	444	157	298		
Sacramento, Calif.	331 624	34.3	9.2	19.8	98.7	97.0	88.6	85.8	98.8	50.7	307 705	32.1	90.7	341	90	244		
Saginaw, Mich.	53 227	18.2	30.4	12.8	99.1	97.4	91.4	35.2	98.8	54.6	50 781	21.4	87.9	343	160	256		
St. Cloud, Minn.	19 811	32.8	26.0	24.3	89.1	94.4	92.1	47.5	98.3	48.0	19 061	29.9	90.2	360	138	240		
St. Joseph, Mo.—Kans.	33 212	15.6	50.4	11.2	99.5	90.1	91.9	65.2	97.3	40.8	30 300	22.1	86.0	287	102	180		
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.	712 343	17.1	28.5	15.7	99.5	94.8	94.2	81.5	98.1	46.4	666 699	19.1	86.1	336	140	229		
St. Petersburg, Fla.	417 850	44.2	5.8	22.3	98.1	92.0	83.2	89.3	99.2	25.9	368 452	24.7	88.0	303	92	248		
Salem, Oreg.	55 114	42.8	11.4	17.3	94.2	97.7	89.7	13.9	99.2	50.1	51 340	35.5	90.6	375	134	250		
Salinas, Calif.	28 962	33.1	10.7	28.9	99.3	96.8	82.2	2.0	98.4	42.0	27 471	31.5	92.9	350	92	276		
Salt Lake City, Utah	229 543	37.3	16.7	15.8	99.2	98.3	95.9	57.6	99.0	53.7	216 823</							

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

{Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B}

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—								Percent with—			Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied			
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company						Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms							
Seattle—Everett, Wash.	576 016	25.2	20.7	25.7	99.2	89.1	92.9	3.4	98.5	48.9	546 461	28.2	89.0	376	119	287
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio	20 225	9.3	47.2	11.4	96.4	94.9	94.8	29.4	98.5	54.1	19 143	15.4	85.5	297	146	215
Sheboygan, Wis.	22 584	16.1	48.6	8.2	94.5	94.5	90.3	25.2	98.1	56.2	21 915	18.2	87.7	338	145	212
Sherman—Denison, Tex.	23 918	20.4	24.1	11.6	99.3	97.8	65.4	81.1	98.3	46.2	21 793	26.9	91.6	281	92	208
Shreveport, La.	101 038	25.6	14.2	13.8	98.1	97.1	70.7	83.5	98.2	52.5	94 376	26.6	87.9	275	89	205
Simi Valley, Calif.	23 368	38.4	1.2	2.9	99.7	93.7	96.0	53.9	99.7	84.1	22 745	26.7	98.8	517	127	499
Siox City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	37 583	18.2	44.8	13.1	98.8	96.8	96.0	74.8	98.3	46.4	35 335	22.3	88.2	352	136	224
Siox Falls, S. Dak.	34 629	31.4	23.0	21.3	96.6	98.3	97.3	77.2	98.2	44.7	32 436	29.6	92.1	376	134	220
South Bend, Ind.—Mich.	87 044	16.3	33.9	12.8	80.9	81.9	94.2	55.9	98.5	50.5	82 268	20.1	88.4	289	121	222
Spartanburg, S.C.	37 916	29.1	17.1	12.6	96.5	70.4	75.9	65.3	97.0	50.9	35 529	20.6	85.1	322	114	206
Spokane, Wash.	111 767	26.4	28.7	17.5	99.5	73.3	91.3	31.2	97.8	47.3	104 588	29.5	88.7	335	106	224
Springfield, Ill.	53 833	21.0	33.3	15.5	99.4	98.0	97.5	85.1	98.2	38.8	50 313	24.0	88.5	353	122	239
Springfield, Mo.	58 163	29.6	21.6	16.5	97.4	84.8	88.2	68.7	98.4	45.5	53 671	30.5	90.3	290	97	204
Springfield, Ohio	34 141	10.3	44.1	11.2	94.3	93.1	89.2	38.7	98.2	49.3	32 054	21.6	86.2	289	117	197
Springfield—Chicapee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.	187 032	13.8	40.5	21.5	98.0	90.1	91.0	46.8	98.0	50.4	179 216	17.7	85.2	354	198	225
Stamford, Conn.	69 853	14.9	31.9	23.3	89.9	77.0	96.3	60.7	98.2	54.3	67 207	17.1	90.5	663	267	340
State College, Pa.	16 035	25.0	12.6	49.5	99.5	98.9	94.6	49.1	98.2	37.5	15 200	48.0	84.3	427	170	269
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	30 635	14.8	31.9	9.8	97.4	94.5	94.9	52.6	98.7	56.4	28 486	16.3	85.6	298	117	207
Stackton, Calif.	79 322	33.0	16.3	20.0	96.7	87.4	87.4	82.0	98.1	42.6	72 393	31.1	87.3	328	87	219
Syracuse, N.Y.	146 641	16.3	37.2	23.4	99.6	95.7	96.0	36.9	97.9	55.0	138 165	23.2	83.6	353	170	234
Tacoma, Wash.	155 115	29.7	21.7	20.3	97.2	71.4	90.0	3.6	98.7	49.3	146 287	31.8	90.1	348	113	238
Tallahassee, Fla.	48 528	45.6	5.2	27.2	94.3	85.2	79.7	86.0	98.7	47.2	44 335	39.9	89.5	373	123	237
Tampa, Fla.	210 501	36.7	10.1	20.1	87.5	79.9	74.7	81.8	98.8	46.5	193 984	29.6	88.5	316	103	240
Taunton, Mass.	19 099	16.7	53.1	15.1	95.7	61.6	87.7	36.2	97.0	48.1	18 116	17.6	86.5	378	193	229
Temple, Tex.	21 362	33.3	14.1	20.0	98.9	94.2	69.1	83.4	98.1	44.7	19 774	30.0	90.2	311	92	209
Terre Haute, Ind.	29 601	8.5	55.5	9.0	86.2	80.2	90.6	67.0	96.6	34.7	27 758	23.9	85.5	241	109	187
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.	25 546	22.7	18.7	14.2	96.8	93.6	66.2	78.6	98.0	47.4	23 726	23.9	87.2	270	90	188
Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	41 234	31.4	6.0	12.4	94.7	72.2	73.6	87.8	98.4	53.5	37 159	26.8	94.2	372	127	265
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	190 364	18.7	35.5	17.4	96.5	94.5	93.0	51.9	98.4	52.6	177 867	21.3	88.3	354	140	237
Topeka, Kans.	54 574	20.0	26.9	18.5	99.5	96.3	95.3	84.6	98.6	46.2	49 593	25.5	90.6	331	112	223
Trenton, N.J.—Pa.	94 297	13.4	38.2	17.8	94.9	95.8	93.8	66.0	97.9	56.7	89 446	15.7	83.6	400	198	259
Tucson, Ariz.	183 857	43.1	6.0	21.1	98.5	94.3	88.2	61.6	98.5	44.2	167 765	33.9	92.1	338	110	247
Tulsa, Okla.	186 302	31.5	13.8	18.2	99.1	93.9	90.6	89.2	98.9	51.5	173 008	31.2	92.7	340	102	246
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	36 937	32.5	11.6	21.5	99.2	86.2	76.1	81.7	98.2	49.0	34 449	30.9	87.1	325	110	197
Tyler, Tex.	29 389	28.1	14.7	18.2	99.2	95.8	72.1	83.2	98.2	47.0	26 935	28.0	92.0	327	107	238
Utica—Rome, N.Y.	60 862	7.8	51.6	14.5	98.4	92.8	92.2	27.0	97.5	54.4	57 056	18.5	81.2	314	179	195
Victoria, Tex.	18 283	33.3	10.1	15.5	98.4	98.1	65.2	80.1	97.8	48.9	17 232	30.3	92.5	353	115	254
Vineland—Millville, N.J.	31 203	21.6	28.9	14.0	74.9	66.6	91.0	63.1	98.2	50.4	29 903	18.0	88.7	361	184	252
Visalia, Calif.	22 671	47.8	8.1	11.8	96.2	86.1	91.0	79.3	99.1	53.4	21 271	32.8	92.9	368	92	264
Waco, Tex.	51 995	22.6	14.5	16.1	99.4	95.6	68.4	84.3	98.8	45.0	48 915	28.3	90.7	280	95	206
Warner Robins, Ga.	19 540	34.5	0.6	10.4	98.4	87.5	88.7	91.4	99.2	63.2	18 213	29.9	94.0	311	118	221
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	1 084 259	22.5	14.8	40.8	98.8	97.6	96.1	84.6	98.6	50.2	1 022 896	25.2	85.3	528	189	293
Waterbury, Conn.	60 718	16.7	39.1	19.4	89.7	90.0	84.1	41.7	97.0	46.6	57 294	16.6	84.6	372	197	226
Waterloo, Iowa	44 354	21.5	28.9	13.5	95.4	94.8	96.1	71.0	97.8	48.0	42 657	24.5	92.1	369	142	254
Wausau, Wis.	20 539	20.7	34.5	11.0	87.3	90.6	92.5	20.8	96.8	55.1	19 789	20.8	88.9	355	145	225
West Palm Beach, Fla.	249 252	52.2	5.3	33.4	90.9	87.4	82.1	90.1	99.2	29.9	204 965	25.7	90.7	372	101	290
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	41 720	10.6	59.0	11.7	99.2	94.8	84.3	43.3	97.3	45.2	39 224	17.3	79.3	279	101	186
Wichita, Kans.	125 265	20.6	18.9	16.3	94.8	95.9	93.8	87.0	99.0	42.1	118 542	30.0	92.1	315	108	245
Wichita Falls, Tex.	38 149	21.5	18.6	16.9	99.9	97.5	72.4	92.3	98.5	46.6	33 823	32.4	92.8	304	100	215
Williamsport, Pa.	23 562	9.8	57.3	13.9	93.8	87.5	94.8	33.5	97.2	57.8	22 003	19.2	81.9	328	150	206
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	152 628	20.2	20.5	21.7	97.3	96.6	93.5	71.4	98.8	60.1	142 632	21.3	88.7	356	159	254
Wilmington, N.C.	35 431	31.4	15.9	12.1	74.0	60.6	78.6	75.8	98.8	57.7	32 538	24.0	87.3	329	122	211
Winston-Salem, N.C.	68 616	23.6	16.2	19.1	93.7	81.9	85.1	66.9	98.8	48.7	64 596	21.7	86.7	340	125	210
Winter Haven, Fla.	29 918	34.4	10.7	12.5	91.7	60.6	67.6	74.3	97.9	45.5	26 884	24.1	90.8	282	99	226
Worcester, Mass.	103 463	12.9	51.2	18.9	97.7	77.3	81.7	28.5	97.5	49.8	99 029	16.7	82.7	372	204	219
Yakima, Wash.	33 728	25.0	23.6	14.9	88.0	80.1	82.7	54.7	97.5	42.9	31 769	31.9	89.4	316	97	225
York, Pa.	51 694	14.1	42.7	11.1	97.1	89.6	93.0	53.6	97.5	55.7	49 479	19.2	86.4	318	127	215
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	145 335	15.2	33.1	12.4	95.6	93.7	95.3	38.0	98.3	58.2	137 998	16.5	88.7	318	134	224
Yuba City, Calif.	24 920	33.6	10.7	23.2	89.9	84.0	81.7	82.1	98.6	44.0	22 889	38.0	90.5	339	90	208
Yuma, Ariz.—Calif.	21 050	40.3	5.9	16.0	98.8	79.7	82.7	91.5	98.1	44.2	18 534	33.4	93.1	373	119	242
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's																
Abilene city, Tex.	36 306	19.6	14.1	11.3	99.6	96.8	74.3	87.9	98.7	50.9	33 948	32.0	94.6	301	97	231
Akron city, Ohio	96 644	10.3	43.0	16.8	99.7	98.9	96.7	39.1	98.1	52.6	90 576	21.2	84.6	302	133	216
Alameda city, Calif.	27 769	15.3	39.0	37.9	100.0	99.5	83.2	3.1	98.4	32.1	26 517	28.8	88.3	407	104	279
Albany city, Ga.	26 173	25.0	8.9	12.3	99.3	89.2	66.6	74.5	97.4	46.5	24 877	28.6	82.9	292	112	197
Albany city, N.Y.	46 190	8.7	62.2	26.0	99.8	97.5	87.6	30.5	95.6	42.9	40 767	26.6	66.5	372	181	211
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	132 757	41.2	6.1	22.9	99.6	99.1	89.5	79.7	98.9	50.1	124 032	33.5	92.8	358	117	235
Alexandria city, La.	19 629	18.9	18.1	10.5	99.8	95.5	55.6	76.8	95.9	48.5	18 291	23.9	80.4	298	98	192
Alexandria city, Va.	52 022	23.3	12.6	60.0	99.9	99.6	97.6	87.9	98.9	28.8	49 004	34.7	87.2	537	204	325
Alhambra city, Calif.	27 178	11.0	27.2	33.7	99.8	99.5	83.6	58.5	98.6	24.1	25 962	27.2	89.3	342	90	282
Allentown city, Pa.																

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms							
Arlington Heights village, Ill.	23 189	25.1	5.6	29.1	97.4	99.1	99.5	89.8	99.4	64.5	22 180	19.4	96.5	506	199	347
Arlington (CDP), Va.	75 175	8.7	14.9	50.1	100.0	99.7	97.7	85.4	98.9	33.1	71 615	29.5	86.2	521	191	303
Arvada city, Colo.	29 383	49.6	2.7	16.8	99.1	98.6	98.5	26.2	99.3	70.6	28 223	27.8	97.2	452	149	294
Asbury Park city, N.J.	8 110	11.8	40.8	55.4	100.0	99.2	86.3	41.3	95.9	22.7	7 207	25.7	63.1	399	213	236
Asheville city, N.C.	23 160	12.0	34.3	16.8	99.6	97.7	85.4	18.3	97.9	46.5	21 821	19.5	81.3	301	122	178
Ashland city, Ky.	11 405	11.7	40.4	11.7	99.9	97.6	86.7	72.1	98.7	46.2	10 620	18.1	82.7	284	103	192
Athens city, Ga.	15 493	18.9	18.9	32.2	99.7	97.4	75.4	69.1	98.6	34.1	15 055	38.0	83.3	296	104	185
Atlanta city, Ga.	178 744	12.5	21.0	39.6	99.9	97.2	82.4	54.2	97.7	33.5	162 553	26.0	69.5	335	122	195
Atlantic City city, N.J.	20 948	10.1	55.3	42.8	99.9	99.4	88.4	29.2	96.3	34.1	16 736	14.8	47.9	282	176	198
Auburn city, Maine	8 946	10.1	60.4	16.6	86.9	76.2	87.4	14.9	95.6	48.0	8 491	21.9	84.5	347	158	191
Urban	8 514	9.8	60.3	17.4	91.1	80.0	88.4	15.1	95.7	46.8	8 083	22.5	83.8	348	159	191
Augusta city, Ga.	20 817	9.4	36.2	18.0	99.9	98.3	53.2	60.7	97.2	33.7	19 108	21.8	66.7	261	107	152
Aurora city, Colo.	62 809	61.8	1.3	25.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	41.5	99.3	56.7	58 598	41.7	95.7	496	139	283
Aurora city, Ill.	29 406	18.6	37.0	18.7	97.4	98.6	96.8	61.8	98.2	48.4	27 668	24.5	89.4	414	158	261
Austin city, Tex.	146 444	41.5	8.1	32.8	99.9	98.5	83.0	87.7	98.7	40.3	133 932	42.6	91.6	393	125	264
Bakersfield city, Calif.	42 740	43.5	10.4	23.2	99.7	98.4	93.3	80.6	98.8	48.0	39 602	37.3	91.5	400	98	267
Urban	42 424	43.1	10.5	23.4	99.8	98.6	93.2	80.5	98.7	47.8	39 409	37.1	91.5	398	98	267
Baldwin Park city, Calif.	14 353	12.4	8.6	15.1	99.9	94.1	80.1	47.4	98.4	41.9	13 923	26.6	92.4	316	85	283
Baltimore city, Md.	302 465	5.8	50.3	20.7	99.9	98.8	87.0	50.0	97.3	49.5	281 414	18.8	61.8	293	129	213
Bangor city, Maine	12 788	12.9	60.9	19.5	95.8	94.8	94.8	8.9	97.1	43.8	11 772	32.0	82.7	350	172	221
Baton Rouge city, La.	84 015	24.6	10.5	25.5	99.9	98.8	73.5	89.9	99.2	45.9	78 581	28.5	89.2	309	102	240
Battle Creek city, Mich.	15 101	8.7	57.9	14.7	99.0	96.4	94.1	27.9	97.5	44.3	14 124	24.9	80.5	284	138	205
Bay City city, Mich.	16 314	7.1	60.1	7.4	100.0	99.5	92.1	26.9	97.1	53.6	15 545	18.0	86.3	329	161	207
Bayonne city, N.J.	26 363	8.7	60.3	30.7	100.0	99.7	90.3	71.8	96.7	37.2	25 405	16.4	71.0	396	228	231
Baytown city, Tex.	21 835	33.6	10.3	25.7	99.3	98.9	76.4	90.9	98.4	48.1	19 997	34.8	95.3	346	122	276
Beaumont city, Tex.	47 047	22.1	17.6	14.2	99.8	99.3	64.9	84.5	98.3	46.4	43 082	26.4	88.5	332	114	232
Bellevue city, Wash.	29 306	40.3	1.4	31.8	98.8	96.2	97.5	3.2	99.7	58.5	27 868	33.7	96.0	435	165	358
Bellflower city, Calif.	22 263	17.4	8.7	32.1	99.7	99.5	82.3	43.4	97.5	27.4	21 614	30.1	92.4	328	89	285
Bellingham city, Wash.	19 776	30.6	35.1	25.0	99.8	95.1	83.0	2.0	97.5	39.6	18 465	37.2	87.2	360	104	246
Beloit city, Wis.	13 406	10.7	42.1	10.1	97.6	97.9	95.2	48.9	98.5	51.1	12 785	23.1	88.0	303	128	221
Benton Harbor city, Mich.	5 182	2.8	47.0	11.5	99.1	97.6	83.8	17.8	94.1	41.4	4 597	25.8	65.9	277	136	213
Berkeley city, Calif.	46 322	4.2	52.5	34.6	100.0	99.7	75.9	1.6	97.5	26.6	44 704	30.4	78.2	399	112	245
Bethesda (CDP), Md.	26 487	15.0	10.4	35.1	99.5	99.4	98.9	93.6	99.5	59.6	25 187	18.1	92.1	617	251	391
Bethlehem city, Pa.	27 369	13.4	44.1	17.4	99.8	98.0	94.5	57.5	97.9	55.1	26 177	16.9	83.1	337	153	226
Billings city, Mont.	27 984	26.1	18.5	14.3	99.4	97.0	91.3	39.2	97.5	46.4	26 265	32.3	91.3	385	119	223
Biloxi city, Miss.	17 885	26.8	14.3	23.3	96.3	95.3	80.8	85.8	97.6	43.3	16 096	35.7	87.5	310	95	208
Binghamton city, N.Y.	24 237	4.1	69.4	23.2	99.7	99.3	92.4	22.7	95.9	44.1	22 730	22.5	75.7	320	142	192
Birmingham city, Ala.	114 471	14.3	27.7	24.2	99.9	93.5	74.1	69.9	98.4	40.3	107 238	21.4	79.7	275	108	187
Bismarck city, N. Dak.	17 390	43.4	14.2	23.7	99.9	99.9	97.7	61.7	99.2	49.2	16 424	31.1	93.4	454	156	241
Bloomington city, Ill.	20 045	29.1	39.9	25.7	99.7	98.8	98.2	72.6	98.0	38.9	18 204	33.5	87.6	399	139	228
Bloomington city, Ind.	17 708	23.1	20.9	41.4	99.8	97.3	93.8	72.6	96.7	31.8	16 940	44.2	85.0	355	121	211
Bloomington city, Minn.	29 569	29.1	2.1	25.2	98.4	99.0	99.3	84.7	99.5	59.4	28 660	25.6	97.1	420	161	319
Boca Raton city, Fla.	24 798	53.6	0.8	46.5	99.9	96.0	96.1	97.6	99.8	39.9	20 247	24.2	94.9	508	152	370
Boise City city, Idaho	43 292	35.6	15.5	12.5	94.2	90.6	87.8	60.1	98.9	48.8	40 269	34.9	93.7	373	123	258
Bossier City city, La.	17 927	28.4	7.3	13.2	98.3	98.2	82.8	90.0	99.3	56.6	16 779	34.5	93.9	277	87	219
Urban	17 607	28.7	7.3	13.2	98.6	98.5	82.5	89.8	99.3	57.0	16 465	34.0	93.8	277	87	221
Boston city, Mass.	241 343	7.2	63.0	42.8	100.0	99.3	88.3	30.5	96.2	30.7	218 457	25.9	56.6	407	245	251
Boulder city, Colo.	30 219	33.4	12.4	36.0	99.2	99.2	95.9	28.1	97.7	44.5	28 674	42.9	91.6	448	142	302
Bradenton city, Fla.	15 089	39.9	16.5	17.9	99.3	98.4	74.1	80.6	98.0	31.1	12 370	29.3	85.9	340	99	222
Bremerton city, Wash.	14 927	19.7	26.1	24.5	99.8	94.6	82.2	2.8	98.3	35.8	14 063	38.9	82.5	320	108	227
Bridgeport city, Conn.	55 214	7.9	47.1	30.5	99.9	98.1	84.9	41.0	96.1	33.5	52 026	21.9	74.9	415	201	251
Bridgeton city, N.J.	7 143	9.9	52.5	11.5	99.4	98.0	83.7	51.9	97.5	46.5	6 681	17.0	79.1	312	169	229
Bristol city, Conn.	21 004	18.0	29.7	16.7	92.4	90.8	92.6	52.0	98.3	47.5	20 510	17.7	92.5	385	196	242
Bristol city, Tenn.	9 864	17.4	24.1	10.0	99.7	90.2	78.0	44.3	97.8	48.3	9 305	19.8	87.7	282	121	185
Brockton city, Mass.	34 699	16.4	45.1	24.2	99.8	96.5	91.4	39.5	96.6	46.1	32 955	20.6	82.1	432	261	243
Brownsville city, Tex.	24 060	38.1	11.2	21.9	99.1	95.7	49.2	53.8	91.1	38.7	22 882	26.8	85.1	313	77	200
Bryan city, Tex.	17 388	36.5	9.2	15.3	99.7	98.2	69.1	83.0	98.7	45.9	16 081	34.0	90.5	360	103	246
Buena Park city, Calif.	21 990	22.1	2.6	25.9	99.8	99.6	90.8	50.4	98.7	56.4	21 320	28.2	96.1	364	90	350
Buffalo city, N.Y.	156 412	2.7	73.0	14.4	100.0	99.4	82.1	13.8	97.0	50.5	140 954	21.4	65.5	291	152	196
Burbank city, Calif.	37 121	6.6	19.5	27.8	100.0	99.3	82.7	69.9	98.6	26.0	35 880	22.1	90.8	398	106	294
Burlington city, N.C.	15 054	18.2	19.8	9.8	95.7	94.2	78.9	68.9	98.2	47.0	14 376	19.1	89.4	309	122	198
Burlington city, Vt.	13 706	10.8	53.3	25.5	100.0	98.5	84.4	13.8	96.8	41.9	13 107	31.6	79.1	355	182	243
Cambridge city, Mass.	41 278	10.6	67.7	51.5	99.9	99.3	88.2	33.4	96.1	25.1	38 836	25.5	64.4	525	236	257
Camden city, N.J.	32 559	6.0	50.4	15.3	100.0	97.7	79.1	40.4	95.9	53.1	28 204	20.9	56.7	277	149	206
Canton city, Ohio	39 228	9.4	50.8	14.3	99.0	99.3	95.1	31.1	97.9	50.6	36 394	21.8	83.0	278	112	189
Cape Coral city, Fla.	15 646	69.0	0.2	18.0	90.5	82.6	99.1	98.9	99.8	51.5	12 959	32.6	97.0	395	127	367
Urban	15 217	68.8	0.1	18.4	92.0	84.7	99.4	99.2	99.9	51.9	12 630	32.3	97.1	396	127	368
Carsan city, Calif.	23 254	17.6	2.4	7.3	99.9	98.7	87.8	17.5	99.0	59.9	22 753	18.8	96.5	385	83	317
Casper city, Wyo.	20 258	34.7	18.7	14.4	99.4	99.6	95.0	30.8	96.1	54.9	18 874	32.9	95.9	447	101	326
Cedar Falls city, Iowa	12 161	27.3														

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—				Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built	Source of water by public system or private company									Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total						
Chula Vista city, Calif.	31 856	33.0	3.6	26.6	99.9	98.9	85.8	11.0	99.3	48.6	30 398	30.4	91.0	402	94	272
Cicero town, Ill.	25 866	2.7	64.4	18.2	100.0	99.6	89.0	62.1	96.2	36.3	24 212	19.6	77.0	356	145	222
Cincinnati city, Ohio	172 587	9.3	46.3	38.1	99.9	99.0	92.6	55.5	96.8	28.1	157 677	27.1	72.9	333	138	190
Citrus Heights (CDP), Calif.	33 037	62.1	1.4	11.5	99.7	98.1	94.2	93.3	99.6	65.3	30 871	35.9	96.1	408	95	310
Clarksville city, Tenn.	19 412	34.8	8.9	14.4	99.6	87.7	83.8	84.4	98.8	52.3	17 817	37.2	90.0	309	111	236
Clearwater city, Fla.	42 545	43.6	5.6	33.9	99.5	96.6	85.5	90.7	99.4	28.6	37 360	27.4	87.1	346	107	261
Cleveland city, Ohio	239 433	4.4	57.7	22.0	100.0	99.6	92.1	30.9	97.2	41.5	218 297	20.2	70.7	307	137	195
Cleveland Heights city, Ohio	21 405	4.4	61.3	23.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	42.9	99.4	65.2	20 901	19.6	88.9	425	186	281
Clifton city, N.J.	29 436	5.1	40.6	12.3	99.7	99.7	95.9	76.2	98.1	43.9	28 887	11.8	88.4	405	205	269
Cocoa city, Fla.	6 610	17.5	10.4	22.6	99.8	91.2	67.8	67.7	98.4	49.6	6 142	30.9	85.3	253	98	193
College Station city, Tex.	12 988	67.8	3.5	47.5	99.8	98.7	89.3	95.1	98.6	27.6	11 967	63.0	96.5	458	125	282
Colonial Heights city, Va.	6 078	21.4	13.0	7.8	99.5	98.9	90.6	89.1	99.5	63.9	5 871	18.1	93.3	390	157	265
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	88 181	41.3	13.4	25.5	99.8	98.7	95.2	23.0	98.8	52.4	81 241	38.8	93.2	372	118	219
Columbia city, Mo.	22 665	29.0	14.8	24.9	98.7	97.0	94.8	79.3	98.0	42.2	21 452	39.2	89.7	362	127	237
Columbia city, S.C.	32 559	12.6	21.6	20.6	99.9	96.5	74.6	73.2	98.0	41.8	30 436	25.6	79.3	333	132	203
Urban	32 559	12.6	21.6	20.6	99.9	96.5	74.6	73.2	98.0	41.8	30 436	25.6	79.3	333	132	203
Columbia (CDP), Md.	19 112	78.4	0.4	27.0	97.1	96.1	98.4	98.2	99.7	70.4	17 965	30.2	96.2	555	204	340
Columbus city, Ga.	63 524	22.9	13.5	17.6	98.8	97.3	78.5	75.3	98.9	51.8	58 855	27.6	85.8	296	103	182
Urban	62 606	22.6	13.5	17.8	99.6	98.3	78.7	75.3	99.0	51.6	58 008	27.8	85.6	294	102	183
Columbus city, Ohio	236 565	24.0	24.4	26.6	99.0	98.4	95.0	57.6	98.2	44.8	217 151	30.4	85.2	333	121	225
Compton city, Calif.	22 374	4.5	11.7	14.6	99.8	97.9	81.3	12.1	97.7	36.5	21 488	17.1	86.2	262	94	233
Concord city, Calif.	39 490	33.6	2.1	24.3	99.1	97.2	88.2	72.7	99.3	58.6	38 152	30.1	94.8	458	107	319
Concord city, N.C.	6 806	12.6	36.0	9.3	99.3	97.6	66.0	66.8	98.6	41.2	6 371	17.2	84.3	317	118	179
Corpus Christi city, Tex.	81 436	25.9	8.3	19.1	99.8	96.1	66.6	74.2	98.2	47.1	76 661	30.0	92.1	331	119	240
Costa Mesa city, Calif.	33 998	29.6	2.4	34.2	99.9	99.7	87.6	15.7	98.7	41.6	32 637	34.7	94.5	412	94	365
Council Bluffs city, Iowa	21 921	15.0	40.1	15.9	98.8	96.4	95.6	78.0	98.2	42.8	20 872	22.6	86.8	292	124	223
Cranston city, R.I.	27 239	14.2	37.3	14.4	98.3	90.2	94.9	44.7	99.0	49.3	26 104	15.5	89.7	378	202	256
Cumberland city, Md.	11 518	4.2	67.6	13.6	99.8	98.7	86.0	44.8	98.2	51.5	10 658	15.7	76.2	277	125	164
Dallas city, Tex.	390 270	28.1	9.8	37.6	99.8	98.6	79.9	90.8	98.6	36.3	355 071	34.1	89.2	338	112	256
Daly City city, Calif.	27 849	22.3	8.1	27.1	99.9	99.4	91.6	2.2	98.8	43.6	27 116	25.0	91.6	365	110	327
Danbury city, Conn.	22 342	24.5	31.7	16.5	71.1	57.5	92.7	43.1	97.6	50.8	21 079	21.9	90.1	479	205	295
Donville city, Va.	18 403	15.6	30.8	13.5	99.7	98.9	78.3	68.9	97.8	46.3	17 511	19.2	80.6	258	98	171
Davenport city, Iowa	40 274	22.1	36.2	18.9	99.1	97.4	97.1	71.0	97.3	44.7	38 024	27.0	89.5	363	144	262
Urban	40 116	22.2	36.2	18.9	99.3	97.7	97.1	71.1	97.3	44.6	37 872	27.0	89.5	363	144	262
Dayton city, Ohio	86 755	7.8	40.3	20.9	99.5	98.9	94.2	49.5	97.8	43.5	77 652	25.5	78.6	283	125	191
Daytona Beach city, Fla.	25 659	24.4	18.2	33.4	99.6	97.8	71.1	67.9	98.0	27.7	22 952	30.0	81.1	269	100	230
Dearborn city, Mich.	35 692	4.9	31.6	8.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	58.3	98.5	58.0	34 890	12.4	89.8	368	157	255
Dearborn Heights city, Mich.	23 483	5.5	6.0	5.3	99.9	99.7	98.0	59.0	99.8	72.7	23 197	9.4	95.3	338	185	306
Decatur city, Ill.	38 421	19.4	35.4	14.2	98.2	96.1	97.1	74.9	98.0	43.2	35 923	23.3	88.8	334	125	236
Denison city, Tex.	10 187	14.1	28.4	6.3	98.8	96.4	58.3	75.5	97.9	45.6	9 304	26.3	90.9	272	93	203
Denver city, Colo.	227 825	19.7	29.4	36.6	99.9	99.6	97.2	34.4	97.5	35.3	211 566	33.3	84.1	379	132	241
Des Moines city, Iowa	79 902	15.9	36.7	20.2	99.9	98.3	97.6	73.3	98.5	40.1	75 249	25.1	87.9	341	138	250
Des Plaines city, Ill.	19 283	14.2	11.9	19.5	98.8	98.8	98.4	83.7	99.1	58.6	18 779	17.9	94.3	403	171	312
Detroit city, Mich.	471 228	3.2	45.6	18.7	99.9	99.1	93.8	33.1	97.2	47.1	433 488	18.6	72.5	320	154	216
Dover city, N.H.	8 711	19.6	40.9	22.7	95.8	85.3	92.0	27.7	97.5	45.3	8 372	27.6	88.1	393	209	250
Downey city, Calif.	33 674	10.6	4.2	34.0	99.9	99.5	85.5	47.6	99.1	36.9	32 667	24.4	94.5	355	96	290
Dubuque city, Iowa	22 160	18.1	46.4	13.7	97.3	95.9	93.5	64.2	96.7	52.7	21 107	21.4	87.3	370	155	222
Duluth city, Minn.	37 052	12.6	56.8	18.0	98.3	95.3	94.1	7.8	96.8	45.7	35 363	24.5	81.8	341	148	214
Dundalk (CDP), Md.	25 743	2.8	18.1	9.9	99.8	98.1	95.2	75.6	99.2	54.2	25 295	11.7	87.9	264	129	241
Durham city, N.C.	39 801	23.1	19.1	26.2	95.6	94.5	77.5	72.0	98.5	37.8	38 020	26.0	82.4	355	136	227
East Chicago city, Ind.	14 931	8.5	50.6	26.7	100.0	99.1	90.1	51.0	93.5	37.2	13 687	18.6	76.2	302	139	178
East Lansing city, Mich.	13 108	18.2	12.6	50.9	99.8	99.7	98.6	51.9	98.6	36.6	12 714	44.7	92.1	521	251	248
East Los Angeles (CDP), Calif.	29 881	7.1	32.2	12.5	99.7	96.6	60.1	16.8	96.0	22.6	29 064	19.4	76.9	245	74	202
East Orange city, N.J.	31 081	7.3	40.5	54.1	99.9	99.6	93.3	47.2	96.6	28.5	28 767	23.6	65.3	495	273	268
East Providence city, R.I.	19 396	17.3	39.2	17.8	99.8	94.8	92.2	41.7	98.0	46.9	18 605	16.3	89.2	354	181	231
East St. Louis city, Ill.	18 895	9.3	33.8	18.0	99.7	96.4	81.2	52.7	95.4	39.6	16 730	14.6	60.6	272	143	186
Easton city, Pa.	10 083	4.7	74.3	17.5	99.9	98.3	92.6	41.3	97.4	48.0	9 363	19.6	74.5	308	152	209
Eau Claire city, Wis.	19 207	26.9	33.6	14.0	98.7	98.8	89.4	43.4	98.4	48.6	18 339	30.1	89.1	373	155	227
Edinburg city, Tex.	7 226	40.0	7.9	21.5	100.0	96.3	52.1	59.9	96.3	46.9	6 755	28.3	86.5	273	78	195
El Cajon city, Calif.	30 083	42.2	1.9	44.4	99.9	98.8	88.2	73.7	98.6	35.8	28 464	39.2	90.4	450	96	280
El Monte city, Calif.	25 367	10.5	11.5	27.4	99.7	98.1	77.9	43.0	97.3	25.8	24 170	29.4	87.9	314	87	261
El Paso city, Tex.	134 294	34.6	11.2	25.0	99.6	97.7	85.8	89.8	96.6	56.5	128 167	29.0	88.7	281	90	195
Urban	134 190	34.6	11.2	25.0	99.6	97.7	85.8	89.8	96.6	56.5	128 063	29.0	88.7	281	90	195
Elgin city, Ill.	24 893	25.5	36.2	21.1	97.9	97.6	97.4	61.8	98.2	41.1	23 463	25.9	88.8	444	157	268
Elizabeth city, N.J.	40 609	5.0	49.4	38.4	99.9	99.3	89.7	64.1	95.7	30.6	38 878	20.0	75.6	432	237	261
Elkhart city, Ind.	17 668	16.9	40.7	18.4	90.1	86.6	95.0	53.5	98.1	45.6	15 964	24.3	88.5	279	119	216
Elmira city, N.Y.	13 691	6.8	72.2	14.8	99.9	99.5	96.0	19.2	97.2	50.3	12 690	23.3	74.0	306	166	189
Elyria city, Ohio	22 010	25.4	25.2	19.6	99.6	98.3	96.7	50.6	98.4	54.4	20 611	24.6	90.5	341	129	238
Enid city, Okla.	20 773	23.4	22.1	8.2	93.0	95.9	87.8	88.2	98.4	46.8	19 463	30.1	92.3	326	91	240
Urban	20 528	23.4	22.0	8.3	94.0	9										

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—								Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company						Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms							
Fitchburg city, Mass.	15 338	6.7	65.5	18.6	98.2	95.4	76.6	20.4	95.7	42.1	14 323	20.6	81.3	388	237	216
Flint city, Mich.	60 910	6.7	35.0	10.1	99.8	99.4	94.9	29.6	98.0	47.6	57 613	21.9	84.3	303	145	237
Florence city, Ala.	14 309	24.7	14.0	13.2	99.1	91.3	77.4	87.6	98.9	55.8	13 626	23.7	89.0	284	101	205
Florence city, S.C.	10 973	27.8	14.7	10.5	98.3	96.0	67.7	75.5	97.5	56.6	10 370	20.5	82.6	298	124	205
Florissant city, Mo.	18 048	5.9	2.0	8.3	99.9	99.8	99.5	94.8	99.6	73.0	17 724	12.9	96.1	281	141	278
Fort Collins city, Colo.	25 354	47.0	12.5	25.7	99.6	98.4	96.0	27.7	98.5	47.7	23 523	45.3	93.6	450	127	256
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	78 503	23.7	4.6	43.4	99.8	85.3	78.8	88.8	98.7	24.9	67 623	26.6	87.0	383	109	273
Fort Myers city, Fla.	16 103	33.3	12.8	32.7	99.5	93.3	75.3	73.1	97.4	34.9	14 413	28.2	82.6	286	95	238
Fort Smith city, Ark.	30 385	27.6	20.4	18.7	99.8	97.4	80.3	83.8	98.6	43.9	27 771	30.0	89.7	278	91	198
Fort Walton Beach city, Fla.	7 490	24.5	0.9	14.1	99.6	97.5	87.7	90.6	98.9	72.4	7 125	26.4	92.9	333	122	251
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	70 515	14.3	33.8	17.7	98.2	98.4	95.5	54.8	98.7	47.7	65 961	24.9	87.3	276	118	221
Fort Worth city, Tex.	155 897	19.1	16.9	17.4	99.3	98.3	67.7	88.2	98.7	41.6	144 018	27.9	90.6	280	97	230
Fountain Valley city, Calif.	16 745	51.7	0.3	12.4	99.9	99.6	97.6	18.9	99.7	78.5	16 520	21.3	98.8	526	109	395
Fremont city, Calif.	45 471	39.5	2.4	21.9	99.7	99.4	92.5	15.5	99.3	67.3	44 125	31.4	96.4	471	114	337
Urban	44 379	38.3	2.4	22.3	99.7	99.5	92.5	15.7	99.3	67.0	43 036	31.5	96.3	468	115	335
Fresno city, Calif.	88 620	34.3	12.8	25.3	99.4	98.6	91.7	81.9	98.6	43.8	81 996	33.6	87.7	340	91	241
Fullerton city, Calif.	39 487	31.0	5.4	30.8	99.9	99.4	90.5	65.7	99.0	48.2	37 869	30.3	94.8	449	95	328
Gadsden city, Ala.	19 721	11.6	25.2	9.9	99.2	87.7	68.6	69.1	97.7	46.1	18 143	20.0	87.1	265	104	159
Gainesville city, Fla.	29 811	32.3	8.8	29.5	97.9	95.5	76.3	81.0	98.7	48.4	28 307	39.2	88.9	368	119	241
Galveston city, Tex.	26 316	17.7	34.7	26.4	99.1	97.1	55.3	76.9	97.6	29.2	24 013	27.1	81.1	385	136	235
Urban	26 067	17.6	35.0	26.7	99.4	98.0	55.4	76.9	97.6	29.2	23 804	27.0	81.0	383	136	234
Garden Grove city, Calif.	42 816	18.6	1.4	23.4	99.6	99.3	89.0	37.5	99.1	58.1	41 590	27.2	95.3	372	97	341
Garland city, Tex.	48 309	50.5	1.1	14.4	99.8	99.1	95.2	96.8	99.6	72.8	45 978	30.2	98.1	384	124	287
Gary city, Ind.	54 365	7.8	24.7	16.2	97.2	91.8	91.3	50.0	96.8	43.8	49 445	18.3	79.5	306	147	204
Gastonia city, N.C.	17 807	20.1	23.1	13.7	99.2	96.2	74.8	63.7	98.4	46.5	17 196	21.4	85.2	303	109	197
Glendale city, Ariz.	35 408	69.3	2.5	16.1	99.9	94.0	93.9	86.8	98.9	59.2	32 972	37.8	94.5	425	119	295
Glendale city, Calif.	61 635	12.4	27.8	43.1	99.9	99.0	80.1	59.9	98.1	24.7	59 339	26.3	88.0	461	124	295
Glens Falls city, N.Y.	6 476	6.2	73.1	14.4	99.7	99.2	90.3	24.5	97.3	51.9	6 069	21.9	78.2	329	176	209
Grand Forks city, N. Dak.	17 164	36.0	22.7	32.4	99.9	99.6	95.8	48.2	97.8	40.6	15 577	37.2	90.4	471	179	215
Grand Prairie city, Tex.	25 084	40.2	2.6	14.9	97.5	96.4	83.0	93.2	99.3	59.7	23 711	31.4	96.1	336	112	244
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	69 847	8.3	49.1	11.8	98.8	98.4	93.8	27.3	97.9	52.7	65 535	24.4	85.3	315	141	209
Great Falls city, Mont.	23 973	19.0	25.8	19.2	99.8	99.2	92.4	24.7	96.6	44.9	21 879	28.5	89.8	357	120	198
Greeley city, Colo.	20 728	40.7	15.4	25.4	99.8	98.9	94.9	33.6	98.6	44.4	19 351	38.2	92.2	388	124	218
Green Bay city, Wis.	34 411	24.5	28.0	14.6	99.1	99.0	93.8	39.2	98.1	49.4	33 160	25.6	87.5	355	155	217
Greensboro city, N.C.	59 828	23.6	13.1	21.7	98.9	98.3	84.3	72.7	99.0	48.7	56 691	24.3	88.7	345	125	228
Greenville city, S.C.	23 461	16.7	21.1	24.3	99.9	98.5	73.5	58.1	98.0	39.2	22 170	23.9	79.7	298	117	192
Gulfport city, Miss.	16 049	18.2	14.8	19.4	97.6	95.1	74.3	83.2	98.9	48.9	14 711	26.3	88.3	268	93	202
Hagerstown city, Md.	14 823	8.8	57.0	24.3	99.6	98.2	90.2	47.6	95.5	42.4	13 965	23.4	77.3	293	127	184
Hamilton city, Ohio	24 932	11.3	40.5	12.3	99.3	98.0	93.6	64.8	97.1	42.4	23 793	23.2	84.2	302	107	209
Hammond city, Ind.	36 086	5.9	36.6	17.0	100.0	99.6	95.8	66.8	97.7	42.5	34 280	19.8	87.4	296	137	226
Hampton city, Va.	43 562	20.9	11.5	16.9	99.7	96.0	86.4	80.6	99.2	59.8	41 506	26.1	89.8	341	160	253
Harlingen city, Tex.	14 367	25.2	10.7	16.8	98.9	96.8	47.6	65.3	94.7	42.2	13 091	25.2	88.7	289	83	181
Harrisburg city, Pa.	25 992	5.3	57.0	21.3	99.9	99.1	87.0	39.3	97.0	50.8	22 024	22.1	64.0	277	142	191
Hartford city, Conn.	55 212	8.0	46.9	49.0	99.9	98.9	84.6	36.0	96.0	26.9	51 026	27.8	63.5	377	214	217
Haverhill city, Mass.	18 505	13.8	64.7	23.7	97.7	88.0	91.0	39.8	97.5	40.7	17 261	21.3	81.8	395	216	237
Hawthorne city, Calif.	23 903	17.7	5.3	46.5	100.0	99.3	74.7	6.2	97.1	27.2	23 021	33.1	91.9	360	83	281
Hayward city, Calif.	35 851	21.3	5.7	25.6	99.4	98.9	86.4	8.6	99.0	49.4	34 600	26.9	92.9	334	102	299
Urban	35 793	21.4	5.7	25.6	99.5	99.0	86.4	8.6	99.0	49.4	34 542	26.9	92.9	333	102	299
Hazleton city, Pa.	11 462	7.8	69.1	10.0	99.5	99.1	91.8	13.8	96.8	57.6	10 762	11.2	78.5	308	154	175
Hialeah city, Fla.	50 166	35.1	1.9	43.6	99.8	95.3	69.5	95.1	98.0	31.7	48 248	25.8	88.6	315	111	279
Hickory city, N.C.	8 624	21.9	22.2	18.4	96.4	95.0	76.1	60.8	98.5	41.1	8 160	26.9	85.7	348	122	203
High Point city, N.C.	24 283	22.4	20.0	17.6	98.8	97.9	77.3	61.1	98.5	45.0	23 083	21.9	85.3	311	119	200
Hollywood city, Fla.	56 868	27.6	3.2	39.2	99.8	97.0	80.5	93.7	99.1	30.8	50 764	20.5	87.5	355	97	304
Holyoke city, Mass.	18 021	10.7	58.5	45.5	98.7	97.0	84.9	39.9	96.4	42.4	16 615	20.5	72.3	331	192	185
Honolulu (COP), Hawaii	141 865	32.7	10.7	55.6	99.8	98.2	9.7	25.8	97.6	32.0	127 139	26.1	84.0	500	123	301
Hopewell city, Va.	9 291	24.5	17.7	15.1	99.3	97.9	79.8	76.8	98.6	55.2	8 506	25.1	86.2	321	138	237
Hopkinsville city, Ky.	10 517	24.5	17.5	8.5	99.7	98.7	82.7	78.5	98.1	54.3	9 955	24.2	83.8	296	99	188
Houston city, Tex.	677 914	36.5	8.4	39.8	98.5	98.4	78.3	90.3	98.5	36.9	602 719	35.6	90.5	378	121	274
Huntington Beach city, Calif.	63 556	47.0	1.7	21.4	99.7	99.5	93.3	7.4	99.1	55.6	61 126	31.7	96.9	523	99	398
Huntington city, W. Va.	27 586	8.0	49.7	14.8	99.9	98.5	68.2	67.3	97.6	43.0	25 496	21.3	78.7	273	96	204
Huntsville city, Ala.	53 242	22.9	6.1	17.1	99.6	97.7	89.2	91.1	99.3	62.3	50 424	26.4	92.7	294	102	224
Independence city, Mo.	44 370	18.4	18.8	11.1	99.3	94.4	96.0	77.4	98.9	52.4	42 429	21.1	93.2	287	110	227
Urban	43 725	18.0	18.7	11.2	99.9	95.2	96.1	77.7	99.0	52.4	41 824	21.1	93.2	287	110	227
Indianapolis city, Ind.	283 156	19.6	25.9	22.3	88.8	85.8	93.1	66.8	98.3	45.4	260 107	25.5	87.7	300	121	224
Inglewood city, Calif.	38 228	7.6	12.8	45.4	99.7	98.6	80.6	9.3	98.2	18.9	36 750	27.7	85.4	373	91	286
Iowa City city, Iowa	19 232	28.3	23.3	37.0	98.9	98.8	97.8	75.7	95.7	38.8	18 594	37.0	87.3	434	159	230
Irvine city, Calif.	22 488	91.0	—	11.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	53.6	99.8	62.7	21 337	43.7	99.1	751	161	475
Irving city, Tex.	43 094	31.7	2.2	33.8	99.3	98.7	92.3	96.8	99.1	49.6	40 184	38.6	97.3	340	123	285
Irvington town, N.J.	25 527	3.8	44.2	37.6	99.9	99.1	91.0	54.7	96.4	27.3	24 714	20.8	70.8	463	240	263
Jackson city, Mich.	15 937	4.8	68.4	12.4	99.3	98.9	95.2	26.1	96.3	48.3	15 005	25.8	82.7	297	142	213
Jackson city, Miss.	75 626	26.4	8.6	18.9	99.7	96.0	74.8	81.3	98.9	51.8	71 489					

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—			Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total							
Kendall (CDP), Fla.	29 893	56.5	0.3	38.2	84.6	71.4	94.2	98.9	99.6	52.2	27 695	35.1	96.6	551	174	381
Kenner city, La.	22 299	63.0	1.9	15.7	99.9	99.5	92.8	95.9	99.2	65.1	20 887	32.0	94.8	381	97	303
Kennewick city, Wash.	14 449	60.4	3.8	28.0	99.4	88.3	95.7	91.4	99.2	45.7	12 885	43.5	95.8	462	108	304
Kenosha city, Wis.	29 388	18.1	37.9	14.4	99.6	99.6	95.7	54.4	97.9	48.3	27 964	23.4	89.1	355	159	231
Kettering city, Ohio	25 335	11.0	5.5	13.9	99.6	99.0	98.7	77.2	99.7	59.8	24 397	19.6	94.7	341	146	248
Killeen city, Tex.	19 702	47.7	1.8	31.0	99.9	98.8	83.0	87.5	99.4	38.8	16 672	56.1	89.6	330	107	221
Kingsport city, Tenn.	13 281	18.4	18.7	19.8	99.7	89.2	81.4	67.8	98.1	52.5	12 665	21.0	86.7	297	113	185
Knoxville city, Tenn.	73 235	21.6	21.8	29.5	99.9	96.5	81.3	73.0	98.2	38.0	68 574	28.3	83.9	285	121	203
Kokomo city, Ind.	19 513	13.4	39.9	12.1	99.2	98.9	90.7	58.6	98.4	43.9	18 240	24.1	89.3	270	112	219
La Crosse city, Wis.	18 728	14.4	48.7	16.9	99.3	99.6	89.8	58.9	97.9	41.1	18 085	26.8	84.0	331	153	219
La Mesa city, Calif.	22 577	30.8	5.3	38.0	100.0	98.9	91.1	52.0	98.9	38.0	21 563	31.2	93.1	353	90	294
Lafayette city, Ind.	18 324	13.7	36.5	14.2	99.6	98.9	94.7	63.7	98.0	47.2	17 069	28.7	89.0	281	109	213
Lafayette city, La.	29 842	31.6	9.7	20.4	98.0	96.8	76.7	89.5	97.9	49.2	28 479	29.1	89.9	368	107	267
Lake Charles city, La.	28 158	16.8	12.8	13.4	99.4	98.0	65.1	87.6	98.6	49.9	26 519	23.6	90.0	280	102	229
Lakeland city, Fla.	20 777	27.1	17.6	19.8	99.9	96.8	71.9	78.3	98.6	39.0	19 240	29.4	85.1	295	102	233
Lakes District (CDP), Wash.	22 584	33.3	5.5	31.3	96.2	46.7	91.3	4.0	99.2	41.2	21 079	41.2	94.0	372	129	239
Lakewood city, Calif.	26 244	8.8	1.7	12.0	99.9	99.7	92.5	36.6	99.6	60.6	25 853	18.9	96.8	318	90	375
Lakewood city, Colo.	43 410	35.8	3.9	25.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	36.8	99.5	58.3	41 192	29.2	96.9	418	159	304
Lakewood city, Ohio	28 445	5.0	63.2	36.7	100.0	99.9	98.5	50.8	98.7	40.1	27 049	23.2	83.7	389	160	241
Lancaster city, Pa.	21 952	6.4	68.2	16.2	99.8	99.4	93.1	43.3	96.9	49.9	20 650	25.1	72.3	272	117	199
Lansing city, Mich.	51 938	18.6	31.1	18.6	99.3	98.8	94.9	39.2	98.2	46.2	49 516	29.0	88.2	326	146	243
Laredo city, Tex.	25 164	30.2	17.3	12.0	99.8	96.2	38.2	58.8	91.6	42.0	23 903	22.0	80.7	302	82	170
Largo city, Fla.	29 928	60.4	1.5	27.7	99.7	99.2	92.2	95.6	99.6	24.3	26 907	29.3	92.2	323	90	273
Las Cruces city, N. Mex.	17 659	38.2	7.4	18.4	98.8	97.7	83.9	88.3	98.5	50.9	16 139	36.0	92.5	297	110	215
Las Vegas city, Nev.	67 054	39.5	1.8	24.8	99.0	98.4	93.9	95.4	97.9	50.6	62 144	36.3	89.8	427	140	271
Lawrence city, Kans.	20 179	34.9	21.0	26.7	99.5	99.5	95.5	82.9	97.4	41.4	18 773	43.0	90.6	375	114	248
Lawrence city, Mass.	25 992	8.6	63.3	25.1	99.8	98.6	76.6	35.3	95.3	40.3	23 798	22.8	71.8	364	191	222
Lawton city, Okla.	31 911	30.0	9.1	14.5	99.8	99.1	84.2	85.9	98.9	50.8	28 129	39.7	91.2	299	91	224
Leominster city, Mass.	12 970	18.7	42.3	24.9	98.3	92.6	86.4	37.7	97.6	42.6	12 523	20.8	87.5	376	204	229
Levittown (CDP), N.Y.	16 587	1.2	1.1	4.2	99.7	17.8	96.9	74.0	99.7	78.6	16 481	7.9	96.1	464	283	438
Lewiston city, Maine	15 872	12.2	50.9	29.3	97.8	93.8	90.4	19.4	95.4	43.5	14 960	22.9	76.4	345	154	188
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	81 728	31.6	16.6	27.5	99.1	85.9	89.8	72.2	98.1	48.1	75 440	31.8	89.0	354	121	236
Urban	78 215	31.7	15.9	28.5	99.9	89.3	90.5	73.1	98.4	47.4	72 204	32.2	88.6	352	121	236
Lima city, Ohio	19 042	8.1	47.5	12.6	99.9	99.3	90.4	43.1	97.2	51.2	17 470	22.8	84.3	272	114	205
Lincoln city, Nebr.	69 101	29.1	24.5	20.5	99.8	99.7	98.0	89.9	99.2	46.4	64 934	30.5	90.6	378	126	231
Little Rock city, Ark.	64 649	28.0	16.1	20.8	99.4	97.2	83.2	86.5	98.9	47.9	60 749	27.8	88.9	322	106	232
Livonia city, Mich.	33 009	17.0	4.8	6.3	99.2	98.9	98.6	55.0	99.9	82.3	32 545	11.3	97.4	419	206	327
Lompoc city, Calif.	9 870	20.9	6.7	22.3	99.5	99.2	81.3	2.2	98.6	49.3	9 380	37.7	92.4	289	85	244
Long Beach city, Calif.	159 579	10.8	23.6	36.3	100.0	99.5	78.7	18.6	98.3	24.8	151 611	30.9	83.2	390	94	262
Long Branch city, N.J.	12 875	10.5	39.1	38.0	99.9	98.4	95.1	54.3	98.1	32.8	11 672	23.6	80.1	426	222	271
Longview city, Tex.	25 102	34.7	9.8	16.7	98.8	94.6	74.2	86.8	97.4	49.1	22 934	32.3	92.7	327	100	258
Lorain city, Ohio	27 588	17.8	28.0	15.4	99.9	97.6	95.8	44.3	98.3	57.8	25 999	21.9	88.3	306	121	225
Los Angeles city, Calif.	1 188 935	13.6	22.7	40.9	99.9	97.6	76.1	41.5	97.2	27.7	1 135 230	25.8	82.8	421	105	261
Louisville city, Ky.	126 068	7.3	41.7	21.6	99.9	99.2	86.5	68.0	97.8	35.4	117 193	20.7	75.9	255	110	183
Lowell city, Mass.	34 855	11.7	59.2	29.9	99.7	98.3	82.2	39.9	96.9	43.8	32 691	21.9	77.7	365	205	241
Lubbock city, Tex.	66 934	31.7	4.9	22.0	98.8	98.6	89.7	86.9	98.8	48.4	60 783	37.3	94.9	352	117	245
Lynchburg city, Va.	25 393	19.8	30.1	15.4	94.1	82.6	82.1	62.1	98.1	50.7	23 940	19.9	83.5	327	126	206
Lynn city, Mass.	32 617	8.6	68.5	27.8	100.0	99.8	95.1	37.1	95.8	36.7	30 421	20.2	74.5	408	246	242
Macon city, Ga.	44 384	16.4	20.2	14.5	99.8	96.5	65.9	68.6	98.1	45.8	42 051	22.5	80.7	295	97	171
Madison city, Wis.	68 949	21.6	23.6	32.4	99.6	99.4	98.3	55.4	97.3	45.0	66 451	34.5	82.7	433	191	243
Malden city, Mass.	21 464	12.9	62.4	27.6	99.9	98.9	96.7	50.2	98.2	37.0	20 746	18.6	78.0	402	226	280
Manchester city, N.H.	35 827	13.2	52.0	26.2	99.0	94.2	81.2	32.6	96.4	42.1	34 334	22.5	82.7	415	215	239
Mansfield city, Ohio	22 462	13.9	36.4	15.3	96.6	97.7	91.6	27.0	97.7	48.0	20 702	24.1	85.1	295	119	203
Marietta city, Ohio	6 673	14.5	55.4	12.6	99.7	97.1	77.5	49.1	97.7	49.0	6 204	23.3	84.8	312	101	207
Marshall city, Tex.	9 539	15.4	27.2	6.8	95.7	87.9	46.6	73.3	93.5	52.7	8 818	19.6	86.2	276	95	178
McAllen city, Tex.	21 284	46.5	6.9	19.3	98.8	92.6	62.3	70.9	94.1	44.5	19 448	29.7	91.6	382	90	207
Medford city, Mass.	20 640	5.8	69.8	12.9	99.9	99.7	95.9	47.4	99.5	50.6	20 206	14.6	83.2	441	267	291
Medford city, Ore.	16 538	34.6	15.1	17.0	99.5	98.8	77.3	61.0	98.7	46.5	15 559	35.3	90.0	388	116	263
Melbourne city, Fla.	18 720	31.4	4.0	16.6	99.1	96.8	76.4	80.2	99.1	54.3	17 455	26.2	90.7	242	93	261
Memphis city, Tenn.	244 362	20.5	13.6	22.7	99.9	99.0	86.5	88.0	98.8	45.8	230 474	24.5	82.4	275	100	198
Urban	244 333	20.4	13.6	22.7	99.9	99.0	86.5	88.0	98.8	45.8	230 445	24.5	82.4	275	100	198
Meriden city, Conn.	22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
Mesa city, Ariz.	61 515	63.7	2.5	19.5	99.8	95.0	94.3	89.8	99.2	48.3	54 148	39.1	95.3	420	111	300
Mesquite city, Tex.	22 249	32.2	1.3	16.8	99.7	99.4	93.3	96.0	99.2	74.1	21 368	26.2	97.7	309	125	274
Metairie (CDP), La.	64 898	36.1	3.9	24.9	99.9	99.7	95.1	98.4	99.5	53.8	61 721	25.8	94.3	331	102	299
Miami Beach city, Fla.	64 129	15.9	18.6	84.9	100.0	99.5	74.0	92.7	96.5	7.7	55 685	25.0	43.2	579	228	252
Miami city, Fla.	145 504	20.6	16.3	45.6	99.7	82.7	52.2	75.6	96.0	16.4	134 046	26.2	71.9	318	114	227
Middletown city, N.Y.	8 282	13.7	54.3	19.1	99.5	99.1	95.9	33.9	96.1	48.8	7 834	18.2	77.4	398	198	249
Middletown city, Ohio	17 830	17.4	28.2	12.5	99.7	98.9	93.8	67.2	98.6	46.7	16 909	23.7	87.4	329	129	

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.**

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units													
	Total	Percent with—		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied								
		Year structure built										Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available										
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mortgage	Not mortgaged									
Moorhead city, Minn.	10 578	26.5	13.6	27.3	99.6	99.3	97.4	60.2	98.2	45.3	9 804	31.5	90.0	395	136	238							
Moss Point city, Miss.	6 213	21.0	10.9	5.4	100.0	98.1	60.5	75.4	98.2	64.4	5 651	16.7	89.9	280	119	203							
Mount Prospect village, Ill.	19 513	31.9	2.1	35.4	99.1	99.6	92.6	99.2	99.2	59.8	18 769	25.9	96.3	459	199	338							
Mount Vernon city, N.Y.	26 176	5.6	60.2	45.2	100.0	99.5	95.9	46.3	96.6	31.2	25 377	15.8	67.0	585	334	271							
Mountain View city, Calif.	28 551	24.9	5.1	53.2	99.8	98.0	87.8	14.5	98.3	28.0	27 480	35.7	93.7	405	104	332							
Muncie city, Ind.	29 419	9.2	35.2	12.8	95.5	91.7	86.9	47.6	97.3	38.9	27 465	27.6	88.2	239	109	195							
Muskegon city, Mich.	16 327	10.8	48.5	14.8	99.0	99.2	91.7	17.6	98.3	41.1	15 241	22.8	84.1	250	125	195							
Muskegon Heights city, Mich.	5 408	4.3	43.5	10.5	99.6	98.6	85.0	11.3	97.6	43.3	5 104	19.1	78.5	244	124	198							
Napa city, Calif.	20 218	30.5	13.3	12.3	98.0	97.7	87.6	32.8	99.0	52.8	19 714	27.5	92.5	396	94	292							
Nashua city, N.H.	25 414	30.5	30.6	26.0	97.5	89.6	89.7	46.8	98.2	47.5	24 489	27.4	89.2	443	206	304							
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	178 993	27.4	14.2	26.0	98.1	83.2	88.9	89.0	98.5	44.0	169 573	26.5	87.7	307	115	244							
Urban	175 654	27.3	14.2	26.5	98.8	84.7	89.3	89.0	98.5	43.7	166 380	26.7	87.5	307	115	244							
New Bedford city, Mass.	39 497	9.9	65.0	17.9	99.8	97.0	64.3	21.0	96.8	45.4	37 388	17.8	73.7	357	208	187							
New Britain city, Conn.	29 762	8.8	44.4	29.2	99.9	99.3	81.3	47.7	96.5	34.9	28 539	20.9	83.1	363	206	219							
New Brunswick city, N.J.	14 132	5.3	51.4	33.6	99.9	98.9	94.0	48.6	93.8	28.8	13 244	26.9	76.9	422	211	268							
New Haven city, Conn.	50 624	9.5	52.6	33.2	99.8	98.7	88.1	30.7	97.1	30.1	46 880	24.6	68.3	414	218	253							
New London city, Conn.	11 405	14.5	50.4	33.8	99.9	97.5	91.9	28.2	96.3	38.3	10 461	29.9	80.0	416	221	241							
New Orleans city, La.	226 105	12.3	37.5	19.5	99.6	98.8	60.3	78.3	97.9	33.1	206 435	23.4	68.7	344	111	210							
Urban	225 638	12.3	37.6	19.6	99.8	98.9	60.3	78.3	97.9	33.1	206 251	23.4	68.7	344	111	210							
New Rochelle city, N.Y.	26 225	5.2	49.6	41.9	100.0	99.4	96.7	59.7	97.5	42.9	25 789	14.0	80.1	710	392	292							
New York city, N.Y.	2 941 860	7.3	49.4	64.5	99.9	98.5	96.0	46.3	94.2	24.5	2 788 530	17.1	41.3	441	221	248							
Newark city, N.J.	121 347	6.3	47.4	48.0	99.9	98.7	88.2	38.2	94.3	30.9	110 912	20.7	51.6	424	220	215							
Newark city, Ohio	17 114	16.3	42.4	12.0	98.9	89.4	93.5	50.6	98.2	50.4	16 112	23.7	88.7	291	103	203							
Newburgh city, N.Y.	9 893	6.9	63.3	15.3	99.7	97.1	82.9	28.8	96.1	40.8	8 565	22.5	66.7	371	212	216							
Newport Beach city, Calif.	30 943	32.7	8.1	20.0	100.0	99.6	91.1	7.6	99.1	48.5	27 820	28.7	96.5	742	153	462							
Newport News city, Va.	54 986	29.0	10.7	26.1	99.7	93.3	87.8	81.3	98.8	53.5	51 314	29.7	86.2	379	163	242							
Newton city, Mass.	29 090	7.0	59.7	10.7	100.0	97.2	97.6	54.3	99.3	65.3	28 464	14.7	92.1	594	338	391							
Niagara Falls city, N.Y.	29 498	7.1	51.0	14.4	99.9	99.5	94.0	25.8	97.5	50.5	27 272	18.7	77.8	300	174	193							
Norfolk city, Va.	94 822	15.1	21.0	23.9	99.8	97.8	80.5	67.4	98.2	42.1	87 802	30.0	79.6	349	152	233							
Normal town, Ill.	10 369	43.6	12.2	25.3	99.6	99.2	98.4	89.5	98.6	52.3	9 735	37.5	95.4	442	166	263							
Norman city, Okla.	26 872	38.7	10.1	19.1	89.9	89.9	89.6	92.2	98.5	48.9	24 849	40.7	94.9	358	99	244							
Urban	24 601	36.7	10.3	20.7	97.9	97.8	90.5	93.2	98.7	47.4	22 756	42.5	94.6	353	98	244							
North Charleston city, S.C.	20 197	30.9	7.0	23.0	99.2	97.1	72.4	83.5	98.5	41.4	17 957	39.6	84.7	309	128	221							
North Little Rock city, Ark.	25 914	26.6	11.9	14.8	99.8	98.7	83.9	85.1	98.9	48.2	24 531	25.6	88.2	310	104	204							
Norton Shores city, Mich.	7 995	22.3	11.3	5.7	71.4	46.7	94.6	17.4	99.4	60.2	7 712	16.9	96.7	364	145	264							
Norwalk city, Calif.	25 827	11.0	3.1	17.3	99.9	99.1	83.7	40.7	98.9	50.4	25 202	21.5	94.8	281	83	312							
Norwalk city, Conn.	29 405	14.6	32.2	21.1	93.1	78.8	95.0	55.7	97.5	50.0	28 309	18.6	91.1	525	237	312							
Norwich city, Conn.	15 265	12.7	50.8	20.9	88.9	69.7	82.6	35.0	96.0	48.3	14 320	23.3	84.5	366	187	226							
Oak Lawn village, Ill.	21 182	23.8	5.4	25.6	99.8	99.7	99.0	87.2	99.7	56.7	20 725	12.5	92.4	396	187	306							
Oak Park village, Ill.	23 437	4.6	69.8	44.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	62.0	98.6	41.5	22 511	24.3	79.7	462	213	274							
Oakland city, Calif.	150 229	7.9	41.0	32.2	99.9	99.0	81.3	4.4	96.9	27.2	141 657	25.2	74.8	338	94	232							
Ocala city, Fla.	14 651	37.9	10.5	15.2	87.2	75.7	71.9	71.2	96.7	52.4	13 466	26.7	87.3	300	102	196							
Oceanside city, Calif.	32 637	55.8	3.7	27.1	99.8	98.9	88.0	6.8	98.8	35.7	29 022	41.3	90.3	415	89	287							
Odessa city, Tex.	33 450	24.9	3.6	18.4	93.2	98.1	78.9	92.8	99.1	49.7	32 139	32.7	94.5	283	99	259							
Ogden city, Utah	25 656	15.1	31.7	17.3	99.7	99.2	91.4	44.7	98.4	42.5	23 985	29.7	87.8	322	109	205							
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	177 088	27.0	16.0	19.7	94.4	92.6	85.2	88.2	98.6	44.2	160 027	29.5	91.5	320	95	240							
Urban	172 029	26.0	16.2	20.2	96.3	94.7	85.3	88.3	98.6	43.5	155 412	29.7	91.3	315	95	240							
Olympia city, Wash.	12 525	33.7	24.7	24.0	97.2	86.4	86.0	4.7	96.7	42.7	11 669	34.7	85.9	380	117	241							
Omaha city, Nebr.	125 396	12.3	33.7	23.6	99.9	98.4	97.2	82.1	98.3	46.8	118 462	22.8	85.1	334	126	213							
Ontario city, Calif.	31 334	34.8	9.7	12.9	99.6	96.7	88.4	70.9	98.8	53.2	29 376	31.3	93.3	437	87	272							
Orange city, Calif.	32 884	30.3	6.3	20.1	99.9	99.0	92.1	58.3	99.1	55.2	31 708	27.7	94.8	458	94	348							
Orange city, Tex.	9 191	14.8	13.7	11.4	98.5	97.5	58.7	82.2	97.9	52.8	8 237	24.6	91.5	311	116	211							
Orem city, Utah	14 826	58.3	3.7	7.0	99.5	98.5	96.2	50.6	99.3	62.3	13 955	35.6	97.7	418	122	236							
Orlando city, Fla.	51 342	30.5	11.0	28.8	99.7	97.4	78.8	80.8	99.0	39.2	47 671	31.2	84.2	292	101	239							
Oshkosh city, Wis.	19 033	15.9	50.7	12.4	98.9	99.5	93.3	38.7	97.0	50.4	18 286	24.0	87.9	326	136	216							
Overland Park city, Kans.	31 233	28.1	2.7	14.3	99.8	98.0	99.5	95.9	99.7	67.0	29 646	26.1	98.2	435	152	345							
Urban	31 067	28.0	2.6	14.3	99.9	98.5	99.5	96.0	99.7	66.9	29 513	26.1	98.2	434	152	345							
Owensboro city, Ky.	21 151	24.5	20.2	12.6	99.8	98.9	86.9	78.3	98.4	50.8	20 188	23.4	86.4	262	95	189							
Oxnard city, Calif.	34 942	40.1	2.8	26.8	99.5	98.5	80.6	3.8	97.8	46.2	33 087	34.8	92.8	368	92	294							
Palo Alto city, Calif.	23 741	9.2	21.1	25.8	99.8	99.4	88.9	12.8	98.8	49.5	23 041	22.2	92.6	423	107	363							
Urban	23 628	9.0	21.2	25.9	99.9	99.5	88.9	12.8	98.9	49.4	22 928	22.3	92.6	420	107	363							
Panama City city, Fla.	14 110	25.5	10.2	16.5	98.9	93.9	60.8	75.0	97.4	49.8	12 877	28.4	85.1	283	99	186							
Paradise (CDP), Nev.	40 593	70.3	0.3	44.9	98.0	98.4	98.0	99.4	98.8	39.0	36 894	45.3	94.0	525	165	336							
Parkersburg city, W. Va.	17 069	10.8	43.4	10.9	99.9	98.3	78.0	49.8	98.4	50.4	15 873	19.3	82.3	261	91	206							
Parma city, Ohio	34 261	12.9	10.5	16.8	99.8	96.2	98.9	52.9	99.5	68.8	33 406	12.5	92.5	347	146	276							
Pasadena city, Calif.	49 683	11.9	34.5	35.5	99.9	99.3	80.8	54.2	98.1	29.9	47 056	27.4	85.8	424	111	275							
Pasadena city, Tex.	44 313	33.9	2.4	37.3	99.8	99.4	85.1	96.0	99.1	47.8	38 750	38.0	96.5	346	130	281							
Pascagoula city, Miss.	11 369	27.7	7.5	26.4	99.9	99.2	77.0	87.1	99.0	50.9	10 033	30.6	92.0	288	110	224							
Pasco city, Wash.	7 425	30.4	9.2	24.8	96.9	94.8	91.1	81.5	98.5	36.1	6 666	41.3	90.3	313	104	252							
Passaic city, N.J.	19 849	4.8	59.4	47.9	99.9	98.6	81.3	50.6	94.8	28.0	19 161	21.3											

Table 78. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's****PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms									
Pomona city, Calif.	32 139	14.0	13.3	18.9	99.8	97.5	84.5	58.0	98.3	45.5	30 322	29.6	88.6	339	84	261		
Pompano Beach city, Fla.	32 321	45.2	1.3	61.6	99.8	97.0	90.8	93.5	99.2	21.7	24 244	20.7	91.7	376	112	310		
Pontiac city, Mich.	27 740	13.3	30.2	18.1	99.1	98.0	93.2	27.2	97.8	42.7	25 702	25.4	82.2	306	147	244		
Port Arthur city, Tex.	24 102	14.1	22.7	12.6	99.9	99.1	57.6	82.0	97.3	41.1	22 130	21.0	86.6	268	119	215		
Portage city, Mich.	13 629	33.9	6.5	17.3	67.5	39.3	95.6	51.0	99.4	64.5	13 152	24.4	97.2	390	171	256		
Porterville city, Calif.	7 184	39.8	16.5	16.4	94.4	89.9	85.7	71.8	97.9	46.2	6 609	35.8	89.0	363	93	233		
Portland city, Maine	27 454	10.4	62.6	33.0	98.8	94.3	93.3	13.4	96.2	37.3	25 419	29.3	73.7	364	186	231		
Portland city, Oreg.	167 876	11.3	46.4	26.8	99.9	93.1	88.8	15.0	96.5	38.5	158 846	28.1	79.5	357	146	245		
Portsmouth city, N.H.	9 877	13.8	42.8	23.5	99.2	94.0	95.1	27.9	97.0	44.9	9 424	29.5	86.6	398	210	241		
Portsmouth city, Va.	38 585	16.8	18.8	14.5	99.7	97.3	78.3	70.3	98.5	50.2	36 746	22.9	81.9	333	150	220		
Poughkeepsie city, N.Y.	13 155	12.9	59.2	29.7	99.6	97.8	91.3	38.3	95.0	34.5	12 262	24.9	68.7	425	227	231		
Providence city, R.I.	67 513	7.6	66.1	22.3	99.9	99.0	81.5	26.1	96.2	35.3	60 157	26.1	71.4	392	215	210		
Provo city, Utah	21 278	36.1	14.7	29.6	99.6	97.5	94.3	51.5	98.2	45.1	20 083	48.1	93.7	375	107	184		
Urban	21 230	36.0	14.7	29.7	99.6	97.5	94.3	51.6	98.2	45.0	20 054	48.1	93.7	375	107	184		
Puebla city, Colo.	39 985	22.8	28.0	13.4	99.7	98.8	90.8	61.2	98.0	46.1	37 240	26.1	89.0	320	112	199		
Quincy city, Mass.	34 267	14.5	55.5	25.8	100.0	99.5	96.8	46.8	98.8	38.8	33 492	18.9	81.7	413	245	301		
Racine city, Wis.	32 973	9.0	44.2	12.8	99.8	99.3	94.2	44.2	97.9	52.1	31 756	20.4	84.7	350	151	232		
Raleigh city, N.C.	57 831	32.2	12.4	26.7	97.7	97.2	88.7	83.3	99.2	47.4	54 851	28.4	89.7	385	144	255		
Rancho Cucamonga city, Calif.	17 839	71.6	2.3	6.2	99.9	83.2	94.9	84.7	99.4	78.1	16 979	30.6	98.5	538	105	342		
Rantoul village, Ill.	6 381	16.9	9.7	17.3	99.7	99.2	95.6	61.4	99.5	52.8	5 591	43.5	93.3	339	144	212		
Reading city, Pa.	34 134	5.3	76.1	16.8	99.8	98.8	93.5	39.9	97.0	49.2	31 902	19.2	67.5	265	136	179		
Redding city, Calif.	17 912	39.1	8.3	22.5	97.9	87.7	80.6	80.1	99.3	43.5	16 786	36.3	92.2	339	88	246		
Redondo Beach city, Calif.	25 832	26.7	8.8	37.7	100.0	99.1	82.1	2.4	98.6	30.6	24 637	33.8	94.7	411	96	412		
Redwood City city, Calif.	23 480	15.4	12.3	31.4	100.0	99.3	86.0	9.0	98.5	35.4	22 921	27.8	91.8	450	112	311		
Rena city, Nev.	47 366	43.1	10.1	37.7	99.3	98.9	88.3	43.3	97.2	34.8	43 705	41.6	89.5	467	164	339		
Richardson city, Tex.	25 387	49.0	0.5	16.5	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.6	78.9	24 093	29.3	98.8	486	157	375		
Richland city, Wash.	13 387	37.2	0.9	18.8	99.0	98.9	94.7	93.9	99.4	58.4	12 407	30.9	96.8	422	106	338		
Urban	18 369	37.2	0.9	18.8	99.2	99.0	94.7	93.9	99.4	58.4	12 389	30.9	96.8	422	106	338		
Richmond city, Calif.	29 069	12.1	17.2	12.7	100.0	99.2	82.4	3.5	98.5	40.5	28 107	20.8	84.2	305	86	237		
Richmond city, Va.	91 480	13.7	33.7	26.3	99.3	96.2	82.5	63.8	97.9	39.5	85 797	24.7	74.6	369	168	231		
Riverside city, Calif.	64 248	30.5	10.9	18.3	99.8	96.1	87.9	79.3	99.0	53.7	60 964	30.8	92.1	391	92	285		
Roanoke city, Va.	42 686	15.4	29.6	19.3	98.2	95.4	87.8	58.5	98.5	49.9	40 023	22.4	81.9	304	126	194		
Rochester city, Minn.	23 110	28.3	22.1	25.8	99.4	99.1	98.1	67.6	97.7	49.5	21 960	31.9	90.5	403	113	250		
Rochester city, N.H.	8 133	23.7	41.3	10.1	82.7	64.1	85.5	22.1	96.6	45.9	7 769	20.2	90.0	344	163	238		
Rochester city, N.Y.	102 619	8.0	62.7	23.0	99.9	99.1	91.5	21.7	96.6	43.9	94 597	27.0	71.2	340	178	220		
Rock Hill city, S.C.	12 343	20.7	17.5	10.7	99.6	97.6	68.3	59.9	98.1	48.9	11 753	20.1	84.7	286	114	210		
Rock Island city, Ill.	18 342	9.3	43.9	15.8	99.7	98.7	98.0	70.2	97.5	43.7	17 472	22.2	86.1	354	143	211		
Rockford city, Ill.	54 647	12.8	31.0	15.8	96.8	97.8	95.6	61.5	98.6	46.4	52 169	23.3	88.6	348	149	232		
Rome city, N.Y.	15 780	12.5	41.5	16.0	93.9	84.1	92.0	26.5	97.8	52.5	15 172	24.4	86.1	326	180	217		
Urban	15 257	11.9	42.0	16.5	95.3	86.6	92.1	26.5	97.8	52.0	14 658	24.4	85.7	327	181	217		
Roseville city, Mich.	18 480	12.5	9.1	11.3	99.5	99.6	95.5	47.0	99.3	65.2	18 183	16.7	93.9	334	169	275		
Royal Oak city, Mich.	28 785	5.4	19.1	21.1	100.0	99.8	98.1	60.9	98.9	53.8	28 177	16.2	93.9	365	185	292		
Sacramento city, Calif.	123 256	23.4	19.4	22.0	99.2	98.4	85.1	79.5	98.0	40.9	112 859	29.2	83.8	296	86	212		
Saginaw city, Mich.	28 732	6.0	48.3	8.5	100.0	99.3	88.8	27.4	98.3	50.4	27 369	21.6	81.2	303	149	227		
Salem city, Oreg.	37 090	35.5	15.5	20.4	97.6	99.0	89.1	12.7	99.0	45.5	34 183	35.8	87.9	381	138	238		
Salinas city, Calif.	28 344	33.5	10.7	29.4	99.6	98.5	82.3	2.0	98.4	41.7	26 857	31.6	92.8	353	92	276		
Salisbury city, N.C.	8 821	15.0	33.2	11.4	91.3	89.1	75.9	62.0	98.5	49.0	8 398	18.4	83.5	334	119	179		
Salt Lake City city, Utah	72 756	15.0	39.2	27.8	99.8	99.4	93.8	51.2	97.9	32.9	67 576	32.3	84.3	370	123	218		
San Angelo city, Tex.	28 296	24.8	14.5	19.8	98.3	97.1	71.4	87.1	98.5	44.5	26 576	29.3	93.0	288	87	222		
San Antonio city, Tex.	277 562	25.9	14.1	20.8	99.4	97.7	64.6	75.1	97.3	45.0	258 979	26.4	87.6	263	91	209		
San Benito city, Tex.	5 563	22.6	23.0	10.3	98.3	95.7	32.4	49.3	94.1	37.2	5 033	17.8	83.7	228	78	140		
San Bernardino city, Calif.	46 428	20.3	14.7	17.0	99.7	96.6	85.2	69.6	98.7	40.8	42 823	27.6	87.0	305	85	234		
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, Calif.	30 598	31.0	10.5	22.1	99.9	97.2	85.1	4.7	97.5	48.6	29 169	30.4	91.2	390	91	306		
San Diego city, Calif.	341 575	32.8	13.0	29.2	99.9	99.3	84.8	15.7	98.2	40.6	321 060	33.8	87.9	416	91	272		
Urban	332 039	31.0	13.4	29.3	99.9	99.3	84.4	15.3	98.1	40.0	312 165	33.5	87.6	411	91	271		
San Francisco city, Calif.	316 274	6.6	57.7	43.0	99.9	99.3	85.1	1.8	95.0	23.0	298 956	25.8	65.4	394	104	285		
San Jose city, Calif.	216 628	39.1	7.3	18.6	99.6	99.1	92.5	23.6	98.9	58.8	209 593	30.7	93.9	478	101	325		
San Leandro city, Calif.	28 086	14.5	15.0	22.0	99.5	99.7	88.1	7.7	99.1	45.7	27 204	19.3	90.4	303	95	280		
San Mateo city, Calif.	34 246	14.7	13.8	34.4	100.0	99.6	88.7	5.4	98.7	41.3	32 855	24.5	91.4	458	117	346		
Sandy City city, Utah	13 674	84.8	2.5	3.1	99.9	99.0	97.9	58.2	99.8	80.5	12 875	31.6	98.3	519	151	312		
Santa Ana city, Calif.	67 177	29.6	9.1	29.0	99.7	98.6	87.2	37.8	97.9	39.7	64 038	31.5	91.9	410	84	332		
Santa Barbara city, Calif.	33 900	15.3	26.5	34.9	99.9	98.3	74.9	3.4	97.5	29.7	32 509	30.0	85.9	419	106	317		
Santa Clara city, Calif.	34 858	22.8	4.1	34.7	99.9	99.7	89.3	18.9	99.0	46.3	34 037	30.0	93.7	321	88	339		
Santa Cruz city, Calif.	17 795	24.5	28.8	22.2	99.9	99.1	75.6	1.7	98.1	31.7	16 617	32.1	85.9	428	88	290		
Santa Maria city, Calif.	15 006	27.9	10.7	22.7	99.9	98.8	85.8	2.8	98.4	48.8	14 040	32.4	92.3	297	86	265		
Santa Monica city, Calif.	46 393	16.8	20.6	66.1	100.0	99.8	72.4	7.5	97.9	15.2	43 912	26.3	84.8	552	133	319		
Santa Rosa city, Calif.	35 100	42.3	9.8	16.4	95.2	96.9	89.7	24.9	99.4	47.1	33 826	28.8	90.7	418	97	292		
Sarasota city, Fla.	25 202	30.0	10.6	29.0	98.6	97.4	78.5	84.5	98.9	26.2	21 565	25.3	86.2	291	103	262		
Savannah city, Ga.	54 207	16.3	21.0	14.6	98.6	95.8	63.0	70.5	98.1	45.5	50 685	23.8	78.4	292	122	193		
Sayreville borough, N.J.	9 658	11.7	17.4	10.2	99.8	98.5	96.5	78.4	98.8	65.6	9 396	9.2	94.0	389	197	280		
Schaumburg village, Ill.	20 931	76.2	0.3	35.1	98.0	98.3	99.6	94.6	99.3	49.								

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms								
Sioux Falls city, S. Dak.	32 961	30.3	24.0	22.3	98.9	98.8	97.5	77.5	98.1	44.2	30 879	29.9	91.9	378	134	220	
Skokie village, Ill.	22 809	8.9	5.9	22.4	99.9	99.8	99.4	92.8	99.3	58.5	22 314	13.3	92.1	475	202	343	
Somerville city, Mass.	30 942	5.1	77.9	23.2	100.0	99.6	89.7	35.7	97.1	33.6	29 687	21.5	69.0	410	235	274	
South Augusta (CDP), Ga.	17 994	27.4	3.1	12.4	97.3	85.3	82.3	84.8	98.9	58.2	16 781	26.9	92.6	266	107	235	
South Bend city, Ind.	44 784	8.1	40.0	12.2	98.7	98.5	94.5	53.8	98.5	50.2	42 082	20.1	84.8	277	123	220	
South Gate city, Calif.	23 589	6.5	18.9	22.3	99.8	98.8	81.8	26.6	97.4	19.7	22 883	25.1	87.3	329	80	230	
Southfield city, Mich.	31 289	35.7	3.0	37.8	97.5	93.0	98.7	81.4	99.4	49.8	29 670	21.8	94.8	490	230	399	
Spartanburg city, S.C.	17 181	19.6	21.5	19.0	99.8	96.1	75.2	60.3	97.0	46.7	16 046	21.0	77.7	322	123	190	
Spokane city, Wash.	76 023	18.6	37.7	20.1	99.9	96.8	90.7	30.5	97.0	41.7	70 916	30.0	85.3	315	104	215	
Springdale city, Ark.	9 027	44.3	6.2	7.2	98.4	94.2	84.5	74.9	99.3	59.5	8 501	30.0	93.6	314	95	217	
Springfield city, Ill.	44 028	22.7	36.2	18.3	99.8	98.8	97.8	84.8	98.2	38.8	40 960	24.9	87.1	362	120	232	
Springfield city, Mass.	58 674	12.1	48.6	24.5	99.8	98.6	92.6	39.1	97.9	45.3	55 329	19.1	78.0	328	193	221	
Springfield city, Mo.	56 033	28.2	22.4	17.2	98.1	86.9	88.0	68.0	98.3	44.4	51 702	30.7	89.9	284	97	203	
Springfield city, Ohio	29 333	8.4	49.7	11.4	99.5	98.6	88.4	37.5	98.2	47.0	27 384	22.9	84.4	281	115	195	
Springfield city, Oreg.	17 469	47.4	6.1	20.2	98.7	96.5	87.6	11.0	99.0	41.3	16 173	43.0	90.8	358	105	259	
Stamford city, Conn.	40 041	16.3	26.6	31.4	87.7	79.0	95.6	59.2	98.0	45.6	38 378	19.4	87.5	617	266	325	
State College borough, Pa.	10 135	17.5	16.6	61.1	99.5	99.4	95.0	50.8	97.6	30.8	9 830	53.8	78.3	433	179	264	
Sterling Heights city, Mich.	34 506	53.0	1.3	16.8	98.5	94.7	98.9	55.8	99.5	73.1	33 911	18.6	97.9	455	224	306	
Staubenville city, Ohio	11 144	9.8	45.1	13.1	99.5	98.4	93.6	49.7	98.0	51.7	10 137	19.6	77.3	311	128	179	
Stockton city, Calif.	61 290	38.9	17.5	24.3	99.4	97.9	89.6	84.5	98.2	42.5	55 335	34.5	85.9	350	89	220	
St. Clair Shores city, Mich.	27 147	9.4	7.3	10.8	99.9	99.6	98.3	57.1	99.5	67.2	26 799	9.5	94.9	349	189	299	
St. Cloud city, Minn.	14 483	29.5	28.2	27.1	92.2	99.1	93.5	48.8	98.3	45.6	13 920	31.5	88.6	356	139	237	
St. Joseph city, Mo.	31 890	14.7	51.7	11.6	99.6	91.1	92.0	64.8	97.3	40.6	29 088	22.0	85.6	284	102	179	
St. Louis city, Mo.	201 951	3.7	60.6	21.2	100.0	99.1	87.5	63.4	95.8	25.3	178 048	19.4	68.8	283	131	185	
St. Paul city, Minn.	110 840	11.2	49.5	30.8	99.7	99.4	96.9	54.9	97.7	38.5	106 223	23.9	81.2	363	146	225	
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	116 060	24.0	13.3	25.3	99.9	99.6	71.2	82.1	98.6	26.9	104 094	25.1	80.8	282	90	223	
Sunnyvale city, Calif.	44 019	29.0	2.0	30.7	100.0	99.6	91.6	17.1	98.9	44.4	42 932	28.9	95.9	385	99	336	
Superior city, Wis.	11 980	13.6	58.4	17.6	99.4	98.5	87.9	8.0	95.7	45.2	11 500	22.6	81.5	322	145	202	
Syracuse city, N.Y.	73 154	8.2	58.4	29.3	99.9	99.2	95.1	27.0	96.8	44.2	66 961	27.2	72.1	324	166	210	
Tacoma city, Wash.	67 705	18.9	36.2	23.4	99.8	98.1	88.8	3.4	98.0	44.7	63 405	28.8	83.3	316	107	219	
Tallahassee city, Fla.	33 698	34.9	7.2	32.7	99.4	96.0	75.8	83.1	98.3	41.7	30 822	40.4	86.1	330	123	228	
Tempo city, Fla.	113 916	18.8	17.3	21.1	95.5	93.7	65.3	74.2	98.3	40.2	105 603	25.2	82.6	276	100	211	
Taylor city, Mich.	25 355	23.6	5.4	15.9	99.9	97.4	96.6	50.1	99.3	59.9	24 534	19.7	95.1	339	177	294	
Tempe city, Ariz.	39 930	56.0	0.9	24.8	99.8	98.6	95.5	91.8	99.2	55.8	37 277	39.6	96.4	407	127	323	
Temple city, Tex.	17 332	33.8	14.2	21.0	99.1	96.3	71.8	85.4	98.5	45.1	16 039	29.7	90.0	323	95	217	
Terre Haute city, Ind.	24 574	5.1	61.3	9.8	93.0	93.6	91.0	65.5	96.5	33.0	22 984	24.2	83.8	234	110	179	
Texarkana city, Ark.	8 810	18.4	22.8	11.4	99.2	97.3	61.3	75.8	97.3	46.0	8 069	22.6	86.3	239	87	177	
Texarkana city, Tex.	13 058	19.0	20.5	16.6	98.6	97.7	63.9	77.9	98.4	44.2	12 144	24.2	85.4	266	92	191	
Texas City city, Tex.	14 991	21.2	6.0	15.0	98.6	98.2	68.5	86.1	98.2	52.5	14 045	26.7	92.3	334	124	257	
Urban	14 826	21.0	6.0	15.1	99.3	98.9	68.4	86.1	98.2	52.1	13 895	26.9	92.2	333	124	257	
Thousand Oaks city, Calif.	27 469	64.3	0.6	15.8	99.9	98.3	96.7	56.9	99.6	68.8	25 639	32.8	98.2	600	129	416	
Titusville city, Fla.	12 359	20.6	2.7	15.9	95.9	91.6	84.7	86.8	99.0	64.2	11 634	23.7	93.5	267	102	249	
Toledo city, Ohio	143 248	14.2	41.8	18.1	99.8	99.2	92.2	48.6	98.2	49.8	133 042	21.7	85.5	329	136	228	
Tonawanda (CDP), N.Y.	26 724	5.4	12.7	10.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	36.1	99.2	65.8	26 255	13.6	93.3	303	164	247	
Topeka city, Kans.	50 309	18.1	29.0	20.0	99.6	97.6	95.0	84.0	98.5	43.5	46 256	25.9	90.0	319	111	221	
Torrance city, Calif.	50 980	14.7	4.3	34.1	100.0	99.7	87.6	5.1	98.6	47.8	49 613	22.8	95.5	408	107	359	
Towson (CDP), Md.	20 405	16.5	15.8	30.8	99.3	94.7	98.5	81.8	99.3	55.2	20 003	16.5	91.4	412	170	319	
Trenton city, N.J.	35 787	6.6	65.3	22.0	99.9	99.0	90.3	47.9	95.6	49.2	32 463	18.8	66.4	330	176	219	
Troy city, Mich.	23 750	51.7	3.4	18.4	97.7	94.7	98.2	65.6	99.5	67.8	22 945	21.5	97.4	555	220	363	
Troy city, N.Y.	22 587	6.9	69.8	22.5	99.7	98.2	74.3	32.5	95.5	51.7	20 491	22.1	72.2	355	179	188	
Tucson city, Ariz.	136 122	34.0	7.5	23.4	99.1	97.2	86.8	59.9	98.3	41.4	125 266	33.6	90.7	307	106	244	
Tulare city, Calif.	8 214	32.2	14.7	9.4	98.6	95.3	83.2	62.6	99.0	47.8	7 804	28.8	88.6	308	94	236	
Tulsa city, Okla.	156 334	28.2	14.7	20.8	99.4	96.5	91.1	89.4	98.9	48.5	145 414	31.4	92.2	325	102	246	
Tuscaloosa city, Ala.	28 194	31.7	12.0	25.6	99.8	93.7	76.3	82.0	98.4	45.1	26 167	33.0	86.6	325	110	197	
Tyler city, Tex.	28 366	27.3	15.1	17.6	99.6	97.5	71.9	82.7	98.3	47.5	26 025	27.8	91.9	330	107	237	
Union City city, N.J.	21 500	6.8	63.0	53.6	99.9	98.9	89.7	56.9	94.2	20.6	20 781	26.2	58.5	391	243	223	
Urbana city, Ill.	12 751	25.2	25.1	36.9	99.9	99.5	98.0	71.5	97.7	37.2	12 155	40.9	86.0	393	161	250	
Utica city, N.Y.	31 790	4.4	64.9	16.3	100.0	99.6	91.0	24.3	96.7	51.5	28 897	17.9	73.7	298	184	178	
Vallejo city, Calif.	30 319	23.7	17.9	12.7	99.9	99.4	85.1	14.3	99.0	49.6	29 010	30.6	90.6	359	92	236	
Victoria city, Tex.	18 212	33.1	10.1	15.6	98.4	98.2	65.3	80.2	97.9	49.1	17 220	30.3	92.5	353	115	254	
Vineland city, N.J.	17 992	23.0	24.8	14.5	79.9	67.0	90.3	65.2	98.0	50.7	17 393	19.0	88.2	370	196	258	
Virginia Beach city, Va.	91 440	51.2	2.5	17.4	89.7	84.1	93.7	90.4	99.1	68.1	85 155	33.3	96.9	454	168	311	
Urban	89 730	51.6	2.1	17.7	91.3	85.5	94.3	91.0	99.3	68.2	83 541	33.7	96.9	454	170	311	
Visalia city, Calif.	19 470	52.1	8.1	13.2	98.2	96.8	92.5	81.9	99.2	51.6	18 190	34.9	92.5	387	93	266	
Waco city, Tex.	39 976	18.7	16.9	19.1	99.6	97.5	66.4	83.2	98.8	39.9	37 567	30.0	89.2	249	94	206	
Walnut Creek city, Calif.	24 405	38.9	2.1	37.0	99.4	99.2	93.5	83.3	99.3	43.7	23 387	24.4	93.2	561	142	337	
Waltham city, Mass.	21 218	12.4	43.8	27.4	99.9	97.4	95.9	53.1	97.5	40.8	20 594	22.4	86.7	443	245	309	
Warren city, Mich.	54 500	12.7	6.0	11.3	99.8	99.6	96.8	53.7	99.4	65.9	53 500	14.2	96.0	333	179	290	
Warren city, Ohio	22 352	8.3	37.5	14.7	99.5	98.3	96.6	39.4	98.4	54.6	21 068	19.8	87.1	293	123	200	
Warwick city, R.I.	32 034	18.8	24.8	15.7	99.4												

Table 78. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
and Central Cities of
SMSA's**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND
CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's—Con.**

West Palm Beach city, Fla.	29 720	22.9	22.0	29.8	98.3	99.2	57.6	75.1	97.9	29.2	26 578	28.1	82.5	319	89	234
Urban	29 704	22.9	22.0	29.8	98.3	99.3	57.6	75.1	97.9	29.2	26 562	28.1	82.5	319	89	234
West Valley (CDP), Utah	21 265	52.8	2.3	6.2	99.3	98.8	96.9	57.6	99.7	59.9	20 252	30.0	97.4	369	135	280
Westland city, Mich.	29 953	21.1	4.3	24.0	99.2	98.6	97.2	57.3	99.0	56.3	29 048	21.6	94.6	355	173	298
Westminster city, Calif.	24 559	34.3	1.3	17.4	99.9	99.5	89.7	28.1	99.1	58.1	23 837	25.2	96.1	439	97	359
Westminster city, Colo.	18 528	69.1	1.2	24.0	99.9	99.7	98.8	35.5	99.4	63.2	17 156	39.9	97.2	489	125	277
Wheeling city, W. Va.	18 347	8.4	63.0	17.5	99.6	98.4	82.8	43.1	97.1	43.0	17 101	20.0	74.7	283	99	184
Whittier city, Calif.	27 792	8.9	13.3	22.8	100.0	99.2	87.6	57.0	99.1	43.7	26 971	21.6	90.7	382	100	278
Wichita city, Kans.	116 620	20.6	19.8	17.1	96.7	98.0	94.0	86.9	99.0	40.6	110 306	30.3	91.7	316	108	244
Wichita Falls city, Tex.	37 939	21.3	18.7	17.0	99.9	98.0	72.3	92.3	98.5	46.4	33 647	32.4	92.8	302	100	215
Wilkes-Barre city, Pa.	21 371	13.3	73.0	20.6	99.9	99.4	94.2	33.4	96.1	56.1	20 014	14.9	70.4	276	141	184
Williamsport city, Pa.	13 689	6.0	74.0	18.5	99.3	98.8	94.3	28.4	95.7	54.2	12 554	22.1	75.9	327	155	198
Wilmington city, Del.	30 474	7.5	56.0	22.2	99.9	99.4	84.9	49.1	97.3	53.8	26 901	19.0	66.8	287	138	202
Wilmington city, N.C.	19 200	17.4	25.2	19.3	97.7	95.9	70.8	64.6	98.3	45.2	17 418	24.7	78.1	286	132	199
Winston-Salem city, N.C.	53 572	19.1	18.4	21.1	98.0	96.3	84.1	63.5	98.8	45.0	50 338	22.1	83.9	332	129	207
Winter Haven city, Fla.	9 975	32.5	17.4	28.6	98.3	95.6	73.0	81.1	97.6	34.4	8 822	27.5	86.9	327	110	236
Worcester city, Mass.	61 618	11.1	60.7	23.4	99.9	96.5	77.4	27.3	97.4	45.9	58 720	18.8	77.0	364	211	217
Wyoming city, Mich.	22 687	26.7	17.6	18.6	95.0	91.7	96.8	43.2	99.2	51.0	21 994	24.5	94.8	299	132	236
Yakima city, Wash.	21 353	19.9	29.2	18.0	98.7	97.4	84.2	54.9	97.4	41.4	20 160	33.3	87.4	317	103	221
Yonkers city, N.Y.	75 880	9.5	40.6	52.0	99.9	99.1	96.8	55.8	96.6	34.8	73 892	16.0	74.5	545	310	284
York city, Pa.	19 300	4.9	70.0	10.7	99.9	98.6	89.8	40.1	95.5	47.1	17 868	24.8	74.1	272	121	187
Youngstown city, Ohio	45 105	4.7	53.4	10.7	99.7	98.8	93.9	24.6	97.8	54.6	41 990	15.3	80.1	285	127	197
Yuba City city, Calif.	8 468	39.5	9.9	32.0	99.1	98.7	85.1	89.6	98.9	34.6	7 795	44.6	91.6	354	90	216

Table 78a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of
50,000 or More**

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
20 979	8.2	25.6	13.3	98.8	93.9	97.8	71.7	99.1	71.3	20 471	10.8	91.7	451	230	308
38 007	27.1	12.1	13.0	99.8	94.0	98.3	42.6	99.5	65.5	36 958	20.4	95.0	444	209	294
62 797	12.4	13.1	6.4	95.8	9.0	95.2	53.5	98.8	66.7	61 086	13.5	91.9	454	268	364
20 759	47.2	7.3	36.4	96.9	98.1	96.4	84.9	98.7	45.3	18 930	27.4	94.4	450	201	298
20 814	39.2	6.0	10.4	98.6	88.1	96.4	71.1	99.0	52.5	18 930	17.5	94.0	400	190	323
55 214	7.9	47.1	30.5	99.9	98.1	84.9	41.0	96.1	33.5	52 026	21.9	74.9	415	201	251
18 986	8.0	7.1	16.2	95.5	98.5	94.7	76.3	98.9	66.2	18 156	14.2	95.4	365	201	274
21 004	18.0	29.7	16.7	92.4	90.8	92.6	52.0	98.3	47.5	20 510	17.7	92.5	385	196	242
450 957	8.6	40.9	77.7	99.9	99.3	95.8	32.5	95.4	22.9	429 257	18.6	36.7	452	239	235
115 541	37.4	11.8	9.1	73.0	22.6	95.1	47.9	99.0	67.1	109 201	17.1	93.6	477	236	353
24 369	10.8	54.2	53.3	100.0	99.6	98.0	54.6	98.9	37.2	23 601	23.2	75.2	783	400+	360
880 980	5.1	57.0	54.2	99.9	99.0	94.6	38.8	94.3	25.8	828 257	17.9	39.8	446	218	234
39 519	13.8	14.4	8.2	99.8	98.7	96.1	23.3	98.9	63.4	38 682	13.6	92.2	302	166	246
22 742	23.3	5.6	15.0	98.7	96.8	98.3	90.7	99.4	77.4	21 855	14.7	95.7	509	247	310
23 309	29.4	13.9	12.3	91.5	94.8	97.5	67.8	99.2	70.6	22 769	13.7	94.6	609	325	339
18 099	45.1	5.4	24.3	95.3	90.4	96.9	50.2	99.2	67.6	17 260	27.2	97.3	401	182	289
24 739	46.5	2.9	19.4	94.8	89.6	98.3	53.1	99.2	62.9	23 908	24.9	95.8	434	211	288
26 673	20.9	18.5	15.5	98.2	90.0	95.5	54.6	99.1	62.1	25 852	16.5	94.1	384	182	279
22 342	24.5	31.7	16.5	71.1	57.5	92.7	43.1	97.6	50.8	21 079	21.9	90.1	479	205	295
23 982	34.8	5.5	8.5	80.5	94.2	95.3	66.1	99.4	59.3	22 175	16.6	93.8	434	182	302
20 210	10.9	19.1	23.3	99.5	96.4	94.6	61.1	98.7	46.0	19 842	19.6	90.7	344	174	274
24 307	20.3	8.4	26.2	97.0	97.4	97.7	83.8	99.4	55.9	23 427	19.1	96.0	447	231	328
18 725	11.4	27.3	5.1	97.4	69.7	96.9	57.0	99.6	68.3	18 266	12.1	96.0	535	232	366
24 611	21.2	22.2	32.0	99.6	96.2	96.4	61.0	98.4	50.0	23 943	22.1	91.6	484	268	321
29 460	22.3	12.9	14.9	99.3	90.5	97.3	49.6	99.4	61.6	28 950	19.3	96.1	382	178	266
30 140	9.8	33.1	32.0	99.7	95.0	97.6	63.2	98.1	52.4	29 682	13.9	91.1	679	361	345
22 269	13.7	41.0	15.3	89.0	74.2	96.8	64.1	98.4	63.3	21 520	13.9	93.6	735	274	381
18 637	23.7	23.7	12.6	95.7	88.2	96.0	23.0	98.7	64.5	18 126	17.1	93.0	359	179	251
19 274	16.8	28.5	19.0	94.3	88.9	96.0	56.7	98.9	52.7	18 760	14.5	90.4	419	221	318
30 133	17.7	23.3	16.4	96.3	96.7	95.8	76.8	99.3	57.8	29 356	13.8	91.8	391	201	290
55 212	8.0	46.9	49.0	99.9	98.9	84.6	36.0	96.0	26.9	51 026	27.8	63.5	377	214	217
17 473	4.9	39.5	8.4	99.4	98.9	97.3	71.0	99.8	83.2	17 112	12.4	92.4	436	207	295
240 048	5.0	26.4	10.6	99.8	87.0	97.2	70.6	99.0	68.8	235 501	10.8	91.2	530	311	340
61 322	12.6	16.2	2.9	98.1	11.1	97.0	61.7	99.3	77.9	60 142	12.4	95.7	552	290	352
21 868	7.6	27.5	13.3	99.9	93.6	97.6	45.7	99.5	65.4	21 498	10.6	92.5	362	182	279
87 614	20.1	11.8	10.6	95.7	14.9	95.6	51.9	99.2	72.1	84 887	14.3	93.5	481	292	355
22 329	7.4	43.7	27.2	99.6	93.2	98.3	74.5	99.5	66.2	21 582	14.8	90.3	617	288	358
754 416	8.4	55.9	97.5	100.0	99.0	97.5	49.2	90.1	12.1	704 502	17.2	19.7	928	400+	263
22 193	17.0	39.5	18.4	99.1	89.9	88.1	51.2	97.5	43.2	21 051	19.1	87.8	387	196	227
19 439	25.2	19.8	5.8	98.3	93.4	97.6	71.9	99.6	72.9	18 839	15.0	94.6	475	211	286
18 108	17.8	29.2	10.9	97.4	72.9	95.4	53.4	98.9	60.4	17 526	17.9	94.9	421	207	338
29 762	8.8	44.4	29.2	99.9	99.3	81.3	47.7	96.5	34.9	28 539	20.9	83.1	363	206	219
50 624	9.5	52.6	33.2	99.8	98.7	88.1	30.7	97.1	30.1	46 880	24.6	68.3	414	218	253
75 416	5.5	26.8	14.7	99.8	74.2	97.7	76.2	98.9	67.6	74 040	11.3	92.4	612	328	373
29 405	14.6	32.2	21.1	93.1	78.8	95.0	55.7	97.5	50.0	28 309	18.6	91.1	525	237	312
16 967	16.9	6.9	27.5	96.4	94.9	97.6	84.3	99.1	51.5	16 593	17.3	94.8	442	221	324
93 629	6.5	12.1	4.5	99.2	35.5	97.7	73.5	99.4	80.1	92 440	9.3	96.2	511	304	377
20 081	13.0	14.2	7.8	98.3	93.7	99.2	41.0	99.1	68.1	19 500	12.0	93.5	342	161	281
736 678	4.9	41.4	43.0	99.9	98.8	95.9	58.0	96.9	32.0	711 940	15.0	60.9	431	219	268
27 727	24.2	16.6	22.0	92.3	82.1	97.4	70.0	98.7	59.4	26 838	17.9	90.3	599	302	347
20 309	3.4	5.7	4.1	100.0	99.5	98.1	55.2	99.5	74.1	20 025	10.3	95.0	324	162	285
32 630	16.9	8.2	6.2	91.6	10.2	96.9	63.0	99.5	80.9	31 997	12.2	95.8	533	303	364
40 041	16.3	26.6	31.4	87.7	79.0	95.6	59.2	98.0	45.6	38 378	19.4	87.5	617	266	325
118 829	25.3	32.3	16.0	99.9	87.7	97.2	62.4	97.7	54.3	114 574	17.0	80.2	462	219	275
18 792	18.1	28.2	7.5	98.7	89.0	95.3	56.9	98.8	57.1	18 465	10.8	91.9	409	206	290
33 996	4.6	23.6	10.3	100.0	99.8	98.6	35.0	99.1	64.1	33 345	14.0	92.3	309	166	243
18 344	4.9	30.1	6.3	100.0	99.8	98.5	77.6	99.2	58.5	18 132	8.7	90.0	422	225	301
24 399	11.2	43.6	12.9	96.1	96.1	95.1	26.3	97.7	56.6	23 269	22.0	87.7	336	148	215
33 845	4.2	45.5	20.8	99.7	99.6	96.4	71.3	99.1	61.0	32 438	15.1	80.8	345	171	260
40 837	16.1	43.2	23.4	99.5	96.8	80.4	39.8	96.5	41.0	38 035	17.6	79.6	365	204	218
23 706	27.0	11.3	19.9	72.5	66.9	95.7	40.2	99.1	55.6	22 542	21.8	97.2	385	177	316
23 888	7.4	31.2	14.1	99.8	92.8	97.3	65.7	99.6	62.4	23 362	12.0	91.2	470	232	322
20 891	16.0	31.8	27.6	98.1	97.7	95.7	49.6	98.3	39.8	20 182	19.6	88.7	401	215	285
16 663	20.0	16.9	9.2	99.7	97.5	97.2	24.7	98.9	68.7	16 326	13.6	94.5	341	172	251
19 860	18.7	33.4	28.4	99.8	79.2	96.8	55.3	98.7	49.7	19 429	16.6	91.8	416	246	317
29 962	11.7	18.0	14.7	97.3	99.4	97.2	81.7	99.2	60.2	29 297	12.5	94.7	396	218	309

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	Not mort- gaged						
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS																
Northeast Region	18 531 928	15.2	42.0	23.3	85.5	75.9	91.4	42.9	96.8	50.6	17 470 616	17.2	78.6	404	177	248
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	14 847 002	12.0	43.5	28.1	97.0	89.5	93.2	47.5	97.0	47.5	14 077 318	17.5	74.9	413	187	248
Inside urbanized areas	13 499 104	11.8	42.3	29.4	97.3	89.7	93.6	49.6	97.0	47.0	12 815 989	17.3	74.0	420	192	251
Central cities	6 363 984	7.9	53.7	43.2	99.4	97.2	91.7	42.0	95.3	35.6	5 944 076	18.9	56.4	355	168	235
Urban fringe	7 135 120	15.3	32.2	17.2	95.3	83.0	95.3	56.4	98.4	57.3	6 871 913	15.9	89.1	441	205	280
Outside urbanized areas	1 347 898	13.9	55.7	14.6	94.4	86.9	89.9	26.5	97.0	52.0	1 261 329	20.2	84.1	346	157	214
Places of 10,000 or more	544 842	11.6	60.5	16.8	96.9	94.3	89.3	25.2	96.9	49.5	513 376	21.4	81.7	338	159	209
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	803 056	15.4	52.4	13.2	92.7	81.9	90.2	27.3	97.1	53.6	747 953	19.3	85.7	350	155	218
Rural	3 684 926	28.0	36.0	4.1	39.3	21.3	84.0	24.4	96.1	63.2	3 393 298	15.6	94.3	379	152	242
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	499 313	16.0	51.3	7.3	84.0	59.5	89.2	25.0	97.3	58.4	462 202	16.6	89.6	352	155	222
Other rural	3 185 613	29.9	33.6	3.6	32.3	15.4	83.1	24.3	95.9	64.0	2 931 096	15.4	95.1	382	152	249
Farm	101 561	9.5	76.5	—	6.5	1.2	77.1	14.4	95.0	84.2	101 561	7.1	94.9	417	178	229
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	15 695 500	13.8	41.5	26.1	90.3	81.3	92.9	46.9	97.0	49.5	14 887 608	17.1	76.7	416	186	250
Urban	13 784 642	11.7	42.9	29.1	97.2	89.6	93.5	49.0	96.9	47.3	13 087 025	17.3	74.2	418	191	250
Central cities	6 534 492	7.8	53.5	42.8	99.5	97.4	91.6	42.4	95.4	35.6	6 107 687	18.9	57.0	356	170	236
Not in central cities	7 250 150	15.2	33.2	16.7	95.2	82.6	95.2	55.1	98.4	57.8	6 979 338	16.0	89.2	439	201	278
Rural	1 910 858	28.9	31.5	4.6	40.5	21.8	88.3	31.6	97.2	65.6	1 800 583	15.4	95.3	407	163	260
Outside SMSA's	2 836 428	22.7	45.1	7.9	59.1	45.9	83.2	20.7	95.7	56.8	2 583 008	17.5	89.7	343	148	219
Urban	1 062 360	15.4	52.5	15.1	94.5	87.7	89.7	27.4	97.1	50.4	990 293	20.3	84.0	349	159	216
Rural	1 774 068	27.0	40.7	3.6	37.9	20.8	79.2	16.7	94.9	60.6	1 592 715	15.8	93.2	340	142	225
New England	4 622 678	18.1	42.6	17.5	83.0	67.1	87.3	34.3	97.2	51.2	4 361 987	18.9	86.4	410	201	249
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	3 504 916	14.1	45.7	21.5	96.1	82.9	89.6	38.3	97.5	47.7	3 329 898	19.5	83.7	414	213	248
Inside urbanized areas	3 081 426	13.7	44.9	22.1	96.6	83.6	90.0	40.8	97.7	47.6	2 934 885	19.2	83.4	420	218	251
Central cities	1 357 404	11.5	52.6	28.7	98.1	92.9	85.5	34.1	96.8	39.8	1 268 840	22.4	75.6	390	207	231
Urban fringe	1 724 022	15.5	38.9	16.8	95.4	76.3	93.6	46.1	98.4	53.8	1 666 045	16.7	89.3	433	224	280
Outside urbanized areas	423 490	16.4	51.2	17.2	92.6	77.8	87.0	19.8	96.7	48.2	395 013	21.8	86.0	365	182	227
Places of 10,000 or more	176 307	16.2	53.7	19.7	92.7	87.7	86.4	21.8	96.5	45.6	166 024	22.2	84.7	373	189	223
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	247 183	16.6	49.5	15.3	92.5	70.7	87.4	18.4	96.8	50.0	228 989	21.5	87.0	360	177	230
Rural	1 117 762	30.9	32.8	5.1	41.9	17.3	80.0	21.9	96.0	62.1	1 032 089	17.1	95.4	402	171	258
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	135 464	17.0	52.0	9.2	84.4	50.2	86.3	17.7	97.0	55.9	124 518	19.0	90.0	365	174	227
Other rural	982 298	32.9	30.1	4.6	36.0	12.8	79.1	22.5	95.8	62.9	907 571	16.8	96.1	406	170	268
Farm	16 947	12.0	71.1	—	11.6	1.8	66.8	12.1	96.0	81.8	16 947	7.5	98.4	438	193	240
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	3 512 516	16.1	42.2	19.9	90.3	74.6	89.7	39.9	97.8	50.1	3 348 050	18.8	85.2	426	216	253
Urban	3 067 588	13.8	44.8	22.0	96.6	83.1	89.9	40.6	97.7	47.7	2 921 978	19.1	83.4	420	218	251
Central cities	1 349 749	11.5	52.1	28.9	98.2	93.2	85.6	34.5	96.8	39.7	1 262 592	22.4	75.6	391	207	232
Not in central cities	1 717 839	15.6	39.1	16.6	95.3	75.2	93.4	45.4	98.3	54.1	1 659 386	16.7	89.4	432	223	279
Rural	444 928	31.9	24.1	5.7	47.2	15.5	88.1	34.5	98.4	66.7	426 072	16.1	97.1	451	198	293
Outside SMSA's	1 110 162	24.6	43.7	9.9	59.8	43.3	79.7	16.8	95.3	54.5	1 013 937	19.3	90.6	359	168	232
Urban	437 328	15.8	51.6	17.8	93.0	81.4	87.5	21.7	96.7	47.5	407 920	21.8	85.4	367	185	229
Rural	672 834	30.3	38.5	4.8	38.3	18.6	74.7	13.6	94.4	59.0	606 017	17.7	94.1	355	157	239
Middle Atlantic	13 909 250	14.2	41.9	25.3	86.4	78.8	92.7	45.8	96.7	50.4	13 108 629	16.6	76.0	402	169	247
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	11 342 086	11.3	42.9	30.1	97.3	91.5	94.3	50.3	96.8	47.4	10 747 420	17.0	72.1	413	178	248
Inside urbanized areas	10 417 678	11.2	41.6	31.6	97.5	91.5	94.6	52.2	96.7	46.9	9 881 104	16.7	71.2	420	184	251
Central cities	5 006 580	6.9	54.0	47.1	99.8	98.4	93.3	44.1	95.0	34.4	4 675 236	18.0	51.3	338	156	236
Urban fringe	5 411 098	15.2	30.0	17.2	95.3	85.1	95.8	59.7	98.4	58.4	5 205 868	15.6	89.0	444	198	280
Outside urbanized areas	924 408	12.7	57.7	13.5	95.2	91.1	91.2	29.5	97.2	53.7	866 316	19.5	83.2	337	149	207
Places of 10,000 or more	368 535	9.5	63.7	15.3	98.8	97.4	90.7	26.8	97.1	51.4	347 352	21.0	80.3	321	150	202
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	555 873	14.9	53.8	12.2	92.8	86.9	91.5	31.3	97.2	55.3	518 964	18.4	85.2	346	148	212
Rural	2 567 164	26.7	37.3	3.7	38.1	23.1	85.7	25.5	96.1	63.7	2 361 209	14.9	93.9	366	147	236
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	363 849	15.6	51.0	6.6	83.8	63.0	90.3	27.7	97.4	59.4	337 684	15.8	89.5	347	150	220
Other rural	2 203 315	28.5	35.1	3.2	30.6	16.5	84.9	25.1	95.9	64.4	2 023 525	14.8	94.6	369	146	241
Farm	84 614	9.0	77.5	—	5.4	1.1	79.2	14.9	94.8	84.7	84 614	7.1	94.2	403	172	227
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	12 182 984	13.1	41.3	27.9	90.3	83.3	93.8	49.0	96.8	49.3	11 539 558	16.6	74.3	413	177	250
Urban	10 717 054	11.1	42.3	31.1	97.4	91.4	94.5	51.4	96.7	47.1	10 165 047	16.8	71.5	418	182	250
Central cities	5 184 743	6.9	53.9	46.4	99.8	98.4	93.2	44.4	95.0	34.5	4 845 095	18.0	52.1	340	158	236
Not in central cities	5 532 311	15.1	31.4	16.8	95.1	84.9	95.8	58.1	98.4	58.9	5 319 952	15.7	89.2	441	195	278
Rural	1 465 930	27.9	33.8	4.3	38.5	23.7	88.4	30.7	96.8	65.3	1 374 511	15.2	94.8	388	157	250
Outside SMSA's	1 726 266	21.4	46.1	6.6	58.6	47.5	85.4	23.2	96.0	58.3	1 569 071	16.3	89.0	332	141	210
Urban	625 032	15.1	53.2	13.2	95.5	92.1	91.3	31.4								

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

REGIONS AND DIVISIONS—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	With a mortgage				Not mortgaged				
North Central Region	22 360 531	21.8	33.2	14.5	79.3	75.4	90.1	54.5	97.2	52.9	20 859 206	20.9	89.0	357	138	232		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	15 955 961	19.3	31.4	19.2	95.8	94.6	93.9	59.5	98.1	49.7	15 056 223	22.6	86.8	358	142	234		
Inside urbanized areas	12 614 330	19.0	29.1	21.4	95.5	94.3	94.8	60.3	98.2	49.7	11 919 173	22.3	86.2	368	148	241		
Central cities	6 555 939	12.5	41.6	24.7	98.9	97.9	92.9	53.0	97.4	41.8	6 111 903	24.1	79.0	331	139	222		
Urban fringe	6 058 391	26.1	15.5	17.7	91.8	90.4	96.9	68.2	99.0	58.4	5 807 270	20.4	93.7	395	159	275		
Outside urbanized areas	3 341 631	20.4	40.0	11.3	97.1	95.6	90.6	56.7	97.7	49.4	3 137 050	23.5	89.1	324	124	206		
Places of 10,000 or more	1 657 713	19.3	39.6	13.1	98.2	97.3	91.7	58.6	97.7	47.7	1 558 160	25.5	88.7	324	124	210		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 683 918	21.5	40.4	9.5	95.9	94.0	89.5	54.8	97.7	51.1	1 578 890	21.5	89.5	325	125	202		
Rural	6 404 570	28.0	37.9	2.7	38.3	27.7	80.4	41.8	95.1	61.1	5 802 983	16.6	94.8	354	128	212		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	948 883	21.5	43.4	5.9	92.8	87.3	86.8	51.3	97.5	52.4	877 407	19.0	89.8	315	122	192		
Other rural	5 455 687	29.2	37.0	2.1	28.8	17.3	79.3	40.2	94.7	62.6	4 925 576	16.1	95.7	363	131	221		
Farm	915 033	13.4	65.3	—	8.3	0.8	78.4	44.4	96.1	77.4	915 033	7.4	97.9	383	154	216		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	15 637 405	21.4	29.3	18.2	86.4	83.9	93.6	57.4	98.0	52.4	14 769 917	21.6	87.9	370	146	240		
Urban	13 356 647	19.4	29.3	20.8	95.4	94.2	94.7	59.9	98.2	50.1	12 621 709	22.4	86.5	367	147	240		
Central cities	6 557 390	12.3	41.3	24.8	98.8	97.7	92.8	52.9	97.4	41.8	6 113 312	24.1	79.0	330	139	222		
Not in central cities	6 799 257	26.2	17.7	17.0	92.1	90.9	96.5	66.7	98.9	58.0	6 508 397	20.7	93.5	392	155	270		
Rural	2 280 758	33.0	29.0	2.7	33.6	23.6	87.1	42.4	97.1	66.3	2 148 208	16.9	96.4	389	143	242		
Outside SMSA's	6 723 126	22.8	42.5	6.0	63.0	55.7	81.9	47.7	95.4	54.1	6 089 289	19.3	91.7	319	122	198		
Urban	2 599 314	18.8	41.8	11.2	98.0	96.4	90.2	57.6	97.6	47.7	2 434 514	23.6	88.4	315	123	200		
Rural	4 123 812	25.3	42.9	2.7	40.9	30.0	76.7	41.5	94.0	58.1	3 654 775	16.4	93.9	323	121	195		
East North Central	15 654 611	20.9	32.5	15.4	79.1	75.7	91.1	50.1	97.4	53.4	14 653 726	20.4	88.3	362	144	236		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	11 633 719	18.1	31.9	19.8	95.1	94.1	93.9	55.0	98.1	50.4	10 990 639	21.7	86.0	362	147	237		
Inside urbanized areas	9 706 825	18.0	29.7	21.5	94.8	93.8	94.5	56.2	98.1	50.4	9 175 646	21.6	85.4	369	153	241		
Central cities	4 904 858	11.0	42.6	25.1	98.8	98.0	92.3	48.0	97.3	42.3	4 571 290	23.4	77.4	329	142	223		
Urban fringe	4 801 967	25.1	16.6	17.8	90.8	89.6	96.7	64.5	98.9	58.6	4 604 356	19.8	93.4	398	163	275		
Outside urbanized areas	1 926 894	18.8	42.6	11.1	96.6	95.1	91.0	49.4	97.7	50.4	1 814 993	22.5	89.0	325	129	213		
Places of 10,000 or more	931 872	16.9	42.8	12.9	98.3	97.1	91.8	49.9	97.8	48.3	878 657	24.2	88.1	317	127	213		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	995 022	20.5	42.4	9.4	95.1	93.2	90.3	49.0	97.7	52.4	936 336	21.0	89.9	331	132	213		
Rural	4 020 892	29.1	34.5	2.6	32.5	22.6	82.9	35.6	95.6	62.3	3 663 087	16.4	95.3	362	136	228		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	504 351	20.5	43.9	5.5	89.7	82.7	88.0	43.5	97.6	54.5	467 980	18.8	90.7	324	130	210		
Other rural	3 516 541	30.3	33.1	2.1	24.3	14.0	82.2	34.5	95.3	63.4	3 195 107	16.1	96.0	369	138	234		
Farm	417 896	11.6	68.5	—	5.2	0.7	81.5	33.8	96.2	78.0	417 896	7.0	97.0	391	162	225		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	12 121 131	20.4	29.9	18.2	85.1	83.0	93.4	53.3	98.0	53.1	11 456 679	20.9	87.4	372	150	241		
Urban	10 290 356	18.3	30.0	20.9	94.8	93.8	94.4	55.8	98.1	50.6	9 727 868	21.7	85.8	368	151	241		
Central cities	4 918 694	10.9	42.2	25.2	98.7	97.7	92.2	47.9	97.3	42.3	4 583 615	23.4	77.4	327	142	223		
Not in central cities	5 371 662	25.1	18.9	17.0	91.3	90.3	96.3	63.2	98.9	58.2	5 144 253	20.1	93.2	395	159	271		
Rural	1 830 775	31.9	29.0	2.7	30.5	22.1	88.1	39.1	97.3	67.1	1 728 811	16.5	96.5	389	146	246		
Outside SMSA's	3 533 480	22.8	41.6	5.6	58.4	50.6	83.1	38.9	95.5	54.6	3 197 047	18.7	91.7	323	128	208		
Urban	1 343 363	16.5	45.8	10.9	97.8	95.7	90.5	48.9	97.6	48.6	1 262 771	22.4	87.9	312	128	205		
Rural	2 190 117	26.7	39.0	2.4	34.2	23.0	78.6	32.7	94.2	58.3	1 934 276	16.3	94.2	331	129	213		
West North Central	6 705 920	23.8	34.9	12.5	80.0	74.7	87.7	64.8	96.7	51.8	6 205 480	22.0	90.7	345	123	219		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	4 322 242	22.4	30.0	17.8	97.6	95.9	94.0	71.7	98.1	47.8	4 065 584	24.8	88.9	349	127	226		
Inside urbanized areas	2 907 505	22.3	26.9	20.8	97.5	95.7	96.0	74.1	98.3	47.7	2 743 527	24.8	88.7	361	135	238		
Central cities	1 651 081	16.6	38.6	23.3	99.2	97.7	94.7	67.8	97.7	40.3	1 540 613	26.3	83.8	339	129	219		
Urban fringe	1 256 424	29.8	11.5	17.5	95.3	93.1	97.6	82.5	99.2	57.5	1 202 914	22.9	94.9	382	142	273		
Outside urbanized areas	1 414 737	22.7	36.5	11.5	97.7	96.3	90.0	66.6	97.7	48.0	1 322 057	24.8	89.3	324	118	196		
Places of 10,000 or more	725 841	22.3	35.6	13.2	98.2	97.4	91.6	69.7	97.7	46.8	679 503	27.2	89.6	334	120	206		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	688 896	23.1	37.5	9.6	97.1	95.2	88.3	63.3	97.7	49.3	642 554	22.2	89.0	313	116	184		
Rural	2 383 678	26.3	43.7	2.9	48.0	36.3	76.2	52.2	94.2	58.9	2 139 896	16.8	94.1	332	116	181		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	444 532	22.7	42.8	6.5	96.4	92.5	85.4	60.2	97.4	50.0	409 427	19.2	88.9	302	115	170		
Other rural	1 939 146	27.2	44.0	2.1	36.9	23.4	74.1	50.4	93.5	61.0	1 730 469	16.2	95.3	343	116	189		
Farm	497 137	14.9	62.6	—	10.8	0.8	75.8	53.4	96.1	76.9	497 137	7.7	98.7	373	145	203		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	3 516 274	24.8	27.2	18.0	90.8	87.0	94.1	71.3	98.0	50.2	3 313 238	23.9	89.8	365	133	237		
Urban	3 066 291	23.0	26.9	20.3	97.3	95.4	95.8	73.6	98.3	48.2	2 893 841	24.7	88.9	362	133	238		
Central cities	1 638 696	16.4	38.8	23.4	99.2	97.7	94.7	68.1	97.7	40.2	1 529 697	26.2	83.8	339	129	219		
Not in central cities	1 427 595	30.5	13.3	16.7	95.1	92.9	96.9	79.9	99.0	57.4	1 364 144	23.0	94.5	381	139	268		
Rural	449 983	37.5	29.0	2.7	46.4	29.4	83.2	55.8	96.2	63.2	419 397	18.4	96.1	388	126	221		
Outside SMSA's	3 189 646	22.7	43.4	6.4	68.0	61.2	80.6	57.5	95.3	53.5	2 892 242	19.9	91.7	314	116	186		
Urban	1 255 951	21.1	37.6	11.6	98.2	97.1	89.8	66.9	97.6	46.8	1 171 743							

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	With a mortgage				Not mortgaged		
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS—Con.																
South Region -----	29 022 548	33.2	15.7	15.1	80.9	66.5	72.1	73.2	95.8	51.2	26 486 217	24.0	88.8	332	106	228
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	19 717 676	30.6	14.4	20.9	96.8	88.9	79.0	79.9	98.1	48.2	18 172 179	26.5	87.7	340	110	236
Inside urbanized areas -----	15 557 024	31.7	12.8	23.8	96.9	89.2	82.3	82.4	98.5	47.7	14 357 493	27.3	88.1	351	115	246
Central cities -----	8 450 379	23.5	18.2	25.1	98.8	95.5	77.3	77.9	98.2	42.9	7 804 941	27.5	83.9	315	111	228
Urban fringe -----	7 106 645	41.4	6.3	22.2	94.6	81.6	88.2	87.7	98.9	53.4	6 552 552	27.0	93.1	385	119	278
Outside urbanized areas -----	4 160 652	26.7	20.5	10.1	96.7	88.0	66.7	70.3	96.5	49.8	3 814 686	23.6	86.2	294	100	185
Places of 10,000 or more -----	2 003 674	25.3	19.8	12.7	98.4	93.1	68.9	72.8	97.1	48.9	1 852 285	25.7	86.5	302	102	195
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	2 156 978	28.1	21.1	7.7	95.0	83.2	64.6	68.1	96.0	50.7	1 962 401	21.6	85.9	286	99	174
Rural -----	9 304 872	38.5	18.5	2.9	47.1	18.9	57.4	59.2	90.8	57.5	8 314 038	18.5	91.2	310	99	183
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	988 172	28.2	23.9	4.5	89.7	65.6	60.4	62.1	94.9	51.4	891 548	18.9	86.8	275	98	168
Other rural -----	8 316 700	39.8	17.9	2.7	42.0	13.4	57.0	58.9	90.4	58.2	7 422 490	18.4	91.8	315	99	186
Farm -----	609 883	20.7	35.1	—	20.8	1.3	46.7	62.3	93.9	71.2	609 883	7.8	96.2	300	112	173
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	19 477 042	33.8	13.2	19.9	89.2	77.6	79.3	79.7	97.7	49.8	17 900 747	26.1	89.1	351	112	243
Urban -----	16 329 472	31.8	13.0	23.1	96.8	88.9	81.8	82.1	98.4	48.0	15 063 272	27.2	88.2	350	114	245
Central cities -----	8 467 664	23.9	18.0	25.2	98.7	95.4	77.6	78.2	98.2	43.2	7 819 174	27.6	84.1	318	112	229
Not in central cities -----	7 861 808	40.3	7.5	20.9	94.7	82.0	86.3	86.3	98.7	53.1	7 244 098	26.7	92.7	379	116	271
Rural -----	3 147 570	44.6	14.5	3.3	50.1	18.9	66.6	67.3	94.0	59.4	2 837 475	20.4	93.8	357	105	208
Outside SMSA's -----	9 545 506	31.8	20.9	5.3	63.9	43.7	57.3	60.1	91.8	53.9	8 585 470	19.6	88.2	283	98	176
Urban -----	3 388 204	25.2	21.3	10.3	97.1	88.7	65.7	69.3	96.4	49.1	3 108 907	23.3	85.3	285	100	180
Rural -----	6 157 302	35.4	20.6	2.6	45.5	18.9	52.6	55.1	89.2	56.6	5 476 563	17.5	89.9	282	96	171
South Atlantic -----	14 433 542	33.9	15.6	17.2	77.2	64.5	76.1	69.4	96.1	50.6	13 159 651	23.1	87.9	347	113	236
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	9 916 478	31.4	14.2	23.5	95.3	85.8	82.0	76.9	98.2	47.0	9 109 257	25.3	86.5	359	119	244
Inside urbanized areas -----	8 338 930	31.9	12.8	25.8	95.5	86.1	84.3	79.7	98.6	46.5	7 679 145	25.8	86.7	368	122	253
Central cities -----	3 350 210	18.8	23.2	26.6	98.2	94.0	78.0	69.2	98.0	41.8	3 096 675	24.7	78.4	323	121	220
Urban fringe -----	4 988 720	40.7	5.9	25.3	93.7	80.9	88.5	86.8	99.0	49.6	4 582 470	26.6	92.4	391	123	284
Outside urbanized areas -----	1 577 548	28.6	21.3	11.5	94.3	83.9	70.3	62.3	96.4	49.6	1 430 112	22.6	85.1	309	110	194
Places of 10,000 or more -----	667 716	25.8	22.0	14.3	97.6	90.9	71.6	63.1	97.0	48.4	615 457	24.7	84.5	315	113	202
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	909 832	30.7	20.8	9.4	91.8	78.8	69.3	61.8	96.0	50.5	814 655	21.0	85.6	305	109	186
Rural -----	4 517 064	39.4	18.6	3.2	37.5	17.7	63.0	52.7	91.3	58.5	4 050 394	18.0	91.1	319	104	190
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	441 537	29.7	24.6	5.4	84.1	58.2	66.3	53.3	95.1	51.9	395 644	18.4	86.8	290	107	185
Other rural -----	4 075 527	40.4	18.0	2.9	32.5	13.3	62.7	52.7	90.9	59.2	3 654 750	18.0	91.6	322	103	192
Farm -----	209 978	18.6	40.2	—	6.2	1.1	51.2	52.6	93.4	73.9	209 978	6.7	95.2	318	117	170
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	10 256 586	33.9	13.3	21.8	86.5	75.0	81.9	76.6	97.9	48.8	9 413 907	24.8	87.9	365	118	249
Urban -----	8 618 174	32.0	13.0	25.3	95.4	85.9	84.0	79.4	98.5	46.7	7 932 850	25.7	86.8	367	121	252
Central cities -----	3 444 797	20.0	22.4	26.4	97.9	93.7	78.6	70.2	98.1	42.5	3 183 266	25.0	79.0	329	122	223
Not in central cities -----	5 173 377	40.0	6.7	24.5	93.7	80.7	87.6	85.5	98.8	49.5	4 749 584	26.2	92.0	387	121	281
Rural -----	1 638 412	44.1	14.7	3.6	40.0	17.6	70.7	61.9	94.3	59.6	1 481 057	19.6	93.5	355	108	209
Outside SMSA's -----	4 176 956	33.7	21.3	5.8	54.4	38.7	61.8	51.6	91.7	55.0	3 745 744	18.8	88.0	295	104	185
Urban -----	1 298 304	27.2	22.2	12.1	94.9	85.2	68.9	60.6	96.2	48.6	1 176 407	22.6	84.2	298	111	189
Rural -----	2 878 652	36.7	20.9	2.9	36.1	17.7	58.7	47.5	89.6	57.9	2 569 337	17.1	89.8	293	101	181
East South Central -----	5 447 835	30.7	18.4	9.9	79.3	55.0	66.5	69.4	93.5	54.9	5 050 885	21.2	87.9	296	102	195
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	3 101 237	26.3	17.6	15.7	98.6	85.5	78.7	77.6	97.8	51.5	2 908 908	24.0	86.4	300	107	201
Inside urbanized areas -----	2 158 696	26.9	16.5	18.3	98.7	84.8	83.5	80.5	98.5	51.2	2 026 334	24.6	87.3	308	111	213
Central cities -----	1 454 764	22.5	18.4	21.3	99.5	93.2	82.0	79.8	98.4	46.5	1 362 658	25.5	84.8	292	109	207
Urban fringe -----	703 932	35.8	12.6	12.2	97.1	67.4	86.5	82.0	98.5	60.9	663 676	22.8	92.5	335	115	233
Outside urbanized areas -----	942 541	24.9	20.2	9.8	98.3	87.1	67.6	71.0	96.3	52.4	882 574	22.6	84.3	280	102	172
Places of 10,000 or more -----	479 843	23.7	19.1	12.5	99.1	91.9	70.5	73.5	96.9	50.6	450 715	24.2	84.8	291	103	179
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	462 698	26.1	21.3	7.0	97.5	82.1	64.7	68.5	95.6	54.2	431 859	20.8	83.9	268	101	162
Rural -----	2 346 598	36.5	19.4	2.2	53.7	14.7	50.5	58.5	87.8	59.2	2 141 977	17.5	89.9	287	96	169
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	203 166	26.8	23.4	4.2	94.0	63.0	57.3	63.2	93.6	55.1	187 731	18.0	84.2	261	100	153
Other rural -----	2 143 432	37.5	19.0	2.1	49.9	10.2	49.8	58.0	87.3	59.6	1 954 246	17.4	90.4	290	95	173
Farm -----	200 526	20.1	35.7	—	28.3	1.3	42.2	59.1	91.7	72.0	200 526	7.7	95.6	267	101	167
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	2 845 632	29.9	16.5	14.5	90.6	68.9	78.3	77.2	97.0	53.5	2 659 189	23.2	88.6	313	110	212
Urban -----	2 225 458	26.7	16.7	17.9	98.7	84.4	83.2	80.0	98.4	51.3	2 089 671	24.3	87.4	308	111	213
Central cities -----	1 376 104	21.9	18.6	21.5	99.5	93.3	82.6	79.7	98.5	46.2	1 289 718	25.2	84.7	291	109	207
Not in central cities -----	849 354	34.3	13.5	12.0	97.3	70.0	84.3	80.6	98.3	59.6	799 953	23.0	91.7	331	114	226
Rural -----	620 174	41.4	16.0	2.4	61.5	13.1	60.7	67.1	92.2	61.4	569 518	18.9	93.2	334	105	201
Outside SMSA's -----	2 602 203	31.6	20.5	4.9	66.9											

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

REGIONS AND DIVISIONS—Con.

West South Central

Urban and Rural and Size of Place

Urban	6 699 961	31.6	13.2	19.4	98.2	95.1	74.7	85.2	98.0	48.3	6 154 014	29.5	90.2	333	99	238
Inside urbanized areas.....	5 059 398	33.4	11.1	22.8	98.3	96.0	78.6	87.7	98.4	48.3	4 652 014	30.9	90.8	346	105	249
Central cities.....	3 645 405	28.2	13.6	25.4	99.1	97.8	74.9	85.2	98.2	42.6	3 345 608	31.0	88.6	320	102	243
Urban fringe.....	1 413 993	46.8	4.5	16.1	96.4	91.2	88.2	94.1	99.0	62.9	1 306 406	30.6	96.1	394	112	275
Outside urbanized areas.....	1 640 563	26.0	19.8	8.9	98.0	92.3	62.7	77.6	96.8	48.6	1 502 000	25.1	88.4	288	92	185
Places of 10,000 or more.....	856 115	25.7	18.5	11.5	98.6	95.4	65.9	79.9	97.2	48.4	786 113	27.2	89.2	300	94	199
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	784 448	26.2	21.3	6.1	97.3	88.9	59.2	75.2	96.3	48.8	715 887	22.8	87.5	275	91	167
Rural	2 441 210	38.9	17.5	2.8	58.4	25.2	53.4	71.9	92.8	54.0	2 121 667	20.4	92.8	316	94	177
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	343 469	27.1	23.2	3.5	94.3	76.6	54.7	72.8	95.6	48.7	308 173	20.1	88.3	263	89	155
Other rural.....	2 097 741	40.8	16.6	2.7	52.5	16.8	53.2	71.7	92.4	54.9	1 813 494	20.4	93.6	329	95	186
Farm.....	199 379	23.4	29.1	—	28.7	1.5	46.4	75.6	96.5	67.4	199 379	9.1	98.0	321	116	195

Inside and Outside SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	6 374 824	35.5	11.6	19.3	92.9	85.8	75.6	85.8	97.8	49.8	5 827 651	29.6	91.3	348	103	246
Urban.....	5 485 840	33.5	11.4	21.8	98.1	95.6	77.7	87.1	98.3	48.6	5 040 751	30.6	90.8	344	103	248
Central cities.....	3 646 763	28.2	13.7	25.3	99.0	97.8	74.8	85.2	98.1	42.6	3 346 190	31.0	88.6	320	102	243
Not in central cities.....	1 839 077	44.0	7.0	14.9	96.3	91.1	83.4	90.9	98.6	60.4	1 694 561	29.9	95.0	382	106	263
Rural.....	888 984	47.7	12.8	3.5	60.6	25.5	63.0	77.5	94.6	57.3	786 900	23.1	94.9	382	99	210
Outside SMSA's	2 766 347	29.2	20.7	5.0	75.3	54.9	53.8	72.3	94.0	50.1	2 448 030	21.3	89.7	273	91	171
Urban.....	1 214 121	23.2	21.3	8.3	98.7	92.9	61.4	76.8	96.7	47.4	1 113 263	24.3	87.4	274	91	175
Rural.....	1 552 226	33.8	20.3	2.5	57.1	25.1	48.0	68.7	91.8	52.1	1 334 767	18.8	91.6	271	91	161

West Region

Urban and Rural and Size of Place

Urban	14 145 791	30.3	15.0	23.8	98.8	93.4	85.2	38.9	98.3	45.2	13 251 414	29.8	90.2	394	107	275
Inside urbanized areas.....	12 153 639	29.5	14.5	25.4	99.0	94.1	86.3	38.8	98.4	44.9	11 457 056	29.5	89.9	403	109	281
Central cities.....	5 772 653	25.0	21.3	30.1	99.5	97.8	83.9	37.9	98.8	38.9	5 414 924	30.6	85.6	383	109	260
Urban fringe.....	6 380 986	33.6	8.3	21.1	98.5	90.7	88.4	39.6	97.9	50.4	6 042 132	28.5	93.8	419	108	303
Outside urbanized areas.....	1 992 152	35.0	17.9	14.3	97.4	89.2	79.0	39.4	98.1	46.9	1 794 358	31.7	91.7	342	102	234
Places of 10,000 or more.....	1 003 293	35.5	16.7	16.1	98.3	91.5	82.1	41.7	98.2	47.5	914 572	33.3	91.7	355	103	241
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	988 859	34.5	19.2	12.5	96.5	86.8	75.9	37.0	98.0	46.2	879 786	30.1	91.7	328	100	225
Rural	2 697 919	42.6	18.9	5.9	55.7	30.0	65.8	30.0	94.4	50.2	2 322 220	26.0	95.4	392	102	227
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	370 166	35.9	24.2	9.9	92.9	73.1	68.7	29.7	97.1	45.2	319 534	27.9	92.0	328	100	218
Other rural.....	2 327 753	43.6	18.0	5.3	49.8	23.2	65.3	30.0	93.9	51.0	2 002 686	25.7	95.9	405	103	230
Farm.....	194 051	23.8	38.0	—	14.7	1.7	67.2	38.1	97.8	68.0	194 051	12.4	98.6	429	122	215

Inside and Outside SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	13 822 225	31.1	14.4	23.2	95.4	88.2	84.9	39.2	98.2	45.8	12 939 317	29.2	90.5	404	108	279
Urban.....	12 700 075	30.0	14.3	24.8	98.9	93.8	86.0	39.4	98.4	45.1	11 940 867	29.5	90.0	402	108	279
Central cities.....	5 834 662	24.7	21.0	30.3	99.5	97.8	84.1	37.7	97.8	38.8	5 486 349	30.6	85.7	382	109	263
Not in central cities.....	6 865 413	34.5	8.7	20.1	98.5	90.3	87.6	40.9	98.9	50.4	6 454 518	28.6	93.7	416	107	297
Rural.....	1 122 150	43.4	15.6	5.2	55.4	25.9	72.8	36.5	96.7	53.7	998 450	25.3	96.8	437	111	244
Outside SMSA's	3 021 485	37.7	21.0	10.6	75.7	60.4	69.3	29.4	95.2	46.9	2 634 317	29.4	92.9	341	101	225
Urban.....	1 445 716	33.0	20.7	15.1	97.2	90.2	78.5	33.8	97.9	46.0	1 310 547	32.3	91.5	335	104	229
Rural.....	1 575 769	42.0	21.2	6.4	55.9	33.0	60.8	25.4	92.7	47.8	1 323 770	26.6	94.4	349	98	215

Mountain

Urban and Rural and Size of Place

Urban	3 383 161	40.2	12.8	19.0	98.2	94.0	90.6	53.6	98.5	49.4	3 115 273	33.1	92.8	382	116	251
Inside urbanized areas.....	2 580 507	41.8	10.2	21.2	98.3	94.6	93.0	58.3	98.6	49.9	2 392 291	33.5	92.8	394	121	261
Central cities.....	1 490 493	33.2	14.9	24.8	99.4	97.8	91.6	56.0	98.2	45.2	1 382 846	34.4	90.4	365	119	246
Urban fringe.....	1 090 014	53.6	3.8	16.2	96.8	90.2	95.0	61.5	99.1	56.3	1 009 445	32.4	96.2	427	124	289
Outside urbanized areas.....	802 654	35.2	20.9	12.0	97.6	91.9	82.8	38.3	98.0	48.1	722 982	31.5	92.6	334	106	218
Places of 10,000 or more.....	400 309	34.7	19.4	13.5	98.3	93.3	85.5	38.9	98.3	48.5	365 812	33.0	92.7	342	107	227
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	402 345	35.7	22.4	10.6	96.9	90.5	80.1	37.7	97.7	47.7	357 170	29.9	92.4	325	105	209
Rural	1 027 880	45.0	21.6	6.0	58.2	35.2	68.4	28.0	92.6	50.8	870 877	27.0	95.1	381	100	211
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	160 776	37.1	28.7	8.9	94.4	79.7	74.1	26.3	97.0	48.2	138 837	27.3	92.5	316	102	199
Other rural.....	867 104	46.4	20.3	5.4	51.5	27.0	67.3	28.3	91.8	51.3	732 040	26.9	95.6	398	99	216
Farm.....	83 528	24.1	41.9	—	16.4	2.0	70.1	27.4	97.4	70.0	83 528	12.5	98.8	381	118	215

Inside and Outside SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	2 771 775	43.3	10.4	19.7	95.6	90.2	92.2	57.1	98.4	50.8	2 559 295	33.1	93.2	401	121	262
Urban.....	2 557 646	42.4	10.0	21.0	98.4	95.0	93.3	58.7	98.6	50.2	2 367 291	33.5	92.9	396	121	262
Central cities.....	1 390 604	33.3	14.6	25.3	99.5	97.9	91.9	57.6	98.2	45.2	1 290 518	34.4	90.3	365	120	247
Not in central cities.....	1 167 042	53.3	4.6	16.0	97.1	91.6	94.9	60.0	99.1	56.1	1 076 773	32.4	96.0	427	122	288
Rural.....	214 129	53.5	15.2	4.1	62.8	32.8	79.5	37.7	95.3	58.5	192 004	27.7	97.0	472	120	245
Outside SMSA's	1 639 266	38.0	22.3	9.6	77.4	63.5	73.9	31.7	95.0	48.0	1 426 855	29.4	93.4	334	102	213
Urban.....	825 515	33.4	21.3	12.7	97.5	90.7	82.2	37.8	98.0	47.2	747 982	31.7	92.4	330	106	217
Rural.....	813 751	42.7	23.3	6.5	57.0	35.9	65.4	25.5	91.9	48.8	678 873	26.8	94.5	341	96	204

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company					1 or more complete bath- rooms			House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	3 or more bed- rooms	Net mort- gaged							
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS—Con.																
Pacific	12 432 669	29.0	15.9	22.7	92.9	84.3	81.0	33.8	97.9	44.6	11 587 484	28.4	90.1	399	104	279
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	10 762 630	27.2	15.7	25.3	99.0	93.2	83.6	34.2	98.3	43.8	10 136 141	28.8	89.4	399	103	281
Inside urbanized areas	9 573 132	26.2	15.6	26.5	99.2	93.9	84.4	33.5	98.3	43.6	9 064 765	28.4	89.1	407	105	285
Central cities	4 282 160	22.1	23.5	31.9	99.5	97.7	81.2	31.5	97.6	36.7	4 032 078	29.2	84.0	393	105	265
Urban fringe	5 290 972	29.5	9.3	22.1	98.9	90.9	87.1	35.1	98.9	49.1	5 032 687	27.8	93.3	416	104	305
Outside urbanized areas	1 189 498	34.8	15.9	15.9	97.3	87.3	76.5	40.1	98.2	46.0	1 071 376	31.9	91.1	348	98	243
Places of 10,000 or more	602 984	36.0	14.9	17.9	98.2	90.4	79.8	43.6	98.1	46.8	548 760	33.6	91.0	365	100	249
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	586 514	33.6	17.0	13.8	96.3	84.2	73.0	36.5	98.2	45.2	522 616	30.2	91.1	331	97	235
Rural	1 670 039	41.1	17.2	5.9	54.1	26.9	64.2	31.2	95.5	49.9	1 451 343	25.4	95.6	398	104	236
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	209 390	35.0	20.8	10.7	91.7	68.0	64.5	32.4	97.2	43.0	180 697	28.3	91.6	338	99	230
Other rural	1 460 649	42.0	16.7	5.2	48.7	21.0	64.1	31.1	95.2	50.9	1 270 646	25.0	96.1	408	105	237
Farm	110 523	23.6	35.2	—	13.5	1.5	65.0	46.2	98.1	66.5	110 523	12.3	98.4	447	123	215
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	11 050 450	28.0	15.4	24.1	95.3	87.7	83.1	34.7	98.2	44.5	10 380 022	28.2	89.9	406	104	282
Urban	10 142 429	26.9	15.4	25.7	99.1	93.4	84.2	34.6	98.3	43.8	9 573 576	28.5	89.3	404	104	283
Central cities	4 444 058	22.0	23.0	31.9	99.5	97.8	81.7	31.5	97.6	36.8	4 195 831	29.4	84.3	390	104	267
Not in central cities	5 698 371	30.7	9.5	21.0	98.7	90.0	86.1	37.0	98.8	49.2	5 377 745	27.8	93.2	412	103	299
Rural	908 021	41.0	15.7	5.5	53.7	24.2	71.2	36.2	97.0	52.5	806 446	24.7	96.7	427	108	244
Outside SMSA's	1 382 219	37.2	19.4	11.7	73.6	56.7	63.8	26.8	95.5	45.7	1 207 462	29.5	92.3	349	100	238
Urban	620 201	32.4	19.9	18.2	97.0	89.5	73.6	28.5	97.9	44.5	562 565	33.1	90.2	342	101	243
Rural	762 018	41.1	18.9	6.4	54.6	30.0	55.9	25.3	93.6	46.7	644 897	26.4	94.2	357	100	226
STATES																
New England Division																
Maine	428 245	23.2	47.5	10.0	61.0	50.0	78.4	10.6	93.2	53.0	395 184	20.1	88.7	317	144	216
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	207 733	14.8	53.5	17.6	92.9	84.5	88.7	13.0	96.2	47.9	193 890	23.6	84.1	334	160	215
Inside urbanized areas	97 941	12.9	54.7	21.3	96.6	89.5	91.7	14.6	96.6	45.4	92 033	25.3	81.7	351	169	219
Central cities	64 628	11.2	59.1	27.3	96.9	92.4	92.2	14.2	96.1	41.4	60 234	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Urban fringe	33 313	16.2	46.1	9.5	96.0	83.8	90.6	15.3	97.7	53.2	31 799	21.5	89.6	347	167	242
Outside urbanized areas	109 792	16.4	52.4	14.3	89.6	80.0	86.0	11.6	95.7	50.1	101 857	22.0	86.3	319	154	210
Places of 10,000 or more	43 955	15.8	52.4	17.4	91.4	82.7	88.0	15.5	95.8	47.7	41 251	23.0	84.5	333	160	211
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	65 837	16.9	52.4	12.2	88.5	78.2	84.7	9.1	95.7	51.7	60 606	21.3	87.6	310	150	209
Rural	220 512	31.1	41.8	2.8	31.0	17.6	68.7	8.3	90.3	57.8	201 294	16.8	93.1	300	130	220
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	32 572	17.8	55.4	7.8	88.1	65.6	83.5	9.2	95.3	53.9	29 612	19.4	88.1	297	144	205
Other rural	187 940	33.4	39.4	1.9	21.1	9.2	66.1	8.2	89.5	58.5	171 682	16.4	94.0	301	126	227
Farm	4 017	14.8	70.4	—	6.0	1.0	61.4	6.8	94.9	84.0	4 017	6.2	98.6	327	160	229
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	142 263	18.6	48.2	16.5	86.0	71.2	88.6	14.7	96.5	48.8	133 770	23.3	85.7	350	165	225
Urban	112 653	14.3	52.8	19.8	95.6	85.2	91.1	14.8	96.7	46.0	105 605	24.7	83.0	350	168	221
Central cities	64 628	11.2	59.1	27.3	96.9	92.4	92.2	14.2	96.1	41.4	60 234	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Not in central cities	48 025	18.4	44.3	9.7	93.9	75.5	89.7	15.7	97.4	52.3	45 371	21.2	90.3	346	165	243
Rural	29 610	35.0	30.6	3.9	49.3	18.0	79.0	14.3	95.9	59.2	28 165	18.2	95.8	351	154	284
Outside SMSA's	285 982	25.4	47.1	6.7	48.6	39.5	73.3	8.5	91.5	55.1	261 414	18.5	90.3	297	136	208
Urban	95 080	15.3	54.3	14.9	89.7	83.6	85.8	10.9	95.6	50.0	88 285	22.2	85.5	314	153	206
Rural	190 902	30.5	43.5	2.7	28.1	17.5	67.1	7.4	89.5	57.6	173 129	16.6	92.7	291	128	211
New Hampshire	349 172	27.5	39.0	14.3	66.1	52.3	81.6	24.3	96.4	51.8	323 493	22.0	91.1	408	189	251
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	181 427	20.3	44.5	22.0	94.0	84.1	87.8	29.4	97.1	45.8	172 849	24.4	87.2	405	201	250
Inside urbanized areas	108 272	20.5	39.5	22.5	94.5	83.5	87.4	35.5	97.2	46.3	104 026	24.2	87.5	413	205	257
Central cities	87 962	19.9	42.7	24.0	96.7	89.2	86.7	34.7	97.1	44.7	84 388	25.0	86.2	415	206	254
Urban fringe	20 310	23.2	25.5	16.0	85.0	59.1	90.5	38.9	97.5	53.7	19 638	20.9	93.3	408	203	278
Outside urbanized areas	73 155	20.1	51.9	21.3	93.2	84.9	88.3	20.4	96.9	44.9	68 823	24.7	86.7	392	197	240
Places of 10,000 or more	47 249	20.2	52.7	22.0	92.1	84.3	88.0	20.1	97.1	44.2	44 419	24.5	85.9	398	199	238
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	25 906	20.0	50.5	20.0	95.2	86.1	88.9	20.8	96.4	46.2	24 404	25.0	88.1	380	193	242
Rural	167 745	35.3	33.1	6.0	35.9	17.9	74.9	18.7	95.8	58.3	150 644	19.3	95.6	412	173	255
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	19 211	14.1	60.1	12.6	90.9	65.5	82.8	13.7	96.4	52.6	17 545	22.4	88.0	356	184	224
Other rural	148 534	38.1	29.7	5.2	28.8	11.8	73.9	19.3	95.7	59.1	133 099	18.9	96.6	419	171	266
Farm	2 115	10.9	71.4	—	11.6	1.7	62.5	13.7	95.2	79.3	2 115	7.0	98.7	347	196	219
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	168 502	27.8	33.7	18.4	77.8	64.3	86.6	34.9	97.5	51.2	161 516	23.3	90.7	438	203	263
Urban	122 676	21.3	39.4	22.8	94.3	83.1	87.7	35.2	97.2	46.1	117 643	24.6	88.0	412	203	259
Central cities	87 962	19.9	42.7	24.0	96.7	89.2	86.7	34.7	97.1	44.7	84 388	25.0	86.2	415	206	254
Not in central cities	34 714	24.9	31.1	19.8	88.1	67.8	90.2	36.4	97.3	49.7	33 255					

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

STATES—Con.

New England Division—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Vermont	196 459	24.4	46.9	9.4	57.9	46.7	74.7	9.6	95.8	57.4	178 325	21.6	89.7	336	164	224		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	65 789	15.6	52.7	19.2	97.5	91.4	85.6	14.1	97.3	48.6	62 697	25.8	83.2	363	183	226		
Inside urbanized areas.....	27 064	22.3	36.8	21.6	98.4	87.1	85.2	16.0	97.8	48.9	26 073	28.7	85.6	384	182	255		
Central cities.....	13 706	10.8	53.3	25.5	100.0	98.5	84.4	13.8	96.8	41.9	13 107	31.6	79.1	355	182	243		
Urban fringe.....	13 358	34.2	19.9	17.7	96.8	75.4	86.1	18.3	98.8	56.0	12 966	25.7	92.2	399	183	277		
Outside urbanized areas.....	38 725	10.9	63.7	17.5	96.9	94.4	85.9	12.7	97.0	48.4	36 624	23.7	81.4	343	184	210		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	7 341	10.8	61.7	15.2	99.7	98.9	89.7	14.1	97.8	51.3	6 973	23.0	83.2	369	193	224		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	31 384	10.9	64.2	18.1	96.2	93.4	85.0	12.3	96.8	47.7	29 651	23.8	81.0	337	182	207		
Rural.....	130 670	28.8	44.0	4.4	37.9	24.2	69.2	7.3	95.1	61.8	115 628	19.3	93.3	324	154	223		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	18 315	12.4	66.3	9.7	94.4	78.5	80.2	9.1	96.9	58.3	16 922	21.5	85.8	320	166	207		
Other rural.....	112 355	31.5	40.4	3.6	28.7	15.3	67.4	7.0	94.8	62.3	98 706	18.9	94.6	324	151	231		
Farm.....	5 116	12.1	74.5	—	9.4	1.1	63.2	5.1	96.1	84.8	5 116	8.7	98.8	350	152	210		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	39 474	28.6	32.9	15.7	81.4	64.6	81.3	14.4	97.8	54.4	37 987	26.1	89.2	379	180	259		
Urban.....	27 064	22.3	36.8	21.6	98.4	87.1	85.2	16.0	97.8	48.9	26 073	28.7	85.6	384	182	255		
Central cities.....	13 706	10.8	53.3	25.5	100.0	98.5	84.4	13.8	96.8	41.9	13 107	31.6	79.1	355	182	243		
Not in central cities.....	13 358	34.2	19.9	17.7	96.8	75.4	86.1	18.3	98.8	56.0	12 966	25.7	92.2	399	183	277		
Rural.....	12 410	42.3	24.5	2.9	44.4	15.3	72.8	11.0	97.8	66.5	11 914	20.5	97.0	370	171	289		
Outside SMSA's.....	156 985	23.3	50.4	7.8	51.9	42.2	73.1	8.3	95.3	58.1	140 338	20.3	89.9	322	161	215		
Urban.....	38 725	10.9	63.7	17.5	96.9	94.4	85.9	12.7	97.0	48.4	36 624	23.7	81.4	343	184	210		
Rural.....	118 260	27.4	46.1	4.6	37.2	25.1	68.8	6.9	94.8	61.3	103 714	19.1	92.9	316	153	218		
Massachusetts	2 141 364	15.4	47.3	20.5	93.6	73.9	89.5	36.9	97.7	49.7	2 032 717	18.2	83.5	424	225	255		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	1 813 665	12.4	50.7	23.0	98.9	84.2	89.8	38.7	97.6	47.2	1 725 569	18.6	81.3	423	231	254		
Inside urbanized areas.....	1 673 018	12.1	50.9	23.4	99.0	85.2	90.0	40.0	97.7	47.2	1 595 485	18.4	80.9	427	235	255		
Central cities.....	656 685	9.9	59.2	30.9	99.6	96.9	83.4	31.8	96.7	39.4	610 599	21.7	70.7	372	212	226		
Urban fringe.....	1 016 333	13.5	45.5	18.6	98.6	77.7	94.2	45.2	98.3	52.2	984 886	16.4	87.2	444	245	287		
Outside urbanized areas.....	140 647	16.6	49.0	18.4	98.1	71.7	88.0	24.1	97.1	47.8	130 084	20.4	85.6	380	196	237		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	52 527	13.9	59.3	22.6	98.3	95.4	85.1	26.6	96.4	44.8	49 630	20.5	83.1	379	206	223		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	88 120	18.1	42.9	15.8	97.9	57.5	89.8	22.6	97.5	49.6	80 454	20.4	87.2	381	192	249		
Rural.....	327 699	31.9	28.5	6.5	64.1	16.8	87.4	26.8	98.2	63.1	307 148	16.3	95.9	426	197	276		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	42 185	18.7	44.7	8.2	88.0	30.9	90.6	20.4	98.3	57.3	38 424	17.0	92.0	397	194	242		
Other rural.....	285 514	33.9	26.0	6.3	60.6	14.7	86.9	27.7	98.2	63.9	268 724	16.2	96.5	429	197	283		
Farm.....	2 978	10.3	69.6	—	29.5	4.2	72.3	19.4	97.1	78.5	2 978	7.1	97.9	460	231	257		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	1 815 628	13.7	48.6	21.9	96.0	78.9	89.9	39.4	97.7	49.0	1 733 570	18.1	82.3	430	233	256		
Urban.....	1 648 738	12.1	50.8	23.5	99.0	85.3	90.0	40.0	97.7	47.3	1 572 503	18.4	80.8	427	235	255		
Central cities.....	639 948	9.8	59.3	31.3	99.7	97.6	83.4	31.8	96.7	39.2	594 804	21.8	70.3	372	212	226		
Not in central cities.....	1 008 790	13.6	45.4	18.5	98.6	77.4	94.2	45.2	98.3	52.4	977 699	16.4	87.2	444	244	286		
Rural.....	166 890	29.8	27.2	6.8	66.9	16.5	89.2	34.2	98.5	66.3	161 067	14.6	96.6	447	209	286		
Outside SMSA's.....	325 736	29.4	40.2	12.4	79.7	45.6	87.1	22.9	97.5	53.3	299 147	19.3	90.2	393	193	250		
Urban.....	164 927	15.9	50.4	18.3	97.8	73.4	88.6	26.6	97.0	47.0	153 066	20.4	85.5	384	198	243		
Rural.....	160 809	34.1	29.7	6.3	61.3	17.1	85.5	19.1	98.0	59.8	146 081	18.1	95.2	399	188	267		
Rhode Island	362 918	16.1	43.0	16.4	90.5	68.4	86.4	31.6	97.6	48.3	338 590	19.6	86.4	391	192	222		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	319 565	14.2	45.1	18.1	97.6	76.5	86.6	33.1	97.5	46.5	298 364	19.8	85.0	387	194	220		
Inside urbanized areas.....	308 333	14.1	45.0	18.3	97.7	77.1	86.6	33.6	97.6	46.3	287 860	19.7	84.9	386	194	219		
Central cities.....	141 119	10.4	54.1	20.2	99.8	82.8	85.5	30.7	97.2	41.3	129 898	22.4	79.6	379	198	215		
Urban fringe.....	167 214	17.1	37.3	16.8	95.9	72.2	87.5	36.1	97.8	50.5	157 962	17.5	89.2	391	192	224		
Outside urbanized areas.....	11 232	16.5	47.3	11.6	96.2	60.8	87.1	17.0	96.7	52.6	10 504	21.6	89.9	399	185	248		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	5 401	13.8	47.1	6.9	97.7	64.8	84.5	18.6	96.2	52.1	5 096	18.2	87.2	407	179	244		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	5 831	19.0	47.4	16.0	94.8	57.2	89.5	15.5	97.2	53.1	5 408	24.7	92.3	393	193	253		
Rural.....	43 353	30.5	27.1	4.0	37.5	8.6	84.6	20.6	97.8	61.3	40 226	18.5	96.7	413	178	262		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	2 010	16.6	55.3	4.7	48.7	7.8	82.5	17.1	97.6	61.6	1 873	15.8	94.3	379	174	222		
Other rural.....	41 343	31.1	25.8	3.9	37.0	8.6	84.7	20.8	97.8	61.3	38 353	18.7	96.8	415	179	266		
Farm.....	350	8.0	78.9	—	5.4	—	67.1	20.9	93.1	80.9	350	12.6	100.0	457	211	—		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	335 087	15.8	43.2	16.6	92.5	68.9	86.3	32.9	97.5	48.1	313 376	19.3	86.2	390	192	220		
Urban.....	301 467	14.2	45.1	18.1	97.7	75.6	86.2	34.2	97.5	46.5	282 259	19.4	85.0	386	193	218		
Central cities.....	129 310	10.6	53.4	20.1	99.8	81.4	84.9	32.4	97.1	41.1	119 263	22.1	79.6	376	197	213		
Not in central cities.....	172 157	16.9	38.8	16.5	96.2	71.2	87.2	35.5	97.7	50.6	162 996	17.4	89.0	391	191	223		
Rural.....	33 620	29.9	26.6	4.0	45.7	9.4	86.9	21.4	98.2	62.4	31 117	19.1	96.6	419	184	263		
Outside SMSA's.....	27 831	20.0	39.7	13.6	65.6	61.9	87.2	15.2	98.0	49.9	25 214	23.2	89.3	404	191	256		
Urban.....	18 098	13.4	45.5	18.9	95.9	92.2	92.9	13.9	98.6	46.0	16 105	26.8	84.9	416	212	255		
Rural.....	9 733	32.3	29.0	3.8	9.4	5.5	76.7	17.7	96.7	57.4	9 109	16.7	97.1	393	160	260		

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	With a mort- gage				Not mort- gaged				
STATES—Con.																		
New England Division—Con.																		
Connecticut	1 144 520	18.1	32.0	17.5	78.6	68.3	90.8	46.5	98.0	53.0	1 093 678	18.1	89.2	434	205	260		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	916 737	15.7	33.9	20.6	91.2	81.5	91.2	48.4	97.8	49.3	876 529	18.8	87.3	427	207	258		
Inside urbanized areas	866 798	15.7	33.2	20.9	91.9	82.1	91.5	49.4	97.9	49.4	829 408	18.7	87.2	429	208	259		
Central cities	393 304	12.8	42.0	29.5	95.6	90.6	87.5	43.0	96.9	38.5	370 614	21.9	79.2	428	212	242		
Urban fringe	473 494	18.2	25.9	13.8	88.8	75.1	94.8	54.7	98.8	58.4	458 794	16.2	93.6	429	206	291		
Outside urbanized areas	49 939	14.9	45.2	15.0	78.8	70.4	85.0	31.2	96.8	48.8	47 121	19.4	88.3	389	192	231		
Places of 10,000 or more	19 834	16.4	43.6	16.9	78.4	88.7	81.8	31.2	96.5	42.9	18 655	20.2	86.9	373	202	216		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	30 105	14.0	46.3	13.8	79.1	58.4	87.1	31.1	97.0	52.7	28 466	18.9	89.1	399	184	245		
Rural	227 783	27.5	24.5	5.4	27.8	15.3	89.4	39.1	98.5	67.8	217 149	15.4	97.2	453	192	292		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	21 171	18.8	41.3	10.0	60.3	30.5	90.6	36.6	97.8	56.8	20 142	17.6	93.9	427	187	273		
Other rural	206 612	28.4	22.8	4.9	24.5	13.7	89.3	39.4	98.6	68.9	197 007	15.1	97.6	455	193	296		
Farm	2 371	10.7	65.2	—	4.1	2.0	80.3	24.0	97.3	78.5	2 371	7.3	97.3	581	193	271		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	1 011 562	17.7	31.3	18.3	82.4	71.2	91.5	48.3	98.1	52.7	967 831	18.2	88.9	439	208	263		
Urban	854 990	15.6	33.3	20.7	91.9	81.3	91.5	49.2	97.9	49.5	817 895	18.7	87.2	430	209	260		
Central cities	414 195	12.9	41.5	29.4	95.7	90.9	87.9	43.3	96.9	38.5	390 796	21.8	79.7	426	213	244		
Not in central cities	440 795	18.1	25.6	12.5	88.3	72.3	94.8	54.7	98.9	59.8	427 099	15.8	94.1	432	206	296		
Rural	156 572	29.4	20.6	5.3	30.5	15.8	91.4	43.4	98.9	70.1	149 936	15.4	97.8	475	203	314		
Outside SMSA's	132 958	20.6	37.2	11.6	49.6	46.2	85.7	33.3	97.2	55.3	125 847	17.6	92.2	393	182	242		
Urban	61 747	17.5	41.8	18.7	81.4	83.3	86.5	37.4	96.6	46.8	58 634	20.0	87.8	382	191	233		
Rural	71 211	23.4	33.2	5.4	22.0	14.0	85.1	29.7	97.7	62.7	67 213	15.4	96.0	399	174	261		
Middle Atlantic Division																		
New York	6 706 199	11.9	43.3	35.8	89.3	78.7	93.2	41.1	96.2	44.5	6 340 429	17.1	67.5	430	196	249		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	5 733 258	9.9	43.7	41.2	98.1	88.8	94.9	44.8	96.1	41.1	5 454 019	17.3	63.1	447	211	249		
Inside urbanized areas	5 328 622	9.7	42.5	43.2	98.3	88.8	95.3	46.5	96.0	40.2	5 075 150	16.9	61.6	456	221	251		
Central cities	3 487 552	7.1	51.9	57.6	99.9	98.6	94.8	42.6	94.6	28.1	3 285 918	18.1	45.7	402	199	243		
Urban fringe	1 841 070	14.8	24.7	15.8	95.4	70.4	96.2	53.8	98.7	63.2	1 789 232	14.8	90.9	476	238	297		
Outside urbanized areas	404 636	11.9	59.4	15.1	94.9	88.8	90.0	23.3	97.2	53.0	378 869	21.9	82.9	347	171	212		
Places of 10,000 or more	198 958	9.5	65.5	16.7	99.2	97.6	89.9	20.3	97.0	50.7	187 621	23.3	80.1	329	164	205		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	205 678	14.2	53.5	13.7	90.7	80.3	90.1	26.1	97.4	55.2	191 248	20.4	85.7	363	178	220		
Rural	972 941	23.4	40.8	3.9	37.7	19.2	82.9	19.0	96.6	64.2	886 410	15.7	94.2	362	166	239		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	157 740	14.9	51.1	7.2	79.6	53.6	89.0	23.9	97.9	60.0	145 442	17.8	90.1	369	178	226		
Other rural	815 201	25.0	38.8	3.3	29.6	12.6	81.7	18.1	96.3	65.0	740 968	15.2	95.0	361	163	244		
Farm	35 124	8.4	78.9	—	7.8	1.0	77.9	10.3	96.2	85.0	35 124	7.2	97.5	375	174	220		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	6 049 034	11.2	42.3	38.8	93.1	82.6	94.4	44.0	96.2	43.0	5 747 767	16.9	65.3	443	208	251		
Urban	5 513 735	9.9	42.9	42.1	98.1	88.5	95.1	45.9	96.0	40.7	5 247 692	17.1	62.4	452	217	251		
Central cities	3 495 834	7.1	52.0	57.5	99.9	98.6	94.8	42.6	94.6	28.1	3 293 752	18.1	45.8	402	199	243		
Not in central cities	2 017 901	14.8	27.3	15.5	94.9	71.2	95.8	51.6	98.6	62.5	1 953 940	15.3	90.4	469	229	289		
Rural	535 299	24.9	36.1	4.4	42.4	21.0	86.7	24.2	97.3	66.3	500 075	15.5	95.2	387	175	257		
Outside SMSA's	657 165	17.5	52.2	7.8	54.3	43.3	81.8	14.8	96.2	58.1	592 662	18.5	88.8	325	158	211		
Urban	219 523	9.5	63.5	16.8	98.7	95.8	89.0	19.1	97.0	51.2	206 327	23.3	81.1	327	163	204		
Rural	437 642	21.5	46.5	3.3	32.0	17.0	78.3	12.6	95.7	61.5	386 335	15.9	92.8	324	156	220		
New Jersey	2 690 377	16.1	33.4	20.9	89.5	86.5	94.0	64.7	97.8	52.0	2 548 594	16.7	85.2	456	218	270		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	2 404 500	14.0	34.7	22.6	95.7	93.4	94.2	66.1	97.8	50.7	2 283 935	16.8	84.0	454	221	268		
Inside urbanized areas	2 306 489	13.4	34.9	23.0	96.0	93.8	94.3	66.6	97.8	50.6	2 193 881	16.6	83.8	455	223	268		
Central cities	293 433	7.5	52.6	40.8	98.3	96.4	88.7	44.5	94.9	35.0	267 231	19.5	57.7	364	188	216		
Urban fringe	2 013 056	14.3	32.4	20.4	95.7	93.4	95.1	69.8	98.2	52.9	1 926 650	16.2	87.5	459	225	283		
Outside urbanized areas	98 011	27.1	28.6	13.6	86.7	83.3	92.5	54.8	98.3	51.8	90 054	20.1	88.4	418	175	271		
Places of 10,000 or more	23 803	16.0	40.2	14.4	92.3	88.6	90.8	55.8	98.2	50.7	22 400	21.8	86.6	373	193	257		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	74 208	30.7	24.9	13.3	84.9	81.6	93.0	54.4	98.3	52.2	67 654	19.6	89.0	433	170	277		
Rural	285 877	34.3	23.0	6.5	38.0	28.9	92.1	53.3	98.2	63.3	264 659	16.5	95.6	470	196	308		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	36 630	25.9	31.6	6.3	70.8	51.0	91.4	47.1	97.8	55.8	31 788	15.1	91.9	415	177	283		
Other rural	249 247	35.5	21.8	6.5	33.2	25.7	92.2	54.2	98.3	64.5	232 871	16.7	96.0	476	200	314		
Farm	6 094	10.4	67.7	—	4.2	1.9	90.3	43.2	97.0	79.7	6 094	7.8	97.5	560	242	297		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	2 440 046	14.1	35.1	22.3	91.9	89.2	94.0	65.9	97.8	51.8	2 322 207	16.7	84.6	460	224	268		
Urban	2 256 458	12.7	35.9	23.4	96.3	94.2	94.2	66.6	97.7	50.7	2 149 439	16.7	83.7	458	226	267		
Central cities	456 903	7.0	51.1	36.3	98.8	97.3	88.8	48.8	95.3	35.4	423 209	19.5	64.2	380	196	227		
Not in central cities	1 799 555	14.1	32.1	20.1	95.7	93.4	95.6	71.1	98.4	54.6	1 726 230	16.0	88.4	464	229	287		
Rural	183 588	31.6	24.8	8.0	37.1	28.1	92.3	57.5	98.1	65.2	172 768	16.6	95.9	482	208	307		
Outside SMSA's	250 331	36.2	17.2	7.7	66.8	60.4	93.5	53.4	98.7	54.4	226 387	17.0	91.8	428	177	302		
Urban	148 042	34.2	15.5	10.3	85.6	81.1	94.8	58.6	98.8	50.4	134 496	17.5	89.7	412	176	298		
Rural	102 289	39.1	19.8	3.8	39.6	30.4	91.7	45.7	98.4	60.0	91 891	16.2	94.9	449	178	313		

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
	Year structure built		Source of water by system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	Total						
STATES—Con.																
Middle Atlantic Division—Con.																
Pennsylvania	4 512 674	16.4	44.8	12.2	80.1	74.5	91.4	41.4	96.7	58.3	4 219 606	15.8	83.4	336	141	224
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	3 204 328	11.9	47.6	16.0	97.0	94.8	93.5	48.4	97.3	56.2	3 009 466	16.5	79.4	334	145	226
Inside urbanized areas	2 782 567	12.1	45.3	16.6	97.0	94.7	93.7	51.2	97.3	56.4	2 612 073	16.4	79.0	337	147	232
Central cities	1 225 595	6.2	60.4	18.8	99.9	98.5	90.4	48.2	96.0	52.3	1 122 087	17.2	66.0	280	134	210
Urban fringe	1 556 972	16.8	33.4	14.9	94.7	91.8	96.3	53.6	98.3	59.7	1 489 986	15.8	88.8	374	159	257
Outside urbanized areas	421 761	10.2	62.9	11.8	97.5	95.1	92.0	29.6	97.0	54.8	397 393	17.0	82.3	304	133	193
Places of 10,000 or more	145 774	8.3	65.0	13.7	99.4	98.7	91.8	31.0	97.2	52.4	137 331	17.8	79.5	297	135	190
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	275 987	11.1	61.7	10.8	96.4	93.3	92.1	28.9	96.8	56.1	260 062	16.6	83.8	307	132	195
Rural	1 308 346	27.5	37.9	2.9	38.5	24.7	86.4	24.2	95.3	63.5	1 210 140	14.0	93.3	341	132	219
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	169 479	14.0	55.1	6.1	90.5	74.3	91.2	27.0	96.9	59.6	160 454	14.1	88.5	315	133	204
Other rural	1 138 867	29.5	35.4	2.5	30.8	17.3	85.6	23.8	95.1	64.1	1 049 686	14.0	94.0	345	132	223
Form	43 396	9.4	77.8	—	3.7	1.0	78.6	14.6	93.3	85.1	43 396	6.8	91.2	370	153	223
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	3 693 904	15.6	43.6	13.7	84.6	80.6	92.7	46.0	97.1	58.0	3 469 584	16.1	82.3	343	146	230
Urban	2 946 861	12.1	46.0	16.4	96.9	94.7	93.7	50.3	97.3	56.4	2 767 916	16.5	79.3	337	147	230
Central cities	1 232 006	6.2	60.5	18.8	99.9	98.5	90.4	47.9	96.0	52.4	1 128 134	17.2	66.0	280	135	209
Not in central cities	1 714 855	16.4	35.6	14.7	94.8	92.0	96.0	52.0	98.2	59.2	1 639 782	16.0	88.5	371	156	251
Rural	747 043	29.2	34.4	3.3	35.9	24.6	88.7	28.8	96.2	64.6	701 668	14.6	94.2	364	141	231
Outside SMSA's	818 770	20.0	50.0	5.3	59.7	47.0	85.7	20.7	95.1	59.7	750 022	14.4	88.4	301	124	192
Urban	257 467	8.9	66.0	11.7	98.4	95.3	91.2	26.4	97.0	54.6	241 550	16.8	80.7	288	128	185
Rural	561 303	25.1	42.6	2.4	41.9	24.8	83.2	18.1	94.2	62.0	508 472	13.3	92.0	308	123	202
East North Central Division																
Ohio	4 078 064	20.0	32.8	14.1	81.4	76.2	91.5	47.4	97.5	56.5	3 833 828	20.2	89.3	347	133	225
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	3 087 296	17.4	32.1	17.8	96.1	94.0	94.2	51.8	98.3	53.3	2 904 668	21.5	87.5	344	134	225
Inside urbanized areas	2 554 792	17.4	29.9	19.2	95.8	93.8	95.1	53.4	98.4	53.3	2 403 630	21.3	87.2	351	139	227
Central cities	1 273 372	12.2	42.2	22.1	99.6	98.8	93.6	45.5	97.7	44.5	1 172 964	23.9	80.3	311	128	206
Urban fringe	1 281 420	22.5	17.8	16.3	92.1	88.9	96.7	61.3	99.1	62.2	1 230 666	18.7	93.7	381	148	261
Outside urbanized areas	532 504	17.8	42.8	11.0	97.6	94.9	89.9	44.3	97.9	53.0	501 038	22.5	89.1	312	117	212
Places of 10,000 or more	315 275	16.0	44.9	12.3	99.1	97.3	90.3	44.4	97.9	50.7	296 529	23.8	87.9	305	116	212
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	217 229	20.4	39.7	9.1	95.5	91.3	89.2	44.0	97.8	56.3	204 509	20.6	90.8	320	119	213
Rural	990 768	28.2	34.8	2.6	35.3	20.8	82.8	33.4	94.9	66.5	929 160	16.0	95.0	358	129	226
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	109 385	18.6	45.6	5.6	92.7	80.4	86.3	37.4	97.6	57.9	102 874	18.6	90.7	309	118	208
Other rural	881 383	29.4	33.5	2.2	28.2	13.4	82.4	32.9	94.6	67.5	826 286	15.7	95.6	364	132	232
Form	85 903	10.4	74.0	—	6.2	0.7	79.8	22.8	95.0	81.9	85 903	6.3	95.4	385	151	219
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	3 291 997	19.7	30.3	16.1	85.7	82.0	93.4	50.5	98.1	56.0	3 099 886	20.5	88.9	354	137	228
Urban	2 752 266	17.7	30.3	18.7	95.8	93.9	94.8	53.1	98.4	53.5	2 590 341	21.4	87.4	349	137	227
Central cities	1 280 045	12.2	42.2	22.1	99.6	98.8	93.5	45.5	97.7	44.5	1 179 168	23.9	80.3	311	127	206
Not in central cities	1 472 221	22.5	19.9	15.8	92.6	89.6	96.0	59.7	99.0	61.4	1 411 173	19.4	93.4	375	144	255
Rural	539 731	29.8	30.2	2.9	33.9	21.4	86.4	36.9	96.4	68.6	509 545	16.0	96.1	380	137	240
Outside SMSA's	786 067	21.5	43.3	5.6	63.2	52.0	83.1	34.4	95.1	58.6	733 942	18.5	91.3	316	118	208
Urban	335 030	15.0	47.3	10.1	98.4	95.1	89.3	41.3	97.7	51.5	314 327	21.8	88.0	302	116	206
Rural	451 037	26.4	40.3	2.3	37.1	20.0	78.5	29.3	93.1	63.9	419 615	16.1	93.7	327	120	211
Indiana	2 065 115	22.0	32.1	10.8	72.4	65.9	88.7	58.6	97.4	52.2	1 927 050	21.0	91.0	304	118	218
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	1 364 956	19.0	31.1	15.4	91.9	89.7	92.0	63.4	98.0	47.4	1 277 095	23.4	88.8	295	118	218
Inside urbanized areas	1 002 010	19.6	27.1	17.7	90.4	87.8	93.5	65.8	98.2	47.4	937 230	23.8	88.8	302	121	224
Central cities	621 689	15.9	32.3	18.9	92.9	91.2	92.7	63.5	98.1	43.6	577 271	25.5	87.2	284	118	218
Urban fringe	380 321	25.8	18.7	15.7	86.3	82.1	94.7	69.5	98.3	53.6	359 959	21.1	91.3	328	130	236
Outside urbanized areas	362 946	17.5	42.2	9.2	95.8	95.0	88.0	56.9	97.5	47.2	339 865	22.3	88.9	277	111	201
Places of 10,000 or more	191 213	15.2	43.0	10.8	96.3	96.1	89.4	56.0	97.5	45.4	179 560	23.3	88.1	274	111	203
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	171 733	19.9	41.4	7.4	95.3	93.9	86.5	58.0	97.5	49.3	160 305	21.1	89.8	281	112	200
Rural	700 159	27.8	34.0	1.9	34.4	19.6	82.1	49.2	96.2	61.7	649 955	16.2	95.3	323	119	219
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	72 612	18.6	45.8	3.7	90.9	83.1	85.5	50.2	97.6	52.6	67 482	18.6	90.7	280	114	202
Other rural	627 547	28.8	32.6	1.7	27.9	12.3	81.7	49.1	96.1	62.7	582 473	16.0	95.8	329	120	224
Form	92 220	12.4	63.9	—	8.3	0.7	78.6	40.3	96.4	72.5	92 220	7.5	95.5	355	143	211
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 439 452	22.3	28.5	13.5	78.0	73.0	91.6	63.0	97.9	51.3	1 348 733	22.0	90.6	311	121	224
Urban	1 120 912	19.8	28.3	16.8	91.0	88.6	93.0	65.3	98.1	47.6	1 048 737	23.6	89.0	302	120	223
Central cities	719 326	14.6	32.2	18.9	93.9	91.8	92.7	62.5	97.9	43.4	667 392	24.5	86.4	287	120	216
Not in central cities	401 586	29.3	21.4	13.0	85.7	82.7	93.5	70.2	98.5	55.1	381 345	22.1	93.4	325	120	240
Rural	318 540	31.1	29.0	2.0	32.4	18.5	86.5	54.8	97.1	64.4	299 996	16.3	96.3	342	124	232
Outside SMSA's	625 663	21.3	40.5	4.7	59.5	49.6	82.0	48.5	96.3	54.3	578 317	18.6	92.0	286	113	200
Urban	244 044	15.4	44.0	9.3	96.0	95.0	87.6	54.8	97.6	46.4	228 358	22.3	88.2	267	111	195
Rural	381 619	25.0	38.2	1.8	36.2	20.5	78.3	44.5	95.5	59.4	349 959	16.2	94.4	302	116	209

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms							
STATES—Con.																
East North Central Division—Con.																
Illinois -----	4 304 425	19.4	34.7	22.3	89.1	84.9	92.3	66.3	97.4	47.9	4 045 374	20.6	84.1	406	152	246
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	3 601 306	18.0	33.8	26.1	96.9	95.8	93.4	66.8	97.6	45.7	3 393 836	21.4	82.0	409	157	247
Inside urbanized areas -----	3 117 990	17.9	32.7	28.5	96.8	95.9	93.6	66.1	97.6	45.7	2 939 989	21.3	81.0	420	164	250
Central cities -----	1 594 616	9.3	47.4	35.9	99.6	99.0	89.9	53.8	96.4	36.0	1 487 105	22.3	69.3	373	157	232
Urban fringe -----	1 523 374	26.8	17.2	20.8	93.9	92.7	97.4	78.9	98.9	55.9	1 452 884	20.3	92.9	447	170	291
Outside urbanized areas -----	483 316	18.6	41.2	10.7	97.8	94.6	92.7	71.4	97.7	45.8	453 847	22.2	88.7	349	133	215
Places of 10,000 or more -----	228 139	17.3	40.9	14.3	98.9	97.1	94.0	70.4	97.7	43.4	214 598	25.1	87.6	348	135	218
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	255 177	19.7	41.4	7.5	96.7	92.5	91.4	72.2	97.7	47.8	239 249	19.7	89.7	349	131	213
Rural -----	703 119	27.0	39.5	2.3	48.9	29.6	86.2	63.9	96.1	59.1	651 538	16.2	94.9	388	134	229
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	136 803	21.7	43.1	3.6	94.5	82.2	89.6	68.3	97.7	51.2	127 355	17.5	90.9	343	128	215
Other rural -----	566 316	28.3	38.6	2.0	37.9	16.9	85.4	62.9	95.8	61.1	524 183	15.8	95.9	400	136	236
Farm -----	106 496	12.5	65.6	—	6.8	0.8	84.1	60.2	96.8	72.4	106 496	7.5	98.1	420	177	237
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	3 447 798	19.2	32.3	26.2	92.7	90.8	93.6	66.2	97.7	47.5	3 251 509	21.0	82.4	423	163	250
Urban -----	3 198 018	18.1	32.5	28.1	96.7	95.8	93.6	66.2	97.6	46.0	3 015 666	21.4	81.3	420	164	250
Central cities -----	1 482 784	8.7	47.9	37.3	99.7	99.1	89.4	53.0	96.4	35.4	1 382 309	22.3	68.0	370	158	231
Not in central cities -----	1 715 234	26.3	19.2	20.1	94.1	92.9	97.3	77.7	98.7	55.2	1 633 357	20.6	92.6	443	167	286
Rural -----	249 780	33.1	29.0	2.7	42.1	26.5	93.5	66.4	98.1	66.3	235 843	16.6	96.7	444	153	261
Outside SMSA's -----	856 627	20.3	44.8	6.2	74.5	61.5	86.7	66.6	96.2	49.7	793 865	18.9	90.9	335	128	209
Urban -----	403 288	16.6	44.3	10.9	98.9	95.5	91.9	71.2	97.5	43.5	378 170	22.1	87.6	330	130	208
Rural -----	453 339	23.7	45.2	2.0	52.7	31.2	82.1	62.6	95.1	55.2	415 695	15.9	93.9	341	125	213
Michigan -----	3 450 696	22.1	27.6	12.5	72.5	71.4	91.2	34.3	97.7	56.0	3 195 213	20.0	90.3	363	159	250
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	2 432 286	17.9	27.6	16.6	93.7	93.1	95.2	41.8	98.4	54.4	2 310 069	20.9	88.2	360	163	251
Inside urbanized areas -----	2 143 266	17.8	25.2	17.0	93.6	92.8	95.6	44.1	98.5	54.6	2 038 096	20.5	88.0	362	165	255
Central cities -----	840 630	6.5	44.1	17.5	99.7	98.8	93.9	32.5	97.5	47.2	783 228	22.0	78.1	320	151	225
Urban fringe -----	1 302 636	25.0	13.1	16.7	89.6	89.0	96.7	51.6	99.1	59.3	1 254 868	19.6	94.1	386	174	286
Outside urbanized areas -----	289 020	18.8	45.0	13.2	94.3	94.8	92.1	24.5	97.8	53.3	271 973	23.8	89.7	349	149	225
Places of 10,000 or more -----	103 165	17.5	42.3	14.9	97.5	97.2	93.0	23.7	98.0	52.2	97 394	25.9	88.8	356	151	226
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	185 855	19.6	46.5	12.3	92.6	93.5	91.7	24.9	97.7	53.9	174 579	22.6	90.3	347	149	225
Rural -----	1 018 410	32.0	27.7	2.9	22.1	19.6	81.5	16.3	96.0	59.8	885 144	17.4	95.9	370	150	242
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	96 147	17.8	44.3	7.1	84.6	82.8	87.4	19.7	97.7	55.0	87 357	20.7	91.1	328	144	217
Other rural -----	922 263	33.5	25.9	2.4	15.5	13.0	80.9	16.0	95.8	60.3	797 787	17.1	96.4	376	151	248
Farm -----	55 460	11.8	67.0	—	1.9	0.9	83.0	13.4	97.2	81.6	55 460	5.6	97.8	418	170	232
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	2 785 106	20.9	26.0	14.2	80.6	79.8	94.0	39.6	98.3	56.7	2 644 165	20.1	89.7	367	164	255
Urban -----	2 266 454	18.0	26.1	16.8	93.5	92.9	95.4	43.4	98.4	54.5	2 154 861	20.7	88.1	361	164	254
Central cities -----	861 988	7.3	42.6	18.0	99.0	97.4	94.0	33.1	97.5	47.4	804 024	22.4	78.7	322	151	225
Not in central cities -----	1 404 466	24.5	15.9	16.0	90.1	90.1	96.3	49.8	99.0	58.9	1 350 837	19.7	93.7	383	172	281
Rural -----	518 652	33.6	25.8	3.2	24.6	22.6	87.9	22.6	97.9	66.0	489 304	17.3	96.8	391	164	257
Outside SMSA's -----	665 590	27.0	34.3	5.3	38.7	36.2	79.0	12.0	94.9	53.2	551 048	19.5	93.0	337	140	219
Urban -----	165 832	16.8	48.4	13.7	96.9	95.8	91.5	18.9	97.7	52.9	155 208	24.4	88.5	341	146	213
Rural -----	499 758	30.4	29.6	2.5	19.5	16.5	74.9	9.8	93.9	53.4	395 840	17.5	94.8	335	138	224
Wisconsin -----	1 756 311	23.1	36.6	12.3	69.7	71.9	90.1	37.4	96.9	56.3	1 652 261	20.7	89.5	381	158	234
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	1 147 875	19.8	34.8	17.3	93.8	96.1	94.2	44.9	98.0	52.0	1 104 971	23.1	86.6	380	163	236
Inside urbanized areas -----	888 767	18.9	32.5	18.7	93.1	95.9	94.4	47.4	98.1	51.2	856 701	23.4	86.1	386	168	241
Central cities -----	574 551	14.7	39.0	19.7	99.5	99.3	93.3	43.6	97.6	46.1	550 722	25.2	81.7	363	161	233
Urban fringe -----	314 216	26.7	20.6	16.7	81.4	89.7	96.5	54.5	99.0	60.5	305 979	20.1	93.9	421	182	264
Outside urbanized areas -----	259 108	22.8	42.8	12.4	96.2	96.9	93.3	36.4	97.6	55.0	248 270	22.1	88.6	358	149	215
Places of 10,000 or more -----	94 080	21.8	40.2	14.0	99.0	98.8	94.6	34.9	97.7	53.9	90 576	23.4	88.6	348	148	219
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	165 028	23.4	44.3	11.5	94.7	95.9	92.5	37.2	97.5	55.6	157 694	21.3	88.5	364	150	212
Rural -----	608 436	29.2	40.0	3.0	24.2	26.1	82.5	23.3	94.8	64.2	547 290	16.0	95.1	383	148	218
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	89 404	25.3	41.4	7.9	83.0	86.0	90.0	33.4	97.6	56.7	82 912	19.0	89.9	355	145	205
Other rural -----	519 032	29.9	39.7	2.2	14.0	15.8	81.2	21.5	94.4	65.5	464 378	15.5	96.0	388	149	224
Farm -----	77 817	10.8	73.1	—	0.6	0.7	82.4	16.9	95.7	85.5	77 817	7.4	98.6	397	179	231
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	1 156 778	22.0	32.7	15.5	80.1	83.0	93.4	44.0	97.9	55.2	1 112 386	22.0	88.3	393	167	242
Urban -----	952 706	19.7	32.4	18.3	93.1	95.8	94.5	47.2	98.1	51.8	918 263	23.3	86.5	388	168	241
Central cities -----	574 551	14.7	39.0	19.7	99.5	99.3	93.3	43.6	97.6	46.1	550 722	25.2	81.7	363	161	233
Not in central cities -----	378 155	27.3	22.5	16.2	83.4	90.5	96.3	52.8	98.8	60.4	367 541	20.4	93.5	418	179	260
Rural -----	204 072	32.7	33.9	2.3	19.3	23.3	88.4	28.8	96.9	71.2	194 123	16.0	97.0	416	161	242
Outside SMSA's -----	599 533	25.1	44.2	6.2	49.											

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											Not mort- gaged				
STATES—Con.																		
West North Central Division																		
Minnesota	1 530 293	25.2	33.3	17.3	74.3	74.8	90.6	48.7	96.5	53.1	1 445 222	21.8	90.2	375	132	236		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	1 042 967	24.0	29.6	23.5	93.8	95.2	96.1	57.9	98.0	48.9	1 000 271	24.6	88.2	383	138	241		
Inside urbanized areas	785 766	24.0	27.3	26.1	94.0	95.7	97.2	61.9	98.3	48.4	756 106	25.2	88.1	397	146	251		
Central cities	364 899	12.6	50.1	30.5	99.4	99.1	96.1	49.9	97.3	37.0	349 128	27.1	79.2	361	140	226		
Urban fringe	420 867	33.8	7.6	22.3	89.3	92.8	98.1	72.3	99.2	58.2	406 978	23.6	95.8	418	155	286		
Outside urbanized areas	257 201	24.0	36.6	15.5	93.3	93.4	92.8	45.6	97.0	50.6	244 165	22.7	88.6	334	121	199		
Places of 10,000 or more	123 047	20.1	39.2	16.1	96.3	96.2	93.9	47.7	96.7	48.9	117 331	23.2	87.9	326	120	203		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	134 154	27.6	34.2	14.9	90.6	90.9	91.8	43.8	97.1	52.1	126 834	22.2	89.1	341	123	194		
Rural	487 326	27.8	41.0	4.0	32.6	31.3	78.8	29.2	93.4	62.0	444 951	15.6	94.5	349	121	193		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	82 380	24.6	41.4	9.6	90.6	89.9	89.1	40.7	96.8	53.3	77 382	18.3	88.4	325	119	177		
Other rural	404 946	28.4	40.9	2.9	20.7	19.4	76.7	26.8	92.7	63.8	367 569	15.1	95.8	358	123	203		
Farm	92 068	14.4	64.8	—	1.4	0.6	78.7	32.4	95.2	82.9	92 068	7.0	99.0	362	149	210		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	980 738	26.1	28.4	22.4	84.8	86.0	95.0	55.7	97.8	51.0	940 088	23.9	89.3	396	143	248		
Urban	853 106	24.5	28.0	25.2	93.3	94.9	96.8	59.9	98.2	48.9	820 168	24.9	88.3	397	145	249		
Central cities	364 899	12.6	50.1	30.5	99.4	99.1	96.1	49.9	97.3	37.0	349 128	27.1	79.2	361	140	226		
Not in central cities	488 207	33.4	11.5	21.2	88.8	91.7	97.3	67.3	98.9	57.7	471 040	23.3	95.1	414	149	279		
Rural	127 632	36.5	31.1	3.3	27.4	26.6	83.0	28.3	95.0	65.0	119 920	16.6	96.0	392	130	220		
Outside SMSA's	549 555	23.6	41.9	8.3	55.7	54.9	82.7	36.2	94.2	56.9	505 134	18.1	91.8	321	119	190		
Urban	189 861	21.6	37.0	15.9	96.1	96.5	92.8	49.0	96.9	49.1	180 103	23.1	87.9	315	119	194		
Rural	359 694	24.7	44.6	4.3	34.4	32.9	77.3	29.5	92.8	61.0	325 031	15.2	94.0	326	119	184		
Iowa	1 121 314	20.5	44.4	10.2	78.2	74.1	91.8	66.0	96.9	54.1	1 053 033	20.6	91.7	348	133	226		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	669 820	20.6	37.5	15.4	98.3	96.5	95.7	71.9	97.7	47.5	634 106	24.1	89.8	350	135	232		
Inside urbanized areas	361 910	22.1	31.7	18.6	98.0	95.8	96.9	74.5	98.0	47.0	343 787	25.5	90.0	364	141	251		
Central cities	266 477	18.8	36.5	18.9	99.0	97.8	96.8	71.8	97.8	44.9	252 916	25.3	88.5	357	142	244		
Urban fringe	95 433	31.2	18.1	17.7	95.2	90.1	97.0	82.0	98.7	52.8	90 871	26.3	94.0	379	141	276		
Outside urbanized areas	307 910	19.0	44.3	11.7	98.6	97.3	94.4	68.9	97.3	48.0	290 319	22.3	89.5	335	130	206		
Places of 10,000 or more	137 274	17.3	44.4	14.0	98.7	97.3	95.4	70.7	97.2	45.2	129 841	24.1	89.6	343	131	220		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	170 636	20.3	44.2	9.8	98.6	97.3	93.5	67.4	97.4	50.3	160 478	20.9	89.4	328	129	194		
Rural	451 494	20.3	54.6	2.5	48.5	40.8	85.8	57.2	95.6	64.1	418 927	15.2	94.6	345	128	200		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	96 774	21.9	48.5	5.8	97.8	95.7	91.7	65.6	97.5	53.4	90 747	17.2	90.1	325	125	189		
Other rural	354 720	19.8	56.3	1.6	35.0	25.8	84.2	54.9	95.1	66.9	328 180	14.7	95.8	356	130	207		
Farm	124 772	11.2	70.6	—	6.0	0.9	85.7	56.0	96.8	80.9	124 772	8.2	98.6	432	174	233		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	442 907	24.0	32.4	16.3	89.5	86.8	95.7	72.9	97.9	50.2	420 658	24.3	91.1	371	142	251		
Urban	376 922	22.9	31.1	18.7	98.0	95.8	96.9	74.8	98.0	47.3	357 989	25.6	90.2	365	142	252		
Central cities	278 638	19.2	35.9	18.8	98.7	97.6	96.8	71.9	97.8	45.1	264 625	25.5	88.9	359	142	245		
Not in central cities	98 284	33.4	17.5	18.4	95.9	90.7	97.2	82.9	98.8	53.8	93 364	26.0	94.0	381	140	274		
Rural	65 985	30.3	39.4	2.6	40.9	35.5	89.0	62.3	97.3	66.7	62 669	16.8	96.2	413	145	241		
Outside SMSA's	678 407	18.2	52.2	6.3	70.9	65.7	89.1	61.5	96.1	56.7	632 375	18.1	92.1	330	128	200		
Urban	292 898	17.8	45.6	11.3	98.6	97.3	94.2	68.2	97.2	47.6	276 117	22.0	89.2	331	130	203		
Rural	385 509	18.5	57.2	2.5	49.7	41.7	85.3	56.3	95.4	63.6	356 258	15.0	94.3	329	126	193		
Missouri	1 962 576	23.9	29.4	11.4	82.6	72.3	83.3	70.1	96.5	48.6	1 793 399	21.3	88.7	317	118	211		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	1 334 607	19.7	28.9	15.8	99.2	95.0	92.1	76.5	98.1	46.9	1 241 917	22.5	86.9	320	122	217		
Inside urbanized areas	1 043 574	18.5	28.6	18.0	99.3	95.0	94.5	78.1	98.2	46.9	972 074	21.9	87.0	327	129	226		
Central cities	520 893	11.8	44.4	21.9	99.5	95.9	91.3	66.9	97.1	36.5	470 774	23.5	78.9	292	117	197		
Urban fringe	522 681	25.3	12.8	14.2	99.0	94.1	97.7	89.4	99.3	57.3	501 300	20.3	94.5	346	139	266		
Outside urbanized areas	291 033	24.0	30.1	7.7	98.8	95.0	83.4	70.5	97.6	46.8	269 843	24.6	86.4	292	107	182		
Places of 10,000 or more	119 163	24.0	29.7	10.4	98.9	96.6	86.3	73.7	97.5	47.5	110 616	28.2	87.2	314	110	195		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	171 870	24.0	30.4	5.8	98.7	93.9	81.4	68.3	97.6	46.2	159 227	22.2	85.9	280	105	173		
Rural	627 969	32.9	30.3	2.0	47.3	24.0	64.5	56.7	93.2	52.3	551 482	18.6	92.7	304	106	178		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	90 631	24.4	32.9	4.0	96.7	83.6	73.6	62.2	96.9	44.0	81 854	20.6	85.3	263	104	160		
Other rural	537 338	34.3	29.9	1.6	38.9	13.9	63.0	55.8	92.5	53.7	469 628	18.2	94.0	316	107	187		
Farm	95 344	20.2	48.5	—	16.9	0.7	58.8	53.5	95.4	67.3	95 344	8.0	97.8	324	125	181		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	1 259 541	22.0	27.6	15.6	93.7	85.8	92.2	76.4	97.9	48.7	1 172 155	21.7	88.2	330	126	225		
Urban	1 104 046	19.4	28.3	17.4	99.2	94.9	94.2	77.9	98.2	47.3	1 028 750	22.0	87.2	327	127	225		
Central cities	520 893	11.8	44.4	21.9	99.5	95.9	91.3	66.9	97.1	36.5	470 774	23.5	78.9	292	117	197		
Not in central cities	583 153	26.3	13.9	13.4	99.0	94.0	96.7	87.8	99.2	57.0	557 976	20.7	94.1	344	136	261		
Rural	155 495	40.6	22.3	2.3	54.2	21.8	78.3	65.9	96.0	58.7	143 405	20.1	95.7	356	117	220		
Outside SMSA's	703 035	27.3	32.6	3.8	62.7	47.9	67.2	58.9	93.9	48.4	621 244	20.3	89.4	278	105	173		
Urban	230 561	21.1	31.8	7.8	98.9	95.5	82.0	69.6	97.4	44.6	213 167	24.8	85.3	281	107	179		
Rural	472 474	30.3	33.0	1.9	45.0	24.7	60.0	53.6	92.2	50.2	408 077	18.0	91.6	276	104	164		

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
STATES—Con.																
West North Central Division—Con.																
North Dakota -----	252 749	30.9	34.9	14.3	76.2	72.2	90.6	40.2	95.2	54.7	227 664	24.6	92.8	392	133	206
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	121 944	35.8	22.2	24.4	99.2	99.0	95.9	49.7	98.0	46.9	113 577	32.7	91.6	423	149	217
Inside urbanized areas -----	69 776	40.1	20.2	29.6	99.5	99.3	97.1	57.4	98.0	43.9	64 829	33.8	91.8	456	165	227
Central cities -----	65 556	38.7	21.2	30.0	99.9	99.7	97.1	57.3	98.0	43.4	60 962	33.8	91.6	455	165	227
Urban fringe -----	4 220	62.4	4.7	22.6	93.9	93.8	97.2	58.6	98.8	52.5	3 867	33.2	94.4	458	165	234
Outside urbanized areas -----	52 168	29.9	24.9	17.5	98.9	98.5	94.3	39.4	97.9	50.8	48 748	31.3	91.4	369	137	207
Places of 10,000 or more -----	30 612	32.3	22.4	16.8	99.0	99.0	93.1	40.7	98.0	48.2	28 602	31.4	91.3	380	134	208
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	21 556	26.5	28.4	18.4	98.7	97.9	95.9	37.7	97.8	54.6	20 146	31.1	91.7	348	141	206
Rural -----	130 805	26.3	46.6	5.0	54.7	47.3	85.6	31.3	92.7	61.9	114 087	16.5	94.0	334	122	168
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	29 278	28.4	40.2	10.4	98.0	97.7	91.8	37.4	97.2	50.8	26 682	21.9	88.9	320	125	166
Other rural -----	101 527	25.7	48.5	3.4	42.2	32.8	83.8	29.5	91.4	65.1	87 405	14.9	95.6	343	121	170
Farm -----	31 774	19.2	54.8	—	13.7	0.7	87.6	33.9	96.1	80.2	31 774	6.6	99.4	339	140	181
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	89 604	38.8	23.4	24.5	91.5	88.0	95.1	53.4	97.4	49.0	82 670	30.8	92.6	452	155	224
Urban -----	71 997	39.3	19.6	29.5	99.5	99.3	97.0	56.2	98.1	45.1	66 980	34.0	92.0	456	165	225
Central cities -----	59 769	38.1	21.4	31.7	99.9	99.7	97.0	58.0	97.9	42.8	55 603	34.5	91.5	459	170	227
Not in central cities -----	12 228	45.2	10.9	18.7	97.6	97.4	97.0	47.6	99.1	56.6	11 377	31.6	94.2	438	138	218
Rural -----	17 607	37.0	38.6	4.1	58.7	41.8	87.2	41.7	94.8	65.0	15 690	17.0	95.3	430	123	194
Outside SMSA's -----	163 145	26.5	41.2	8.7	67.8	63.6	88.1	32.9	94.0	57.8	144 994	21.1	93.0	338	127	190
Urban -----	49 947	30.7	26.0	17.0	98.8	98.5	94.3	40.4	97.8	49.4	46 597	30.8	91.1	369	137	206
Rural -----	113 198	24.7	47.9	5.1	54.1	48.2	85.4	29.7	92.4	61.4	98 397	16.4	93.9	314	122	166
South Dakota -----	269 644	26.6	40.7	11.2	76.0	70.5	84.5	58.1	95.3	52.7	242 523	23.5	92.6	352	135	188
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	126 819	29.3	29.2	18.4	98.3	98.0	92.9	65.1	98.2	45.3	117 693	29.8	91.4	363	142	201
Inside urbanized areas -----	55 542	32.9	18.5	19.2	97.4	97.2	96.0	66.1	98.4	45.5	51 698	30.5	92.7	379	139	221
Central cities -----	51 651	31.4	19.3	20.5	98.9	98.4	96.2	66.7	98.4	44.9	48 102	30.8	92.4	380	140	222
Urban fringe -----	3 891	52.1	7.1	0.7	77.6	80.6	93.5	58.8	99.0	53.0	3 596	27.0	96.2	361	128	208
Outside urbanized areas -----	71 277	26.5	37.5	17.8	98.9	98.6	90.6	64.3	97.9	45.1	65 995	29.1	90.4	348	144	184
Places of 10,000 or more -----	46 341	26.7	37.6	19.4	98.9	99.1	93.9	72.4	98.1	44.6	43 189	30.2	90.8	356	149	188
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	24 936	26.2	37.5	14.8	98.9	97.8	84.4	49.2	97.6	46.1	22 806	27.1	89.7	328	134	173
Rural -----	142 825	24.3	50.9	4.8	56.2	46.0	77.0	51.8	92.7	59.2	124 830	17.5	93.7	328	129	157
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	26 533	22.5	46.2	9.8	98.0	95.3	84.9	58.7	97.3	48.2	24 045	21.5	89.6	309	135	160
Other rural -----	116 292	24.7	52.0	3.6	46.6	34.8	75.2	50.3	91.7	61.8	100 785	16.6	94.7	338	126	155
Farm -----	34 498	14.4	66.1	—	15.0	1.0	78.0	61.0	95.9	80.1	34 498	7.2	99.1	342	153	165
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	219
Urban -----	35 341	31.7	22.7	20.9	96.5	98.2	97.3	77.3	98.2	45.4	33 155	29.4	92.3	378	134	220
Central cities -----	32 892	30.2	24.0	22.4	98.8	98.8	97.5	77.6	98.1	44.2	30 836	29.8	91.8	378	134	220
Not in central cities -----	2 449	52.7	5.0	2.0	64.6	89.6	94.1	73.5	99.2	62.5	2 319	24.7	97.8	384	140	239
Rural -----	7 295	33.1	39.8	4.3	62.3	43.3	89.0	62.9	97.3	64.5	6 899	18.4	96.1	388	143	194
Outside SMSA's -----	227 008	25.6	43.5	9.9	73.2	67.0	82.4	54.9	94.8	53.4	202 469	22.7	92.5	343	135	179
Urban -----	91 478	28.4	31.7	17.4	98.9	97.9	91.3	60.4	98.1	45.2	84 538	29.9	91.1	356	145	192
Rural -----	135 530	23.8	51.5	4.8	55.8	46.2	76.4	51.2	92.5	59.0	117 931	17.5	93.6	320	128	155
Nebraska -----	618 833	23.8	38.9	12.3	81.5	79.7	89.5	77.0	97.6	53.3	571 400	22.9	91.4	359	120	213
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	389 601	24.8	29.5	18.1	98.9	98.3	95.4	82.7	98.6	49.3	365 938	26.5	89.7	363	125	220
Inside urbanized areas -----	245 156	26.2	25.1	22.4	99.6	98.5	97.5	86.7	98.8	50.4	231 160	27.4	89.2	377	128	229
Central cities -----	194 497	18.3	30.4	22.5	99.9	98.9	97.5	84.9	98.6	46.7	183 396	25.5	87.1	348	126	220
Urban fringe -----	50 659	56.4	4.9	22.2	98.8	97.0	97.8	93.7	99.3	64.7	47 764	34.6	97.6	455	146	261
Outside urbanized areas -----	144 445	22.5	36.9	10.7	97.8	98.2	91.8	76.0	98.4	47.3	134 778	25.0	90.6	337	123	197
Places of 10,000 or more -----	77 343	23.6	32.8	11.8	97.1	98.4	93.3	78.8	98.4	45.6	72 537	27.1	90.7	350	128	212
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	67 102	21.2	41.7	9.4	98.5	97.9	90.2	72.7	98.3	49.3	62 241	22.6	90.4	321	119	181
Rural -----	229 232	22.1	54.7	2.5	51.8	47.9	79.4	67.3	95.9	60.1	205 462	16.5	94.4	343	112	174
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	47 359	17.9	52.4	5.3	98.7	97.3	86.1	71.0	98.0	49.7	43 621	17.8	89.1	298	110	155
Other rural -----	181 873	23.2	55.3	1.8	39.6	35.0	77.7	66.3	95.3	62.8	161 841	16.1	95.8	366	114	186
Farm -----	58 216	12.8	68.4	—	5.3	1.1	76.6	68.9	97.1	75.5	58 216	8.6	99.0	392	142	201
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	265 371	27.6	25.3	20.9	96.3	94.7	97.0	86.4	98.7	51.8	249 917	26.9	89.8	382	129	229
Urban -----	245 156	26.2	25.1	22.4	99.6	98.5	97.5	86.7	98.8	50.4	231 160	27.4	89.2	377	128	229
Central cities -----	194 497	18.3	30.4	22.5	99.9	98.9	97.5	84.9	98.6	46.7	183 396	25.5	87.1	348	126	220
Not in central cities -----	50 659	56.4	4.9	22.2	98.8	97.0	97.8	93.7	99.3	64.7	47 764	34.6	97.6	455	146	261
Rural -----	20 215	44.9	27.0	2.2	55.8	48.5	90.5	82.4	97.7	68.7	18 757	20				

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

STATES—Con.

West North Central Division—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Kansas	950 511	22.7	33.6	9.7	86.8	79.1	86.4	78.4	97.6	51.2	872 239	24.0	92.9	330	106	218
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	636 484	22.1	27.2	13.3	98.3	96.2	91.9	82.6	98.5	48.2	592 082	27.1	91.8	332	109	227
Inside urbanized areas	345 781	22.4	19.5	16.8	97.9	95.1	95.4	85.1	98.8	48.6	323 873	27.1	92.2	348	117	250
Central cities	187 108	21.5	22.4	18.9	97.7	98.0	94.4	85.7	98.7	41.5	175 335	30.5	91.1	322	109	239
Urban fringe	158 673	23.4	16.0	14.3	98.1	91.7	96.7	84.4	98.8	57.0	148 538	23.2	93.4	376	128	270
Outside urbanized areas	290 703	21.9	36.3	9.3	98.7	97.4	87.6	79.6	98.3	47.7	268 209	27.1	91.3	312	103	198
Places of 10,000 or more	192 061	23.1	33.3	11.2	98.6	97.9	89.2	81.0	98.2	47.0	177 387	30.1	91.2	324	106	209
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	98 642	19.6	42.1	5.5	99.0	96.6	84.5	77.0	98.5	49.1	90 822	21.3	91.5	289	99	170
Rural	314 027	23.9	46.7	2.3	63.6	44.6	75.3	69.9	95.7	57.5	280 157	17.3	95.2	322	99	172
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	71 577	20.3	42.9	4.8	98.4	96.3	84.9	75.4	98.3	49.5	65 096	20.4	91.7	285	99	166
Other rural	242 450	24.9	47.8	1.5	53.3	29.3	72.4	68.3	94.9	59.8	215 061	16.4	96.2	343	98	178
Farm	60 465	15.2	61.7	—	26.8	1.1	69.3	70.3	96.4	72.7	60 465	7.0	98.7	336	129	177
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	435 477	25.8	20.2	14.2	93.8	87.6	94.0	84.1	98.7	51.7	407 696	26.2	93.0	358	116	248
Urban	379 723	24.0	19.2	16.0	97.9	95.1	95.3	85.2	98.8	49.7	355 639	27.2	92.4	352	117	249
Central cities	187 108	21.5	22.4	18.9	97.7	98.0	94.4	85.7	98.7	41.5	175 335	30.5	91.1	322	109	239
Not in central cities	192 615	26.5	16.0	13.2	98.1	92.3	96.1	84.7	98.9	57.8	180 304	24.1	93.7	379	125	267
Rural	55 754	38.0	26.8	1.8	65.3	36.9	85.6	76.5	98.1	64.8	52 057	19.1	97.0	399	114	215
Outside SMSA's	515 034	20.1	45.0	5.9	80.9	71.9	79.9	73.6	96.7	50.9	464 543	22.0	92.7	297	99	185
Urban	256 761	19.4	38.9	9.4	98.8	97.8	86.8	78.8	98.2	45.9	236 443	27.0	90.7	299	102	194
Rural	258 273	20.8	51.0	2.4	63.2	46.2	73.0	68.5	95.2	55.9	228 100	16.9	94.8	292	97	165
South Atlantic Division																
Delaware	230 301	25.7	20.8	16.7	76.8	74.8	87.9	64.6	97.6	60.3	207 081	21.1	90.1	351	146	247
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	156 665	20.2	20.4	22.1	97.1	97.0	92.9	70.9	98.6	60.5	146 487	22.2	88.7	356	155	252
Inside urbanized areas	138 068	19.7	19.9	22.5	97.7	97.3	93.8	71.7	98.8	60.6	129 166	21.6	88.6	357	158	256
Central cities	30 474	7.5	56.0	22.2	99.9	99.4	84.9	49.1	97.3	53.8	26 901	19.0	66.8	287	138	202
Urban fringe	107 594	23.2	9.7	22.6	97.0	96.7	96.3	78.1	99.3	62.5	102 265	22.3	94.3	370	164	270
Outside urbanized areas	18 597	23.6	24.7	19.1	93.0	95.4	86.4	64.8	97.0	59.5	17 321	26.9	89.5	345	141	226
Places of 10,000 or more	8 145	28.8	14.6	27.0	96.8	95.3	90.0	72.0	97.9	56.4	7 680	30.3	89.6	365	149	249
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	10 452	19.6	32.6	12.9	90.0	95.4	83.7	59.2	96.3	62.0	9 641	24.3	89.4	331	138	212
Rural	73 636	37.5	21.6	5.2	33.6	27.5	77.2	51.2	95.4	59.9	60 594	18.3	93.5	339	130	225
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	12 657	25.3	32.0	11.6	84.0	84.1	80.7	54.5	96.3	55.1	10 116	22.1	90.5	314	139	233
Other rural	60 979	40.1	19.4	3.8	23.1	15.8	76.5	50.6	95.3	60.9	50 478	17.6	94.1	343	127	221
Farm	3 606	15.2	54.1	—	0.7	0.4	66.0	47.0	95.9	75.3	3 606	7.6	93.5	488	154	196
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	148 452	20.6	20.5	21.2	93.2	92.5	93.5	70.7	98.6	61.4	138 944	21.2	89.1	362	158	256
Urban	139 151	19.8	20.0	22.4	97.7	97.2	93.7	71.7	98.8	60.6	130 161	21.6	88.6	357	158	256
Central cities	30 474	7.5	56.0	22.2	99.9	99.4	84.9	49.1	97.3	53.8	26 901	19.0	66.8	287	138	202
Not in central cities	108 677	23.3	9.9	22.5	97.0	96.6	96.2	78.0	99.2	62.5	103 260	22.3	94.3	369	164	270
Rural	9 301	32.3	27.4	2.7	26.4	22.0	89.4	56.9	96.0	74.3	8 783	15.9	95.7	444	170	238
Outside SMSA's	81 849	35.0	21.4	8.5	47.0	42.7	77.8	53.5	95.7	58.2	68 137	20.8	92.2	328	128	225
Urban	17 514	23.2	23.9	19.6	92.7	95.4	86.5	64.9	97.1	59.7	16 326	27.3	89.3	347	140	226
Rural	64 335	38.3	20.7	5.5	34.6	28.3	75.4	50.4	95.4	57.8	51 811	18.7	93.2	321	125	224
Maryland	1 549 680	23.6	22.4	22.4	82.8	79.6	90.8	70.1	97.5	57.3	1 460 865	20.6	86.5	413	149	266
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	1 262 219	21.5	21.3	26.7	96.0	93.2	93.4	74.2	98.4	54.9	1 194 540	21.7	84.9	416	151	268
Inside urbanized areas	1 167 374	20.3	21.2	27.2	96.8	94.2	93.9	74.6	98.4	54.7	1 111 261	21.4	84.6	414	151	270
Central cities	342 138	6.6	50.2	21.2	99.9	98.8	87.3	50.7	97.3	49.1	318 467	19.2	63.7	296	130	212
Urban fringe	825 236	26.0	9.2	29.8	95.5	92.2	96.6	84.6	98.9	57.1	792 794	22.3	92.9	443	164	296
Outside urbanized areas	94 845	36.1	22.6	20.0	86.6	81.7	87.1	68.8	97.5	56.6	83 279	25.1	89.2	434	152	246
Places of 10,000 or more	39 751	33.7	23.4	19.7	98.5	98.1	88.1	71.1	98.0	54.8	37 194	30.0	87.4	437	150	256
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	55 094	37.9	22.0	20.3	77.9	69.9	86.3	67.1	97.2	57.8	46 085	21.1	90.6	432	153	236
Rural	287 461	32.7	27.1	3.4	24.9	19.5	79.2	52.0	93.6	68.1	266 325	15.7	94.0	403	142	231
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	34 183	26.3	33.8	8.6	73.8	66.9	82.1	55.7	95.7	60.8	31 970	20.1	90.0	386	147	231
Other rural	253 278	33.6	26.2	2.7	18.3	13.1	78.8	51.5	93.3	69.1	234 355	15.1	94.5	406	141	231
Farm	14 212	13.4	61.5	—	1.9	0.9	71.0	42.5	94.1	83.5	14 212	7.9	96.7	376	161	217
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 366 454	22.3	21.6	24.1	88.1	84.8	92.7	72.2	98.0	56.8	1 299 332	20.8	86.1	417	150	268
Urban	1 211 086	21.0	21.0	26.7	96.2	93.3	93.8	74.6	98.4	55.2	1 152 610	21.5	84.9	416	151	269
Central cities	328 806	5.9	51.2	20.6	99.9	98.8	87.1	49.7	97.3	49.2	306 037	18.9	63.0	292	129	210
Not in central cities	882 280	26.6	9.7	29.0	94.8	91.3	96.3	83.8	98.8	57.4	846 573	22.4	92.8	443	164	294
Rural	155 368	32.6	25.9	3.9	25.5	18.3	84.3	54.0	94.8	69.9	146 722	15.3	95.5	428	147	240
Outside SMSA's	183 226	32.9	28.3	9.3	43.3	40.3	76.2	53.9	93.6	61.0	161 533	19.0	90.4	379	140	232
Urban	51 133	32.8	27.9	25.7	92.9	90.4	83.8	64.8	97.3	48.1	41 930	26.8	85.4	408	151	243
Rural	132 093	32.9	28.5	2.9	24.1	21.0	73.2	49.7	92.1	66.0	119 603	16.2	92.2	372	136</	

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
STATES—Con.																
South Atlantic Division—Con.																
District of Columbia -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Inside urbanized areas -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Central cities -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Urban fringe -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Outside urbanized areas -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places of 10,000 or more -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rural -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other rural -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Farm -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Urban -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Central cities -----	276 857	7.0	39.1	52.7	99.9	99.3	92.3	67.1	97.2	31.5	253 143	20.1	62.2	399	158	224
Not in central cities -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rural -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Outside SMSA's -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Urban -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rural -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia -----	2 000 075	30.9	17.7	16.2	73.5	65.8	79.2	64.8	94.6	58.0	1 863 073	23.3	89.3	395	129	259
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	1 333 391	29.0	14.5	22.9	96.2	90.9	88.4	76.5	98.4	55.3	1 257 240	26.9	88.7	424	146	268
Inside urbanized areas -----	1 153 826	29.3	13.1	24.1	96.3	91.0	89.4	80.3	98.6	55.0	1 089 045	27.5	88.8	432	155	273
Central cities -----	455 855	17.9	23.2	21.1	99.2	95.6	82.9	68.2	98.3	47.5	428 069	25.7	81.2	345	145	229
Urban fringe -----	697 971	36.7	6.5	26.1	94.5	88.1	93.7	88.2	98.8	60.0	660 976	28.6	93.8	485	166	312
Outside urbanized areas -----	179 565	27.1	23.6	14.8	95.7	90.4	81.7	52.4	96.9	56.7	168 195	23.4	87.5	360	122	225
Places of 10,000 or more -----	78 789	26.3	23.5	19.6	97.8	94.3	85.2	51.9	97.7	53.7	74 168	25.9	87.7	357	123	228
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	100 776	27.7	23.8	10.9	94.1	87.4	78.9	52.7	96.3	59.1	94 027	21.5	87.3	363	121	220
Rural -----	666 684	34.7	24.1	2.9	28.0	15.5	60.8	41.4	87.1	63.3	605 833	15.8	90.5	328	110	197
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	50 096	23.7	30.3	5.4	83.1	61.6	72.3	40.5	94.0	58.6	46 257	16.3	87.4	299	118	198
Other rural -----	616 588	35.6	23.5	2.7	23.5	11.7	59.8	41.4	86.5	63.7	559 576	15.8	90.8	330	108	196
Farm -----	38 793	14.6	52.3	—	3.9	0.9	49.7	34.6	90.1	76.9	38 793	6.6	94.3	332	113	177
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	1 390 741	31.0	14.0	20.9	86.4	79.8	86.2	76.6	97.3	57.1	1 308 652	26.1	89.5	428	147	271
Urban -----	1 190 959	29.6	12.9	23.9	96.3	91.0	89.5	80.3	98.6	55.5	1 123 826	27.5	89.0	435	155	274
Central cities -----	547 135	23.5	19.6	20.5	97.9	94.1	84.7	72.6	98.5	50.9	512 878	27.1	83.9	369	147	238
Not in central cities -----	643 824	34.7	7.3	26.7	95.0	88.3	93.5	86.9	98.7	59.4	610 948	27.9	93.3	493	164	311
Rural -----	199 782	39.6	20.4	3.2	26.9	13.0	66.3	54.4	89.7	66.7	184 826	17.4	92.6	381	119	220
Outside SMSA's -----	609 334	30.6	26.1	5.5	44.1	33.9	63.3	37.9	88.4	59.9	554 421	16.7	88.6	305	110	199
Urban -----	142 432	24.2	27.5	14.5	95.6	90.7	79.2	44.8	96.6	53.4	133 414	21.9	85.6	312	120	211
Rural -----	466 902	32.6	25.6	2.8	28.4	16.5	58.4	35.8	85.9	61.9	421 007	15.1	89.6	303	107	188
West Virginia -----	737 033	24.9	34.2	6.2	70.3	51.7	70.7	38.5	92.2	54.7	686 311	18.0	86.3	290	93	195
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	288 261	13.9	40.7	11.6	99.0	93.4	80.2	51.4	97.7	50.2	270 910	19.9	83.1	293	98	203
Inside urbanized areas -----	165 735	14.5	37.7	12.4	99.2	93.6	81.5	62.4	98.1	49.5	156 193	19.3	83.5	295	96	214
Central cities -----	100 502	10.6	45.3	15.1	99.6	97.8	77.8	59.0	97.8	46.4	94 025	19.9	79.7	291	98	207
Urban fringe -----	65 233	20.6	25.9	8.2	98.5	87.2	87.1	67.6	98.7	54.2	62 168	18.3	89.3	299	93	229
Outside urbanized areas -----	122 526	13.0	44.8	10.5	98.8	93.1	78.5	36.5	97.3	51.3	114 717	20.7	82.5	290	100	190
Places of 10,000 or more -----	51 948	8.7	49.3	12.8	99.9	98.5	82.0	33.0	97.4	48.3	48 363	22.6	80.9	310	106	197
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	70 578	16.1	41.5	8.8	98.1	89.1	75.9	39.0	97.1	53.5	66 354	19.4	83.6	278	97	185
Rural -----	448 772	32.0	30.0	2.7	51.8	24.9	64.5	30.2	88.7	57.5	415 401	16.7	88.4	288	90	183
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	54 215	22.1	39.0	4.1	95.0	68.6	74.3	34.1	96.3	53.1	50 809	17.5	85.1	275	94	183
Other rural -----	394 557	33.3	28.7	2.5	45.8	18.9	63.2	29.6	87.6	58.1	364 592	16.6	88.8	289	90	183
Farm -----	9 472	13.9	57.4	—	9.7	1.2	51.2	19.1	89.6	80.9	9 472	5.3	96.1	295	90	199
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	278 684	21.9	32.3	8.5	84.2	67.1	78.1	56.0	95.9	53.4	262 359	18.2	86.4	295	94	210
Urban -----	177 493	14.8	37.9	11.9	99.1	92.7	81.4	61.8	98.1	50.0	167 271	19.1	83.8	292	96	212
Central cities -----	100 502	10.6	45.3	15.1	99.6	97.8	77.8	59.0	97.8	46.4	94 025	19.9	79.7	291	98	207
Not in central cities -----	76 991	20.2	28.2	7.6	98.4	86.1	86.2	65.4	98.6	54.8	73 246	18.2	89.1	293	94	222
Rural -----	101 191	34.3	22.6	2.5	58.0	22.2	72.2	46.0	92.1	59.4	95 088	16.6	90.9	299	91	201
Outside SMSA's -----	458 349	26.7	35.3	4.8	61.8	42.4	66.1	27.8	90.0	55.4	423 952	17.8	86.2	286	93	184
Urban -----	110 768	12.4	45.2	11.1	98.9	94.5	78.2	34.7	97.2	50.6	103 639	21.1	81.9	294	100	189
Rural -----	347 581	31.3	32.1	2.8	50.0	25.7	62.3	25.6	87.7	57.0	320 313	16.8	87.6	283	90	179

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
STATES—Con.																
South Atlantic Division—Con.																
North Carolina	2 224 196	32.0	17.3	8.5	59.5	46.8	70.0	59.6	94.3	54.9	2 043 291	20.6	89.2	320	111	205
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	1 069 112	27.1	16.8	14.9	91.7	83.4	78.6	68.0	97.9	50.6	1 005 548	24.4	87.3	334	121	213
Inside urbanized areas	752 577	28.9	14.1	17.3	89.8	81.0	82.5	71.1	98.6	50.6	709 443	26.0	88.8	342	121	224
Central cities	491 196	23.7	16.0	20.9	97.2	95.5	82.6	69.8	98.7	47.1	464 682	25.4	86.3	342	128	223
Urban fringe	261 381	38.5	10.4	10.5	75.9	53.8	82.2	73.5	98.3	57.3	244 761	27.0	93.5	343	111	227
Outside urbanized areas	316 535	22.9	23.3	9.3	96.2	89.2	69.5	60.6	96.5	50.5	296 105	20.6	83.9	312	120	186
Places of 10,000 or more	166 500	21.9	22.5	11.4	97.9	93.9	70.1	62.7	97.1	48.2	156 662	22.5	83.4	325	121	192
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	150 035	23.9	24.2	7.0	94.4	83.9	68.8	58.1	95.8	53.0	139 443	18.5	84.5	299	118	177
Rural	1 155 084	36.5	17.7	2.5	29.8	12.8	61.9	51.9	90.8	59.0	1 037 743	16.9	91.1	303	103	184
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	89 737	25.9	22.5	3.7	80.3	57.0	65.2	51.6	95.0	54.9	81 256	17.0	86.4	285	111	176
Other rural	1 065 347	37.3	17.3	2.4	25.5	9.1	61.6	51.9	90.5	59.3	956 487	16.9	91.5	305	102	185
Farm	66 318	15.3	40.3	—	6.2	0.9	48.4	53.4	92.2	70.0	66 318	5.7	93.4	302	115	149
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 166 583	32.1	14.6	12.1	70.3	58.4	78.2	66.8	97.1	53.4	1 087 768	23.0	90.3	336	114	220
Urban	779 225	28.6	14.7	17.0	90.4	81.6	82.3	70.5	98.5	50.6	734 579	25.6	88.7	342	121	224
Central cities	488 500	23.7	16.4	21.0	97.1	95.4	82.8	69.6	98.7	47.1	462 174	25.2	86.3	342	128	224
Not in central cities	290 725	36.8	11.9	10.2	79.2	58.3	81.4	72.1	98.2	56.6	272 405	26.1	92.9	340	112	224
Rural	387 358	39.0	14.3	2.3	30.0	11.8	70.1	59.3	94.2	59.0	353 189	17.7	93.7	326	104	198
Outside SMSA's	1 057 613	31.9	20.2	4.5	47.6	34.0	60.8	51.7	91.1	56.6	955 523	17.9	88.0	296	108	181
Urban	289 887	23.1	22.4	9.4	95.2	88.5	68.9	61.1	96.4	50.5	270 969	21.3	83.5	311	121	185
Rural	767 726	35.2	19.4	2.6	29.7	13.4	57.8	48.2	89.1	58.9	684 554	16.6	89.8	290	102	176
South Carolina	1 122 927	34.4	15.2	8.4	72.4	53.1	67.2	68.0	94.3	56.5	1 029 981	20.6	87.9	312	112	206
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	621 644	30.2	14.9	13.0	95.6	81.6	74.3	73.9	97.3	53.3	575 134	24.1	86.9	325	117	215
Inside urbanized areas	430 636	31.9	12.8	14.9	95.4	80.5	78.3	77.1	98.2	53.8	402 793	25.5	88.2	339	121	229
Central cities	134 606	17.7	23.5	19.7	99.7	96.9	70.6	67.4	97.7	44.1	126 350	23.5	79.0	322	123	203
Urban fringe	296 030	38.4	7.9	12.8	93.5	73.1	81.7	81.5	98.5	58.2	276 443	26.5	92.5	344	119	243
Outside urbanized areas	191 008	26.2	19.5	8.5	96.1	84.1	65.3	66.7	95.2	52.2	172 341	20.8	83.8	283	112	181
Places of 10,000 or more	65 582	29.5	16.8	13.7	98.5	93.1	72.0	72.9	97.0	49.8	56 776	22.5	85.0	295	113	187
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	125 426	24.5	20.9	5.7	94.8	79.3	61.9	63.4	94.3	53.5	115 565	20.0	83.2	277	112	178
Rural	501 283	39.7	15.7	2.7	43.5	17.9	58.4	60.7	90.6	60.4	454 847	16.2	89.1	291	105	172
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	50 189	25.1	25.9	3.3	87.8	62.9	58.7	62.9	94.5	53.9	46 508	16.1	84.3	270	108	164
Other rural	451 094	41.4	14.5	2.6	38.6	12.8	58.4	60.5	90.2	61.2	408 339	16.2	89.7	294	104	174
Farm	17 800	19.4	32.2	—	12.0	1.2	50.5	68.8	95.4	74.3	17 800	5.5	95.5	284	118	154
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	670 283	35.0	13.7	10.7	80.4	61.1	73.2	72.2	96.7	55.6	622 418	22.7	89.1	332	114	221
Urban	463 073	31.5	13.5	14.4	95.6	80.9	77.5	76.1	98.2	53.5	433 061	25.1	88.1	336	119	226
Central cities	154 803	19.4	21.4	20.1	99.6	96.9	70.9	69.5	97.8	43.8	144 307	25.5	79.7	321	124	207
Not in central cities	308 270	37.6	9.5	11.5	93.6	72.9	80.8	79.4	98.3	58.3	288 754	24.9	92.2	340	116	239
Rural	207 210	42.8	14.3	2.6	46.3	16.9	63.8	63.4	93.5	60.3	189 357	17.2	91.4	321	106	187
Outside SMSA's	452 644	33.6	17.4	4.9	60.5	41.3	58.3	61.9	90.8	57.9	407 563	17.5	86.1	275	108	174
Urban	158 571	26.3	18.9	8.9	95.6	83.5	65.1	67.5	94.9	53.0	142 073	21.2	83.4	283	114	181
Rural	294 073	37.6	16.6	2.7	41.6	18.5	54.7	58.8	88.7	60.5	265 490	15.5	87.5	270	104	163
Georgia	2 013 839	33.3	14.7	14.0	78.7	60.3	70.0	66.0	95.7	54.4	1 871 652	23.9	88.0	340	107	211
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	1 283 043	29.3	13.4	20.8	98.4	86.1	78.3	71.8	97.9	50.9	1 201 634	26.9	85.9	347	110	219
Inside urbanized areas	988 477	31.1	11.0	24.4	98.7	85.4	84.8	75.6	98.7	50.9	925 241	28.4	87.0	363	116	236
Central cities	429 192	16.5	19.2	26.0	99.6	96.7	74.9	64.3	98.0	41.0	397 296	26.2	76.6	305	113	188
Urban fringe	559 285	42.2	4.7	23.2	97.9	76.8	92.4	84.3	99.2	58.4	527 945	30.0	94.9	388	119	280
Outside urbanized areas	294 566	23.3	21.4	8.6	97.5	88.3	56.7	58.9	95.1	51.2	276 393	22.1	82.3	279	101	163
Places of 10,000 or more	137 108	23.7	20.5	12.4	98.5	92.5	58.6	63.0	96.0	49.5	128 729	25.3	82.3	287	102	176
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	157 458	23.0	22.2	5.2	96.7	84.7	55.1	55.3	94.4	52.6	147 664	19.2	82.3	272	100	149
Rural	730 796	40.3	17.1	2.1	44.1	15.0	55.3	55.8	91.9	60.6	670 018	18.5	91.7	325	103	180
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	63 467	26.3	24.4	3.3	94.0	62.7	49.8	50.2	92.6	54.3	58 908	17.7	83.6	270	101	154
Other rural	667 329	41.6	16.4	2.0	39.4	10.5	55.8	56.3	91.9	61.2	611 110	18.5	92.5	330	103	185
Farm	40 437	22.4	30.1	—	6.4	1.1	44.5	63.6	96.0	74.5	40 437	7.2	97.0	305	121	165
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 217 344	34.4	11.3	20.2	90.8	72.9	81.4	73.3	98.0	53.6	1 139 286	26.9	88.4	368	115	234
Urban	998 341	31.3	11.0	24.2	98.6	85.4	84.5	75.4	98.6	51.1	934 752	28.3	87.0	364	116	236
Central cities	402 424	15.9	19.7	26.9	99.6	96.6	74.6	63.5	98.0	40.2	372 337	26.1	75.8	306	113	188
Not in central cities	595 917	41.7	5.1	22.3	98.0	77.8	91.1	83.4	99.0	58.5	562 415	29.7	94.4	386	118	276
Rural	219 003	48.5	12.4	1.8	55.3	15.9	67.4	63.6	95.0	64.9	204 534	20.5	94.5	387	112	211
Outside SMSA's	796 495	31.5	20.0	4.6	60.2	41.1	52.5	54.9	92.3	55.7	732 366	19.2	87.4	281	100	164
Urban	284 702	22.2	21.7	8.8	97.6	88.7	56.8	59.2	95.2	50.3	266 882	22.1	82.1	273	100	162
Rural	511 793	36.8	19.1	2.2	39.4	14.7	50.1	52.4	90.6	58.7	465 484	17.6	90.4	286	99	168

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
STATES—Con.																
South Atlantic Division—Con.																
Florida -----	4 278 634	43.9	6.7	23.7	86.4	71.9	77.0	84.0	98.4	39.0	3 744 254	26.8	88.9	337	101	255
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	3 625 286	41.6	6.7	26.8	93.9	80.5	78.3	86.1	98.6	37.9	3 204 621	27.0	88.2	339	103	259
Inside urbanized areas -----	3 265 380	41.4	6.2	28.3	94.4	81.7	79.1	87.2	98.8	37.7	2 902 860	27.2	88.2	343	104	262
Central cities -----	1 089 390	25.9	12.4	28.8	96.2	87.9	69.2	79.3	98.1	36.5	987 742	27.1	83.1	311	106	235
Urban fringe -----	2 175 990	49.2	3.2	28.0	93.5	78.6	84.0	91.1	99.1	38.3	1 915 118	27.2	90.8	358	103	284
Outside urbanized areas -----	359 906	43.5	10.8	13.5	88.8	69.2	70.9	76.3	97.3	39.9	301 761	25.4	88.1	293	96	218
Places of 10,000 or more -----	119 893	35.5	12.9	15.4	94.6	75.5	68.0	75.2	96.9	40.7	105 885	26.4	86.6	281	98	224
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	240 013	47.6	9.8	12.6	86.0	66.0	72.3	76.9	97.5	39.5	195 876	24.8	88.9	301	96	213
Rural -----	653 348	56.3	7.0	6.1	45.1	24.3	69.8	72.2	96.7	45.3	539 633	25.6	93.4	325	93	209
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	86 993	49.1	9.1	8.7	76.5	37.6	67.1	70.0	96.6	37.3	69 820	22.8	90.2	276	93	203
Other rural -----	566 355	57.4	6.7	5.7	40.3	22.2	70.2	72.6	96.7	46.5	469 813	26.0	93.9	334	93	210
Farm -----	19 340	36.3	17.7	—	7.5	1.7	61.0	73.0	98.0	69.2	19 340	10.4	98.2	369	111	170
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	3 741 188	42.9	6.5	25.6	89.7	76.0	78.3	85.6	98.6	38.9	3 302 005	27.1	88.7	341	102	258
Urban -----	3 381 989	41.3	6.5	27.6	94.2	81.3	78.8	86.7	98.7	38.0	3 003 447	27.1	88.2	340	103	261
Central cities -----	1 115 296	26.8	12.0	28.8	96.2	87.8	70.3	80.2	98.2	37.2	1 011 464	27.2	83.6	314	107	237
Not in central cities -----	2 266 693	48.4	3.8	26.9	93.3	78.1	83.0	89.9	99.0	38.4	1 991 983	27.0	90.5	352	101	279
Rural -----	359 199	58.2	6.3	6.9	46.6	26.1	73.1	75.0	97.4	48.1	298 558	27.4	94.1	349	96	215
Outside SMSA's -----	537 446	50.3	8.7	10.4	64.0	43.2	68.0	72.6	96.5	39.8	442 249	24.8	90.4	296	94	215
Urban -----	243 297	46.0	9.8	16.6	89.1	68.7	70.8	77.2	97.2	37.2	201 174	26.3	87.8	305	98	225
Rural -----	294 149	53.9	7.8	5.2	43.3	22.1	65.8	68.8	95.9	42.0	241 075	23.5	92.5	289	91	200
East South Central Division																
Kentucky -----	1 355 434	28.7	24.7	10.1	74.1	54.3	73.6	61.7	91.8	52.9	1 263 355	21.2	87.3	298	103	198
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	713 653	23.2	24.9	17.0	98.8	89.3	87.3	72.2	97.9	48.9	669 976	23.8	85.5	297	110	204
Inside urbanized areas -----	474 984	22.4	24.7	19.6	98.9	88.1	91.5	75.0	98.4	48.7	446 066	23.4	86.2	298	115	214
Central cities -----	236 839	17.1	31.2	22.6	99.9	95.8	87.9	70.8	98.1	41.2	220 205	24.6	81.4	285	110	203
Urban fringe -----	238 145	27.7	18.3	16.5	97.9	80.3	95.0	79.3	98.8	56.2	225 861	22.1	90.9	308	120	230
Outside urbanized areas -----	238 669	24.6	25.3	12.0	98.7	91.9	78.9	66.7	96.8	49.2	223 910	24.7	84.2	293	101	182
Places of 10,000 or more -----	122 460	25.5	22.2	15.1	99.6	94.4	82.5	71.0	97.7	47.9	115 017	27.7	85.8	305	102	194
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	116 209	23.7	28.5	8.7	97.7	89.2	75.2	62.1	95.8	50.7	108 893	21.6	82.6	282	101	168
Rural -----	641 781	34.8	24.4	2.3	46.6	15.4	58.4	50.1	85.1	57.3	593 379	18.1	89.4	301	94	175
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	51 779	24.9	29.8	6.4	93.5	71.0	67.8	57.4	93.5	50.2	47 961	19.8	82.3	276	100	161
Other rural -----	590 002	35.7	23.9	2.0	42.4	10.5	57.6	49.4	84.4	57.9	545 418	18.0	90.0	304	93	178
Farm -----	82 140	18.4	43.4	—	23.1	1.3	49.1	47.1	88.4	70.0	82 140	8.8	94.9	260	105	169
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	611 146	25.6	24.1	16.3	92.5	77.4	88.1	72.3	97.5	51.5	574 270	22.8	87.6	307	114	214
Urban -----	511 420	22.8	24.7	18.9	98.9	88.5	90.7	74.3	98.4	49.0	480 676	23.5	86.2	298	115	213
Central cities -----	247 356	17.4	30.6	22.0	99.9	96.0	87.6	71.1	98.1	41.8	230 160	24.6	81.5	285	110	202
Not in central cities -----	264 064	27.8	19.1	15.9	98.0	81.6	93.5	77.2	98.6	55.8	250 516	22.4	90.5	307	119	226
Rural -----	99 726	40.2	21.1	2.9	59.8	20.1	74.9	62.4	93.0	64.4	93 594	19.3	94.8	361	113	226
Outside SMSA's -----	744 288	31.2	25.2	5.0	58.9	35.4	61.7	53.1	87.2	54.0	689 085	19.8	87.1	287	94	174
Urban -----	202 233	24.1	25.5	12.3	98.6	91.4	78.6	67.1	96.7	48.6	189 300	24.7	83.9	291	100	180
Rural -----	542 055	33.8	25.0	2.3	44.1	14.5	55.4	47.8	83.7	56.0	499 785	17.9	88.3	285	92	166
Tennessee -----	1 737 123	31.1	16.7	11.5	81.5	56.4	69.5	74.0	94.9	53.3	1 618 505	22.0	88.5	299	103	203
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	1 066 308	27.1	15.2	17.6	99.0	84.0	81.7	81.5	98.2	49.7	1 003 428	24.6	86.7	304	109	208
Inside urbanized areas -----	801 119	27.7	14.7	20.0	99.2	83.1	85.2	83.5	98.6	49.0	754 768	25.1	86.8	312	111	217
Central cities -----	636 804	23.1	16.2	23.0	99.5	91.0	85.0	83.6	98.6	44.4	599 509	25.6	84.5	289	111	213
Urban fringe -----	164 315	45.7	8.5	8.5	97.8	52.3	85.9	83.4	98.6	66.6	155 259	23.5	95.7	384	113	248
Outside urbanized areas -----	265 189	25.2	16.7	10.1	98.3	86.6	70.9	75.4	97.1	51.7	248 660	22.8	86.3	281	106	181
Places of 10,000 or more -----	133 919	24.1	14.7	13.5	99.5	92.6	76.5	78.7	97.8	50.2	126 002	25.2	87.6	290	108	191
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	131 270	26.4	18.7	6.7	97.2	80.5	65.3	72.0	96.4	53.3	122 658	20.2	85.0	272	104	168
Rural -----	670 815	37.4	19.1	1.9	53.9	12.6	50.3	62.1	89.7	59.1	615 077	17.8	91.5	291	94	181
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	58 737	26.7	20.8	3.1	92.8	55.3	57.5	67.1	94.6	55.5	54 851	18.0	86.6	265	101	163
Other rural -----	612 078	38.4	18.9	1.8	50.1	8.5	49.6	61.6	89.2	59.4	560 226	17.8	92.0	295	92	185
Farm -----	60 380	20.0	35.5	—	26.5	1.0	36.8	62.1	92.8	70.7	60 380	7.2	95.3	262	92	155
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	1 086 289	30.4	15.1	15.8	91.8	68.1	79.2	79.6	97.1	51.7	1 020 595	23.8	88.3	316	109	216
Urban -----	858 411	27.7	14.4	19.5	99.1	83.1	84.7	83.2	98.5	49.4	808 843	25.1	87.1	312	111	217
Central cities -----	617 426	22.9	16.1	23.3	99.5	91.1	85.3	83.5	98.6	44.3	581 377	25.6	84.6	289	111</	

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available					
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	With a mort- gage			Not mort- gaged					
STATES—Con.																		
East South Central Division—Con.																		
Alabama.....	1 450 755	30.9	16.3	9.1	79.9	53.2	63.8	70.7	94.3	56.7	1 341 856	20.8	88.2	295	104	188		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	882 044	27.1	16.0	13.7	98.4	80.6	73.7	77.1	97.6	54.4	826 800	23.4	87.1	300	106	195		
Inside urbanized areas.....	667 386	26.9	15.3	15.9	98.7	82.4	77.8	79.6	98.3	53.7	627 092	24.0	87.7	306	108	205		
Central cities.....	437 979	23.8	17.0	18.5	99.3	94.0	77.2	78.6	98.4	51.0	410 447	25.2	85.9	293	105	198		
Urban fringe.....	229 407	32.9	12.1	11.0	97.5	60.4	78.8	81.6	98.1	59.0	216 645	21.8	91.1	330	113	225		
Outside urbanized areas.....	214 658	27.5	18.2	6.8	97.3	74.8	61.1	69.2	95.7	56.3	199 708	21.4	85.1	280	102	162		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	87 276	26.7	17.2	8.0	98.1	81.4	62.7	70.3	96.6	55.1	81 426	22.1	85.4	291	102	167		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	127 382	28.1	18.8	6.0	96.7	70.4	60.0	68.4	95.1	57.1	118 282	20.8	84.9	272	103	157		
Rural.....	568 711	37.0	16.8	2.0	51.2	10.7	48.4	60.7	89.0	60.3	515 056	16.8	90.0	284	101	158		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	52 671	28.1	21.6	3.0	93.8	47.5	53.5	63.8	94.0	58.0	48 436	17.3	86.1	262	103	144		
Other rural.....	516 040	37.9	16.4	1.9	46.8	7.0	47.9	60.4	88.5	60.5	466 620	16.7	90.4	287	100	161		
Farm.....	29 615	22.1	26.2	—	27.7	1.0	40.8	70.6	96.5	76.5	29 615	6.3	97.4	284	107	183		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	901 114	30.4	15.2	11.9	88.6	62.2	72.1	76.5	96.7	55.8	839 381	22.1	88.9	309	108	202		
Urban.....	663 226	26.5	15.7	15.4	98.7	80.9	77.1	79.1	98.2	53.8	622 647	23.3	87.6	306	108	204		
Central cities.....	384 180	22.2	17.7	18.9	99.5	94.3	77.3	78.2	98.4	50.6	360 201	24.4	85.5	291	106	198		
Not in central cities.....	279 046	32.3	12.9	10.8	97.6	62.5	76.8	80.4	97.9	58.3	262 446	21.8	90.5	326	111	217		
Rural.....	237 888	41.4	13.8	2.0	60.4	10.0	58.0	69.3	92.4	61.5	216 734	18.7	92.7	320	107	185		
Outside SMSA's.....	549 641	31.8	18.2	4.6	65.5	38.5	50.3	61.1	90.3	58.0	502 475	18.7	87.1	267	99	158		
Urban.....	218 818	28.9	17.0	8.5	97.2	79.6	63.5	71.0	96.0	55.9	204 153	23.6	85.5	283	102	167		
Rural.....	330 823	33.8	19.0	2.0	44.6	11.3	41.5	54.5	86.5	59.4	298 322	15.4	88.1	251	96	142		
Mississippi.....	904 523	32.5	15.6	8.0	81.7	56.5	54.4	69.9	92.1	57.9	827 169	20.4	86.9	284	98	180		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	439 232	27.7	15.1	13.3	97.8	93.0	67.2	78.1	96.9	54.7	408 704	24.0	85.9	296	100	188		
Inside urbanized areas.....	215 207	33.4	9.1	16.7	96.6	91.5	76.9	84.0	98.6	56.7	198 408	27.0	90.7	324	106	222		
Central cities.....	143 142	25.4	11.2	20.1	99.1	96.4	73.4	81.7	98.5	50.2	132 497	27.2	88.6	312	106	215		
Urban fringe.....	72 065	49.4	4.9	10.0	91.8	81.8	83.8	88.7	98.6	69.6	65 911	26.8	95.1	340	106	246		
Outside urbanized areas.....	224 025	22.1	20.8	10.0	99.0	94.4	58.0	72.3	95.2	52.8	210 296	21.2	81.4	266	97	158		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	136 188	19.7	22.0	12.0	99.1	95.8	58.8	72.7	95.6	50.6	128 270	21.4	80.7	284	99	161		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	87 837	25.9	19.1	6.9	98.9	92.4	56.6	71.7	94.6	56.2	82 026	20.8	82.5	240	94	152		
Rural.....	465 291	37.1	16.1	2.9	66.4	22.0	42.4	62.2	87.6	60.9	418 465	17.0	87.9	264	97	157		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	39 979	27.7	21.5	4.7	96.5	84.2	48.5	64.2	92.0	57.3	36 483	16.8	80.8	234	94	136		
Other rural.....	425 312	38.0	15.6	2.8	63.5	16.1	41.8	62.0	87.1	61.2	381 982	17.0	88.6	268	97	162		
Farm.....	28 391	22.9	23.7	—	48.1	2.4	35.4	75.4	94.2	75.8	28 391	7.3	96.2	264	113	155		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	247 083	36.4	8.9	13.5	87.8	75.8	73.3	81.3	96.9	58.0	224 943	25.1	91.3	326	108	220		
Urban.....	192 401	33.3	8.6	16.2	96.3	91.5	78.1	84.5	98.6	57.3	177 505	26.5	90.9	324	108	223		
Central cities.....	127 142	25.3	10.2	19.6	99.0	96.2	75.1	82.4	98.7	50.7	117 980	26.6	89.0	313	109	217		
Not in central cities.....	65 259	48.8	5.4	9.5	91.1	82.4	84.1	88.5	98.5	70.1	59 525	26.2	94.8	338	107	241		
Rural.....	54 682	47.3	9.8	4.1	57.8	20.5	56.5	70.1	91.0	60.5	47 438	20.1	92.7	336	108	191		
Outside SMSA's.....	657 440	31.1	18.1	5.9	79.3	49.2	47.3	65.6	90.2	57.8	602 226	18.7	85.3	262	96	159		
Urban.....	246 831	23.3	20.1	11.0	99.0	94.2	58.8	73.0	95.5	52.7	231 199	22.1	82.1	271	97	163		
Rural.....	410 609	35.7	16.9	2.8	67.5	22.2	40.5	61.1	87.1	60.9	371 027	16.6	87.3	254	96	154		
West South Central Division																		
Arkansas.....	889 193	32.9	17.3	7.2	74.2	57.9	60.3	71.3	94.2	50.6	816 065	23.1	88.9	280	96	185		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban.....	466 057	28.8	17.0	12.0	98.5	92.5	72.7	78.9	97.2	48.8	434 454	26.5	87.1	287	96	191		
Inside urbanized areas.....	220 390	30.3	13.9	16.4	99.3	94.9	80.1	83.1	98.2	49.4	206 707	28.7	89.2	304	98	212		
Central cities.....	174 307	27.4	16.1	17.6	99.5	97.1	79.1	82.4	98.5	47.3	163 063	28.4	88.6	300	98	211		
Urban fringe.....	46 083	41.4	5.5	12.0	98.7	86.6	83.9	86.0	97.4	57.3	43 644	29.8	91.6	315	100	218		
Outside urbanized areas.....	245 667	27.5	19.8	8.1	97.9	90.3	66.1	75.2	96.3	48.3	227 747	24.5	85.1	271	94	167		
Places of 10,000 or more.....	122 439	23.9	19.6	10.6	98.5	93.1	68.0	77.0	96.7	47.0	113 821	25.4	86.0	282	94	175		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	123 228	31.2	19.9	5.5	97.3	87.5	64.2	73.3	95.8	49.5	113 926	23.6	84.2	260	95	159		
Rural.....	423 136	37.4	17.7	1.9	47.4	19.8	46.6	62.9	90.8	52.5	381 611	19.2	91.0	268	95	168		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	51 291	32.3	20.4	3.3	94.5	77.5	57.3	68.5	95.8	47.9	46 457	19.9	85.0	240	92	150		
Other rural.....	371 845	38.1	17.3	1.7	40.9	11.8	45.1	62.2	90.1	53.2	335 154	19.1	91.9	274	96	174		
Farm.....	36 386	24.2	24.9	—	18.1	1.2	36.1	64.4	94.3	67.0	36 386	8.7	96.7	281	114	161		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's.....	344 041	34.6	14.2	11.5	87.0	72.5	73.2	77.7	96.7	50.9	319 651	26.7	90.4	304	98	209		
Urban.....	250 025	31.5	13.9	15.1	99.0	93.0	79.6	82.3	98.2	49.7	233 898	28.5	89.5	303	98	211		
Central cities.....	174 307	27.4	16.1	17.6	99.5	97.1	79.1	82.4	98.5	47.3	163 063	28.4	88.6	300	98	211		
Not in central cities.....	75 718	40.9	8.9	9.6	98.0	83.4	80.9	82.2	97.4	55.4	70 835	28.7	91.5	309	97	212		
Rural.....	94 016	42.9	15.0	1.8	55.1	18.0	56.1	65.5	93.0	54.1	85 753	22.0	92.9	307	98	190		
Outside SMSA's.....	545 152	31.9	19.3	4.5	66.1	48.7	52.1	67.3	92.5	50.4	496 414	20.7	88.0	260	94	163		
Urban.....	216 032	25.8	20.5	8.4	98.0	91.9	64.7	75.0	96.1	47.7	200 556	24.2	84.2	266	94	164		
Rural.....	329 120	35.9	18.5	1.9	45.2	20.3	43.8	62.2	90.2	52.1	295 858	18.4	90.5	254	94	161		

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
STATES—Con.																
West South Central Division—Con.																
Louisiana -----	1 537 183	30.8	15.9	11.1	86.4	71.7	66.8	82.2	96.5	52.5	1 411 788	23.2	86.1	313	96	214
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	1 068 402	27.3	16.9	14.7	98.6	93.8	71.1	84.6	98.1	49.7	993 927	24.7	84.5	313	99	220
Inside urbanized areas -----	824 456	27.8	16.9	17.1	98.8	95.3	73.9	86.7	98.5	48.9	769 248	25.6	84.7	318	101	231
Central cities -----	499 861	18.6	24.4	18.5	99.5	98.4	65.3	81.9	98.1	41.8	463 455	24.9	78.8	311	102	214
Urban fringe -----	324 595	41.9	5.2	14.9	97.6	90.6	87.1	94.1	99.1	60.0	305 793	26.5	93.5	325	99	267
Outside urbanized areas -----	243 946	25.7	17.0	6.7	98.0	88.5	61.6	77.3	96.6	52.3	224 679	21.7	83.8	291	96	166
Places of 10,000 or more -----	110 518	26.3	15.8	8.5	99.3	96.0	63.2	78.3	96.9	52.6	102 355	24.2	83.9	300	98	178
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	133 428	25.2	18.0	5.2	97.0	82.3	60.2	76.6	96.4	52.1	122 324	19.6	83.7	284	95	156
Rural -----	468 781	38.8	13.7	2.8	58.6	21.3	57.0	76.6	93.0	58.8	417 861	19.6	90.1	316	92	166
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	48 564	25.5	18.7	3.1	94.0	59.9	53.8	74.0	94.4	54.3	44 472	18.1	83.6	261	88	142
Other rural -----	420 217	40.3	13.1	2.7	54.5	16.8	57.4	76.9	92.8	59.4	373 389	19.8	90.8	325	93	171
Farm -----	19 784	25.5	22.7	—	35.2	2.4	55.3	85.5	97.1	72.8	19 784	8.5	96.3	313	114	162
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	994 617	30.5	15.9	14.6	91.4	83.8	72.0	85.7	98.0	50.9	920 167	24.9	85.9	324	99	229
Urban -----	834 597	27.6	17.0	16.8	98.4	95.3	73.4	86.3	98.4	49.1	777 236	25.4	84.6	318	101	230
Central cities -----	488 299	18.4	24.6	18.7	99.5	98.4	65.1	81.8	98.1	41.6	452 416	25.0	78.7	310	103	214
Not in central cities -----	346 298	40.6	6.2	14.2	97.0	91.0	85.0	92.7	98.9	59.7	324 820	26.0	92.8	325	98	262
Rural -----	160 020	45.9	10.4	3.0	54.5	23.9	64.9	82.2	95.5	60.4	142 931	22.4	92.9	367	93	202
Outside SMSA's -----	542 566	31.3	15.9	4.6	77.3	49.4	57.1	75.7	93.9	55.4	491 621	19.9	86.6	288	93	164
Urban -----	233 805	26.2	16.6	7.2	99.2	88.2	62.7	78.3	96.8	51.9	216 691	22.1	84.2	290	96	170
Rural -----	308 761	35.1	15.3	2.6	60.7	20.0	52.9	73.7	91.7	58.0	274 930	18.1	88.6	287	91	153
Oklahoma -----	1 229 522	30.0	20.2	10.1	86.0	73.9	73.3	81.5	97.5	50.7	1 118 561	26.4	92.2	305	90	215
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	842 922	27.4	18.4	13.9	96.8	93.4	81.6	85.8	98.6	48.9	773 133	29.4	91.5	308	90	224
Inside urbanized areas -----	522 764	29.8	12.8	17.6	96.2	93.4	88.7	89.5	98.9	50.1	480 411	31.3	92.9	323	97	243
Central cities -----	380 802	27.1	15.3	19.3	97.8	95.9	87.8	88.5	98.7	46.3	348 175	31.3	91.7	318	97	241
Urban fringe -----	141 962	37.1	6.3	12.9	91.8	86.8	91.2	92.1	99.1	60.4	132 236	31.5	96.2	336	99	249
Outside urbanized areas -----	320 158	23.4	27.3	8.0	97.7	93.3	70.1	79.6	98.1	46.9	292 722	26.3	89.2	280	84	178
Places of 10,000 or more -----	169 313	23.1	26.0	10.1	98.7	95.5	74.5	82.0	98.4	47.4	155 242	28.1	90.0	296	86	194
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	150 845	23.7	28.8	5.6	96.6	90.7	65.1	77.0	97.9	46.4	137 480	24.2	88.2	261	82	159
Rural -----	386 600	35.7	24.1	1.7	62.4	31.4	55.2	72.3	95.1	54.7	345 428	19.8	93.6	296	89	161
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	67 803	23.3	32.5	2.7	94.5	87.8	59.9	74.4	97.5	46.0	61 004	21.8	88.3	248	82	150
Other rural -----	318 797	38.4	22.3	1.5	55.6	19.5	54.1	71.8	94.6	56.6	284 424	19.3	94.8	312	92	168
Farm -----	46 841	23.8	33.8	—	32.3	1.3	49.4	79.5	97.2	67.2	46 841	7.9	98.7	305	106	173
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	713 778	32.0	15.0	13.9	90.8	81.6	82.6	86.4	98.3	51.7	654 016	29.0	92.9	325	94	237
Urban -----	595 666	29.8	14.4	16.3	96.0	93.0	86.6	88.4	98.8	50.3	547 225	30.6	92.5	321	94	239
Central cities -----	380 802	27.1	15.3	19.3	97.8	95.9	87.8	88.5	98.7	46.3	348 175	31.3	91.7	318	97	241
Not in central cities -----	214 864	34.6	12.7	10.9	93.0	88.0	84.6	88.2	98.8	57.5	199 050	29.5	94.0	326	91	234
Rural -----	118 112	43.2	18.1	1.6	64.3	24.0	62.2	76.0	96.0	58.7	106 791	20.6	95.0	361	93	179
Outside SMSA's -----	515 744	27.2	27.3	4.8	79.3	63.2	60.5	74.8	96.3	49.4	464 545	22.8	91.1	269	86	169
Urban -----	247 256	21.5	28.0	8.3	98.5	94.2	69.6	79.3	98.1	45.5	225 908	26.5	89.0	273	85	175
Rural -----	268 488	32.5	26.7	1.7	61.6	34.7	52.1	70.6	94.7	53.0	238 637	19.4	93.0	264	87	155
Texas -----	5 485 273	35.2	12.2	18.4	90.5	81.3	70.1	83.2	96.8	48.8	4 929 267	29.1	92.2	348	101	246
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban -----	4 322 580	33.8	10.9	22.4	98.4	96.0	74.5	86.0	98.0	47.9	3 952 500	31.0	91.7	349	103	249
Inside urbanized areas -----	3 491 788	35.5	9.3	25.3	98.5	96.6	78.1	87.9	98.3	47.8	3 195 648	32.2	92.0	361	108	256
Central cities -----	2 590 435	30.3	11.1	28.1	99.1	98.0	74.6	85.5	98.1	41.9	2 370 915	32.3	90.1	324	104	250
Urban fringe -----	901 353	50.4	3.9	17.3	96.6	92.4	88.4	94.8	99.0	64.7	824 733	32.0	97.3	435	124	287
Outside urbanized areas -----	830 792	26.6	17.8	10.1	98.1	93.7	59.2	77.7	96.4	48.2	756 852	25.8	90.5	297	94	200
Places of 10,000 or more -----	453 845	27.1	16.1	12.9	98.4	95.9	62.7	80.4	97.0	48.2	414 695	28.1	91.0	308	96	214
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	376 947	26.0	19.8	6.8	97.7	91.0	54.9	74.5	95.7	48.3	342 157	23.0	89.8	284	92	180
Rural -----	1 162 693	40.5	16.9	3.6	60.9	26.8	53.9	73.1	92.7	52.4	976 767	21.4	94.4	347	95	194
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	175 811	27.4	21.8	4.1	94.2	76.7	52.3	73.2	95.1	48.4	156 240	20.1	90.6	280	91	163
Other rural -----	986 882	42.8	16.0	3.5	55.0	17.9	54.2	73.1	92.3	53.1	820 527	21.6	95.2	365	97	207
Farm -----	96 368	22.4	29.8	—	29.6	1.5	47.0	75.9	96.8	66.6	96 368	10.0	98.5	345	120	215
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's -----	4 322 388	37.2	9.9	21.9	94.1	88.0	75.5	86.3	97.7	49.1	3 933 817	31.0	92.4	364	106	254
Urban -----	3 805 552	35.5	9.6	24.2	98.3	96.2	77.1	87.4	98.2	48.1	3 482 392	31.9	92.0	359	107	255
Central cities -----	2 603 355	30.2	11.2	28.0	99.1	98.0	74.4	85.5	98.1	41.9	2 382 536	32.3	90.1	324	104	250
Not in central cities -----	1 202 197	46.8	6.1	16.1	96.6	92.2	82.8	91.4	98.5	61.4	1 099 856	31.2	96.1	416	114	274
Rural -----																

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

STATES—Con.

Mountain Division

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built										Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
			1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
Montana.....	315 098		30.7	30.3	9.9	70.8	63.8	78.1	19.7	96.0	47.9	283 742	27.8	92.7	347	109	200
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban.....	170 902		25.2	30.9	14.5	95.1	88.4	86.1	22.4	97.4	44.0	158 153	30.3	90.5	350	115	205
Inside urbanized areas.....	84 522		27.9	20.3	14.8	94.2	82.6	89.3	26.7	97.5	45.7	78 959	33.2	91.9	382	119	220
Central cities.....	66 488		24.6	23.9	17.7	99.5	97.3	89.8	28.4	97.1	42.9	61 731	33.0	90.3	376	119	215
Urban fringe.....	18 034		40.0	7.0	4.1	74.6	28.2	87.6	20.5	99.0	56.2	17 228	34.0	97.9	400	116	238
Outside urbanized areas.....	86 380		22.5	41.2	14.2	95.9	94.2	82.9	18.2	97.3	42.3	79 194	27.3	89.1	319	113	185
Places of 10,000 or more.....	48 007		22.2	43.7	15.9	95.0	94.2	82.7	10.5	97.3	41.2	44 112	28.0	88.6	335	118	188
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	38 373		22.8	38.0	12.2	97.1	94.2	83.3	27.7	97.3	43.7	35 082	26.5	89.8	299	106	180
Rural.....	144 196		37.3	29.7	4.4	42.1	34.6	68.7	16.6	94.3	52.4	125 589	24.7	95.4	339	98	186
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	23 435		29.6	39.8	5.9	90.6	84.9	76.4	19.3	97.5	45.4	21 040	26.0	90.9	304	101	178
Other rural.....	120 761		38.9	27.7	4.1	32.7	24.8	67.2	16.1	93.7	53.8	104 549	24.4	96.3	352	97	190
Farm.....	18 697		23.8	44.6	—	5.9	1.2	72.5	17.9	96.5	69.6	18 697	11.4	98.8	367	106	234
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's.....	74 564		29.3	20.4	12.9	87.7	78.4	90.2	30.8	97.3	49.8	69 276	29.8	92.8	381	116	216
Urban.....	63 215		25.9	20.2	14.8	97.2	89.2	91.5	31.8	97.4	47.9	58 759	30.8	91.9	374	117	216
Central cities.....	51 957		22.8	21.8	16.5	99.6	98.1	91.8	32.5	97.1	45.7	48 144	30.5	90.6	371	119	212
Not in central cities.....	11 258		40.1	12.9	6.9	86.3	48.1	90.1	28.4	98.6	58.0	10 615	32.0	97.5	387	105	229
Rural.....	11 349		48.4	21.4	2.0	34.9	18.2	82.9	25.1	96.6	60.5	10 517	23.9	97.8	430	110	228
Outside SMSA's.....	240 534		31.2	33.4	9.0	65.6	59.3	74.4	16.3	95.6	47.3	214 466	27.2	92.6	331	107	192
Urban.....	107 687		24.7	37.1	14.3	93.8	88.0	82.9	16.9	97.4	41.7	99 394	30.0	89.7	334	114	197
Rural.....	132 847		36.4	30.4	4.6	42.7	36.0	67.5	15.9	94.1	51.7	115 072	24.8	95.1	327	97	184
Idaho.....	360 031		38.4	21.9	8.8	72.6	63.7	76.8	32.1	97.5	51.6	324 107	28.8	94.7	332	102	218
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban.....	198 666		35.5	19.9	12.1	95.5	89.5	84.4	39.2	98.6	49.2	183 608	32.6	93.3	337	107	224
Inside urbanized areas.....	75 035		41.8	15.2	11.2	92.1	84.7	87.9	51.7	99.0	51.6	69 536	34.3	94.8	380	120	246
Central cities.....	61 735		34.3	17.9	13.1	95.5	92.6	88.2	50.1	99.0	48.0	57 109	34.7	94.0	365	121	243
Urban fringe.....	13 300		76.5	2.9	2.1	76.4	47.8	86.6	59.3	99.1	68.3	12 427	32.2	98.5	423	111	272
Outside urbanized areas.....	123 631		31.7	22.7	12.7	97.5	92.4	82.2	31.6	98.3	47.7	114 072	31.6	92.4	307	101	211
Places of 10,000 or more.....	75 335		30.2	21.6	14.6	97.8	93.6	84.6	32.6	98.4	45.9	69 666	32.9	92.2	318	103	220
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	48 296		34.1	24.6	9.7	97.0	90.6	78.6	30.0	98.2	50.7	44 406	29.6	92.7	291	99	197
Rural.....	161 365		41.9	24.4	4.7	44.5	32.0	67.5	23.3	96.1	54.6	140 499	23.9	96.4	323	94	200
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	23 430		35.3	26.7	11.7	95.8	88.3	72.1	20.3	97.8	47.2	20 280	26.9	92.1	277	100	196
Other rural.....	137 935		43.0	24.0	3.6	35.8	22.5	66.7	23.8	95.8	55.9	120 219	23.4	97.1	335	92	202
Farm.....	21 348		23.0	39.5	—	4.7	1.3	70.0	24.1	98.5	70.5	21 348	11.3	98.9	341	112	167
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's.....	67 795		48.1	12.8	8.8	81.6	72.0	87.1	60.0	99.0	54.9	63 139	33.6	95.2	392	118	260
Urban.....	58 227		46.0	12.5	9.8	89.6	80.6	87.8	61.1	99.0	52.9	54 185	34.8	94.7	390	119	260
Central cities.....	43 292		35.6	15.5	12.5	94.2	90.6	87.8	60.1	98.9	48.8	40 269	34.9	93.7	373	123	258
Not in central cities.....	14 935		76.2	3.9	2.0	76.2	51.4	87.9	64.0	99.1	65.1	13 916	34.2	97.6	428	108	268
Rural.....	9 568		60.6	14.5	2.2	33.2	19.7	82.5	52.8	99.1	66.6	8 954	26.6	98.3	407	108	260
Outside SMSA's.....	292 236		36.1	24.0	8.8	70.5	61.8	74.4	25.6	97.1	50.9	260 968	27.7	94.5	313	99	207
Urban.....	140 439		31.2	23.0	13.1	97.9	93.2	83.0	30.1	98.4	47.6	129 423	31.7	92.7	311	104	211
Rural.....	151 797		40.7	25.0	4.9	45.2	32.8	66.5	21.4	95.9	53.9	131 545	23.7	96.3	315	94	197
Wyoming.....	182 347		40.4	22.6	10.0	81.3	78.1	86.1	19.8	97.3	50.8	165 624	34.2	95.8	397	97	252
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban.....	115 981		36.1	22.4	12.7	98.5	98.0	91.4	20.4	97.9	49.0	107 600	34.9	95.0	387	97	256
Inside urbanized areas.....	46 784		32.5	18.3	11.7	97.5	97.8	94.3	20.2	97.5	52.1	43 564	33.2	95.0	396	98	256
Central cities.....	39 845		30.2	19.9	13.2	99.5	99.5	94.8	20.3	97.3	52.8	37 113	32.0	94.5	398	99	260
Urban fringe.....	6 939		45.9	9.0	2.9	86.5	88.1	91.1	19.4	98.9	47.8	6 451	40.2	98.2	374	91	236
Outside urbanized areas.....	69 197		38.5	25.2	13.5	99.2	98.1	89.5	20.6	98.2	46.9	64 036	35.9	94.9	380	96	257
Places of 10,000 or more.....	36 828		42.4	26.5	15.6	99.2	98.8	91.4	18.0	98.2	45.5	34 077	38.6	94.8	413	97	262
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	32 369		34.0	23.7	11.1	99.1	97.4	87.4	23.6	98.3	48.4	29 959	32.9	95.1	345	95	251
Rural.....	66 366		48.0	22.9	5.1	51.1	43.4	76.9	18.7	96.2	54.0	58 024	33.1	97.4	435	98	235
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	11 763		41.9	27.4	7.0	98.5	97.7	82.9	20.1	98.9	50.9	10 422	35.5	95.3	359	95	208
Other rural.....	54 603		49.4	21.9	4.7	40.9	31.7	75.6	18.4	95.7	54.7	47 602	32.6	97.8	457	100	247
Farm.....	6 272		25.2	43.9	—	5.3	1.7	69.9	15.9	96.8	69.6	6 272	14.8	98.9	350	105	265
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's.....	27 900		41.5	16.1	11.3	93.8	90.2	93.5	29.2	96.5	54.9	25 841	34.5	96.6	460	102	327
Urban.....	23 349		36.0	17.5	13.0	98.7	98.6	94.4	30.1	96.4	53.5	21 713	33.1	96.2	444	100	329
Central cities.....	20 258		34.7	18.7	14.4	99.4	99.6	95.0	30.8	96.1	54.9	18 874	32.9	95.9	447	101	326
Not in central cities.....	3 091		44.5	9.3	3.3	94.2	92.1	90.7	25.1	98.2	44.5	2 839	34.2	98.6	400	88	357
Rural.....	4 551		70.1	8.7	2.6	68.4	47.0	88.5	24.9	96.7	62.1	4 128	42.2	98.6	546	114	302
Outside SMSA's.....	154 447		40.2	23.8	9.7	79.0	75.9	84.8	18.1	97.5	50.0	139 783	34.2	95.7	382	97	241
Urban.....	92 632		36.1	23.7	12.7	98.4	97.9	90.7	18.0	98.3	47.8	85 887	35.3	94.6	371	96	244
Rural.....	61 815		46.4	23.9	5.3	49.9	43.1	76.0	18.2	96.2	53.4	53 896	32.4	97.3	414	97	232

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											Not mort- gaged		
STATES—Con.																
Mountain Division—Con.																
Colorado	1 169 574	39.1	18.0	21.4	91.9	87.2	91.4	30.7	97.8	51.1	1 061 249	33.0	92.7	422	125	252
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	933 043	37.7	16.1	24.2	99.0	97.9	95.5	33.8	98.5	50.4	868 542	34.0	91.9	416	127	252
Inside urbanized areas	808 127	37.7	14.6	25.6	99.1	98.1	96.5	35.2	98.5	50.5	755 811	34.3	91.8	419	130	253
Central cities	444 985	28.1	23.1	30.8	99.8	99.2	95.8	34.6	97.9	41.5	413 361	35.4	88.0	377	125	236
Urban fringe	363 142	49.5	4.1	19.3	98.2	96.8	97.5	35.9	99.2	61.5	342 450	33.0	96.5	453	140	283
Outside urbanized areas	124 916	37.8	25.9	14.8	98.2	96.9	88.4	24.6	98.3	49.4	112 731	31.9	92.2	396	118	242
Places of 10,000 or more	47 083	42.1	20.8	13.2	99.7	98.9	92.4	26.3	98.7	52.2	44 374	32.7	93.2	406	117	258
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	77 833	35.3	29.0	15.7	97.4	95.6	86.0	23.6	98.1	47.7	68 357	31.3	91.4	387	119	229
Rural	236 531	44.4	25.6	10.3	63.9	44.8	75.4	18.5	95.0	53.9	192 707	28.8	96.7	457	120	256
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	34 520	41.2	29.9	18.2	96.7	92.4	82.5	19.3	97.8	45.8	27 504	29.4	93.4	357	111	228
Other rural	202 011	45.0	24.8	8.9	58.3	36.6	74.2	18.4	94.6	55.2	165 203	28.7	97.2	476	123	264
Farm	19 940	20.6	51.4	—	32.4	1.6	73.1	26.6	98.2	72.5	19 940	12.3	99.1	433	141	303
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	925 521	39.2	15.1	23.1	95.2	92.2	95.1	31.9	98.3	51.9	861 963	33.5	92.5	429	131	255
Urban	838 160	38.3	14.5	25.1	99.0	98.1	96.5	33.5	98.6	50.9	783 747	34.2	92.0	422	131	254
Central cities	432 292	27.9	23.2	31.0	99.8	99.2	95.9	33.7	97.9	41.6	401 595	35.4	87.9	378	126	236
Not in central cities	405 868	49.4	5.3	18.9	98.1	96.9	97.2	33.2	99.2	60.8	382 152	33.1	96.3	453	138	281
Rural	87 361	47.8	20.8	3.7	59.5	35.1	81.6	16.8	95.7	61.6	78 216	26.6	98.1	490	141	265
Outside SMSA's	244 053	38.6	28.9	14.8	79.2	68.2	77.3	26.2	95.9	47.9	199 286	30.9	93.7	377	114	235
Urban	94 883	32.5	29.9	15.8	99.2	96.2	86.0	36.6	97.9	45.7	84 795	31.6	91.0	354	114	223
Rural	149 170	42.5	28.3	14.1	66.5	50.4	71.8	19.5	94.6	49.3	114 491	30.4	95.7	408	113	252
New Mexico	493 489	36.5	11.8	12.2	84.1	73.3	74.3	60.0	94.3	49.3	441 466	29.5	92.5	324	98	215
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	359 732	34.7	9.4	15.0	95.5	91.3	82.7	67.3	98.3	50.9	329 559	31.2	92.8	326	103	220
Inside urbanized areas	202 088	39.8	7.7	19.4	94.0	89.4	86.2	72.7	98.6	50.4	188 493	32.1	92.9	353	113	232
Central cities	169 378	40.0	7.4	22.0	99.3	98.4	87.5	73.4	98.8	49.8	158 022	33.1	92.6	354	116	235
Urban fringe	32 710	38.3	8.7	5.9	66.4	42.6	79.5	69.2	97.6	53.4	30 471	27.1	94.4	346	106	206
Outside urbanized areas	157 644	28.2	11.6	9.5	97.5	93.9	78.4	60.4	97.9	51.5	141 066	29.9	92.6	286	95	202
Places of 10,000 or more	95 824	26.0	9.4	10.2	99.4	97.4	82.5	65.6	98.5	53.0	86 871	31.0	93.1	288	97	215
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	61 820	31.7	15.0	8.3	94.6	88.3	71.9	52.5	96.8	49.2	54 195	28.2	91.8	282	93	180
Rural	133 757	41.4	18.3	4.5	53.5	24.9	51.6	40.2	83.8	45.1	111 907	24.5	91.7	312	87	171
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	15 650	33.3	24.2	3.7	84.2	64.2	54.4	40.7	92.7	45.3	13 744	22.0	89.2	267	93	161
Other rural	118 107	42.5	17.5	4.7	49.4	19.6	51.3	40.1	82.6	45.0	98 163	24.8	92.1	322	85	174
Farm	6 549	24.3	31.2	—	17.1	2.0	50.5	59.6	96.0	68.5	6 549	12.8	98.3	315	93	186
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	207 341	41.2	7.7	17.5	89.9	81.9	84.0	76.5	97.5	50.6	191 903	31.8	93.1	351	109	227
Urban	185 420	40.2	6.7	19.1	93.8	88.5	86.9	78.8	98.5	50.9	172 717	32.6	93.0	351	112	229
Central cities	150 416	40.9	6.2	22.3	99.5	99.0	88.8	80.7	98.8	50.2	140 171	33.8	92.8	352	116	233
Not in central cities	35 004	37.3	9.0	5.3	69.1	43.7	78.5	70.8	97.2	54.1	32 546	27.4	94.1	342	102	202
Rural	21 921	49.6	15.9	3.7	57.2	25.5	59.3	57.3	89.3	47.5	19 186	24.9	93.6	367	95	179
Outside SMSA's	286 148	33.1	14.8	8.4	79.9	67.1	67.3	47.9	92.0	48.4	249 563	27.7	92.1	295	93	201
Urban	174 312	28.9	12.2	10.7	97.4	94.3	78.3	55.1	98.0	50.8	156 842	29.6	92.5	294	97	208
Rural	111 836	39.8	18.8	4.7	52.7	24.7	50.1	36.8	82.7	44.6	92 721	24.4	91.3	298	85	170
Arizona	1 071 787	48.6	5.6	16.3	95.2	81.2	84.8	71.1	96.8	46.6	957 032	32.5	93.2	365	109	264
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																
Urban	908 495	47.1	5.3	18.4	99.1	90.9	88.7	75.7	98.5	47.6	821 668	33.0	93.4	363	112	269
Inside urbanized areas	768 912	47.5	4.1	20.1	99.4	92.8	90.9	79.8	98.7	48.3	699 892	33.0	93.5	368	114	278
Central cities	459 174	38.0	5.6	22.5	99.6	96.4	88.8	75.7	98.5	48.1	424 091	33.1	92.1	342	112	266
Urban fringe	309 738	61.7	1.7	16.4	99.1	87.3	94.0	85.8	99.0	48.5	275 801	32.8	95.6	410	115	302
Outside urbanized areas	139 583	44.9	11.9	8.9	97.6	80.6	76.8	53.2	97.6	44.3	121 776	33.1	92.7	329	106	216
Places of 10,000 or more	56 549	48.9	10.4	11.7	98.8	77.5	81.8	47.3	98.3	48.0	49 132	36.4	93.0	369	114	241
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	83 034	42.2	13.0	7.1	96.7	82.8	73.4	57.2	97.0	41.8	72 644	30.8	92.5	293	103	198
Rural	163 292	57.2	7.5	4.9	73.5	27.0	62.6	45.6	87.1	40.6	135 364	29.3	92.3	381	93	191
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	20 799	45.3	15.1	5.9	91.8	52.5	62.3	38.5	93.9	42.8	17 958	29.2	91.1	290	97	170
Other rural	142 493	58.9	6.4	4.8	70.8	23.3	62.7	46.7	86.1	40.3	117 406	29.3	92.4	395	92	198
Farm	3 940	37.6	18.5	—	26.2	3.6	60.0	56.5	91.6	53.9	3 940	21.5	97.2	398	94	173
Inside and Outside SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	815 973	48.9	4.1	18.9	98.3	90.1	90.4	78.5	98.5	48.3	740 218	33.0	93.6	372	113	276
Urban	768 820	47.9	4.0	19.8	99.4	93.5	91.1	79.4	98.7	48.0	698 470	33.1	93.5	368	113	277
Central cities	443 501	38.0	5.6	22.7	99.6	96.5	89.0	75.1	98.5	48.1	410 046	33.0	92.1	341	112	267
Not in central cities	325 319	61.5	1.8	15.9	99.1	89.4	93.9	85.3	99.0	47.9	288 424	33.3	95.5	409	115	298
Rural	47 153	65.0	5.2	5.0	80.6	34.3	79.2	64.5	94.2	53.1	41 748	31.2	95.7	463	114	220
Outside SMSA's	255 814	47.8	10.5	7.9	85.4	52.8	66.9	47.3	91.4	41.1	216 814	30.7	91.8	331	98	210
Urban	139 675	42.7	12.2	10.5	97.7	76.7	76.0	55.1	97.4	45.6	123 198	32.4	92.7	335	107	219
Rural	116 139	54.0	8.5	4.9	70.6	24.0	55.9	38.0	84.2	35.6	93 616	28.4	90.7	322	87	181

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

STATES—Con.

Mountain Division—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built										House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
			1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
Utah	481 066		37.7	18.8	12.5	96.3	87.7	92.1	48.8	98.5	55.6	448 603	28.8	94.0	381	116	235
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban	407 430		37.2	17.0	14.2	99.2	96.9	94.5	52.6	98.9	54.6	383 366	29.9	93.7	385	119	236
Inside urbanized areas.....	345 600		37.4	15.8	15.0	99.2	97.7	95.5	55.2	99.0	54.6	326 711	30.0	93.5	392	122	239
Central cities.....	134 468		23.1	30.0	23.8	99.7	99.0	93.7	50.0	98.2	39.9	125 570	34.7	88.0	368	118	214
Urban fringe.....	211 132		46.5	6.8	9.3	98.8	96.9	96.6	58.5	99.5	64.0	201 141	27.0	97.0	400	126	270
Outside urbanized areas.....	61 830		36.3	23.7	10.0	99.4	92.6	89.0	38.0	98.7	54.8	56 655	29.5	94.5	340	104	220
Places of 10,000 or more.....	27 315		33.5	20.0	13.2	99.6	96.5	89.3	44.9	98.7	52.4	25 506	33.2	94.2	331	103	208
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	34 515		38.6	26.6	7.6	99.2	89.5	88.7	32.5	98.7	56.7	31 149	26.5	94.7	346	105	238
Rural	73 636		40.4	28.8	2.6	80.3	36.7	78.8	27.8	96.1	60.6	65 237	22.4	95.9	353	103	221
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	25 274		36.1	31.3	2.6	98.9	69.2	81.1	28.9	98.6	60.7	22 809	23.0	95.6	337	104	225
Other rural.....	48 362		42.6	27.6	2.6	70.5	19.7	77.6	27.3	94.9	60.6	42 428	22.0	96.1	364	102	215
Farm.....	4 999		27.3	38.1	—	48.7	7.9	83.5	22.9	99.0	77.2	4 999	10.5	99.2	380	130	210
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	376 861		37.5	16.3	14.0	98.0	94.9	95.0	53.8	98.9	55.4	355 860	29.3	93.7	391	120	238
Urban.....	361 222		37.3	16.1	14.5	99.2	97.5	95.3	54.7	99.0	54.9	341 504	29.6	93.6	390	121	238
Central cities.....	134 468		23.1	30.0	23.8	99.7	99.0	93.7	50.0	98.2	39.9	125 570	34.7	88.0	368	118	214
Not in central cities.....	226 754		45.7	7.9	9.0	98.8	96.7	96.3	57.6	99.4	63.9	215 934	26.7	96.9	396	123	268
Rural.....	15 639		43.1	21.8	2.8	71.1	34.8	88.3	32.7	97.5	65.6	14 356	22.1	97.0	407	115	218
Outside SMSA's	104 205		38.4	27.8	6.8	90.2	61.6	81.4	30.5	97.1	56.3	92 743	26.7	95.0	338	102	219
Urban.....	46 208		36.8	24.0	12.1	99.6	92.3	87.9	35.6	98.7	52.5	41 862	31.9	94.2	341	105	218
Rural.....	57 997		39.7	30.7	2.6	82.7	37.2	76.2	26.5	95.8	59.3	50 881	22.4	95.7	336	100	222
Nevada	337 649		51.8	5.7	23.2	92.4	87.3	88.9	69.9	98.2	47.1	304 327	37.7	93.2	454	135	310
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban	288 912		51.8	4.3	25.8	97.7	94.6	91.4	74.2	98.5	46.7	262 777	38.4	92.8	449	140	314
Inside urbanized areas.....	249 439		51.7	3.2	27.0	98.1	95.3	92.7	79.9	98.4	46.2	229 325	38.9	92.5	453	145	316
Central cities.....	114 420		41.0	5.2	30.2	99.1	98.6	91.6	73.8	97.6	44.0	105 849	38.5	89.7	439	151	304
Urban fringe.....	135 019		60.8	1.4	24.3	97.3	92.5	93.6	85.1	99.1	48.1	123 476	39.2	94.9	464	136	329
Outside urbanized areas.....	39 473		52.1	11.8	18.3	94.7	90.2	83.4	37.7	98.6	49.4	33 452	35.0	94.4	416	124	289
Places of 10,000 or more.....	13 368		62.6	4.6	24.7	92.2	85.7	89.2	39.7	99.4	47.2	12 074	36.7	95.6	437	143	309
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	26 105		46.7	15.5	15.1	95.9	92.6	80.5	36.7	98.2	50.5	21 378	34.0	93.7	405	117	270
Rural	48 737		51.8	13.6	7.8	61.6	44.0	73.8	44.4	96.8	49.8	41 550	33.5	96.0	513	119	248
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	5 905		25.2	36.3	10.5	99.4	96.4	70.8	39.3	98.4	44.6	5 080	32.5	90.5	325	115	225
Other rural.....	42 832		55.5	10.4	7.4	56.4	36.8	74.2	45.1	96.6	50.5	36 470	33.6	96.8	532	120	252
Farm.....	1 783		36.2	29.7	—	10.7	3.4	72.4	45.3	98.6	64.1	1 783	19.3	97.6	560	124	175
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	275 820		52.6	3.4	25.7	95.8	91.6	91.9	77.0	98.5	47.5	251 095	38.4	93.0	462	144	317
Urban.....	259 233		52.1	3.3	26.7	97.9	95.1	92.6	78.5	98.5	46.8	236 196	38.8	92.7	454	144	317
Central cities.....	114 420		41.0	5.2	30.2	99.1	98.6	91.6	73.8	97.6	44.0	105 849	38.5	89.7	439	151	304
Not in central cities.....	144 813		60.9	1.8	24.0	96.9	92.4	93.4	82.1	99.2	49.0	130 347	39.0	95.1	466	134	330
Rural.....	16 587		60.7	5.4	8.8	63.7	37.1	81.3	54.2	98.5	58.0	14 899	31.8	97.8	594	148	299
Outside SMSA's	61 829		48.0	15.7	12.1	77.4	68.0	75.2	37.9	97.1	45.5	53 232	34.7	94.3	402	120	263
Urban.....	29 679		48.9	13.5	17.5	95.8	90.0	80.9	36.5	98.4	45.5	26 581	34.9	93.6	395	125	278
Rural.....	32 150		47.2	17.8	7.2	60.5	47.6	69.9	39.3	96.0	45.6	26 651	34.5	95.0	417	114	229
Pacific Division																	
Washington	1 651 680		32.0	21.3	17.2	86.7	67.7	87.0	14.8	97.9	50.4	1 540 510	29.0	91.3	362	106	254
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																	
Urban	1 232 056		28.5	21.3	21.7	98.2	83.5	90.6	14.1	98.4	48.7	1 162 097	30.3	89.7	359	110	257
Inside urbanized areas.....	1 070 251		28.7	20.6	22.4	98.1	82.7	91.6	12.1	98.4	49.0	1 009 970	30.0	89.7	366	113	264
Central cities.....	507 014		17.6	34.9	27.3	99.8	97.6	90.2	14.6	97.5	39.1	478 022	29.8	83.4	332	110	242
Urban fringe.....	563 237		38.6	7.7	18.0	96.7	69.3	92.9	9.8	99.3	57.9	531 948	30.2	95.3	387	118	290
Outside urbanized areas.....	161 805		27.1	26.3	16.9	98.3	88.6	83.9	27.4	98.3	46.9	152 127	31.8	89.9	314	95	219
Places of 10,000 or more.....	68 484		24.6	26.7	21.2	99.2	94.1	86.3	31.2	98.2	44.5	64 475	34.8	89.2	318	97	220
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	93 321		28.8	26.0	13.7	97.7	84.6	82.1	24.6	98.5	48.8	87 652	29.6	90.5	312	95	218
Rural	419 624		42.2	21.0	4.1	52.9	21.2	76.5	16.9	96.3	55.4	378 413	25.1	96.3	371	95	229
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	43 753		29.4	31.1	10.9	97.3	78.8	79.9	26.8	98.1	45.3	39 769	28.0	90.7	291	89	210
Other rural.....	375 871		43.7	19.9	3.3	47.7	14.5	76.1	15.7	96.1	56.5	338 644	24.8	97.0	382	96	235
Farm.....	26 382		22.4	40.6	—	15.4	1.1	72.3	35.0	98.0	72.1	26 382	11.2	99.0	386	110	209
Inside and Outside SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	1 319 573		31.9	20.1	18.9	89.8	71.0	89.3	12.8	98.2	51.0	1 240 465	29.3	91.0	371	111	262
Urban.....	1 088 352		28.9	20.6	22.2	98.1	82.6	91.3	12.6	98.4	49.1	1 027 497	30.1	89.7	366	113	263
Central cities.....	501 344		17.6	34.9	27.3	99.7	97.5	90.1	15.8	97.5	38.9	472 445	29.9	83.3	332	110	243
Not in central cities.....	587 008		38.6	8.4	17.8	96.8	69.8	92.4	9.8	99.2	57.8	555 052	30.3	95.1	386	116	287
Rural.....	231 221		46.1	17.9	3.7	50.9	16.8	79.9	13.9	97.2	59.8	212 968	25.4	97.1	399	103	251
Outside SMSA's	332 107		32.0	25.7	10.3	74.0	54.2	77.6	22.8	96.6	48.3	300 045	27.7	92.8	317	92	215
Urban.....	143 704		25.0	26.8	17.7	98.5	90.4	84.7	25.7	98.4	46.1	134 600	31.5	89.7	309	95	219
Rural.....	188 403		37.4	24.8	4.7	55.3	26.6	72.3	20.5	95.2	49.9	165 445	24.7	95.3	325	89	207

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Regions and Divisions States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
STATES—Con.																		
Pacific Division—Con.																		
Oregon	1 071 613	34.2	20.6	15.1	81.0	68.6	77.4	18.8	97.7	49.0	991 593	29.8	91.1	371	125	257		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	744 354	31.8	21.2	20.0	97.7	88.3	84.9	18.7	98.2	47.2	698 461	32.2	88.9	374	133	261		
Inside urbanized areas	529 871	31.2	21.1	21.7	98.4	86.3	89.3	17.5	98.2	48.3	500 538	31.6	88.3	388	142	270		
Central cities	266 446	20.3	34.1	25.2	99.5	95.0	88.6	17.3	97.2	41.1	250 911	31.9	82.6	369	142	246		
Urban fringe	263 425	42.2	8.0	18.2	97.3	77.5	90.0	17.8	99.3	55.6	249 627	31.3	93.9	402	140	294		
Outside urbanized areas	214 483	33.3	21.5	15.9	96.1	93.1	74.2	21.6	98.1	44.5	197 923	33.9	90.4	335	115	237		
Places of 10,000 or more	108 235	31.7	22.0	17.7	98.2	92.9	75.2	22.7	97.7	43.3	101 382	35.8	90.3	344	118	241		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	106 248	34.9	21.0	14.2	93.9	93.3	73.2	20.6	98.5	45.8	96 541	31.9	90.4	325	113	233		
Rural	327 259	39.7	19.1	4.0	42.9	24.1	60.2	19.1	96.5	53.0	293 132	23.9	96.3	359	110	231		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	36 237	37.7	21.5	8.2	92.2	82.0	67.9	17.9	98.2	47.1	32 442	28.7	92.1	323	108	228		
Other rural	291 022	40.0	18.8	3.5	36.8	16.8	59.2	19.3	96.3	53.7	260 690	23.3	96.9	366	110	232		
Farm	25 477	26.9	36.4	—	10.5	1.1	57.3	23.4	98.3	71.3	25 477	10.9	98.7	441	129	228		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	690 958	33.3	20.2	18.1	86.9	74.7	84.1	18.3	98.1	49.7	651 955	29.9	89.9	386	137	267		
Urban	570 126	32.0	20.7	21.3	98.3	87.0	88.5	17.8	98.2	48.1	538 363	31.7	88.4	385	140	268		
Central cities	283 915	21.9	32.4	24.9	99.5	95.1	88.5	16.9	97.3	41.1	267 084	32.6	83.1	368	141	247		
Not in central cities	286 211	41.9	9.2	17.7	97.1	78.9	88.5	18.6	99.2	55.0	271 279	30.8	93.6	397	138	291		
Rural	120 832	39.7	17.9	3.3	33.3	16.6	63.6	20.9	97.3	57.4	113 592	21.4	96.9	391	122	250		
Outside SMSA's	380 655	35.9	21.2	9.7	70.2	57.7	65.1	19.8	96.9	47.6	339 638	29.6	93.3	334	108	232		
Urban	174 228	31.3	22.8	15.9	96.0	92.5	73.2	21.8	98.0	44.3	160 098	34.2	90.4	334	114	236		
Rural	206 427	39.7	19.8	4.5	48.5	28.4	58.2	18.1	96.1	50.4	179 540	25.4	96.0	335	102	223		
California	9 223 120	27.2	14.7	24.0	95.6	89.5	82.9	40.1	98.2	43.1	8 629 866	28.0	89.9	411	98	283		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	8 405 874	26.0	14.7	25.8	99.3	95.2	84.8	39.4	98.3	42.7	7 933 302	28.2	89.3	409	98	284		
Inside urbanized areas	7 676 698	25.0	14.9	26.9	99.5	96.0	85.2	38.2	98.3	42.4	7 284 459	27.9	89.1	415	98	287		
Central cities	3 279 028	21.8	22.0	32.3	99.7	98.2	82.5	36.3	97.6	35.7	3 098 010	28.9	83.9	401	97	266		
Urban fringe	4 397 670	27.4	9.6	22.9	99.3	94.4	87.3	39.6	98.8	47.4	4 186 449	27.2	92.9	423	99	307		
Outside urbanized areas	729 176	35.8	12.6	14.0	97.7	87.1	80.1	52.2	98.4	45.9	648 843	31.3	91.8	354	92	244		
Places of 10,000 or more	389 658	39.0	11.0	16.4	98.8	90.4	83.1	55.5	98.4	47.8	349 315	32.9	91.7	375	94	254		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	339 518	32.0	14.5	11.3	96.6	83.4	76.6	48.4	98.4	43.7	299 528	29.4	91.8	328	91	231		
Rural	817 246	39.5	15.0	6.1	57.8	30.0	64.0	46.9	96.6	46.8	696 564	25.8	96.3	436	106	234		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	104 778	33.8	17.6	7.6	90.3	61.2	64.2	46.3	98.1	40.6	88 959	27.6	93.2	362	99	229		
Other rural	712 468	40.4	14.6	5.9	53.0	25.4	64.0	47.0	96.4	47.7	607 605	25.5	96.7	449	107	236		
Farm	56 996	22.5	32.5	—	12.3	1.9	66.6	62.9	98.5	61.9	56 996	13.5	98.2	509	133	213		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	8 719 160	26.6	14.7	24.8	96.8	91.2	84.1	40.0	98.2	43.1	8 196 918	27.9	89.7	413	98	284		
Urban	8 173 971	25.7	14.7	26.0	99.3	95.3	85.0	39.3	98.3	42.7	7 726 096	28.0	89.3	410	98	285		
Central cities	3 448 767	21.5	21.4	32.2	99.7	98.2	82.6	35.8	97.7	36.2	3 270 043	29.0	84.4	398	96	269		
Not in central cities	4 725 204	28.8	9.8	21.5	99.1	93.2	86.8	41.9	98.8	47.5	4 456 053	27.3	92.9	418	99	300		
Rural	545 189	39.2	14.4	6.4	58.8	28.7	70.2	49.6	96.9	48.5	470 822	24.9	96.5	460	107	239		
Outside SMSA's	503 960	37.5	16.1	10.5	75.2	59.9	62.9	41.8	97.0	43.2	432 948	30.3	93.4	365	98	241		
Urban	231 903	34.2	16.0	16.4	97.9	91.8	76.3	42.2	98.2	42.8	207 206	33.3	90.7	347	92	249		
Rural	272 057	40.3	16.2	5.5	55.9	32.6	51.6	41.5	96.0	43.5	225 742	27.5	95.8	386	104	224		
Alaska	154 051	52.7	4.7	22.1	70.0	68.0	80.2	0.9	86.9	42.4	131 463	38.6	86.3	640	160	368		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place																		
Urban	101 120	50.1	3.8	28.6	86.3	88.3	92.9	0.9	97.2	45.6	88 483	41.7	91.9	661	176	375		
Inside urbanized areas	68 167	55.3	1.1	27.6	86.6	89.0	95.8	0.8	98.6	48.1	59 120	41.4	94.6	667	161	375		
Central cities	68 167	55.3	1.1	27.6	86.6	89.0	95.8	0.8	98.6	48.1	59 120	41.4	94.6	667	161	375		
Outside urbanized areas	32 953	39.5	9.5	30.6	85.6	86.7	87.1	0.9	94.4	40.6	29 363	42.4	86.3	641	201	377		
Places of 10,000 or more	17 245	38.6	10.3	36.0	81.2	91.5	90.7	1.0	96.1	39.6	15 180	43.1	87.8	673	207	363		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	15 708	40.4	8.7	24.8	90.4	81.4	83.1	0.8	92.5	41.6	14 183	41.7	84.7	607	193	393		
Rural	52 931	57.6	6.3	9.8	38.8	29.3	56.0	0.9	67.1	36.4	42 980	32.3	74.7	572	153	330		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	10 634	47.1	9.9	17.7	72.4	65.2	75.3	0.9	84.7	39.8	9 319	38.0	78.3	517	169	351		
Other rural	42 297	60.3	5.4	7.7	30.3	20.3	51.2	0.9	62.7	35.5	33 661	30.7	73.7	590	148	321		
Farm	256	41.4	16.0	—	2.7	2.7	52.0	—	64.1	41.4	256	21.5	94.5	711	138	135		
Inside and Outside SMSA's																		
Inside SMSA's	69 895	55.8	1.1	27.2	85.2	87.3	95.2	0.9	98.2	48.0	60 470	41.3	94.7	670	161	374		
Urban	68 167	55.3	1.1	27.6	86.6	89.0	95.8	0.8	98.6	48.1	59 120	41.4	94.6	667	161	375		
Central cities	68 167	55.3	1.1	27.6	86.6	89.0	95.8	0.8	98.6	48.1	59 120	41.4	94.6	667	161	375		
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Rural	1 728	75.5	0.7	14.8	27.3	20.0	75.3	1.2	83.9	43.9	1 350	37.3	97.1	732	166	284		
Outside SMSA's	84 156	50.2	7.7	17.8	57.3	52.0	67.8	0.9	77.4	37.9	70 993	36.4	79.1	597	160	359		
Urban	32 953	39.5	9.5	30.6	85.6	86.7	87.1	0.9	94.4	40.6	29 363	42.4	86.3	641	201	377		
Rural	51 203	57.0	6.5	9.6	39.1	29.7	55.4	0.9	66.6	36.1	41 630	32.1	74.0	559	152	331		

Table 79. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Regions and Divisions and States: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Regions and Divisions
States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

STATES—Con.

Pacific Division—Con.

Hawaii -----

Urban and Rural and Size of Place

Urban -----

Inside urbanized areas -----

Central cities -----

Urban fringe -----

Outside urbanized areas -----

Places of 10,000 or more -----

Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----

Rural -----

Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----

Other rural -----

Farm -----

Inside and Outside SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----

Urban -----

Central cities -----

Not in central cities -----

Rural -----

Outside SMSA's -----

Urban -----

Rural -----

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
332 205	38.9	10.5	38.1	98.5	81.5	8.0	18.1	97.1	46.9	294 052	26.8	89.6	463	110	311
279 226	37.1	8.8	40.8	99.7	89.7	9.1	20.0	98.0	46.6	253 798	26.8	89.1	476	115	315
228 145	34.4	8.4	43.2	99.8	95.9	10.2	22.2	98.1	44.9	210 678	27.1	88.7	499	120	316
161 505	31.6	9.8	51.0	99.8	97.8	9.3	24.0	97.8	36.7	146 015	25.6	85.7	501	123	310
66 640	41.1	5.1	24.1	99.7	91.5	12.4	17.6	98.7	64.8	64 663	30.5	95.6	497	113	335
51 081	49.4	10.6	30.1	99.5	61.7	3.9	10.6	97.5	54.4	43 120	25.5	91.1	397	101	312
19 362	36.0	15.3	22.1	99.8	60.8	6.1	3.7	96.1	61.0	18 408	21.9	90.6	380	99	277
31 719	57.7	7.8	34.9	99.3	62.2	2.6	14.9	98.3	50.3	24 712	28.2	91.5	415	104	335
52 979	48.0	19.7	24.3	91.9	38.4	2.5	8.1	92.9	48.2	40 254	26.8	92.8	386	93	267
13 988	45.1	19.4	33.7	98.4	50.5	1.5	7.0	95.1	44.5	10 208	25.0	90.9	339	94	272
38 991	49.0	19.7	20.9	89.6	34.0	2.9	8.5	92.1	49.5	30 046	27.4	93.5	398	92	266
1 412	28.3	24.0	—	79.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	84.9	67.9	1 412	7.9	96.5	373	102	197
250 864	35.2	8.4	41.5	99.7	92.7	9.7	21.1	98.1	45.8	230 214	27.4	88.9	494	119	315
241 813	35.2	8.3	42.2	99.7	94.4	9.9	21.5	98.1	45.7	222 500	27.2	88.8	494	119	316
141 865	32.7	10.7	55.6	99.8	98.2	9.7	25.8	97.6	32.0	127 139	26.1	84.0	500	123	301
99 948	38.9	4.8	23.3	99.6	88.9	10.2	15.4	98.8	65.0	95 361	28.6	95.2	490	114	345
9 051	35.0	12.7	22.8	98.0	48.2	5.1	8.9	97.9	50.2	7 714	34.5	91.3	485	101	292
81 341	50.1	17.1	27.6	94.9	46.9	2.8	9.1	94.2	50.0	63 838	24.5	92.4	382	96	286
37 413	49.4	12.3	31.2	99.8	59.4	3.6	10.5	96.9	52.7	31 298	24.1	91.5	391	101	309
43 928	50.7	21.1	24.6	90.7	36.3	2.0	7.9	91.8	47.8	32 540	25.0	93.2	369	92	254

Table 80. Structural Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	United States	Urban						Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534	1 820 528
1979 to March 1980	3 031 370	1 993 942	1 611 780	611 047	1 000 733	181 325	200 837	1 037 428	91 067	33 381
1975 to 1978	8 364 798	5 373 580	4 342 119	1 596 625	2 745 494	479 241	552 220	2 991 218	267 660	120 398
1970 to 1974	11 348 219	7 816 069	6 551 961	2 540 618	4 011 343	583 887	680 221	3 532 150	336 638	150 904
1960 to 1969	17 086 673	13 175 682	11 314 761	4 787 057	6 527 704	914 185	946 736	3 910 991	436 345	212 053
1950 to 1959	14 871 096	12 170 545	10 435 317	4 863 055	5 572 262	867 245	867 983	2 700 551	382 925	181 299
1940 to 1949	9 642 209	7 710 626	6 439 167	3 830 983	2 608 184	632 972	638 487	1 931 583	298 190	159 266
1939 or earlier	22 414 352	16 425 986	13 128 992	8 913 570	4 215 422	1 550 667	1 746 327	5 988 366	993 709	963 227
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061 932	2 983 225	3 506 262	15 841 631	1 877 816	1 499 715
1979 to March 1980	1 674 251	936 453	753 934	220 893	533 041	80 190	102 329	737 798	51 654	30 752
1975 to 1978	5 485 082	3 106 423	2 487 583	695 578	1 792 005	270 625	348 215	2 378 659	182 774	111 750
1970 to 1974	6 573 138	3 869 038	3 163 408	930 791	2 232 617	294 146	411 484	2 704 100	229 085	136 560
1960 to 1969	10 294 974	7 376 647	6 223 553	2 153 451	4 070 102	543 998	609 096	2 918 327	302 713	187 670
1950 to 1959	9 889 450	7 985 671	6 855 498	2 700 539	4 154 959	557 208	572 965	1 903 779	264 868	150 666
1940 to 1949	5 322 811	4 094 426	3 383 624	1 719 383	1 664 241	340 127	370 675	1 228 385	184 093	121 978
1939 or earlier	12 556 689	8 586 106	6 597 677	3 982 710	2 614 967	896 931	1 091 498	3 970 583	662 629	760 339
Renter-occupied housing units	28 593 278	24 602 370	21 084 434	12 872 499	8 211 935	1 855 168	1 662 768	3 990 908	672 875	320 813
1979 to March 1980	657 773	563 294	455 602	236 806	218 796	56 528	51 164	94 479	18 910	2 629
1975 to 1978	2 212 683	1 885 824	1 558 232	782 592	775 640	173 802	153 790	326 859	58 428	8 648
1970 to 1974	3 924 136	3 434 552	2 971 893	1 436 598	1 535 295	253 481	209 178	489 584	75 930	14 344
1960 to 1969	5 796 432	5 162 647	4 568 048	2 380 621	2 187 427	320 101	274 498	633 785	99 257	24 383
1950 to 1959	4 201 949	3 669 476	3 168 462	1 919 360	1 249 102	262 460	238 554	532 473	87 494	30 633
1940 to 1949	3 644 487	3 153 534	2 692 692	1 858 809	833 883	245 693	215 149	490 953	85 836	37 288
1939 or earlier	8 155 818	6 733 043	5 669 505	4 257 713	1 411 792	543 103	520 435	1 422 775	247 020	202 888

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534	1 820 528
None	1 850 177	1 643 095	1 478 908	1 087 991	390 917	89 774	74 413	207 082	30 124	4 184
1	12 951 483	11 290 626	9 812 917	6 097 611	3 715 306	767 632	710 077	1 660 857	300 463	54 089
2	28 149 747	20 872 265	17 030 823	9 084 923	7 945 900	1 835 263	2 006 179	7 277 482	1 011 217	402 169
3	32 031 351	22 460 583	18 366 729	8 173 888	10 192 841	1 918 931	2 174 923	9 570 768	1 105 054	835 971
4	9 669 305	6 948 228	5 893 841	2 190 843	3 702 998	500 668	553 719	2 721 077	294 653	391 976
5 or more	2 106 654	1 451 633	1 240 879	507 699	733 180	97 254	113 500	655 021	65 023	132 139
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061 932	2 983 225	3 506 262	15 841 631	1 877 816	1 499 715
None	137 766	77 424	65 218	36 471	28 747	4 822	7 384	60 342	4 611	2 540
1	2 111 198	1 471 319	1 223 369	603 878	619 491	107 712	140 238	639 879	78 406	34 303
2	13 997 599	9 402 602	7 442 861	3 581 776	3 861 085	877 439	1 082 302	4 594 997	601 575	313 064
3	25 468 538	17 708 587	14 501 125	5 973 352	8 527 773	1 490 248	1 717 214	7 759 951	891 469	706 063
4	8 291 163	6 033 463	5 149 227	1 795 423	3 353 804	421 155	463 081	2 257 700	247 694	332 543
5 or more	1 790 131	1 261 369	1 083 477	412 445	671 032	81 849	96 043	528 762	54 061	111 202
Renter-occupied housing units	28 593 278	24 602 370	21 084 434	12 872 499	8 211 935	1 855 168	1 662 768	3 990 908	672 875	320 813
None	1 448 349	1 372 014	1 255 291	933 142	322 149	68 113	48 610	76 335	16 471	1 644
1	9 407 671	8 732 295	7 693 353	4 909 683	2 783 670	569 672	469 270	675 376	172 790	19 786
2	11 547 839	9 828 504	8 295 923	4 800 474	3 495 449	805 175	727 406	1 719 335	300 488	89 105
3	4 976 258	3 841 122	3 162 050	1 842 108	1 319 942	339 265	339 807	1 135 136	145 167	129 908
4	988 623	688 215	561 266	314 336	246 930	61 244	65 705	300 408	31 396	59 433
5 or more	224 538	140 220	116 551	72 756	43 795	11 699	11 970	84 318	6 563	20 937

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534	1 820 528
1 to 3	82 371 653	60 313 702	49 588 440	23 890 745	25 697 695	5 139 868	5 585 394	22 057 951	2 795 773	1 820 528
4 to 6	2 354 335	2 329 775	2 257 758	1 708 178	549 580	41 026	30 991	24 560	8 002	—
7 to 12	1 003 703	995 444	959 824	686 690	273 134	24 300	11 320	8 259	2 536	—
13 or more	1 029 026	1 027 509	1 018 075	857 342	160 733	4 328	5 106	1 517	223	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534	1 820 528
Structures with 4 or more stories	4 387 064	4 352 728	4 235 657	3 252 210	983 447	69 654	47 417	34 336	10 761	—
With elevator	3 318 491	3 294 940	3 202 586	2 397 334	805 252	54 267	38 087	23 551	7 882	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534	1 820 528	64 632 172	22 126 545
1, detached	53 595 586	36 185 077	28 796 057	12 083 684	16 712 373	3 426 992	3 962 028	17 410 509	2 111 340	1 671 929	37 106 607	16 488 979
1, attached	3 587 019	3 348 576	3 017 238	1 770 599	1 246 639	155 428	175 910	238 443	54 663	10 330	3 231 417	355 602
2	5 308 507	4 720 235	3 962 054	2 566 631	1 395 423	397 306	360 875	588 272	150 676	35 330	4 353 869	954 638
3 and 4	4 373 325	3 995 858	3 422 822	2 152 912	1 269 910	307 581	265 455	377 467	101 646	19 208	3 673 388	699 937
5 to 9	3 835 389	3 535 461	3 089 068	1 830 863	1 258 205	242 816	203 577	299 928	73 136	—	3 292 912	542 477
10 to 49	7 083 249	6 718 747	6 109 125	3 547 399	2 561 726	338 294	271 328	364 502	83 743	—	6 392 282	960 967
50 or more	4 559 668	4 474 035	4 251 298	2 849 176	1 402 122	142 629	80 108	85 633	17 301	—	4 338 720	220 948
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 415 974	1 688 441	1 176 435	341 691	834 744	198 476	313 530	2 727 533	214 029	83 731	2 242 977	2 172 997
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061 932	2 983 225	3 506 262	15 841 631	1 877 816	1 499 715	37 256 442	14 539 953
1, detached	43 253 057	29 955 957	24 240 084	9 710 022	14 530 062	2 655 179	3 060 694	13 297 100	1 634 293	1 384 829	30 898 601	12 354 456
1, attached	1 868 095	1 741 960	1 623 283	938 764	684 519	48 868	69 809	126 135	24 350	8 016	1 726 384	141 711
2	1 510 899	1 300 199	1 137 486	720 071	417 415	81 164	81 549	210 700	40 006	24 781	1 256 942	253 957
3 and 4	656 497	552 967	487 769	278 698	209 071	31 597	33 601	103 530	14 343	13 397	538 800	117 697
5 or more	1 403 998	1 225 944	1 138 773	523 798	614 975	38 617	48 554	178 054	18 188	—	1 224 517	179 481
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 103 849	1 177 737	837 882	231 992	605 890	127 800	212 055	1 926 112	146 636	68 692	1 611 198	1 492 651
Renter-occupied housing units	28 593 278	24 602 370	21 084 434	12 872 499	8 211 935	1 855 168	1 662 768	3 990 908	672 875	320 813	23 241 147	5 352 131
1, detached	7 285 635	4 767 339	3 526 224	1 882 755	1 643 469	591 270	649 845	2 518 296	319 355	287 100	4 616 241	2 669 394
1, attached	1 439 690	1 355 722	1 171 808	702 738	469 070	93 679	90 235	83 968	24 788	2 314	1 260 408	179 282
2	3 375 819	3 071 150	2 547 295	1 651 755	895 540	279 921	243 934	304 669	93 276	10 549	2 781 956	593 863
3 and 4	3 292 024	3 074 862	2 630 069	1 663 470	966 599	243 499	201 294	217 162	73 694	5 811	2 801 189	490 835
5 to 9	3 036 221	2 870 302	2 516 910	1 517 606	999 304	198 376	155 016	165 919	52 997	—	2 656 235	379 986
10 to 49	5 677 448	5 471 735	4 994 258	2 969 407	2 024 851	277 312	200 165	205 713	58 690	—	5 191 794	485 654
50 or more	3 701 136	3 658 570	3 478 987	2 408 469	1 070 518	122 576	57 007	42 566	8 372	—	3 537 982	163 154
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	785 305	332 690	218 883	76 299	142 584	48 535	65 272	452 615	41 703	15 039	395 342	389 963

Table 81. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	United States	Total	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 or more						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000									
Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534		1 820 528	64 632 172	22 126 545			
Complete kitchen facilities	84 629 538	63 616 264	53 000 557	26 587 432	26 413 125	5 109 648	5 506 059	21 013 274	2 734 153		1 768 813	63 517 168	21 112 370			
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 833 787	1 372 054	1 072 624	750 981	321 643	131 329	168 101	1 461 733	97 603		82 104	1 475 041	1 358 746			
1 complete bathroom	50 590 865	37 939 404	31 176 555	18 064 341	13 112 214	3 260 278	3 502 571	12 651 461	1 788 611		1 069 288	36 904 671	13 686 194			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12 372 636	9 432 128	7 937 907	3 239 329	4 698 578	704 423	789 798	2 940 508	395 153		250 729	9 575 918	2 796 718			
2 or more complete bathrooms	20 961 429	15 922 844	13 637 011	5 088 304	8 548 707	1 113 492	1 172 341	5 038 585	525 167		418 407	16 676 542	4 284 887			
SOURCE OF WATER																
Public system or private company	72 528 131	62 747 835	52 269 901	26 900 460	25 369 441	5 113 631	5 364 303	9 780 296	2 530 005		237 647	58 238 335	14 289 796			
Individual drilled well	11 227 722	1 677 900	1 374 171	209 209	1 164 962	78 849	224 880	9 549 822	226 171		1 210 989	5 367 873	5 859 849			
Individual dug well	1 874 200	171 970	132 642	21 143	111 499	10 626	28 702	1 702 230	32 299		240 352	690 432	1 183 768			
Some other source	1 128 664	68 725	47 383	12 143	35 240	6 416	14 926	1 059 939	18 059		131 540	335 532	793 132			
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																
Public sewer	64 240 532	59 108 876	49 305 649	26 320 585	22 985 064	4 909 648	4 893 579	5 131 656	2 044 147		19 556	53 202 533	11 037 999			
Septic tank or cesspool	20 926 961	5 267 087	4 303 167	697 802	3 605 365	275 352	688 568	15 659 874	716 887		1 686 637	10 912 859	10 014 102			
Other means	1 591 224	290 467	215 281	124 568	90 713	24 522	50 664	1 300 757	45 500		114 335	516 780	1 074 444			
AIR CONDITIONING																
None	39 065 983	26 869 433	21 989 635	12 227 266	9 762 369	2 224 119	2 655 679	12 196 550	1 470 853		945 491	27 360 441	11 705 542			
Central system	23 839 050	19 335 726	16 475 090	7 052 083	9 423 007	1 498 970	1 361 666	4 503 324	540 750		365 094	19 300 310	4 538 740			
1 or more individual room units	23 853 684	18 461 271	15 359 372	7 863 606	7 495 766	1 486 433	1 615 466	5 392 413	794 931		509 943	17 971 421	5 882 263			
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Year-round housing units	86 758 717	64 666 430	53 824 097	27 142 955	26 681 142	5 209 522	5 632 811	22 092 287	2 806 534		1 820 528	64 632 172	22 126 545			
Steam or hot water system	14 721 642	12 822 588	11 642 324	6 724 781	4 917 543	526 737	653 527	1 899 054	340 521		132 041	12 848 050	1 873 592			
Central warm-air furnace	41 953 467	32 572 990	27 277 496	12 269 458	15 008 038	2 686 808	2 608 686	9 380 477	1 250 436		803 592	32 589 162	9 364 305			
Electric heat pump	3 139 844	2 191 127	1 825 618	722 143	1 103 475	168 965	196 544	948 717	81 308		59 743	2 355 063	784 781			
Other built-in electric units	6 984 447	4 726 142	3 783 752	1 747 431	2 036 321	418 394	523 996	2 258 305	279 483		142 206	4 788 565	2 195 882			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 026 438	4 157 355	3 354 432	1 836 924	1 517 508	409 069	393 854	869 083	168 340		73 145	3 817 809	1 208 629			
Room heaters with flue	6 706 250	4 415 701	3 296 726	2 130 062	1 166 664	508 615	610 360	2 290 549	313 630		207 862	4 162 186	2 544 064			
Room heaters without flue	3 042 576	1 903 634	1 295 317	914 711	380 606	281 605	326 712	1 138 942	158 313		82 833	1 705 121	1 337 455			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 430 296	1 328 565	895 541	511 041	384 500	169 765	263 259	3 101 731	187 029		315 775	1 840 741	2 589 555			
None	753 757	548 328	452 891	286 404	166 487	39 564	55 873	205 429	27 474		3 331	525 475	228 282			
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061 932	2 983 225	3 506 262	15 841 631	1 877 816		1 499 715	37 256 442	14 539 953			
Steam or hot water system	6 993 804	5 529 854	4 905 320	2 016 091	2 889 229	247 899	376 635	1 463 950	227 923		112 670	5 809 174	1 184 630			
Central warm-air furnace	29 013 094	21 783 808	18 147 705	7 304 254	10 843 451	1 790 786	1 845 317	7 229 286	932 244		671 258	22 246 221	6 766 873			
Electric heat pump	1 988 580	1 230 418	1 007 851	320 505	687 346	96 939	125 628	758 162	54 636		55 732	1 424 341	564 239			
Other built-in electric units	3 306 482	1 714 731	1 297 531	472 026	825 505	159 571	257 629	1 591 751	157 351		125 311	1 972 841	1 333 641			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 704 747	2 140 547	1 684 012	889 064	794 948	224 352	232 183	564 200	106 093		54 607	1 958 753	745 994			
Room heaters with flue	3 235 504	1 826 977	1 287 805	754 197	533 608	224 036	315 136	1 408 527	179 240		156 152	1 793 755	1 441 749			
Room heaters without flue	1 498 480	802 330	503 583	333 165	170 418	128 203	170 544	696 150	90 565		64 504	747 301	751 179			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 827 394	737 960	476 895	228 107	248 788	96 959	164 106	2 089 434	122 233		257 508	1 130 885	1 696 509			
None	228 310	188 139	154 575	85 936	68 639	14 480	19 084	40 171	7 531		1 973	173 171	55 139			
Renter-occupied housing units	28 593 278	24 602 370	21 084 434	12 872 499	8 211 935	1 855 168	1 662 768	3 990 908	672 875		320 813	23 241 147	5 352 131			
Steam or hot water system	6 865 412	6 543 808	6 067 623	4 229 933	1 837 690	243 843	232 342	321 604	88 902		19 371	6 312 802	552 610			
Central warm-air furnace	10 265 635	8 923 603	7 616 951	4 201 459	3 415 492	728 822	577 830	1 342 032	220 900		132 334	8 446 485	1 819 150			
Electric heat pump	846 875	748 507	643 630	337 946	305 684	56 740	48 137	98 368	16 759		4 011	706 611	140 264			
Other built-in electric units	3 063 817	2 642 512	2 203 935	1 147 795	1 056 140	225 970	212 607	421 305	92 274		16 895	2 449 055	614 762			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 988 510	1 779 584	1 494 433	840 896	653 537	154 241	130 910	208 926	46 843		18 538	1 640 316	348 194			
Room heaters with flue	2 862 106	2 252 768	1 769 656	1 205 045	564 611	241 319	241 793	609 338	102 692		51 710	2 047 449	814 657			
Room heaters without flue	1 238 014	938 625	686 879	502 820	184 059	127 479	124 267	299 389	50 058		18 329	810 185	427 829			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 149 943	498 208	361 419	245 957	115 462	59 489	77 300	651 735	46 662		58 267	566 515	583 428			
None	312 966	274 755	239 908	160 648	79 260	17 265	17 582	38 211	7 785		1 358	261 729	51 237			
Occupied housing units	80 389 673	60 557 134	50 549 711	25 275 844	25 273 867	4 838 393	5 169 030	19 832 539	2 550 691		1 820 528	60 497 589	19 892 084			
No telephone	5 669 677	3 780 919	2 920 246	2 020 908	899 338	395 796	464 877	1 888 758	234 523		84 190	3 600 882	2 068 795			
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
Total:																
None	10 390 307	9 062 488	7 845 979	5 904 656	1 941 323	594 585	621 924	1 327 819	280 754		50 005	8 421 309	1 968 998			
1	28 564 622	22 998 309	19 158 082	10 063 316	9 094 766	1 878 616	1 961 611	5 566 313	922 722		267 921	21 987 014	6 577 608			
2	27 347 235	19 538 326	16 192 100	6 528 689	9 663 411	1 602 390	1 743 836	7 808 909	895 355		755 219	20 171 617	7 175 618			
3 or more	14 087 509	8 958 011	7 353 550	2 779 183	4 574 367	762 802	841 659	5 129 498	451 860		747 383	9 917 649	4 169 860			
Automobiles:																
None	11 861 322	9 862 122	8 434 520	6 204 871	2 229 649	687 862	739 740	1 999 200	348 579		131 692	9 252 303	2 609 019			
1	37 438 806	27 626 409	22 542 369	11 471 820	11 070 549	2 422 511	2 661 529	9 810 397	1 333 228		990 238	27 120 258	10 316 548			
2	24 292 326	18 125 360	15 315 078	6 072 849	9 242 229	1 385 106	1 425 176	6 166 966	695 820		496 882	18 774 377	5 517 949			
3 or more	6 799 219	4 943 243	4 257 744	1 526 304	2 731 440	342 914	424 585	1 855 976	173 064		201 716	5 350 651	1 448 568			
Trucks or vans:																
None	59 667 367	49 124 292	41 871 888	21 648 270	20 223 618	3 602 402	3 650 002	10 543 075	1 688 336		413 028	47 758 071	11 909 296			
1	18 459 867	10 450 098	7 949 808	3 337 612	4 612 196	1 124 477	1 375 813	8 009 769	773 836		1 061 651	11 521 922	6 937 945			
2	1 960 243	878 309	652 235	260 159	392 076	99 147	126 927	1 081 934	77 434		271 703	1 075 948	884 295			
3 or more	302 196	104 435	75 780	29 803	45 977	12 367	16 288	197 761	11 085		74 146	141 648	160 548			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061 932	2 983 225	3 506 262	15 841 631	1 877 816		1 499 715	37 256 442	14 539 953			

Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	United States	Urban					Rural					Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 10,000 or more							
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe												
Occupied housing units	80 389 673	60 557 134	50 549 711	25 275 844	25 273 867	4 838 393	5 169 030	19 832 539	2 550 691			1 820 528	60 497 589	19 892 084			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																	
Utility gas	42 657 625	38 058 374	31 717 446	16 309 072	15 408 374	3 295 213	3 045 715	4 599 251	1 244 794			149 634	35 135 754	7 521 871			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 534 825	1 030 406	704 175	320 770	383 405	102 964	223 267	3 504 419	187 177			569 140	1 828 948	2 705 877			
Electricity	14 768 118	10 541 659	8 743 571	3 944 693	4 798 878	855 008	943 080	4 226 459	445 680			286 133	10 902 785	3 865 333			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 655 454	9 705 504	8 514 371	4 201 732	4 312 639	452 381	738 752	4 949 950	518 784			509 895	10 974 197	3 681 257			
Coal or coke	504 172	178 275	114 167	65 671	48 496	21 521	42 587	325 897	28 294			37 766	219 695	284 477			
Wood	2 575 560	446 608	244 461	95 039	149 422	68 560	133 587	2 128 952	108 709			261 205	870 082	1 705 478			
Other fuel	152 643	133 414	117 037	92 283	24 754	11 001	5 376	19 229	1 937			3 424	131 228	21 415			
No fuel used	541 276	462 894	394 483	246 584	147 899	31 745	36 666	78 382	15 316			3 331	434 900	106 376			
WATER HEATING FUEL																	
Utility gas	42 148 105	38 287 072	32 554 423	16 855 744	15 698 679	3 057 357	2 675 292	3 861 033	1 056 543			118 261	35 625 185	6 522 920			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 990 045	1 215 911	909 384	468 529	440 855	106 153	200 374	2 774 134	172 210			424 221	1 858 910	2 131 135			
Electricity	26 841 643	15 451 976	11 990 136	5 245 469	6 744 667	1 481 850	1 979 990	11 389 667	1 127 094			1 171 948	17 028 847	9 812 796			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 442 960	5 300 522	4 885 593	2 562 133	2 323 460	158 322	256 607	1 142 438	158 986			50 479	5 600 200	842 760			
Other	348 189	183 493	135 781	96 396	39 385	19 800	27 912	164 696	14 385			18 739	199 669	148 520			
No fuel used	618 731	118 160	74 394	47 573	26 821	14 911	28 855	500 571	21 473			36 880	184 778	433 953			
COOKING FUEL																	
Utility gas	32 375 170	29 485 281	25 767 694	14 733 068	11 034 626	1 924 763	1 792 824	2 889 889	754 014			86 497	27 818 072	4 557 098			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 569 346	1 412 726	996 489	378 938	617 551	125 082	291 155	4 156 620	263 910			457 335	2 441 157	3 128 189			
Electricity	41 905 579	29 387 890	23 562 323	10 007 620	13 554 703	2 768 329	3 057 238	12 517 689	1 515 734			1 247 763	29 940 109	11 965 470			
Other	397 400	153 434	124 756	83 303	41 453	9 989	18 689	243 966	13 073			27 639	188 931	208 469			
No fuel used	142 178	117 803	98 449	72 915	25 534	10 230	9 124	24 375	3 960			1 294	109 320	32 858			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	39 429 430	29 675 999	24 200 011	10 013 237	14 186 774	2 552 425	2 923 563	9 753 431	1 529 848			87 262	29 691 531	9 737 899			
With a mortgage	25 483 474	19 875 750	16 829 599	6 478 259	10 351 340	1 490 193	1 555 958	5 607 724	739 745			47 223	20 363 349	5 120 125			
Less than \$100	167 067	101 335	70 316	44 781	25 535	13 281	17 738	65 732	8 834			1 119	92 490	74 577			
\$100 to \$149	588 778	415 775	301 763	178 253	123 510	51 806	62 206	173 003	29 128			2 043	372 712	216 066			
\$150 to \$199	1 735 632	1 312 371	1 004 078	546 167	457 911	148 990	159 303	423 261	74 920			3 423	1 201 888	533 744			
\$200 to \$249	2 912 038	2 222 813	1 766 001	875 592	890 409	219 917	236 895	689 225	113 640			4 797	2 118 947	793 091			
\$250 to \$299	3 303 043	2 529 367	2 071 076	933 956	1 137 120	219 627	238 664	773 676	119 821			5 847	2 507 397	795 646			
\$300 to \$349	3 152 582	2 419 383	2 020 873	839 077	1 181 796	193 642	204 868	733 199	103 594			5 488	2 462 858	689 724			
\$350 to \$399	2 833 948	2 190 570	1 859 360	709 542	1 149 818	162 483	168 727	643 378	82 752			5 005	2 270 669	563 279			
\$400 to \$449	2 406 684	1 872 321	1 611 361	562 827	1 048 534	130 307	130 653	534 363	62 907			4 043	1 973 774	432 910			
\$450 to \$499	1 952 028	1 538 763	1 340 549	435 404	905 145	100 732	97 482	413 265	44 042			3 511	1 635 908	316 120			
\$500 to \$599	2 991 311	2 161 789	1 917 816	575 433	1 342 383	124 846	119 127	529 522	51 365			4 701	2 323 991	367 320			
\$600 to \$749	2 070 016	1 700 860	1 542 379	421 015	1 121 364	82 378	76 103	369 156	30 402			3 808	1 848 349	221 667			
\$750 or more	1 670 347	1 410 403	1 324 027	356 212	967 815	42 184	44 192	259 944	18 340			3 438	1 554 366	115 981			
Median	\$366	\$371	\$382	\$339	\$410	\$324	\$315	\$346	\$311			\$359	\$381	\$311			
Not mortgaged	13 945 956	9 800 249	7 370 412	3 534 978	3 835 434	1 062 232	1 367 605	4 145 707	790 103			40 039	9 328 182	4 617 774			
Less than \$50	412 656	218 165	133 182	84 206	48 976	33 907	51 076	194 491	27 154			1 504	198 942	213 714			
\$50 to \$74	1 366 245	851 925	541 612	327 516	214 096	133 571	176 742	514 320	98 366			3 852	737 039	629 206			
\$75 to \$99	2 342 704	1 530 452	1 023 071	597 080	425 991	223 282	284 099	812 252	162 197			6 865	1 351 538	991 166			
\$100 to \$149	4 792 000	3 312 577	2 407 968	1 285 012	1 122 956	401 132	503 477	1 479 423	294 270			13 405	3 102 192	1 689 808			
\$150 to \$199	2 753 923	2 037 980	1 634 431	720 847	913 584	175 087	228 462	715 943	135 436			8 068	2 033 592	720 331			
\$200 to \$249	1 228 152	962 461	824 060	298 036	526 024	60 203	78 198	265 691	46 080			3 613	986 891	241 261			
\$250 or more	1 050 276	886 689	806 088	222 281	583 807	35 050	45 551	163 587	26 600			2 732	917 988	132 288			
Median	\$128	\$134	\$141	\$128	\$155	\$115	\$115	\$117	\$116			\$127	\$138	\$112			
GROSS RENT																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 251 630	24 210 466	20 769 478	12 698 829	8 070 649	1 819 799	1 621 189	3 041 164	649 080			43 799	22 611 342	4 640 288			
Less than \$50	233 040	207 432	166 300	141 384	24 916	21 322	19 810	25 608	8 065			308	176 002	57 038			
\$50 to \$59	259 496	231 587	183 730	148 326	35 404	23 982	23 875	27 909	9 669			231	194 231	65 265			
\$60 to \$79	587 159	505 517	382 854	289 214	93 640	60 587	62 076	81 642	23 876			662	417 150	170 009			
\$80 to \$99	651 042	542 622	405 048	308 248	96 800	66 560	71 014	108 420	28 414			823	449 843	201 199			
\$100 to \$119	817 855	679 468	508 844	396 574	112 270	84 325	86 299	138 387	35 723			1 249	569 059	248 796			
\$120 to \$149	1 678 237	1 426 034	1 102 641	860 493	242 148	163 104	160 289	252 203	65 745			2 029	1 223 970	454 267			
\$150 to \$169	1 509 472	1 303 426	1 032 542	785 323	247 219	140 294	130 590	206 046	54 061			1 742	1 144 535	364 937			
\$170 to \$199	2 709 186	2 378 893	1 948 464	1 418 757	529 707	227 012	203 417	330 293	82 691			2 757	2 145 938	563 248			
\$200 to \$249	5 326 977	4 794 357	4 097 051	2 702 933	1 394 118	378 787	318 519	532 620	122 548			4 191	4 464 552	862 425			
\$250 to \$299	4 695 955	4 341 532	3 869 511	2 219 295	1 650 216	269 810	202 211	354 423	72 422			2 695	4 149 622	546 333			
\$300 to \$349	3 106 486	2 903 145	2 648 055	1 330 724	1 317 331	146 770	108 320	203 341	37 412			1 511	2 818 639	287 847			
\$350 to \$399	1 806 847	1 698 198	1 573 341	755 520	817 821	71 917	52 940	108 649	18 736			886	1 666 952	139 895			
\$400 to \$499	1 615 205	1 520 646	1 420 005	648 221	771 784	57 917	42 724	94 559	14 901			693	1 504 898	110 307			
\$500 or more	987 720	931 280	885 838	411 137	474 701	23 710	21 732	56 440	7 434			806	937 043	50 677			
No cash rent	1 266 953	746 329	545 254	282 680	262 574	83 702	117 373	520 624	67 383			23 216	748 908	518 045			
Median	\$243	\$247	\$254	\$235	\$284	\$210	\$199	\$208	\$194			\$205	\$252	\$197			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Occupied housing units	80 389 673	60 557 134	50 549 711	25 275 844	25 273 867	4 838 393	5 169 030	19 832 539	2 550 691			1 820 528	60 497 589	19 892 084			
Median income	\$16 745	\$17 055	\$17 623	\$14 793	\$20 703	\$14 484	\$14 281	\$15 882	\$14 130			\$16 473	\$17 770	\$13 947			
Owner-occupied housing units	51 796 395	35 954 764	29 465 277	12 403 345	17 061												

Table 83. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	United States	Urban					Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe				
Occupied housing units	68 981 521	50 575 807	41 624 545	18 735 649	22 888 896	4 279 766	4 671 496	18 405 714	2 366 418
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	2 107 478	1 328 011	1 065 021	377 793	687 228	123 312	139 678	779 467	65 352
1975 to 1978	6 981 145	4 443 091	3 583 896	1 224 193	2 359 703	401 972	457 223	2 538 054	224 471
1970 to 1974	9 178 352	6 252 627	5 235 419	1 831 033	3 404 386	473 538	543 670	2 925 725	277 092
1960 to 1969	13 853 406	10 593 179	9 054 295	3 422 572	5 631 723	755 228	783 656	3 260 227	366 291
1950 to 1959	11 970 116	9 739 415	8 298 765	3 392 971	4 905 794	716 178	724 472	2 230 701	322 649
1940 to 1949	7 169 414	5 616 947	4 606 680	2 395 676	2 211 004	497 517	512 750	1 552 467	243 460
1939 or earlier	17 721 610	12 602 537	9 780 469	6 091 411	3 689 058	1 312 021	1 510 047	5 119 073	867 103
BEDROOMS									
None	1 194 724	1 083 742	976 498	687 194	289 304	59 962	47 282	110 982	17 895
1	9 242 060	8 059 424	6 939 804	3 967 545	2 972 259	582 521	537 099	1 182 636	227 382
2	21 681 968	15 836 863	12 735 096	6 140 191	6 594 905	1 472 964	1 628 803	5 845 105	835 054
3	26 790 395	18 512 842	15 003 066	5 952 539	9 050 527	1 640 212	1 869 564	8 277 553	964 138
4	8 290 949	5 883 053	4 956 425	1 633 291	3 323 134	438 530	488 098	2 407 896	264 289
5 or more	1 781 425	1 199 883	1 013 656	354 889	658 767	85 577	100 650	581 542	57 660
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	45 231 617	30 489 958	24 221 009	9 276 735	14 944 274	2 897 768	3 371 181	14 741 659	1 818 067
1, attached	2 463 442	2 277 397	2 025 805	1 031 061	994 744	115 303	136 289	186 045	43 486
2	3 966 396	3 490 703	2 878 373	1 705 789	1 172 584	318 649	293 681	475 693	124 296
3 and 4	3 061 510	2 774 785	2 325 022	1 322 490	1 002 532	238 756	211 007	286 725	81 635
5 to 9	2 610 370	2 395 953	2 058 906	1 083 763	975 143	181 846	155 201	214 417	55 936
10 to 49	4 853 457	4 604 834	4 151 974	2 169 355	1 982 619	255 584	197 276	248 623	60 848
50 or more	3 178 848	3 128 923	2 963 021	1 863 580	1 099 441	111 013	54 889	49 925	8 585
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 615 881	1 413 254	1 000 435	282 876	717 559	160 847	251 972	2 202 627	173 565
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 123 093	18 453 023	15 525 061	8 621 814	6 903 247	1 527 695	1 400 267	2 670 070	580 891
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 458 367	4 632 153	3 440 185	1 637 118	1 803 067	557 602	634 366	1 826 214	315 287
Median gross rent	\$254	\$273	\$293	\$271	\$319	\$235	\$218	\$215	\$208
2 or more	14 664 726	13 820 870	12 084 876	6 984 696	5 100 180	970 093	765 901	843 856	265 604
Median gross rent	\$250	\$252	\$259	\$241	\$281	\$208	\$197	\$214	\$189
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 486 965	761 773	603 552	383 612	219 940	72 455	85 766	725 192	50 079
1 complete bathroom	38 710 334	28 176 075	22 731 847	11 795 146	10 936 703	2 593 184	2 851 042	10 534 259	1 492 566
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10 460 539	7 852 442	6 539 661	2 406 280	4 133 381	615 705	697 076	2 608 097	354 964
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 323 683	13 785 517	11 749 483	4 150 611	7 598 872	998 422	1 037 612	4 538 166	468 809
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	56 911 008	48 857 658	40 219 879	18 528 955	21 690 924	4 196 040	4 441 739	8 053 350	2 133 061
Individual drilled well	9 711 116	1 521 420	1 253 890	182 836	1 071 054	70 692	196 838	8 189 696	194 755
Individual dug well	1 494 935	148 097	115 515	17 131	98 384	9 058	23 524	1 346 838	26 180
Some other source	864 462	48 632	35 261	6 727	28 534	3 976	9 395	815 830	12 422
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	11 543 430	9 792 227	8 739 861	4 384 268	4 355 593	464 592	587 774	1 751 203	310 528
Central warm-air furnace	35 305 809	27 091 120	22 461 711	9 299 484	13 162 227	2 342 422	2 286 987	8 214 689	1 108 919
Electric heat pump	2 566 193	1 750 889	1 449 357	533 660	915 697	139 948	161 584	815 304	67 496
Other built-in electric units	5 582 666	3 673 806	2 902 264	1 217 336	1 684 928	342 039	429 503	1 908 860	235 673
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 832 376	3 110 025	2 442 374	1 225 752	1 216 622	335 584	332 067	722 351	143 723
Room heaters with flue	4 574 293	2 853 117	2 058 782	1 179 001	879 781	349 730	444 605	1 721 176	239 853
Room heaters without flue	1 887 178	1 102 529	722 980	455 299	267 681	167 883	211 666	784 649	106 132
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 399 645	956 955	634 854	321 156	313 698	123 447	198 654	2 442 690	146 678
None	289 931	245 139	212 362	119 693	92 669	14 121	18 656	44 792	7 416
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	3 827 719	2 352 612	1 735 153	1 066 425	668 728	278 018	339 441	1 475 107	180 725
No complete kitchen facilities	993 502	545 624	439 200	264 933	174 267	49 710	56 714	447 878	30 485
Lacking air conditioning	28 886 723	19 187 413	15 389 805	7 296 370	8 093 435	1 715 935	2 081 673	9 699 310	1 178 324
Lacking public sewer	19 046 153	4 814 951	3 976 023	637 448	3 338 575	242 211	596 717	14 231 202	629 543
No vehicle available	7 030 654	5 987 518	5 047 595	3 469 325	1 578 270	449 074	490 849	1 043 136	232 264
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	46 749 593	31 865 985	25 900 866	10 028 295	15 872 571	2 726 457	3 238 662	14 883 608	1 765 181
1979 to March 1980	5 553 440	3 679 720	2 974 775	1 099 285	1 875 490	331 152	373 793	1 873 720	189 678
1975 to 1978	12 231 802	8 079 256	6 558 199	2 333 015	4 225 184	697 658	823 399	4 152 546	437 533
1970 to 1974	8 347 543	5 488 368	4 475 852	1 592 769	2 883 083	445 226	567 290	2 859 175	320 194
1960 to 1969	9 947 562	7 127 258	5 887 110	2 235 991	3 651 119	569 640	670 508	2 820 304	367 981
1950 to 1959	6 070 807	4 547 105	3 766 581	1 574 822	2 191 759	365 739	414 785	1 523 702	223 266
1949 or earlier	4 598 439	2 944 278	2 238 349	1 192 413	1 045 936	317 042	388 887	1 654 161	226 529
Renter-occupied housing units	22 231 928	18 709 822	15 723 679	8 707 354	7 016 325	1 553 309	1 432 834	3 522 106	601 237
1979 to March 1980	7 788 654	8 282 576	6 795 285	3 626 187	3 169 098	801 843	685 448	1 506 078	275 083
1975 to 1978	7 190 694	6 099 422	5 186 749	2 780 778	2 405 971	462 532	450 141	1 091 272	191 362
1970 to 1974	2 475 437	2 090 374	1 791 978	1 025 661	766 317	148 806	149 590	385 063	65 137
1960 to 1969	1 666 924	1 398 594	1 222 658	772 694	449 964	86 759	89 177	268 330	40 726
1959 or earlier	1 410 219	838 856	727 009	502 034	224 975	53 369	58 478	271 363	28 929
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	15 148 662	11 143 740	8 798 615	4 473 981	4 324 634	1 050 337	1 294 788	4 004 922	684 822
Owner-occupied housing units	10 920 805	7 501 700	5 775 582	2 665 443	3 110 139	752 322	973 796	3 419 105	547 020
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	360 244	136 685	101 258	64 751	36 507	14 796	20 631	223 559	13 878
No complete kitchen facilities	276 036	129 153	100 795	64 744	36 051	11 974	16 384	146 883	9 660
No vehicle available	4 042 303	3 322 905	2 709 396	1 707 385	1 002 011	279 833	333 676	719 398	166 526
No telephone	621 791	352 312	259 473	168 546	90 927	36 798	56 041	269 479	33 451
Lacking central heating system	2 790 797	1 406 535	918 018	551 909	366 109	197 697	290 820	1 384 262	169 782
Lacking air conditioning	6 804 751	4 530 393	3 530 379	1 881 049	1 649 330	426 913	573 101	2 274 358	340 403

Table 84. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
Occupied housing units**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
1979 to March 1980	8 366 100	7 308 659	6 560 735	5 044 175	1 516 560	399 816	348 108	1 057 441	126 583	31 196	6 932 352	1 433 748
1975 to 1978	127 617	94 260	78 603	49 557	29 046	7 553	8 104	33 357	3 320	408	90 096	37 521
1970 to 1974	438 098	325 087	272 805	164 829	107 976	25 242	27 040	113 011	10 403	1 505	313 223	124 875
1960 to 1969	931 726	733 973	627 630	395 323	232 307	52 301	54 042	197 753	19 365	3 504	693 629	238 097
1950 to 1959	1 613 307	1 393 218	1 245 407	848 348	397 059	76 684	71 127	220 089	25 145	5 307	1 328 163	285 144
1940 to 1949	1 558 968	1 402 046	1 266 968	954 915	312 053	74 129	60 949	156 922	20 766	4 734	1 325 623	233 345
1930 or earlier	1 384 026	1 253 986	1 135 043	940 167	194 876	66 099	52 844	130 040	18 803	5 173	1 179 265	204 761
1939 or earlier	2 312 358	2 106 089	1 934 279	1 691 036	243 243	97 808	74 002	206 269	28 781	10 565	2 002 353	310 005

BEDROOMS

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
None	209 978	202 585	191 811	163 996	27 813	6 781	3 993	7 393	1 490	96	195 540	14 438
1	1 576 931	1 495 656	1 386 319	1 127 611	258 708	63 484	45 853	81 275	14 440	1 808	1 420 263	156 668
2	2 910 726	2 560 163	2 274 006	1 767 366	506 640	155 780	130 377	350 563	47 305	9 128	2 397 154	513 572
3	2 782 743	2 301 521	2 029 632	1 503 493	526 139	137 698	134 191	481 222	51 464	13 998	2 191 256	591 487
4	712 803	598 531	539 288	375 966	163 322	30 482	28 761	114 272	10 094	4 897	580 459	132 344
5 or more	172 919	150 203	139 679	105 741	33 938	5 591	4 933	22 716	1 790	1 269	147 680	25 239

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
1, detached	3 886 711	3 073 480	2 577 025	1 824 057	752 968	254 263	242 192	813 231	95 378	27 396	2 853 413	1 033 298
1, attached	691 456	675 298	636 502	526 576	109 926	21 262	17 534	16 158	3 815	426	648 489	42 967
2	728 677	702 070	645 768	544 697	101 071	32 500	23 802	26 607	6 241	676	657 504	71 173
3 and 4	646 277	624 008	582 170	472 849	109 321	25 352	16 486	22 269	3 933	703	592 401	53 876
5 to 9	597 170	572 118	534 588	417 390	117 198	23 866	13 664	25 052	3 707	—	545 005	52 165
10 to 49	958 189	936 611	899 040	691 721	207 319	23 384	14 187	21 578	3 086	—	913 238	44 951
50 or more	676 174	670 222	655 320	552 255	103 065	10 552	4 350	5 952	738	—	660 156	16 018
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	181 446	54 852	30 322	14 630	15 692	8 637	15 893	126 594	9 685	1 995	62 146	119 300

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 460 395	4 203 358	3 840 746	3 079 353	761 393	209 689	152 923	257 037	44 787	2 780	3 944 999	515 396
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 258 725	1 058 979	862 573	673 289	189 284	104 617	91 789	199 746	31 795	2 083	930 248	328 477
Median gross rent	\$198	\$209	\$223	\$215	\$255	\$163	\$142	\$136	\$133	\$135	\$219	\$142
2 or more	3 201 670	3 144 379	2 978 173	2 406 064	572 109	105 072	61 134	57 291	12 992	697	3 014 751	186 919
Median gross rent	\$211	\$212	\$215	\$205	\$261	\$157	\$138	\$151	\$137	\$104	\$215	\$141

BATHROOMS

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
No bathroom or only a half bath	534 734	276 400	209 564	168 794	40 770	27 707	39 129	258 334	20 299	9 111	270 977	263 757
1 complete bathroom	5 942 820	5 336 803	4 782 841	3 838 381	944 460	303 916	250 046	606 017	87 444	17 082	5 002 870	939 950
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	982 532	882 023	811 785	559 465	252 320	37 109	33 129	100 509	10 654	2 347	854 349	128 183
2 or more complete bathrooms	906 014	813 433	756 545	477 535	279 010	31 084	25 804	92 581	8 186	2 656	804 156	101 858

SOURCE OF WATER

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Public system or private company	7 713 882	7 231 846	6 500 888	5 025 780	1 475 108	395 831	335 127	482 036	114 170	5 750	6 714 244	999 638
Individual drilled well	423 250	54 868	44 441	12 739	31 702	2 284	8 143	368 382	7 688	16 443	152 494	270 756
Individual dug well	170 934	12 504	9 074	2 425	6 649	745	2 685	158 430	3 069	7 062	48 666	122 268
Some other source	58 034	9 441	6 332	3 231	3 101	956	2 153	48 593	1 656	1 941	16 948	41 086

HEATING EQUIPMENT

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Steam or hot water system	1 752 572	1 731 803	1 701 782	1 435 455	266 327	17 294	12 727	20 769	3 373	518	1 715 544	37 028
Central warm-air furnace	2 952 405	2 710 209	2 501 210	1 784 910	716 300	119 540	89 459	242 196	27 425	4 888	2 613 170	339 235
Electric heat pump	190 678	161 367	142 885	92 848	50 037	9 868	8 614	29 311	2 817	574	155 462	35 216
Other built-in electric units	556 046	482 204	424 214	303 109	121 105	30 381	27 609	73 842	9 015	1 142	454 273	101 773
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	560 686	527 536	486 723	372 824	113 899	24 636	16 177	33 150	5 247	632	500 680	60 006
Room heaters with flue	1 175 789	930 542	748 198	607 772	140 426	94 786	87 558	245 247	33 007	7 122	826 258	349 531
Room heaters without flue	713 365	527 016	378 624	315 060	63 564	76 238	72 154	186 349	29 551	5 674	433 534	279 831
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	418 768	199 383	143 076	110 324	32 752	24 517	31 790	219 385	15 247	10 447	196 797	221 971
None	45 791	38 599	34 023	21 873	12 150	2 556	2 020	7 192	901	199	36 634	9 157

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
No telephone	1 346 354	1 045 818	863 948	706 147	157 801	89 845	92 025	300 536	38 436	8 096	942 898	403 456
No complete kitchen facilities	403 526	198 516	153 292	121 665	31 627	18 659	26 565	205 010	14 503	7 257	201 088	202 438
Lacking air conditioning	4 796 334	4 083 614	3 650 573	2 962 009	688 564	219 749	213 292	712 720	84 755	21 665	3 870 174	926 160
Lacking public sewer	1 143 387	310 916	235 349	92 820	142 529	19 913	55 654	832 471	45 988	30 186	470 788	672 599
No vehicle available	2 723 613	2 486 993	2 250 578	1 967 046	283 532	124 211	112 204	236 620	39 892	4 485	2 323 936	399 677

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Owner-occupied housing units	3 716 514	2 991 415	2 621 892	1 886 933	734 959	181 678	187 845	725 099	79 119	18 965	2 872 401	844 113
1979 to March 1980	329 364	264 115	235 575	147 175	88 400	14 501	14 039	65 249	6 117	762	258 016	71 348
1975 to 1978	798 120	645 466	576 525	373 343	203 182	34 435	34 506	152 654	14 498	2 249	629 510	168 610
1970 to 1974	813 947	644 532	571 926	408 577	163 349	34 470	38 136	169 415	16 570	3 119	625 312	188 635
1960 to 1969	930 354	771 785	690 135	527 913	162 222	39 799	41 851	158 569	18 036	4 250	747 989	182 365
1950 to 1959	480 632	398 629	347 063	275 080	71 983	24 904	26 662	82 003	10 437	3 280	377 591	103 041
1949 or earlier	364 097	266 888	200 668	154 845	45 823	33 569	32 651	97 209	13 461	5 305	233 983	130 114

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Renter-occupied housing units	4 649 586	4 317 244	3 938 843	3 157 242	781 601	218 138	160 263	332 342	47 464	12 231	4 059 951	589 635
1979 to March 1980	1 539 396	1 455 823	1 326 810	1 006 465	320 345	78 603	50 410	83 573	13 657	1 965	1 365 322	174 074
1975 to 1978	1 616 164	1 518 588	1 394 762	1 103 726	291 036	71 285	52 541	97 576	15 235	3 163	1 432 352	183 812
1970 to 1974	758 094	700 616	637 767	538 584	99 183	34 593	28 256	57 478	8 224	1 987	656 111	101 983
1960 to 1969	483 802	366 239	398 230	348 638	49 592	20 632	17 377	47 563	5 857	2 310	412 255	71 547
1959 or earlier	252 130	205 978	181 274	159 829	21 445	13 025	11 679	46 152	4 491	2 806	193 911	58 219

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

	United States	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Occupied housing units	1 445 806	1 165 311	980 569	813 753	166 816	93 506	91 236	280 495	36 252	11 035	1 067 804	378 002
Owner-occupied housing units	835 655	629 168	510 135	404 927	105 208	58 571	60 462	206 487	25 966	7 983	576 153	259 5

Table 85. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	United States	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe							
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	3 626 053	3 219 137	2 040 376	1 178 761	211 564	195 352	355 147	61 659	19 682	3 509 295	471 905
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	101 144	84 085	70 923	35 849	35 074	6 767	6 395	17 059	1 874	466	84 842	16 302
1975 to 1978	293 350	245 242	205 260	99 901	105 359	20 019	19 963	48 108	5 922	1 483	244 417	48 933
1970 to 1974	438 698	381 033	329 636	174 852	154 784	24 918	26 479	57 665	8 254	2 238	375 024	63 674
1960 to 1969	753 126	687 993	608 618	329 930	278 688	42 652	36 723	65 133	10 730	3 145	668 316	84 810
1950 to 1959	814 889	761 175	679 381	398 261	281 120	43 604	38 190	53 714	10 710	3 332	729 119	85 770
1940 to 1949	622 577	578 037	514 599	360 124	154 475	33 585	29 853	44 540	9 354	2 972	552 784	69 793
1939 or earlier	957 416	888 488	810 720	641 459	169 261	40 019	37 749	68 928	14 815	6 046	854 793	102 623
BEDROOMS												
None	194 179	186 181	175 606	127 060	48 546	5 608	4 967	7 998	1 372	408	184 292	9 887
1	906 281	859 781	786 647	540 954	245 693	39 756	33 378	46 500	9 698	2 146	834 569	71 712
2	1 344 847	1 218 422	1 072 505	695 634	376 871	75 583	70 334	126 425	22 806	6 458	1 170 502	174 345
3	1 168 118	1 034 639	892 926	524 614	368 312	71 685	70 028	133 479	22 141	7 918	996 648	171 470
4	307 633	274 162	243 677	125 223	118 454	16 377	14 108	33 471	4 682	2 099	270 557	37 076
5 or more	60 142	52 868	47 776	26 891	20 885	2 555	2 537	7 274	960	653	52 727	7 415
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	1 877 082	1 631 895	1 361 778	739 107	622 671	134 999	135 118	245 187	43 932	15 162	1 554 704	322 378
1, attached	190 761	183 536	168 344	103 877	64 467	7 919	7 273	7 225	1 684	456	178 424	12 337
2	277 308	266 099	243 922	174 882	69 040	12 607	9 570	11 209	2 613	751	255 750	21 558
3 and 4	322 325	311 722	289 732	196 192	93 540	13 421	8 569	10 603	2 324	768	302 667	19 658
5 to 9	305 209	294 558	274 798	188 722	86 076	11 180	8 580	10 651	2 325	—	287 497	17 712
10 to 49	567 678	554 500	527 164	376 501	150 663	15 874	11 462	13 178	2 373	—	545 008	22 670
50 or more	326 693	323 322	314 064	243 841	70 223	6 584	2 674	3 371	525	—	319 930	6 763
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	114 144	60 421	39 335	17 254	22 081	8 980	12 106	53 723	5 883	2 545	65 315	48 829
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 198 034	2 093 185	1 914 541	1 336 637	577 904	99 673	78 971	104 849	21 797	3 516	2 025 339	172 695
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	606 246	535 277	440 502	266 465	174 037	48 327	46 448	70 969	14 137	2 498	503 163	103 083
Median gross rent	\$231	\$235	\$245	\$226	\$281	\$206	\$185	\$187	\$177	\$167	\$239	\$187
2 or more	1 591 788	1 557 908	1 474 039	1 070 172	403 867	51 346	32 523	33 880	7 660	1 018	1 522 176	69 612
Median gross rent	\$231	\$232	\$233	\$223	\$266	\$202	\$185	\$181	\$180	\$144	\$233	\$184
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	193 004	155 519	136 983	104 091	32 892	8 446	10 090	37 485	4 570	1 428	159 791	33 213
1 complete bathroom	2 724 943	2 506 727	2 223 086	1 521 148	701 938	147 731	135 910	218 216	43 076	12 904	2 402 577	322 366
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	368 790	336 812	300 533	157 086	143 447	18 913	17 366	31 978	5 365	1 416	327 033	41 757
2 or more complete bathrooms	694 463	626 995	558 535	258 051	300 484	36 474	31 986	67 468	8 648	3 934	619 894	74 569
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 789 792	3 583 991	3 184 619	2 032 095	1 152 524	209 351	190 021	205 801	56 408	3 712	3 403 551	386 241
Individual drilled well	150 882	33 788	27 798	5 991	21 807	1 725	4 265	117 094	4 085	13 095	85 068	65 814
Individual dug well	24 341	4 815	3 941	918	3 023	268	606	19 526	776	1 779	12 210	12 131
Some other source	16 185	3 459	2 779	1 372	1 407	220	460	12 726	390	1 096	8 466	7 719
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	797 495	784 021	762 766	596 106	166 660	10 950	10 305	13 474	2 817	495	776 790	20 705
Central warm-air furnace	1 238 681	1 126 854	989 855	546 768	443 087	74 906	62 093	111 827	17 149	5 391	1 086 545	152 136
Electric heat pump	100 394	89 762	81 994	41 757	40 237	4 192	3 576	10 632	1 129	546	90 120	10 274
Other built-in electric units	284 964	257 845	228 246	121 400	106 846	15 162	14 437	27 119	4 732	1 481	252 171	32 793
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	460 758	438 445	391 742	193 415	198 327	25 561	21 142	22 313	5 091	1 862	422 672	38 086
Room heaters with flue	516 155	451 726	376 499	263 086	113 413	36 433	38 794	64 429	12 941	3 654	425 233	90 922
Room heaters without flue	223 228	191 014	151 582	115 845	35 737	20 201	19 231	32 214	7 303	1 833	174 223	49 005
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	227 681	166 935	130 014	95 734	34 280	17 882	19 039	60 746	8 353	3 835	164 052	63 629
None	131 844	119 451	106 439	66 265	40 174	6 277	6 735	12 393	2 144	585	117 489	14 355
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	671 836	585 384	500 384	379 210	121 174	39 450	45 550	86 452	15 642	5 107	560 208	111 628
No complete kitchen facilities	120 737	96 764	84 898	61 673	23 225	5 585	6 281	23 973	2 759	800	99 503	21 234
Lacking air conditioning	2 191 709	1 985 253	1 776 712	1 182 911	593 801	101 647	106 894	206 456	36 377	10 697	1 930 928	260 781
Lacking public sewer	436 337	199 628	169 928	56 576	113 352	9 405	20 295	236 709	16 694	18 790	289 826	146 511
No vehicle available	865 976	835 780	783 474	652 603	130 871	27 999	24 307	30 196	7 263	1 014	809 205	56 771
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 725 374	1 501 046	1 277 012	687 467	589 545	109 799	114 235	224 328	38 920	8 972	1 442 154	283 220
1979 to March 1980	261 670	225 857	195 226	92 796	102 430	15 636	14 995	35 813	4 737	850	222 465	39 205
1975 to 1978	504 576	439 020	379 523	185 662	193 861	29 897	29 600	65 556	9 881	1 720	430 068	74 508
1970 to 1974	363 765	318 178	272 007	146 462	125 545	21 502	24 669	45 587	8 355	1 672	307 354	56 411
1960 to 1969	349 296	309 745	262 512	152 286	110 226	23 001	24 232	39 551	7 974	1 984	293 865	55 431
1950 to 1959	152 163	134 265	113 407	70 508	42 899	10 406	10 452	17 898	3 597	1 083	125 010	27 153
1949 or earlier	93 904	73 981	54 337	39 753	14 584	9 357	10 287	19 923	4 376	1 663	63 392	30 512
Renter-occupied housing units	2 255 826	2 125 007	1 942 125	1 352 909	589 216	101 765	81 117	130 819	22 739	10 710	2 067 141	188 685
1979 to March 1980	991 379	931 465	834 579	554 975	279 604	55 179	41 707	59 914	11 684	3 701	893 306	98 073
1975 to 1978	804 208	764 743	709 193	493 392	215 801	30 594	24 956	39 465	6 694	3 442	749 878	54 330
1970 to 1974	267 003	251 446	234 412	173 162	61 250	9 113	7 921	15 557	2 332	1 739	248 404	18 599
1960 to 1969	136 537	127 135	118 982	94 645	24 337	4 128	4 025	9 402	1 260	1 065	126 487	10 050
1959 or earlier	56 699	50 218	44 959	36 735	8 224	2 751	2 508	6 481	769	763	49 066	7 633
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	414 064	364 582	309 300	211 067	98 233	26 753	28 529	49 482	10 052	2 751	340 894	73 170
Owner-occupied housing units	227 066	188 748	150 110	96 419	53 691	17 698	20 940	38 318	7 804	2 107	172 521	54 545
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 891	12 736	9 890	7 737	2 153	1 182	1 664	7 155	867	256	12 999	6 892
No complete kitchen facilities	15 825	10 623	8 509	6 594	1 915	964	1 150	5 202	573	170	10 776	5 049
No vehicle available	179 321	166 479	146 130	110 991	35 139	10 290	10 059	12 842	3 293	225	155 036	24 285
No telephone	49 555	39 339	30 743	24 320	6 423	3 499	5 097	10 216	2 088	430	35 691	13 864
Lacking central heating system	163 077	130 863	100 556	75 883	24 673	14 078	16 229	32 214	6 718	1 684	117 934	45 143
Lacking air conditioning	238 475	205 058	173 221	123 349	49 872	14 575	17 262	33 417	6 685	1 525	191 777	46 698

Table 86. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other		
Occupied housing units	430 370	9 435	3 804	235 900	247 034	199 131	80 715	131 524	50 424	48 361	8 218	7 811	43 623	1 545 702	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	17 457	679	228	6 447	10 801	9 650	3 492	6 695	2 401	1 494	322	188	1 787	35 288	
1975 to 1978	50 204	1 791	494	22 587	29 479	29 248	10 778	18 208	5 161	5 167	991	580	4 326	99 508	
1970 to 1974	71 479	1 953	531	35 581	32 598	30 885	14 455	21 182	7 104	8 698	1 447	1 184	6 084	154 015	
1960 to 1969	88 580	2 107	988	64 325	53 057	45 089	22 542	29 779	13 166	11 667	2 107	2 225	10 809	278 252	
1950 to 1959	66 647	1 099	644	46 800	37 561	32 155	12 939	18 330	8 361	8 838	1 610	1 761	7 260	318 310	
1940 to 1949	46 931	799	412	23 339	24 354	20 374	6 413	11 773	5 415	5 226	827	946	5 173	261 876	
1939 or earlier	89 072	1 007	507	36 821	59 184	31 730	10 096	25 557	8 816	7 271	914	927	8 184	398 453	
BEDROOMS															
None	22 210	1 313	245	11 736	19 220	16 324	9 126	7 103	5 334	2 423	387	304	4 747	80 941	
1	75 217	2 485	790	42 899	59 321	42 607	22 298	33 563	14 432	9 390	1 651	1 586	13 056	380 583	
2	144 521	2 792	1 197	59 051	57 087	47 109	20 487	34 922	15 038	13 635	2 351	2 484	12 710	539 360	
3	143 552	2 248	1 102	86 051	67 460	56 939	17 949	33 429	11 278	16 471	2 676	2 345	8 960	421 198	
4	36 671	454	373	29 979	35 383	28 542	8 828	18 625	3 516	5 416	902	886	3 292	103 167	
5 or more	8 199	143	97	6 184	8 563	7 610	2 027	3 882	826	1 026	251	206	858	20 453	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	257 512	6 569	2 379	133 807	107 418	104 524	31 181	58 518	17 840	26 859	3 951	3 128	13 816	652 862	
1, attached	14 991	184	70	8 984	17 899	13 204	4 247	6 666	3 950	2 167	419	414	2 451	77 241	
2	23 967	437	153	9 654	14 855	11 581	3 372	6 453	3 049	2 468	524	487	3 146	111 499	
3 and 4	25 659	439	253	12 960	18 778	14 197	6 000	7 764	5 357	2 635	772	605	4 035	141 280	
5 to 9	21 116	428	218	15 243	18 426	13 616	7 145	9 034	4 873	3 436	692	993	4 643	134 961	
10 to 49	34 438	789	335	31 005	42 184	24 381	16 411	22 685	9 937	6 035	998	1 346	9 737	251 570	
50 or more	14 337	299	116	22 072	26 434	15 718	11 274	18 723	4 396	4 150	620	758	5 322	133 701	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38 350	290	280	2 175	1 040	1 910	1 085	1 681	1 022	611	242	80	473	42 588	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	89 026	1 621	583	22 415	13 431	21 237	5 337	7 497	9 908	8 914	1 325	1 411	6 003	263 182	
Median gross rent	\$225	\$289	\$299	\$316	\$296	\$265	\$303	\$287	\$301	\$309	\$304	\$334	\$297	\$229	
2 or more	104 221	1 996	990	73 171	97 549	64 519	38 796	56 618	26 362	15 860	3 224	3 960	25 471	703 515	
Median gross rent	\$226	\$277	\$271	\$276	\$243	\$254	\$278	\$269	\$259	\$265	\$254	\$246	\$254	\$226	
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	43 018	4 848	588	4 840	13 653	5 997	4 565	3 519	3 088	1 653	259	241	2 501	79 843	
1 complete bathroom	272 832	3 785	2 401	110 687	116 820	95 639	40 885	69 424	30 915	27 130	4 359	4 829	28 543	1 128 134	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	43 693	319	311	42 045	33 811	30 405	12 987	18 096	6 837	6 810	1 261	1 013	4 420	128 001	
2 or more complete bathrooms	70 827	483	504	78 328	82 750	67 090	22 278	40 485	9 584	12 768	2 339	1 728	8 159	209 724	
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	343 525	6 187	3 120	229 193	243 002	194 541	78 738	125 662	49 581	46 730	7 936	7 684	42 801	1 481 731	
Individual drilled well	61 718	468	308	5 547	3 475	3 656	1 615	4 902	725	852	209	71	695	51 528	
Individual dug well	11 132	49	106	525	333	370	228	651	66	169	21	27	65	7 462	
Some other source	13 995	2 731	270	635	224	564	134	309	52	610	52	29	62	4 981	
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	32 092	1 178	792	24 011	61 989	26 297	19 339	36 369	8 427	4 787	731	741	9 457	337 004	
Central warm-air furnace	171 074	1 766	1 131	79 764	103 027	81 147	32 837	61 138	19 254	7 728	3 652	1 697	17 250	439 050	
Electric heat pump	10 958	132	68	4 822	9 302	6 411	4 023	7 058	2 877	951	165	180	2 058	29 579	
Other built-in electric units	37 751	577	407	16 141	17 546	17 241	6 074	10 130	4 720	2 577	925	791	4 244	112 463	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	38 003	378	116	19 054	13 225	14 616	3 520	4 763	3 972	2 253	1 032	1 104	3 301	194 858	
Room heaters with flue	51 467	1 723	570	14 599	16 836	18 393	7 634	7 674	7 289	2 424	890	688	4 113	213 228	
Room heaters without flue	23 014	745	278	3 425	4 413	4 019	1 749	2 555	2 139	907	276	234	1 204	90 993	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	61 970	2 858	407	3 977	2 863	2 815	656	1 266	818	1 192	166	149	457	79 330	
None	4 041	78	35	70 107	17 833	28 192	4 883	571	928	25 542	381	2 227	1 539	49 197	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	115 666	4 939	1 272	6 760	9 028	9 609	2 671	4 771	5 256	4 156	953	1 644	5 364	323 515	
No complete kitchen facilities	37 065	4 366	505	3 744	6 306	4 310	2 138	2 257	1 893	1 366	195	276	1 664	48 128	
Lacking air conditioning	256 806	8 435	3 053	149 998	130 768	122 361	35 290	49 809	27 361	38 374	5 158	6 550	24 028	955 278	
Lacking public sewer	141 830	4 885	1 004	25 750	12 648	18 616	5 083	10 972	3 284	11 075	676	556	2 731	138 996	
No vehicle available	72 415	5 691	1 279	23 057	54 811	21 344	8 502	23 815	11 415	7 486	971	1 350	11 701	392 203	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units															
1979 to March 1980	225 166	5 757	2 167	138 693	134 913	111 304	36 097	66 474	13 576	22 991	3 529	2 292	11 671	555 658	
1975 to 1978	36 820	849	375	15 131	29 536	24 501	12 122	17 577	6 046	2 643	602	416	4 180	93 134	
1970 to 1974	67 525	1 679	679	31 136	47 695	45 002	16 568	26 999	6 726	6 038	1 380	786	5 203	170 922	
1960 to 1969	50 847	1 554	347	24 834	24 289	21 013	4 492	9 578	339	5 018	760	526	1 516	118 684	
1950 to 1959	39 744	1 018	419	38 440	21 237	13 877	2 089	4 888	255	5 036	584	461	605	105 116	
1949 or earlier	16 864	396	172	21 157	8 732	4 973	588	3 043	148	2 588	154	65	127	43 036	
1949 or earlier	13 366	261	175	7 995	3 424	1 938	238	4 389	62	1 668	49	38	40	24 766	
Renter-occupied housing units															
1979 to March 1980	205 204	3 678	1 637	97 207	112 121	87 827	44 618	65 050	36 848	25 370	4 689	5 519	31 952	990 044	
1975 to 1978	107 175	2 063	901	40 340	47 886	41 016	24 331	30 819	25 143	9 649	2 746	2 523	21 723	450 823	
1970 to 1974	62 095	1 006	458	32 559	38 396	30 997	16 943	23 797	10 872	8 539	1 531	2 024	8 602	353 024	
1960 to 1969	20 447	361	118	10 892	13 054	9 121	2 229	5 528	427	3 748	224	628	1 144	110 397	
1950 to 1959	10 335	124	123	8 803	8 378	3 984	686	2 968	238	2 292	82	205	315	54 585	
1949 or earlier	5 152	124	37	4 613	4 407	2 709	429	1 938	168	1 142	106	139	168	21 215	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units															
Owner-occupied housing units	54 013	1 284	396	29 279	28 630	27 836	2 965	21 605	1 454	6 685	445	387	646	117 564	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..															

Table 87. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

United States	Spanish origin									
	Type					Race				
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	2 198 215	592 495	279 810	910 680	2 328 800	111 233	25 358	44 109	1 471 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	101 144	58 357	8 541	8 156	26 090	63 740	1 695	751	1 834	33 124
1975 to 1978	293 350	166 083	23 859	25 076	78 332	187 228	5 230	1 988	5 819	93 085
1970 to 1974	438 698	245 081	42 541	43 986	107 090	272 474	11 470	3 291	7 069	144 394
1960 to 1969	753 126	449 753	74 870	58 331	170 172	453 808	20 383	5 560	10 412	262 963
1950 to 1959	814 889	509 188	87 690	53 497	164 514	477 586	18 501	5 289	7 482	306 031
1940 to 1949	622 577	355 276	105 470	34 600	127 231	342 345	18 743	3 544	4 819	253 126
1939 or earlier	957 416	414 477	249 524	56 164	237 251	531 619	35 211	4 935	6 674	378 977
BEDROOMS										
None	194 179	96 845	23 496	21 963	51 875	107 504	5 591	1 179	3 312	76 593
1	906 281	468 344	151 069	77 274	209 594	501 028	27 775	6 106	10 188	361 184
2	1 344 847	750 374	215 464	87 679	291 330	770 200	38 539	8 824	11 905	515 379
3	1 168 118	682 883	155 187	69 701	260 347	717 643	29 420	6 873	12 161	402 021
4	307 633	171 507	37 049	19 388	79 689	195 444	7 744	1 989	5 085	97 371
5 or more	60 142	28 262	10 230	3 805	17 845	36 981	2 164	387	1 458	19 152
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	1 877 082	1 289 988	91 468	104 200	391 426	1 187 567	33 263	12 084	21 016	623 152
1, attached	190 761	101 509	31 109	16 127	42 016	106 197	7 226	1 227	2 688	73 423
2	277 308	120 537	69 536	24 035	63 200	156 331	10 680	1 657	2 540	106 100
3 and 4	322 325	152 211	75 674	23 421	71 019	171 405	10 490	2 134	3 294	135 002
5 to 9	305 209	141 533	73 885	24 107	65 684	160 992	10 073	1 894	3 565	128 685
10 to 49	567 678	221 814	141 740	51 555	152 569	298 241	21 034	3 385	6 367	238 651
50 or more	326 693	94 976	104 583	33 510	93 624	179 259	15 871	1 582	3 909	126 072
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	114 144	75 647	4 500	2 855	31 142	68 808	2 596	1 395	730	40 615
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 198 034	1 080 418	468 919	156 324	492 373	1 163 474	74 039	14 974	22 621	922 926
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	606 246	442 657	38 605	24 803	100 181	327 646	13 229	5 450	5 857	254 064
Median gross rent	\$231	\$220	\$261	\$299	\$263	\$233	\$199	\$256	\$294	\$228
2 or more	1 591 788	637 761	430 314	131 521	392 192	835 828	60 810	9 524	16 764	668 862
Median gross rent	\$231	\$223	\$225	\$250	\$246	\$237	\$220	\$238	\$258	\$225
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	193 004	107 018	38 182	8 599	39 205	102 840	10 212	1 624	1 641	76 687
1 complete bathroom	2 724 943	1 496 879	467 170	177 060	583 834	1 523 459	81 543	17 241	23 620	1 079 080
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	368 790	211 794	37 669	23 035	96 292	230 044	10 058	2 560	6 123	120 005
2 or more complete bathrooms	694 463	382 524	49 474	71 116	191 349	472 457	9 420	3 933	12 725	195 928
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	3 789 792	2 079 157	582 024	274 788	853 823	2 208 244	103 430	23 159	42 882	1 412 077
Individual drilled well	150 882	93 325	8 337	4 193	45 027	95 730	4 636	1 459	919	48 138
Individual dug well	24 341	15 320	1 264	473	7 284	14 635	2 296	384	104	6 922
Some other source	16 185	10 413	870	356	4 546	10 191	871	356	204	4 563
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	797 495	151 698	344 371	68 205	233 221	427 447	40 796	2 755	5 854	320 643
Central warm-air furnace	1 238 681	736 955	104 681	73 042	324 003	778 289	25 187	8 465	16 520	410 220
Electric heat pump	100 394	39 113	10 630	23 434	27 217	68 433	2 906	614	1 451	26 990
Other built-in electric units	284 964	156 490	27 686	36 837	63 951	165 422	6 901	2 450	4 115	106 076
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	460 758	356 560	16 722	9 851	77 625	258 374	5 762	3 903	3 772	188 947
Room heaters with flue	516 155	357 075	50 310	15 045	93 725	286 937	15 130	3 572	4 053	206 463
Room heaters without flue	223 228	166 094	19 229	6 088	31 817	125 337	7 274	1 209	968	88 440
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	227 681	170 796	8 958	12 593	35 334	142 836	5 636	1 805	753	76 651
None	131 844	63 434	9 908	34 715	23 787	75 725	1 641	585	6 623	47 270
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	671 836	375 825	165 243	17 064	113 704	324 201	24 347	5 318	3 416	314 554
No complete kitchen facilities	120 737	70 961	19 310	5 904	24 562	65 232	7 261	1 112	1 121	46 011
Lacking air conditioning	2 191 709	1 214 484	431 457	62 535	483 233	1 158 476	73 923	15 362	26 925	917 023
Lacking public sewer	436 337	252 360	34 485	36 154	113 338	283 860	13 981	4 132	4 521	129 843
No vehicle available	865 976	298 501	306 517	55 638	205 320	430 094	49 404	4 951	5 819	375 708
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 725 374	1 075 417	120 033	121 454	408 470	1 134 030	34 114	9 856	20 989	526 385
1979 to March 1980	261 670	151 951	21 988	20 250	67 481	163 855	4 072	1 685	4 414	87 644
1975 to 1978	504 576	297 920	41 326	43 030	122 300	323 523	8 114	3 052	7 985	161 902
1970 to 1974	363 765	223 524	28 713	32 975	78 553	235 829	8 214	2 243	3 973	113 506
1960 to 1969	349 296	231 517	20 787	20 600	76 392	236 222	8 040	1 752	3 219	100 063
1950 to 1959	152 163	106 251	5 359	3 318	37 235	106 540	3 283	738	997	40 605
1949 or earlier	93 904	64 254	1 860	1 281	26 509	68 061	2 391	386	401	22 665
Renter-occupied housing units	2 255 826	1 122 798	472 462	158 356	502 210	1 194 770	77 119	15 502	23 120	945 315
1979 to March 1980	991 379	537 868	178 990	52 740	221 781	517 182	26 545	8 227	11 557	427 868
1975 to 1978	804 208	382 663	177 156	62 805	181 584	425 279	27 672	4 697	7 995	338 565
1970 to 1974	267 003	118 142	63 876	27 642	57 343	144 667	12 179	1 585	2 065	106 507
1960 to 1969	136 537	56 717	37 805	12 825	29 190	75 189	7 342	655	880	52 471
1959 or earlier	56 699	27 408	14 635	2 344	12 312	32 453	3 381	338	623	19 904
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	414 064	220 189	40 336	49 543	103 996	284 926	13 950	1 901	4 620	108 667
Owner-occupied housing units	227 066	142 682	9 252	13 265	61 867	163 622	6 375	1 052	2 577	53 440
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 891	12 655	1 762	1 372	4 102	12 494	1 458	125	170	5 644
No complete kitchen facilities	15 825	10 175	1 008	1 261	3 381	9 763	1 252	99	184	4 527
No vehicle available	179 321	84 010	29 071	24 561	41 679	115 614	8 019	764	1 411	53 513
No telephone	49 555	28 778	7 961	3 364	9 452	29 222	2 213	335	362	17 423
Lacking central heating system	163 077	109 948	5 479	16 628	31 022	109 560	5 811	735	1 593	45 378
Lacking air conditioning	238 475	134 458	30 695	13 864	59 458	152 090	9 992	1 198	3 169	72 026

Table 87. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States

	Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	76 408 473	66 652 721	8 254 867	418 251	1 008 632	74 002
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	2 230 880	2 043 738	125 922	17 613	41 443	2 164
1975 to 1978	7 404 415	6 793 917	432 868	50 501	120 706	6 423
1970 to 1974	10 058 576	8 905 878	920 256	70 672	152 149	9 621
1960 to 1969	15 338 280	13 399 598	1 592 924	86 115	244 354	15 289
1950 to 1959	13 276 510	11 492 530	1 540 467	63 101	168 133	12 279
1940 to 1949	8 344 721	6 827 069	1 365 283	44 598	99 021	8 750
1939 or earlier	19 755 091	17 189 991	2 277 147	85 651	182 826	19 476
BEDROOMS						
None	1 391 936	1 087 220	204 387	22 589	73 392	4 348
1	10 612 588	8 741 032	1 549 156	72 386	230 615	19 399
2	24 200 591	20 911 768	2 872 187	139 686	252 969	23 981
3	29 276 678	26 072 752	2 753 323	140 029	291 397	19 177
4	8 972 153	8 095 505	705 059	35 509	130 284	5 796
5 or more	1 954 527	1 744 444	170 755	8 052	29 975	1 301
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached	48 661 610	44 044 050	3 853 448	254 376	480 026	29 710
1, attached	3 117 024	2 357 245	684 230	14 018	57 713	3 818
2	4 609 410	3 810 065	717 997	22 900	53 049	5 399
3 and 4	3 626 196	2 890 105	635 787	24 217	69 809	6 278
5 to 9	3 137 155	2 449 378	587 097	19 868	74 536	6 276
10 to 49	5 695 819	4 555 216	937 155	32 177	158 352	12 919
50 or more	3 786 249	2 999 589	660 303	13 170	105 558	7 629
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 775 010	3 547 073	178 850	37 525	9 589	1 973
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	25 053 596	19 959 619	4 386 356	183 463	480 387	43 771
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 562 736	6 130 721	1 245 496	85 780	91 621	9 118
Median gross rent	\$245	\$256	\$198	\$224	\$295	\$263
2 or more	17 490 860	13 828 898	3 140 860	97 683	388 766	34 653
Median gross rent	\$243	\$251	\$211	\$226	\$261	\$248
BATHROOMS						
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 997 308	1 384 125	524 522	46 830	38 675	3 156
1 complete bathroom	43 864 594	37 186 875	5 861 277	261 777	505 611	49 054
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	11 404 290	10 230 495	972 474	41 763	151 562	7 996
2 or more complete bathrooms	19 142 281	17 851 226	896 594	67 881	312 784	13 796
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	63 695 529	54 702 764	7 610 452	329 673	982 986	69 654
Individual drilled well	10 119 253	9 615 386	418 614	61 035	20 828	3 390
Individual dug well	1 662 732	1 480 300	168 638	10 903	2 351	540
Some other source	930 959	854 271	57 163	16 640	2 467	418
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	13 061 721	11 115 983	1 711 776	31 307	186 294	16 361
Central warm-air furnace	38 040 048	34 527 520	2 927 218	165 506	390 974	28 830
Electric heat pump	2 735 061	2 497 760	187 772	10 544	36 396	2 589
Other built-in electric units	6 085 335	5 417 244	549 145	36 285	76 274	6 387
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 232 499	3 574 002	554 924	34 594	63 068	5 911
Room heaters with flue	5 581 455	4 287 356	1 160 659	50 188	76 487	6 765
Room heaters without flue	2 513 266	1 761 841	706 091	22 828	19 953	2 553
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 749 656	3 256 809	413 132	63 430	13 606	2 679
None	409 432	214 206	44 150	3 569	145 580	1 927
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone	4 997 841	3 503 518	1 322 007	116 559	46 796	8 961
No complete kitchen facilities	1 390 504	928 270	396 265	40 824	23 028	2 117
Lacking air conditioning	33 304 617	27 728 247	4 722 411	252 932	562 772	38 255
Lacking public sewer	20 131 309	18 762 293	1 129 406	143 587	86 870	9 153
No vehicle available	9 524 331	6 600 560	2 674 209	74 434	158 633	16 495
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	50 071 021	45 615 563	3 682 400	223 234	520 551	29 273
1979 to March 1980	5 865 066	5 389 585	325 292	36 359	108 340	5 490
1975 to 1978	12 953 684	11 908 279	790 006	66 831	179 548	9 020
1970 to 1974	9 061 522	8 111 714	805 733	50 505	88 392	5 178
1960 to 1969	10 762 389	9 711 340	922 314	39 429	84 253	5 053
1950 to 1959	6 501 319	5 964 267	477 349	16 694	40 578	2 431
1949 or earlier	4 927 041	4 530 378	361 706	13 416	19 440	2 101
Renter-occupied housing units	26 337 452	21 037 158	4 572 467	195 017	488 081	44 729
1979 to March 1980	11 143 809	9 271 472	1 512 851	101 912	234 619	22 955
1975 to 1978	8 593 493	6 765 415	1 588 492	58 862	166 265	14 459
1970 to 1974	3 144 846	2 330 770	745 915	19 341	44 930	3 890
1960 to 1969	2 107 307	1 591 735	476 460	9 927	27 071	2 114
1959 or earlier	1 347 997	1 077 766	248 749	4 975	15 196	1 311
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	16 473 593	14 863 736	1 431 856	53 792	115 312	8 897
Owner-occupied housing units	11 692 347	10 757 183	829 280	36 486	64 392	5 006
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	481 119	347 750	120 580	8 287	4 144	358
No complete kitchen facilities	383 018	266 273	104 775	8 064	3 518	388
No vehicle available	4 695 606	3 926 689	701 323	19 192	44 346	4 056
No telephone	789 833	592 569	175 320	14 864	6 293	787
Lacking central heating system	3 374 477	2 681 237	622 928	25 930	41 993	2 389
Lacking air conditioning	7 729 413	6 652 661	958 959	34 856	77 752	5 185

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	United States	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 or more						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
Occupied housing units	68 981 521	50 575 807	41 624 545	18 735 649	22 888 896	4 279 766	4 671 496	18 405 714	2 366 418	1 771 409	50 972 594	18 008 927			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	36 060 576	31 746 885	26 051 977	12 103 756	13 948 221	2 927 433	2 767 475	4 313 691	1 162 628	144 936	29 256 843	6 803 733			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 870 667	772 170	520 958	197 888	323 070	76 387	174 825	3 098 497	157 314	551 250	1 532 121	2 338 546			
Electricity.....	12 984 334	8 985 192	7 371 227	3 054 055	4 317 172	755 729	858 236	3 999 142	418 351	280 520	9 415 353	3 568 981			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	12 904 822	8 197 106	7 084 522	3 081 608	4 002 914	418 108	694 476	4 707 716	495 831	502 209	9 454 362	3 450 460			
Coal or coke.....	457 793	143 626	85 000	40 879	44 121	18 806	39 820	314 167	26 805	37 298	186 514	271 279			
Wood.....	2 304 021	393 690	221 629	80 981	140 648	58 893	113 168	1 910 331	96 341	250 076	802 279	1 501 742			
Other fuel.....	109 377	91 999	76 870	56 789	20 081	10 289	4 840	17 378	1 732	3 282	90 188	19 189			
No fuel used.....	289 931	245 139	212 362	119 693	92 669	14 121	18 656	44 792	7 416	1 838	234 934	54 997			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	35 268 532	31 655 505	26 518 380	12 367 651	14 150 729	2 709 436	2 427 689	3 613 027	984 480	113 907	29 382 184	5 886 348			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 332 628	848 012	610 609	251 672	358 937	77 553	159 850	2 484 616	147 687	410 077	1 474 098	1 858 530			
Electricity.....	24 280 174	13 523 522	10 403 651	4 223 017	6 180 634	1 318 017	1 801 854	10 756 652	1 056 911	1 150 262	15 199 466	9 080 708			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5 473 864	4 362 032	3 963 204	1 813 853	2 149 351	151 518	247 310	1 111 832	155 170	49 794	4 661 912	811 952			
Other.....	267 958	127 657	88 658	55 269	33 389	16 395	22 604	140 301	11 782	17 647	146 284	121 674			
No fuel used.....	358 365	59 079	40 043	24 187	15 856	6 847	12 189	299 286	10 388	29 722	108 650	249 715			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	25 302 726	22 673 198	19 523 387	9 888 523	9 634 864	1 600 904	1 548 907	2 629 528	679 807	82 127	21 383 847	3 918 879			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4 748 850	1 101 751	773 306	235 907	537 399	92 652	235 793	3 647 099	226 952	435 885	2 079 338	2 669 512			
Electricity.....	38 552 956	26 620 273	21 180 919	8 518 241	12 662 678	2 571 939	2 867 415	11 932 683	1 447 816	1 226 972	27 302 936	11 250 020			
Other.....	270 234	93 534	75 081	42 132	32 949	6 506	11 947	176 700	8 634	25 245	125 540	144 694			
No fuel used.....	106 755	87 051	71 852	50 846	21 006	7 765	7 434	19 704	3 209	1 180	80 933	25 822			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 505 562	26 365 670	21 328 646	8 132 637	13 196 009	2 332 268	2 704 756	9 139 892	1 441 456	82 242	26 544 892	8 960 670			
With a mortgage.....	22 775 147	17 474 462	14 662 015	5 128 180	9 533 835	1 368 219	1 444 228	5 300 685	700 008	44 893	18 034 418	4 740 729			
Less than \$100.....	119 236	67 889	45 646	25 840	19 806	9 274	12 969	51 347	6 542	1 014	63 681	55 555			
\$100 to \$149.....	468 113	324 069	230 240	122 785	107 455	43 041	50 788	144 044	24 622	1 813	291 250	176 863			
\$150 to \$199.....	1 472 546	1 095 063	824 126	410 450	413 676	131 474	139 463	377 483	67 787	3 133	1 003 866	468 680			
\$200 to \$249.....	2 538 268	1 901 933	1 488 022	668 741	819 281	198 567	215 344	636 335	106 044	4 491	1 818 693	719 575			
\$250 to \$299.....	2 915 316	2 185 709	1 762 696	713 133	1 049 563	200 396	222 347	729 607	114 144	5 501	2 177 765	737 551			
\$300 to \$349.....	2 821 666	2 120 531	1 747 219	651 215	1 096 004	180 041	193 271	701 135	99 597	5 167	2 171 761	649 905			
\$350 to \$399.....	2 565 122	1 944 540	1 631 272	561 680	1 069 592	152 055	161 213	620 582	80 167	4 843	2 028 904	536 218			
\$400 to \$449.....	2 197 502	1 679 844	1 431 574	455 498	976 076	122 823	125 447	517 658	61 190	3 927	1 782 466	415 036			
\$450 to \$499.....	1 788 366	1 387 765	1 199 377	358 659	840 718	94 877	93 511	400 601	42 718	3 434	1 485 106	303 260			
\$500 to \$599.....	2 463 231	1 949 822	1 717 328	482 304	1 235 024	117 843	114 651	513 409	49 969	4 576	2 109 885	353 346			
\$600 to \$749.....	1 892 423	1 534 663	1 384 133	361 014	1 023 119	77 936	72 594	357 760	29 472	3 724	1 679 165	213 258			
\$750 or more.....	1 533 358	1 282 634	1 200 382	316 861	883 521	39 892	42 360	250 724	17 756	3 270	1 421 876	111 482			
Median.....	\$371	\$377	\$388	\$348	\$410	\$328	\$321	\$351	\$315	\$364	\$387	\$316			
Not mortgaged.....	12 730 415	8 891 208	6 666 631	3 004 457	3 662 174	964 049	1 260 528	3 839 207	741 448	37 349	8 510 474	4 219 941			
Less than \$50.....	327 604	170 872	104 379	62 491	41 888	25 929	40 564	156 732	21 961	1 226	159 240	168 364			
\$50 to \$74.....	1 184 591	726 529	459 279	264 575	194 704	113 427	153 823	458 062	87 960	3 493	634 185	550 406			
\$75 to \$99.....	2 101 741	1 356 392	899 294	502 250	397 044	198 957	258 141	745 349	150 486	6 372	1 203 260	898 481			
\$100 to \$149.....	4 400 587	3 012 711	2 171 549	1 102 268	1 069 281	370 089	471 073	1 387 876	280 266	12 504	2 831 390	1 569 197			
\$150 to \$199.....	2 566 875	1 886 226	1 503 364	621 933	881 431	165 059	217 803	680 649	130 535	7 571	1 887 696	679 179			
\$200 to \$249.....	1 152 200	898 516	766 281	256 605	509 676	57 037	75 198	253 684	44 663	3 504	923 503	228 697			
\$250 or more.....	996 817	839 962	762 485	194 335	568 150	33 551	43 926	156 855	25 577	2 679	871 200	125 617			
Median.....	\$130	\$136	\$143	\$129	\$157	\$117	\$117	\$118	\$118	\$129	\$140	\$114			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 123 093	18 453 023	15 525 061	8 621 814	6 903 247	1 527 695	1 400 267	2 670 070	580 891	38 420	17 174 590	3 948 503			
Less than \$50.....	116 725	98 380	69 438	52 621	16 817	14 315	14 627	18 345	6 470	210	76 688	40 037			
\$50 to \$59.....	149 258	129 041	92 522	67 578	24 944	17 946	18 923	20 217	8 083	142	100 724	48 534			
\$60 to \$79.....	378 143	319 956	227 731	154 737	72 994	45 120	47 105	58 187	18 997	404	254 500	123 643			
\$80 to \$99.....	426 024	346 832	247 474	171 216	76 258	47 125	52 233	79 192	22 299	610	282 568	143 556			
\$100 to \$119.....	548 191	439 937	312 469	224 373	88 096	61 543	65 925	108 254	28 969	980	362 399	185 792			
\$120 to \$149.....	1 157 657	947 616	693 679	499 851	193 828	125 332	128 605	210 041	56 147	1 678	796 612	361 045			
\$150 to \$169.....	1 095 881	914 759	689 981	488 289	201 692	114 114	110 664	181 122	48 142	1 565	788 016	307 865			
\$170 to \$199.....	2 020 667	1 721 526	1 353 109	914 900	438 209	190 457	177 960	299 141	75 719	2 542	1 529 624	491 043			
\$200 to \$249.....	4 084 888	3 591 120	2 975 051	1 800 975	1 174 076	328 274	287 795	493 768	114 629	3 899	3 310 189	774 699			
\$250 to \$299.....	3 732 757	3 399 999	2 972 337	1 563 963	1 408 374	241 078	186 584	332 758	68 257	2 548	3 231 639	501 118			
\$300 to \$349.....	2 557 643	2 365 234	2 132 282	987 686	1 144 596	132 298	100 654	192 409	35 426	1 441	2 291 049	266 594			
\$350 to \$399.....	1 515 642	1 412 878	1 297 992	583 205	714 787	65 542	49 344	102 764	17 773	853	1 385 563	130 079			
\$400 to \$499.....	1 396 346	1 306 882	1 214 378	529 394	684 984	53 003	39 501	89 464	13 966	662	1 293 666	102 680			
\$500 or more.....	886 635	832 831	790 599	362 546	428 053	22 203	20 729	53 804	6 897	806	839 303	47 332			
No cash rent.....	1 056 636	626 032	456 019	220 480	235 539	69 345	100 668	430 604	59 117	20 080	632 050	424 586			
Median.....	\$251	\$256	\$264	\$245	\$287	\$217	\$206	\$214	\$198	\$212	\$261	\$204			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	68 981 521	50 575 807	41 624 545	18 735 649	22 888 896	4 279 766	4 671 496	18 405 714	2 366 418	1 771 409	50 972 594	18 008 927			
Median income.....	\$17 578	\$18 114	\$18 867	\$16 148	\$21 105	\$15 237	\$14 918	\$16 370	\$14 594	\$16 437	\$18 866	\$14 569			
Owner-occupied housing units	46 749 593	31 865 985	25 900 866	10 028 295	15 872 571	2 726 457	3 238 662	14 883 608	1 765 181	1 470 433	33 311 450	13 438 143			
Median income.....	\$20 884	\$22 293	\$23 313	\$21 182	\$24 747	\$19 114	\$17 642	\$17 797	\$16 554	\$17 268	\$22 665	\$16 446			
Renter-occupied housing units	22 231 928	18 709 822	15 723 679	8 707 354	7 016 325	1 553 309	1 432 834	3 522 106	601 237	300 976	17 661 144	4 570 784			
Median income.....	\$12 004	\$12 133	\$12 533	\$11 547	\$14 037	\$10 167	\$10 153	\$11 354	\$10 062	\$14 068	\$12 490	\$10 218			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	3 209 758	1 695 461	1 229 317	585 778	643 539	191 558	274 586	1 514 297	170 925	180 215	1 750 679	1 459 079			
Percent below poverty level.....															

Table 89. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	United States	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	8 366 100	7 308 659	6 560 735	5 044 175	1 516 560	399 816	348 108	1 057 441	126 583	31 196	6 932 352	1 433 748
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	4 828 194	4 636 804	4 182 127	3 299 152	882 975	264 499	190 178	191 390	55 168	2 160	4 286 686	541 508
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	537 076	209 312	146 400	100 193	46 207	22 374	40 538	327 764	23 485	11 627	229 600	307 476
Electricity	1 291 038	1 130 316	999 958	681 621	318 337	70 571	59 787	160 722	18 575	2 411	1 069 202	221 836
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 384 222	1 186 974	1 122 142	878 658	243 484	28 717	36 115	197 248	18 013	5 848	1 196 033	188 189
Coal or coke	39 407	30 415	25 752	21 975	3 777	2 374	2 289	8 992	1 320	331	29 437	9 970
Wood	205 953	42 803	17 679	11 841	5 838	8 248	16 876	163 150	9 029	8 569	51 693	154 260
Other fuel	34 419	33 436	32 654	28 862	3 792	477	305	983	92	51	33 067	1 352
No fuel used	45 791	38 599	34 023	21 873	12 150	2 556	2 020	7 192	901	199	36 634	9 157
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	4 974 842	4 818 831	4 421 563	3 492 621	928 942	239 436	157 832	156 011	45 488	1 786	4 514 553	460 289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	486 248	282 136	231 160	173 358	57 802	21 745	29 231	204 112	15 703	7 818	285 669	200 579
Electricity	1 925 062	1 431 150	1 170 252	785 381	384 871	124 468	136 430	493 912	52 231	14 063	1 342 120	582 942
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	706 770	687 701	677 299	544 679	132 620	4 438	5 964	19 069	2 076	506	688 415	18 355
Other	60 426	43 427	36 911	32 565	4 346	2 509	4 007	16 999	1 625	693	41 195	19 231
No fuel used	212 752	45 414	23 550	15 571	7 979	7 220	14 644	167 338	9 460	6 330	60 400	152 352
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 256 820	5 079 603	4 680 373	3 782 937	897 436	235 229	164 001	177 217	49 768	2 125	4 772 283	484 537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	641 711	246 861	177 683	114 292	63 391	25 923	43 255	394 850	26 578	14 457	279 569	362 142
Electricity	2 355 129	1 914 751	1 646 315	1 100 252	546 063	133 963	134 473	440 378	47 019	12 751	1 812 851	542 278
Other	88 063	46 396	38 118	31 330	6 788	3 117	5 161	41 667	2 721	1 765	48 281	39 782
No fuel used	24 377	21 048	18 246	15 364	2 882	1 584	1 218	3 329	497	98	19 368	5 009
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 911 408	2 444 420	2 132 455	1 512 764	619 691	157 074	154 891	466 988	62 202	3 361	2 313 638	597 770
With a mortgage	1 945 732	1 713 809	1 562 253	1 069 365	492 888	79 502	72 054	231 923	26 689	1 631	1 658 628	287 104
Less than \$100	37 425	26 200	19 384	15 595	3 789	3 185	3 631	11 225	1 745	82	22 021	15 404
\$100 to \$149	94 980	71 372	56 484	45 489	10 995	6 436	8 452	23 608	3 414	193	62 922	32 058
\$150 to \$199	204 417	166 530	140 219	111 629	28 590	12 443	13 868	37 887	5 351	223	151 833	52 584
\$200 to \$249	293 179	249 335	219 135	172 689	46 446	15 169	15 031	43 844	5 616	232	233 540	59 639
\$250 to \$299	306 067	270 373	246 002	185 717	60 285	13 496	10 875	35 694	3 937	290	260 210	45 857
\$300 to \$349	259 488	234 834	218 304	158 043	60 261	9 185	7 345	24 654	2 428	214	229 445	30 043
\$350 to \$399	203 174	186 794	175 983	121 899	54 084	6 455	4 356	16 380	1 555	107	184 238	18 936
\$400 to \$449	151 115	139 666	132 598	85 259	47 339	4 496	2 572	11 449	966	71	139 361	11 754
\$450 to \$499	111 295	103 136	97 826	57 938	39 888	3 069	2 241	8 159	601	62	103 346	7 949
\$500 to \$599	140 410	130 673	125 419	63 795	61 624	3 293	1 961	9 737	650	77	132 478	7 932
\$600 to \$749	92 209	86 321	83 542	34 910	48 632	1 625	1 154	5 888	302	27	88 735	3 474
\$750 or more	51 973	48 575	47 357	16 402	30 955	650	568	3 398	124	53	50 499	1 474
Median	\$907	\$316	\$323	\$301	\$383	\$259	\$234	\$249	\$225	\$265	\$322	\$236
Not mortgaged	965 676	730 611	570 202	443 399	126 803	77 572	82 837	235 065	35 513	1 730	655 010	310 666
Less than \$50	58 551	34 729	20 886	16 365	4 521	6 391	7 452	23 822	3 631	118	28 099	30 452
\$50 to \$74	134 188	91 701	58 882	47 123	11 759	15 481	17 338	42 487	7 507	253	73 189	60 999
\$75 to \$99	186 390	133 642	94 292	75 108	19 184	19 144	20 206	52 748	8 612	315	111 965	74 425
\$100 to \$149	317 826	243 703	193 641	154 403	39 238	24 535	25 527	74 123	10 471	613	220 143	97 683
\$150 to \$199	158 460	130 384	113 480	87 689	25 791	8 258	8 646	28 076	3 618	349	125 509	32 951
\$200 to \$249	65 162	56 025	51 100	37 450	13 650	2 550	2 375	9 137	994	71	55 611	9 551
\$250 or more	45 099	40 427	37 921	25 261	12 660	1 213	1 293	4 672	680	11	40 494	4 605
Median	\$115	\$120	\$127	\$125	\$135	\$97	\$96	\$99	\$94	\$111	\$124	\$96
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 460 395	4 203 358	3 840 746	3 079 353	761 393	209 689	152 923	257 037	44 787	2 780	3 944 999	515 396
Less than \$50	104 494	99 736	88 917	81 753	7 164	6 323	4 496	4 758	1 111	34	90 594	13 900
\$50 to \$59	98 114	92 027	82 120	72 763	9 357	5 222	4 685	6 087	1 275	71	83 767	14 347
\$60 to \$79	180 841	161 417	134 989	117 126	17 863	13 492	12 936	19 424	4 078	213	140 390	40 451
\$80 to \$99	187 798	164 164	132 262	115 679	16 583	16 360	15 542	23 634	4 812	134	138 837	48 961
\$100 to \$119	218 408	195 379	160 309	141 765	18 544	18 846	16 224	23 029	5 201	160	166 946	51 462
\$120 to \$149	408 339	376 674	322 664	286 933	35 731	29 965	24 045	31 665	6 941	222	333 815	74 524
\$150 to \$169	312 514	295 600	261 958	230 343	31 615	19 718	13 924	16 914	3 822	118	269 506	43 008
\$170 to \$199	499 506	479 458	437 727	377 113	60 614	25 595	16 136	20 048	4 115	122	448 086	51 420
\$200 to \$249	882 293	859 084	808 500	664 396	144 104	32 512	18 072	23 209	4 106	147	823 668	58 625
\$250 to \$299	670 574	658 873	634 057	477 048	157 009	16 990	7 826	11 701	1 960	58	643 796	26 778
\$300 to \$349	372 340	366 467	355 446	246 064	109 382	7 669	3 352	5 873	875	25	360 604	11 736
\$350 to \$399	189 289	186 510	181 836	119 440	62 396	3 157	1 517	2 779	306	—	184 503	4 786
\$400 to \$499	132 238	129 942	126 686	77 155	49 531	2 169	1 087	2 296	298	19	129 108	3 130
\$500 or more	52 467	51 454	50 590	26 759	23 831	461	403	1 013	114	—	51 573	894
No cash rent	151 180	86 573	62 685	45 016	17 669	11 210	12 678	64 607	5 773	1 457	79 806	71 374
Median	\$208	\$211	\$217	\$207	\$260	\$159	\$140	\$137	\$132	\$126	\$216	\$141
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	8 366 100	7 308 659	6 560 735	5 044 175	1 516 560	399 816	348 108	1 057 441	126 583	31 196	6 932 352	1 433 748
Median income	\$10 810	\$11 112	\$11 498	\$10 611	\$15 059	\$8 334	\$7 871	\$8 917	\$7 533	\$8 899	\$11 463	\$8 065
Owner-occupied housing units	3 716 514	2 991 415	2 621 892	1 886 933	734 959	181 678	187 845	725 099	79 119	18 965	2 872 401	844 113
Median income	\$15 506	\$16 914	\$17 917	\$16 849	\$20 832	\$11 127	\$9 839	\$10 475	\$9 189	\$10 602	\$17 451	\$9 882
Renter-occupied housing units	4 649 586	4 317 244	3 938 843	3 157 242	781 601	218 138	160 263	332 342	47 464	12 231	4 059 951	589 635
Median income	\$8 233	\$8 415	\$8 643	\$8 053	\$11 069	\$6 747	\$6 182	\$6 352	\$5 639	\$6 955	\$8 618	\$6 190
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	708 793	484 378	377 331	292 131	85 200	48 432	58 615	224 415	26 953	5 133	438 722	270 071
Percent below poverty level	19.1	16.2	14.4	15.5	11.6	26.7	31.2	30.9	34.1	27.1	15.3	32.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	640 243	467 163	368 888	286 790	82 098	45 533	52 742	173 080	23 412	4 029	418 197	222 046
1.01 or more persons per room	80 502	51 857	39 716	28 332	11 384	4 639	7 502	28 645	3 722	437	46 674	33 828
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 550	17 215	8 443	5 341	3 102	2 899	5 873	51 335	3 541	1 104	20 525	48 025
1.01 or more persons per room	12 379	2 779	1 448	886	562	366	965	9 600	633	96	3 511	8 868
Renter-occupied housing units	1 771 329	1 601 373	1 420 428	1 205 363	215 065	100 593	80 352	169 956	25 477	5 699	1 470 578	300 751
Percent below poverty level	38.1	37.1	36.1	38.2	27.5	46.1	50.1	51.1	53.7	46.6	36.2	51.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 603 307	1 517 798	1 361 538	1 155 881	205 657	90 594	65 666	85 509	18 063	2 554	1 394 530	208 777
1.01 or more persons per room	254 422	23										

Table 90. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	United States	Urban					Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	3 626 053	3 219 137	2 040 376	1 178 761	211 564	195 352	355 147	61 659	19 682	3 509 295	471 905			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	2 438 867	2 319 926	2 026 094	1 275 486	750 608	157 024	136 808	118 941	35 725	3 464	2 175 504	263 363			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	171 996	72 938	55 448	33 444	22 004	6 141	11 349	99 058	8 751	8 399	103 311	68 685			
Electricity	675 736	611 217	545 655	287 287	258 368	35 639	29 923	64 519	8 954	3 472	602 633	73 103			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	505 978	476 808	465 876	363 312	102 564	4 260	6 672	29 170	3 296	1 682	481 667	24 311			
Coal or coke	7 288	4 984	4 229	3 625	604	283	472	2 304	276	162	4 750	2 538			
Wood	39 206	11 192	6 329	3 017	3 312	1 680	3 183	28 014	2 428	1 809	14 275	24 931			
Other fuel	10 285	9 537	9 067	7 940	1 127	260	210	748	85	109	9 666	619			
No fuel used	131 844	119 451	106 439	66 265	40 174	6 277	6 735	12 393	2 144	585	117 489	14 355			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	2 637 520	2 521 395	2 217 577	1 389 142	828 435	164 971	138 847	116 125	35 224	3 437	2 373 617	263 903			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	199 316	105 816	85 431	52 380	33 051	7 829	12 556	93 500	9 064	7 808	131 210	68 106			
Electricity	692 294	574 424	501 296	260 115	241 181	35 103	38 025	117 870	14 374	7 373	575 674	116 620			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	396 249	389 231	385 224	315 187	70 037	1 582	2 425	7 018	943	181	389 632	6 617			
Other	18 183	14 258	13 021	11 282	1 739	493	744	3 925	350	327	14 406	3 777			
No fuel used	37 638	20 929	16 588	12 270	4 318	1 586	2 755	16 709	1 704	556	24 756	12 882			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	2 700 107	2 591 564	2 320 106	1 567 134	752 972	144 132	127 326	108 543	33 320	3 320	2 462 862	237 245			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206 962	93 187	72 215	43 768	28 447	7 109	13 863	113 775	10 550	8 468	127 417	79 545			
Electricity	1 032 839	910 096	798 495	406 693	391 802	59 027	52 574	122 743	16 900	7 373	887 764	145 075			
Other	28 276	19 171	17 497	14 528	2 969	637	1 037	9 105	712	502	19 674	8 602			
No fuel used	13 016	12 035	10 824	8 253	2 571	659	552	981	177	19	11 578	1 438			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 336 311	1 192 902	1 008 137	534 057	474 080	91 929	92 836	143 409	30 094	1 297	1 128 887	207 424			
With a mortgage	965 169	888 859	781 302	381 393	399 909	57 376	50 181	76 310	14 289	649	858 739	106 430			
Less than \$100	15 744	13 057	9 758	6 589	3 169	1 389	1 910	2 687	638	16	12 038	3 706			
\$100 to \$149	43 839	38 675	29 986	20 629	9 357	4 017	4 672	5 164	1 392	33	35 116	8 723			
\$150 to \$199	103 347	94 592	77 070	47 807	29 263	8 615	8 907	8 755	2 311	56	86 551	16 796			
\$200 to \$249	130 736	120 485	101 480	60 051	41 429	9 619	9 386	10 251	2 657	62	112 376	18 360			
\$250 to \$299	121 109	112 032	96 721	53 425	43 296	8 189	7 122	9 077	2 039	83	105 737	15 372			
\$300 to \$349	101 362	93 712	82 852	43 166	39 686	5 789	5 071	7 650	1 481	81	90 355	11 007			
\$350 to \$399	87 925	81 261	72 607	34 938	37 669	5 136	3 518	6 664	1 076	71	78 470	9 455			
\$400 to \$449	74 559	69 131	62 667	27 280	35 387	3 635	2 829	5 428	754	34	68 042	6 517			
\$450 to \$499	63 236	58 389	53 327	22 080	31 247	3 119	1 943	4 847	556	42	57 988	5 248			
\$500 to \$599	93 883	87 418	80 965	30 145	50 820	3 947	2 506	6 465	738	44	88 132	5 751			
\$600 to \$749	75 144	70 206	66 042	21 338	44 704	2 689	1 475	4 938	407	54	71 470	3 674			
\$750 or more	54 285	49 901	47 827	13 945	33 882	1 232	842	4 384	240	73	52 464	1 821			
Median	\$333	\$335	\$346	\$303	\$395	\$281	\$252	\$315	\$254	\$346	\$343	\$268			
Not mortgaged	371 142	304 043	226 835	152 664	74 171	34 553	42 655	67 099	15 805	648	270 148	100 994			
Less than \$50	39 383	29 573	20 171	15 163	5 008	3 727	5 675	9 810	2 126	78	26 965	12 418			
\$50 to \$74	80 560	65 392	46 130	32 435	13 695	8 776	10 886	15 168	3 750	68	56 954	23 606			
\$75 to \$99	88 431	73 218	53 875	36 590	17 285	8 914	10 429	15 213	3 828	159	63 966	24 465			
\$100 to \$149	104 834	86 987	65 913	44 150	21 763	9 597	11 477	17 847	4 239	191	76 376	28 458			
\$150 to \$199	35 755	29 906	24 150	15 584	8 566	2 847	2 909	5 849	1 304	88	27 369	8 386			
\$200 to \$249	12 414	10 438	8 851	5 044	3 807	737	850	1 976	382	23	9 888	2 526			
\$250 or more	9 765	8 529	7 745	3 698	4 047	355	429	1 236	176	41	8 630	1 135			
Median	\$94	\$94	\$97	\$95	\$102	\$90	\$86	\$89	\$88	\$106	\$95	\$90			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 198 034	2 093 185	1 914 541	1 336 637	577 904	99 673	78 971	104 849	21 797	3 516	2 025 339	172 695			
Less than \$50	18 498	16 845	14 756	13 014	1 742	1 173	916	1 653	335	104	15 961	2 537			
\$50 to \$59	18 881	17 521	15 387	13 348	2 039	1 141	993	1 360	324	39	16 445	2 436			
\$60 to \$79	39 763	36 316	30 253	25 292	4 961	2 917	3 146	3 447	787	88	33 425	6 338			
\$80 to \$99	48 891	44 379	36 308	30 125	6 183	4 065	4 006	4 512	1 166	111	40 557	8 334			
\$100 to \$119	69 738	64 060	53 684	45 432	8 252	5 071	5 305	5 678	1 420	114	59 012	10 726			
\$120 to \$149	157 836	147 832	127 932	107 431	20 501	9 975	9 925	10 004	2 861	145	138 116	19 720			
\$150 to \$169	140 709	132 899	117 219	93 956	23 263	8 263	7 417	7 810	2 157	63	125 969	14 740			
\$170 to \$199	263 054	251 999	227 734	175 627	52 107	13 368	10 897	11 055	2 755	138	241 366	21 688			
\$200 to \$249	496 502	481 970	445 925	327 789	118 136	21 163	14 882	14 532	3 570	233	466 365	30 137			
\$250 to \$299	385 176	376 370	354 313	235 254	119 059	13 909	8 148	8 806	1 770	117	367 222	17 954			
\$300 to \$349	223 305	218 569	206 917	121 747	85 170	7 439	4 213	4 736	989	55	214 333	8 972			
\$350 to \$399	123 462	120 858	115 819	61 849	53 970	3 279	1 760	2 604	492	15	119 443	4 019			
\$400 to \$499	96 315	94 076	89 894	43 093	46 801	2 673	1 509	2 239	423	15	93 019	3 296			
\$500 or more	47 036	45 836	44 127	19 733	24 394	897	812	1 200	201	32	45 745	1 291			
No cash rent	68 868	43 655	34 273	22 947	11 326	4 340	5 042	25 213	2 547	2 247	48 361	20 507			
Median	\$231	\$233	\$236	\$223	\$269	\$204	\$185	\$184	\$176	\$160	\$234	\$185			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	3 626 053	3 219 137	2 040 376	1 178 761	211 564	195 352	355 147	61 659	19 682	3 509 295	471 905			
Median income	\$13 347	\$13 473	\$13 695	\$11 953	\$16 986	\$12 224	\$11 788	\$12 198	\$11 602	\$12 331	\$13 652	\$11 491			
Owner-occupied housing units	1 725 374	1 501 046	1 277 012	687 467	589 545	109 799	114 235	224 328	38 920	8 972	1 442 154	283 220			
Median income	\$19 009	\$19 698	\$20 502	\$18 549	\$22 556	\$16 219	\$14 154	\$14 423	\$13 377	\$17 116	\$20 091	\$13 792			
Renter-occupied housing units	2 255 826	2 125 007	1 942 125	1 352 909	589 216	101 765	81 117	130 819	22 739	10 710	2 067 141	188 685			
Median income	\$10 256	\$10 289	\$10 387	\$9 597	\$12 148	\$9 327	\$9 410	\$9 798	\$9 319	\$10 659	\$10 383	\$9 038			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	218 508	171 775	130 815	85 790	45 025	17 798	23 162	46 733	8 823	1 386	159 171	59 337			
Percent below poverty level	12.7	11.4	10.2	12.5	7.6	16.2	20.3	20.8	22.7	15.4	11.0	21.0			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202 540	164 614	126 413	82 946	43 467	16 887	21 314	37 926	7 691	1 201	150 288	52 252			
1.01 or more persons per room	51 248	42 063	31 912	20 462	11 450	4 428	5 723	9 185	2 034	220	39 516	11 732			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 968	7 161	4 402	2 844	1 558	911	1 848	8 807	1 132	185	8 883	7 085			
1.01 or more persons per room	6 678	3 050	1 875	1 044	831	387	788	3 628	445	64	4 229	2 449			
Renter-occupied housing units	700 581	657 278	594 259	455 392	138 867	35 123	27 896	43 303	8 146	2 884	632 991	67 590			
Percent below poverty level	31.1	30.9	30.6	33.7	23.6	34.5	34.4	33.1	35.8	26.9	30.6	35.8			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	655 835	620 688	561 843	428 754	133 088	33 156	25 690								

Table 91. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	Other	
Occupied housing units	430 370	9 435	3 804	235 900	247 034	199 131	80 715	131 524	50 424	48 361	8 218	7 811	43 623	1 545 702
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	204 452	2 265	1 103	113 309	147 438	115 294	48 139	75 016	31 986	13 633	5 369	3 944	26 617	980 290
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47 434	128	53	4 184	3 776	4 126	2 222	2 674	1 626	1 312	173	171	878	58 325
Electricity	77 942	885	630	32 013	40 946	36 965	14 821	26 847	11 608	5 167	1 760	1 235	9 360	232 567
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 154	5 121	1 826	14 265	35 327	13 428	10 073	25 202	4 040	2 042	455	179	4 858	204 440
Coal or coke	2 664	7	11	235	434	135	230	455	65	39	3	7	177	2 510
Wood	47 591	893	146	1 385	550	649	212	454	86	540	63	37	96	12 884
Other fuel	1 092	58	—	402	730	342	135	305	85	86	14	11	98	5 489
No fuel used	4 041	78	35	70 107	17 833	28 192	4 883	571	928	25 542	381	2 227	1 539	49 197
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	204 060	1 967	1 101	125 785	160 232	122 581	49 450	76 385	32 597	16 127	5 417	4 451	27 548	1 077 030
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48 455	250	135	10 472	7 620	10 068	3 113	2 964	2 268	4 540	242	464	1 353	79 225
Electricity	132 542	1 684	1 030	89 124	49 473	56 473	20 001	32 939	12 778	25 659	2 176	2 735	10 724	199 069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 367	1 569	1 223	8 319	27 939	8 120	7 453	18 277	2 201	1 110	318	62	3 389	168 979
Other	5 592	201	31	1 748	961	1 118	296	578	114	440	39	26	184	8 477
No fuel used	26 354	3 764	284	452	809	771	402	381	466	485	26	73	425	12 922
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	166 112	1 686	808	92 000	134 467	96 984	41 511	66 135	27 539	13 821	4 213	4 016	24 315	1 142 017
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70 731	1 575	446	8 311	4 324	8 965	2 236	2 780	1 637	4 624	225	272	948	71 711
Electricity	172 967	2 953	1 818	134 365	106 599	91 937	36 641	61 693	21 008	29 331	3 684	3 397	18 070	313 031
Other	18 796	3 145	706	370	1 000	666	230	611	43	344	50	45	92	13 005
No fuel used	1 764	76	26	854	644	579	97	305	197	241	46	81	198	5 938
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	154 177	4 883	1 702	109 535	100 554	89 020	27 226	50 378	10 842	18 565	2 843	1 897	9 189	431 649
With a mortgage	94 866	1 209	812	81 181	84 981	79 459	25 180	41 807	10 197	13 940	2 546	1 718	8 536	316 163
Less than \$100	2 861	21	5	484	292	268	64	90	42	149	27	14	8	6 081
\$100 to \$149	5 570	64	3	1 390	753	1 126	137	334	92	257	25	23	54	15 857
\$150 to \$199	9 794	72	53	5 308	2 448	2 782	424	672	358	825	171	83	167	35 512
\$200 to \$249	12 839	193	58	9 156	4 128	4 682	847	982	537	1 219	209	148	397	45 196
\$250 to \$299	12 311	150	51	9 633	5 992	5 549	1 056	1 305	747	1 941	270	136	490	42 029
\$300 to \$349	10 704	150	95	7 964	6 490	5 434	1 365	1 836	868	1 501	246	147	562	34 066
\$350 to \$399	9 396	92	61	7 541	6 825	5 480	1 643	2 312	960	1 460	251	173	553	28 905
\$400 to \$449	7 426	109	117	6 312	6 898	6 011	1 666	2 972	945	1 108	210	200	670	23 423
\$450 to \$499	5 691	98	42	5 428	6 590	5 925	1 782	3 792	1 195	1 129	217	109	786	19 583
\$500 to \$599	7 859	78	91	9 062	12 510	12 342	3 659	7 267	1 711	1 622	330	240	1 329	29 570
\$600 to \$749	6 261	96	114	9 221	13 527	14 566	4 740	9 287	1 693	1 452	344	297	1 589	22 197
\$750 or more	4 154	86	122	9 682	18 528	15 294	7 797	10 958	1 049	1 277	246	148	1 931	13 744
Median	\$319	\$335	\$434	\$394	\$516	\$520	\$599	\$591	\$473	\$387	\$418	\$434	\$549	\$320
Not mortgaged	59 311	3 674	890	28 354	15 573	9 561	2 046	8 571	645	4 625	297	179	653	115 486
Less than \$50	11 977	245	42	740	291	449	44	326	33	245	13	5	17	12 074
\$50 to \$74	10 885	205	32	4 405	1 622	1 717	199	1 161	104	629	40	21	87	26 359
\$75 to \$99	11 533	297	61	7 039	2 476	2 174	316	1 668	116	1 024	66	17	121	27 665
\$100 to \$149	14 988	888	170	10 704	5 234	3 088	624	2 669	227	1 602	124	69	193	33 007
\$150 to \$199	6 431	825	259	3 708	2 943	1 137	423	1 311	90	810	19	34	91	10 507
\$200 to \$249	2 117	530	157	1 097	1 507	452	225	788	60	210	12	23	72	3 540
\$250 or more	1 380	684	169	661	1 500	544	215	648	15	105	23	10	72	2 334
Median	\$90	\$162	\$174	\$108	\$130	\$106	\$135	\$119	\$116	\$112	\$110	\$139	\$122	\$92
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	193 247	3 617	1 573	95 586	110 980	85 756	44 133	64 115	36 270	24 774	4 549	5 371	31 474	966 697
Less than \$50	2 772	23	6	255	432	387	73	236	307	274	—	7	67	6 982
\$50 to \$59	1 976	21	—	459	750	609	116	282	127	228	16	25	46	7 469
\$60 to \$79	4 835	41	25	1 460	2 257	1 305	390	785	311	417	17	61	171	16 100
\$80 to \$99	6 624	102	26	1 579	2 962	2 000	385	1 000	558	567	23	79	427	20 888
\$100 to \$119	8 571	89	21	1 778	3 700	2 244	497	1 237	758	706	99	80	643	30 833
\$120 to \$149	14 835	193	63	3 417	6 913	4 048	1 296	2 454	1 532	1 156	107	317	1 589	74 321
\$150 to \$169	12 503	148	87	3 400	5 753	3 697	1 618	2 501	1 495	888	152	407	1 569	66 859
\$170 to \$199	20 049	235	58	7 287	10 978	7 286	3 696	5 064	3 342	1 744	368	599	2 977	125 330
\$200 to \$249	34 967	342	224	15 531	21 276	17 915	8 235	12 198	6 892	3 857	1 068	803	6 781	229 707
\$250 to \$299	28 718	505	293	16 649	19 948	15 363	8 997	13 480	7 304	3 530	885	743	6 549	169 660
\$300 to \$349	17 760	322	171	11 758	13 260	10 507	7 188	10 004	5 002	3 297	547	612	4 152	91 923
\$350 to \$399	10 710	386	141	8 360	8 112	6 868	4 519	5 760	3 338	2 439	396	431	2 489	47 967
\$400 to \$499	9 874	336	133	9 652	7 166	6 428	3 914	4 718	2 966	2 688	407	605	2 116	35 618
\$500 or more	5 691	277	119	9 476	3 921	3 609	2 363	2 700	1 752	1 612	197	351	1 312	15 238
No cash rent	13 362	597	206	4 525	3 552	3 490	846	1 696	586	1 371	267	251	586	27 802
Median	\$224	\$282	\$281	\$281	\$247	\$255	\$280	\$270	\$267	\$277	\$267	\$264	\$258	\$226
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	430 370	9 435	3 804	235 900	247 034	199 131	80 715	131 524	50 424	48 361	8 218	7 811	43 623	1 545 702
Median income	\$12 220	\$12 281	\$17 009	\$22 573	\$19 456	\$21 823	\$17 948	\$20 428	\$12 609	\$16 480	\$16 909	\$13 950	\$12 615	\$12 246
Owner-occupied housing units	225 166	5 757	2 167	138 693	134 913	111 304	36 097	66 474	13 576	22 991	3 529	2 292	11 671	555 658
Median income	\$15 454	\$13 942	\$23 293	\$28 715	\$27 682	\$28 081	\$26 606	\$27 665	\$22 685	\$23 017	\$23 503	\$23 341	\$25 414	\$18 439
Renter-occupied housing units	205 204	3 678	1 637	97 207	112 121	87 827	44 618	65 050	36 848	25 370	4 689	5 119	31 952	990 044
Median income	\$9 875	\$10 801	\$11 550	\$15 095	\$11 149	\$15 053	\$11 903	\$14 418	\$9 376	\$11 823	\$12 284	\$11 371	\$9 290	\$9 855
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	45 805	1 688	314	4 724	6 419	4 228	2 306	4 523	1 129	2 174	170	274	882	75 135
Percent below poverty level	20.3	29.3	14.5	3.4	4.8	3.8	6.4	6.8	8.3	9.5	4.8	12.0	7.6	13.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 193	363	195	4 655	6 278	4 188	2 268	4 394	1 113	2 047	157	274	868	70 498
1.01 or more persons per room	6 830	131	39	155	1 063	818	428	439	518	377	56	119	265	21 121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 612	1 325	119	69	141	40	38	129	16	127	13	—	14	4 637
1.01 or more persons per room	8 134	869	49	8	55	18	19	—	11	12	—	—	—	1 988
Renter-occupied housing units	64 312	1 196	470	14 989	27 974	11 659	10 552	11 375	16 050	6 554	1 085	1 862	13 172	333 201
Percent below poverty level	31.3	32.5	28.7	15.4	24.9									

Table 92. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States	Spanish origin									
	Type					Race				
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	2 198 215	592 495	279 810	910 680	2 328 800	111 233	25 358	44 109	1 471 700
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 438 867	1 607 510	247 876	79 531	503 950	1 406 773	53 159	15 909	23 613	939 413
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	171 996	111 079	13 971	9 607	37 339	106 588	6 969	1 290	1 075	56 074
Electricity	675 736	348 534	56 752	112 321	158 129	428 716	15 420	4 861	9 178	217 561
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	505 978	40 838	256 118	42 421	166 601	278 434	30 364	1 801	3 244	192 135
Cool or coke	7 288	2 643	2 028	235	2 382	4 404	508	22	35	2 319
Wood	39 206	21 775	1 078	580	15 773	23 974	2 527	788	243	11 674
Other fuel	10 285	2 402	4 764	400	2 719	4 186	645	102	98	5 254
No fuel used	131 844	63 434	9 908	34 715	23 787	75 725	1 641	585	6 623	47 270
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 637 520	1 738 915	272 714	89 575	536 316	1 506 423	55 436	17 243	25 159	1 033 259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	199 316	126 124	20 116	8 255	44 821	112 685	6 498	1 813	2 195	76 125
Electricity	692 294	288 433	67 384	147 651	188 826	471 184	21 481	4 751	14 498	180 380
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	396 249	13 350	221 818	32 678	128 403	208 897	23 151	925	1 793	161 483
Other	18 183	5 157	6 658	823	5 545	8 167	1 462	198	233	8 123
No fuel used	37 638	26 236	3 805	828	6 769	21 444	3 205	428	231	12 330
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 700 107	1 579 887	467 686	112 128	540 406	1 487 421	75 237	15 638	20 151	1 101 660
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206 962	124 948	23 158	13 344	45 512	126 294	8 686	1 626	1 937	68 419
Electricity	1 032 839	478 709	89 947	152 151	312 032	695 010	24 983	7 669	21 625	283 552
Other	28 276	7 710	9 425	1 106	10 035	13 391	1 893	315	183	12 494
No fuel used	13 016	6 961	2 279	1 081	2 695	6 684	434	110	213	5 575
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	1 336 311	873 685	76 101	85 763	300 762	881 018	22 123	7 094	16 127	409 949
With a mortgage	965 169	603 132	64 937	76 270	220 830	629 613	15 663	5 394	14 471	300 028
Less than \$100	15 744	13 159	267	429	1 889	9 250	374	113	64	5 943
\$100 to \$149	43 839	35 415	1 256	1 496	5 672	27 216	701	212	189	15 521
\$150 to \$199	103 347	80 252	3 102	4 436	15 557	66 268	1 482	438	626	34 533
\$200 to \$249	130 736	94 048	5 815	7 396	23 477	83 294	2 158	708	815	43 761
\$250 to \$299	121 109	81 368	7 178	8 997	23 566	76 543	2 128	821	1 110	40 507
\$300 to \$349	101 362	62 952	7 503	8 997	21 910	65 551	1 793	640	1 086	32 292
\$350 to \$399	87 925	49 878	7 932	9 067	21 048	57 563	1 436	486	1 197	27 243
\$400 to \$449	74 559	40 575	6 726	7 609	19 649	49 523	1 223	408	1 314	22 091
\$450 to \$499	63 236	33 414	6 141	6 375	17 306	42 208	1 045	376	1 253	18 354
\$500 to \$599	93 883	49 072	9 366	8 985	26 460	62 076	1 655	535	2 199	27 418
\$600 to \$749	75 144	38 180	6 456	7 180	23 328	50 851	1 225	385	2 327	20 356
\$750 or more	54 285	24 819	3 195	5 303	20 968	39 270	443	272	2 291	12 009
Median	\$333	\$298	\$396	\$385	\$394	\$340	\$328	\$332	\$483	\$315
Not mortgaged	371 142	270 553	11 164	9 493	79 932	251 405	6 460	1 700	1 656	109 921
Less than \$50	39 383	33 744	274	228	5 137	26 832	440	200	63	11 848
\$50 to \$74	80 560	66 228	975	936	12 421	53 258	1 006	424	240	25 632
\$75 to \$99	88 431	67 366	1 442	1 909	17 714	59 587	1 266	362	455	26 763
\$100 to \$149	104 834	72 023	3 262	3 360	26 189	70 665	2 044	481	495	31 149
\$150 to \$199	35 755	21 355	2 500	1 542	10 358	24 828	948	168	222	9 589
\$200 to \$249	12 414	6 137	1 181	704	4 392	8 946	368	25	111	2 964
\$250 or more	9 765	3 700	1 530	814	3 721	7 289	390	40	70	1 976
Median	\$94	\$88	\$144	\$124	\$108	\$94	\$112	\$91	\$106	\$91
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	2 198 034	1 080 418	468 919	156 324	492 373	1 163 474	74 039	14 974	22 621	922 926
Less than \$50	18 498	12 214	2 402	1 470	2 412	10 493	1 071	95	39	6 800
\$50 to \$59	18 881	9 110	5 418	1 541	2 812	10 368	1 146	69	72	7 226
\$60 to \$79	39 763	21 025	10 057	2 562	6 119	21 441	2 445	200	252	15 425
\$80 to \$99	48 891	29 902	9 113	2 241	7 635	25 620	2 589	374	259	20 049
\$100 to \$119	69 738	42 141	14 239	2 537	10 821	35 629	3 284	444	576	29 805
\$120 to \$149	157 836	88 086	36 630	6 652	26 468	77 610	6 242	962	1 116	71 906
\$150 to \$169	140 709	79 574	28 063	7 326	25 746	69 552	4 745	950	922	64 540
\$170 to \$199	263 054	136 169	57 461	15 898	53 526	130 417	8 628	1 463	2 029	120 517
\$200 to \$249	496 502	230 788	124 421	33 167	108 126	251 513	16 468	3 060	4 420	221 041
\$250 to \$299	385 176	169 704	90 483	31 154	93 835	205 078	12 018	2 746	4 141	161 193
\$300 to \$349	223 305	97 699	45 121	21 227	59 258	125 107	6 829	1 736	2 927	86 706
\$350 to \$399	123 462	53 731	21 125	13 125	35 481	72 130	3 518	1 037	1 967	44 810
\$400 to \$499	96 315	44 254	12 423	10 170	29 468	58 496	2 121	815	1 966	32 917
\$500 or more	47 036	20 852	4 994	4 526	16 664	31 403	703	436	1 032	13 462
No cash rent	68 868	45 169	6 969	2 728	14 002	38 617	2 232	587	903	26 529
Median	\$231	\$221	\$227	\$255	\$248	\$236	\$218	\$243	\$263	\$225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	3 981 200	2 198 215	592 495	279 810	910 680	2 328 800	111 233	25 358	44 109	1 471 700
Median income	\$13 347	\$13 696	\$9 894	\$15 848	\$14 394	\$14 290	\$9 760	\$12 544	\$18 229	\$12 218
Owner-occupied housing units	1 725 374	1 075 417	120 033	121 454	408 470	1 134 030	34 114	9 856	20 989	526 385
Median income	\$19 009	\$17 997	\$20 178	\$22 769	\$20 291	\$19 365	\$14 886	\$17 150	\$25 453	\$18 377
Renter-occupied housing units	2 255 826	1 122 798	472 462	158 356	502 210	1 194 770	77 119	15 502	23 120	945 315
Median income	\$10 256	\$10 690	\$8 046	\$11 084	\$10 963	\$10 676	\$8 198	\$10 489	\$12 577	\$9 844
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	218 508	155 387	12 280	7 025	43 816	136 251	7 680	1 424	1 327	71 826
Percent below poverty level	12.7	14.4	10.2	5.8	10.7	12.0	22.5	14.4	6.3	13.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202 540	142 657	11 835	6 904	41 144	125 899	6 680	1 259	1 305	67 397
1.01 or more persons per room	51 248	41 882	2 362	1 212	5 792	28 586	1 234	361	268	20 799
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 968	12 730	445	121	2 672	10 352	1 000	165	22	4 429
1.01 or more persons per room	6 678	5 784	99	27	768	4 382	256	99	5	1 936
Renter-occupied housing units	700 581	331 575	199 131	39 113	130 762	340 156	30 697	4 599	4 817	320 312
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.5	42.1	24.7	26.0	28.5	39.8	29.7	20.8	33.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	655 835	308 160	187 182	37 620	122 873	318 466	27 241	4 218	4 530	301 380
1.01 or more persons per room	190 976	118 198	37 379	6 260	29 139	88 295	6 124	934	1 424	94 199
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 746	23 415	11 949	1 493	7 889	21 690	3 456	381	287	18 932
1.01 or more persons per room	16 482	11 308	2 488	321	2 365	8 188	1 203	134	119	6 838

Table 92. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

United States	Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Occupied housing units	76 408 473	66 652 721	8 254 867	418 251	1 008 632	74 002
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	40 218 758	34 653 803	4 775 035	191 911	557 132	40 877
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 362 829	3 764 079	530 107	46 325	20 067	2 251
Electricity	14 092 382	12 555 618	1 275 618	74 596	171 544	15 006
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 149 476	12 626 388	1 353 858	50 300	106 625	12 305
Coal or coke	496 884	453 389	38 899	2 660	1 745	191
Wood	2 536 354	2 280 047	203 426	47 842	3 829	1 210
Other fuel	142 358	105 191	33 774	1 048	2 110	235
No fuel used	409 432	214 206	44 150	3 569	145 580	1 927
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	39 510 585	33 762 109	4 919 406	189 885	595 414	43 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 790 729	3 219 943	479 750	47 027	40 909	3 100
Electricity	26 149 349	23 808 990	1 903 581	130 505	287 584	18 689
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 046 711	5 264 967	683 619	15 234	75 395	7 496
Other	330 006	259 791	58 964	5 626	5 271	354
No fuel used	581 093	336 921	209 547	29 974	4 059	592
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	29 675 063	23 815 305	5 181 583	152 968	484 850	40 357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 362 384	4 622 556	633 025	71 126	32 385	3 292
Electricity	40 872 740	37 857 946	2 330 146	170 069	485 100	29 479
Other	369 124	256 843	86 170	22 332	3 268	511
No fuel used	129 162	100 071	23 943	1 756	3 029	363
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	38 093 119	34 624 544	2 889 285	153 668	403 922	21 700
With a mortgage	24 518 305	22 145 534	1 930 069	91 493	335 074	16 135
Less than \$100	151 323	109 986	37 051	2 774	1 374	138
\$100 to \$149	544 939	440 897	94 279	5 425	4 002	336
\$150 to \$199	1 632 285	1 406 278	202 935	9 481	12 612	979
\$200 to \$249	2 781 302	2 454 974	291 021	12 382	21 490	1 435
\$250 to \$299	3 181 934	2 838 773	303 939	11 691	26 009	1 522
\$300 to \$349	3 051 220	2 756 115	257 695	10 309	25 327	1 774
\$350 to \$399	2 746 023	2 507 559	201 738	9 063	26 001	1 662
\$400 to \$449	2 332 125	2 147 979	149 892	7 244	25 678	1 332
\$450 to \$499	1 888 792	1 746 158	110 250	5 455	25 700	1 229
\$500 to \$599	2 597 428	2 401 155	138 755	7 493	47 873	2 152
\$600 to \$749	1 994 872	1 841 572	90 984	6 086	54 389	1 841
\$750 or more	1 616 062	1 494 088	51 530	4 090	64 619	1 735
Median	\$367	\$371	\$307	\$319	\$499	\$408
Not mortgaged	13 574 814	12 479 010	959 216	62 175	68 848	5 565
Less than \$50	373 273	300 772	58 111	12 064	2 100	226
\$50 to \$74	1 285 685	1 131 333	133 182	10 698	9 745	727
\$75 to \$99	2 254 273	2 042 154	185 126	11 529	14 562	902
\$100 to \$149	4 687 166	4 329 922	315 782	15 565	24 039	1 858
\$150 to \$199	2 718 168	2 542 047	157 512	7 347	10 344	918
\$200 to \$249	1 215 738	1 143 254	64 794	2 779	4 335	576
\$250 or more	1 040 511	989 528	44 709	2 193	3 723	358
Median	\$129	\$131	\$115	\$93	\$114	\$122
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	25 053 596	19 959 619	4 386 356	183 463	480 387	43 771
Less than \$50	214 542	106 232	103 423	2 706	1 999	182
\$50 to \$59	240 615	138 890	96 968	1 928	2 586	243
\$60 to \$79	547 396	356 702	178 396	4 701	6 922	675
\$80 to \$99	602 151	400 404	185 209	6 378	9 321	839
\$100 to \$119	748 117	512 562	215 124	8 237	11 166	1 028
\$120 to \$149	1 520 401	1 080 047	402 097	14 129	21 713	2 415
\$150 to \$169	1 368 763	1 026 329	307 769	11 788	20 558	2 319
\$170 to \$199	2 446 132	1 890 250	490 878	18 879	41 312	4 813
\$200 to \$249	4 830 475	3 833 375	865 825	32 473	90 136	8 666
\$250 to \$299	4 310 779	3 527 679	658 556	26 770	89 307	8 467
\$300 to \$349	2 883 181	2 432 536	365 511	16 517	63 400	5 217
\$350 to \$399	1 683 385	1 443 512	185 771	10 200	40 745	3 157
\$400 to \$499	1 518 890	1 337 850	130 117	9 528	38 694	2 701
\$500 or more	940 684	855 232	51 764	5 651	26 261	1 776
No cash rent	1 198 085	1 018 019	148 948	13 578	16 267	1 273
Median	\$244	\$252	\$208	\$224	\$264	\$250
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979						
Occupied housing units	76 408 473	66 652 721	8 254 867	418 251	1 008 632	74 002
Median income	\$16 934	\$17 713	\$10 824	\$12 228	\$19 949	\$12 982
Owner-occupied housing units	50 071 021	45 615 563	3 682 400	223 234	520 551	29 273
Median income	\$20 604	\$20 923	\$15 512	\$15 381	\$27 562	\$19 879
Renter-occupied housing units	26 337 452	21 037 158	4 572 467	195 017	488 081	44 729
Median income	\$11 429	\$12 081	\$8 233	\$9 853	\$12 626	\$10 123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	3 849 814	3 073 507	701 113	46 383	25 502	3 309
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.7	19.0	20.8	4.9	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 605 995	2 912 902	633 563	31 492	24 937	3 101
1.01 or more persons per room	188 860	98 661	79 268	6 639	3 970	322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	243 819	160 605	67 550	14 891	565	208
1.01 or more persons per room	37 973	16 727	12 123	8 953	118	52
Renter-occupied housing units	5 527 122	3 601 767	1 740 632	61 379	110 455	12 889
Percent below poverty level	21.0	17.1	38.1	31.5	22.6	28.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 142 578	3 397 121	1 576 066	53 734	103 414	12 243
1.01 or more persons per room	472 962	178 378	248 298	10 209	34 219	1 858
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	384 544	204 646	164 566	7 645	7 041	646
1.01 or more persons per room	70 817	23 315	41 043	3 576	2 742	141

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Northeast Region **Urban and Rural and Size** **of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428
1979 to March 1980	295 053	175 787	157 231	48 074	109 157	5 801	12 755	119 266	8 824	1 003	226 942	68 111
1975 to 1978	941 424	553 573	494 222	149 957	344 265	17 927	41 424	387 851	26 942	3 630	713 144	228 280
1970 to 1974	1 571 298	1 047 575	938 203	302 934	635 269	39 708	69 664	523 723	44 056	5 047	1 225 120	346 178
1960 to 1969	2 870 007	2 250 908	2 106 946	739 215	1 367 731	45 825	98 137	619 099	63 390	5 809	2 477 339	392 668
1950 to 1959	2 959 572	2 506 553	2 358 043	814 639	1 543 404	54 329	94 181	453 019	60 129	4 656	2 651 422	308 150
1940 to 1949	2 103 875	1 846 869	1 729 164	889 839	839 325	51 884	65 821	257 006	39 974	3 762	1 891 120	212 755
1939 or earlier	7 790 699	6 465 737	5 715 295	3 419 326	2 295 969	329 368	421 074	1 324 962	255 998	77 654	6 510 413	1 280 286
Owner-occupied housing units	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225
1979 to March 1980	159 603	75 080	67 176	11 594	55 582	2 160	5 744	84 523	4 311	903	116 493	43 110
1975 to 1978	600 815	284 497	252 045	36 357	215 688	8 476	23 976	316 318	18 603	3 299	431 033	169 782
1970 to 1974	850 506	445 488	393 703	62 202	331 501	14 059	37 726	405 018	30 550	4 290	615 270	235 236
1960 to 1969	1 677 180	1 191 470	1 104 933	225 774	879 159	24 415	62 122	485 710	46 993	5 030	1 400 427	276 753
1950 to 1959	2 002 713	1 644 596	1 543 272	312 531	1 230 741	35 593	65 731	358 117	46 775	3 932	1 780 475	222 238
1940 to 1949	1 026 113	846 566	784 800	251 756	533 044	24 882	36 884	179 547	24 985	2 823	896 782	129 331
1939 or earlier	3 986 943	3 069 121	2 648 588	1 256 010	1 392 578	175 347	245 186	917 822	162 113	64 578	3 182 168	804 775
Renter-occupied housing units	7 166 743	6 520 500	6 021 472	3 787 852	2 233 620	228 444	270 584	646 243	127 872	16 706	6 464 960	701 783
1979 to March 1980	76 895	65 990	59 025	27 743	31 282	2 521	4 444	10 905	2 540	100	66 472	10 423
1975 to 1978	286 484	243 927	220 528	106 772	113 756	8 585	14 814	42 557	6 388	331	249 606	36 878
1970 to 1974	637 038	557 611	506 184	227 491	278 693	23 760	27 667	79 427	10 507	757	557 166	79 872
1960 to 1969	1 075 883	984 536	935 113	485 643	449 470	19 952	29 471	91 347	12 024	779	993 594	82 289
1950 to 1959	844 633	780 559	740 519	462 963	277 556	17 065	22 975	64 074	9 818	724	784 134	60 499
1940 to 1949	956 667	900 313	852 222	577 450	274 772	23 776	24 315	56 354	12 032	939	893 050	63 617
1939 or earlier	3 289 143	2 987 564	2 707 881	1 899 790	808 091	132 785	146 898	301 579	74 563	13 076	2 920 938	368 205

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428
None	471 094	443 829	418 794	324 528	94 266	12 080	12 955	27 265	5 132	195	436 081	35 013
1	3 394 716	3 101 209	2 882 922	1 791 135	1 091 787	99 787	118 500	293 507	56 315	3 003	3 070 752	323 964
2	5 286 758	4 252 395	3 848 327	1 984 708	1 863 619	163 253	240 815	1 034 363	146 054	12 856	4 420 392	866 366
3	6 461 316	4 918 521	4 425 180	1 729 076	2 696 104	191 976	301 365	1 542 795	197 839	34 379	5 365 824	1 095 492
4	2 294 937	1 685 001	1 519 639	400 924	1 118 715	62 222	103 140	609 936	73 979	32 291	1 898 765	396 172
5 or more	623 107	446 047	404 242	133 613	270 629	15 524	26 281	177 060	19 994	18 837	503 686	119 421
Owner-occupied housing units	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225
None	16 926	11 211	10 435	7 221	3 214	171	605	5 715	413	112	12 594	4 332
1	417 612	311 997	284 451	137 542	146 909	10 386	17 160	105 615	11 345	1 538	337 643	79 969
2	2 300 022	1 623 928	1 438 869	536 810	902 059	67 627	117 432	676 094	82 867	9 114	1 795 220	504 802
3	5 054 698	3 763 993	3 388 740	1 082 371	2 306 369	142 298	232 955	1 290 705	160 481	29 206	4 188 003	866 695
4	1 986 822	1 464 479	1 325 448	293 088	1 032 360	51 773	87 258	522 343	62 852	28 084	1 657 806	329 016
5 or more	527 793	381 210	346 574	99 192	247 382	12 677	21 959	146 583	16 372	16 801	431 382	96 411
Renter-occupied housing units	7 166 743	6 520 500	6 021 472	3 787 852	2 233 620	228 444	270 584	646 243	127 872	16 706	6 464 960	701 783
None	407 892	393 479	373 248	290 156	83 092	10 063	10 168	14 413	3 581	83	384 692	23 200
1	2 719 146	2 570 365	2 399 779	1 521 258	878 521	80 741	89 845	148 781	38 578	1 465	2 516 334	202 812
2	2 609 458	2 354 689	2 167 335	1 301 596	865 739	84 086	103 268	254 769	50 910	3 742	2 340 165	269 293
3	1 137 322	980 532	884 787	560 026	324 761	42 714	53 031	156 790	26 126	5 173	986 088	151 234
4	226 871	173 835	153 791	89 031	64 760	6 613	11 431	53 036	6 751	4 207	185 207	41 664
5 or more	66 054	47 600	42 532	25 785	16 747	2 227	2 841	18 454	1 926	2 036	52 474	13 580

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428
1 to 3	16 018 809	12 342 023	11 026 031	4 258 613	6 767 418	526 120	789 872	3 676 786	496 809	101 561	13 213 731	2 805 078
4 to 6	1 437 710	1 431 250	1 412 651	1 195 704	216 947	9 893	8 706	6 460	2 095	-	1 417 842	19 868
7 to 12	487 821	486 413	474 967	366 173	108 794	7 283	4 163	1 408	396	-	477 951	9 870
13 or more	587 588	587 316	585 455	543 494	41 961	1 546	315	272	13	-	585 976	1 612

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 513 119	2 504 979	2 473 073	2 105 371	367 702	18 722	13 184	8 140	2 504	-	2 481 769	31 350
With elevator	1 754 713	1 750 191	1 727 646	1 449 946	277 700	13 545	9 000	4 522	1 291	-	1 732 578	22 135

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428
1, detached	8 992 054	6 143 339	5 427 849	1 120 436	4 307 413	260 170	455 320	2 848 715	339 489	87 390	7 067 495	1 924 559
1, attached	1 230 135	1 158 095	1 065 681	723 930	341 751	32 943	59 471	72 040	19 837	795	1 138 358	91 777
2	2 134 275	1 937 010	1 745 935	992 451	753 484	93 637	97 438	197 265	52 932	8 301	1 886 942	247 333
3 and 4	1 450 376	1 348 298	1 219 353	764 056	455 297	60 664	68 281	102 078	30 901	1 893	1 293 091	157 285
5 to 9	945 147	878 926	791 604	489 671	301 933	38 966	48 356	66 221	18 284	-	845 755	99 392
10 to 49	1 768 691	1 696 919	1 619 255	1 030 787	588 468	34 751	42 913	71 772	14 729	-	1 678 010	90 681
50 or more	1 608 833	1 594 284	1 562 125	1 228 696	333 429	17 604	14 555	14 549	3 528	-	1 574 551	34 282
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	402 417	90 131	67 302	13 957	53 345	6 107	16 722	312 286	19 613	3 182	211 298	191 119
Owner-occupied housing units	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225
1, detached	7 903 517	5 550 461	4 942 206	989 207	3 952 999	225 001	383 254	2 353 056	283 255	75 585	6 342 719	1 560 798
1, attached	861 094	815 459	759 530	531 742	227 788	18 008	37 921	45 635	12 565	575	804 772	56 322
2	754 317	680 830	623 932	358 900	265 032	27 650	29 248	73 487	17 142	5 316	672 563	81 754
3 and 4	232 498	212 222	196 505	126 764	69 741	6 836	8 881	20 276	4 334	987	207 139	25 359

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Northeast Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 or more						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
Year-round housing units -----	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428			
Complete kitchen facilities -----	18 198 889	14 599 045	13 273 959	6 207 978	7 065 981	535 405	789 681	3 599 844	491 426	99 326	15 432 969	2 765 920			
BATHROOMS															
Na bathroom or only a half bath -----	595 248	451 130	411 085	296 200	114 885	16 672	23 373	144 118	13 478	5 088	474 220	121 028			
1 complete bathroom -----	12 145 606	9 917 743	8 979 254	4 895 499	4 083 755	399 030	539 459	2 227 863	321 427	58 923	10 251 697	1 893 909			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 831 748	2 208 634	1 995 980	632 835	1 363 145	77 996	134 658	623 114	87 587	18 671	2 397 042	434 706			
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 959 326	2 269 495	2 112 785	539 450	1 573 335	51 144	105 566	689 831	76 821	18 879	2 572 541	386 785			
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company -----	15 849 312	14 402 166	13 129 990	6 328 706	6 801 284	527 716	744 460	1 447 146	419 267	6 554	14 172 656	1 676 656			
Individual drilled well -----	2 081 541	378 029	316 611	27 900	288 711	13 183	48 235	1 703 512	65 355	64 163	1 249 912	831 629			
Individual dug well -----	381 709	50 460	40 001	4 881	35 120	2 956	7 503	331 249	10 773	14 279	191 774	189 935			
Some other source -----	219 366	16 347	12 502	2 497	10 005	987	2 858	203 019	3 918	16 565	81 158	138 208			
SEWAGE DISPOSAL															
Public sewer -----	14 067 478	13 281 006	12 109 452	6 188 652	5 920 800	513 710	657 844	786 472	297 076	1 218	12 766 327	1 301 151			
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 289 508	1 492 882	1 322 600	130 866	1 191 734	29 426	140 856	2 796 626	196 740	96 026	2 822 385	1 467 123			
Other means -----	174 942	73 114	67 052	44 466	22 586	1 706	4 356	101 828	5 497	4 317	106 788	68 154			
AIR CONDITIONING															
None -----	10 580 565	7 794 975	6 803 949	3 694 133	3 109 816	407 396	583 630	2 785 590	374 734	86 915	8 330 976	2 249 589			
Central system -----	1 753 128	1 548 662	1 487 802	441 693	1 046 109	20 525	40 335	204 466	21 606	1 931	1 641 311	111 817			
1 or more individual room units -----	6 198 235	5 503 365	5 207 353	2 228 158	2 979 195	116 921	179 091	694 870	102 973	12 715	5 723 213	475 022			
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Year-round housing units -----	18 531 928	14 847 002	13 499 104	6 363 984	7 135 120	544 842	803 056	3 684 926	499 313	101 561	15 695 500	2 836 428			
Steam or hot water system -----	9 404 199	8 280 110	7 718 890	4 121 485	3 597 405	216 651	344 569	1 124 089	193 932	32 956	8 502 778	901 421			
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 916 834	4 470 775	3 991 123	1 365 643	2 625 480	209 110	270 542	1 446 059	184 119	37 801	4 859 889	1 056 945			
Electric heat pump -----	239 787	180 210	161 615	55 042	106 573	6 420	12 175	59 577	6 809	432	202 482	37 305			
Other built-in electric units -----	1 134 692	735 639	615 730	222 604	393 126	42 351	77 558	399 053	48 060	5 030	837 198	297 494			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	241 079	175 853	144 076	68 268	75 808	12 078	19 699	65 226	12 352	2 079	175 229	65 850			
Room heaters with flue -----	816 736	644 501	565 405	360 333	205 072	36 850	42 246	172 235	25 558	3 470	654 766	161 970			
Room heaters without flue -----	217 516	182 208	164 895	106 293	58 602	7 819	9 494	35 308	5 055	720	184 502	33 014			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	528 839	156 939	118 810	51 415	67 395	13 040	25 089	371 900	22 425	19 008	256 123	272 716			
None -----	32 246	20 767	18 560	12 901	5 659	523	1 684	11 479	1 003	65	22 533	9 713			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225			
Steam or hot water system -----	4 713 588	3 841 610	3 525 008	1 244 663	2 280 345	111 752	204 850	871 978	133 071	27 453	4 117 513	596 075			
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 101 617	2 983 204	2 667 302	701 516	1 965 786	132 226	183 676	1 118 413	134 003	31 957	3 340 737	760 880			
Electric heat pump -----	99 941	62 558	56 396	9 498	46 898	1 530	4 632	37 383	2 816	333	81 685	18 256			
Other built-in electric units -----	515 278	243 776	194 698	40 958	153 740	13 020	36 058	271 502	26 282	4 340	343 033	172 245			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	120 974	78 094	61 235	20 580	40 655	6 027	10 832	42 880	7 179	1 706	81 092	39 882			
Room heaters with flue -----	303 981	204 188	178 876	96 261	82 615	9 817	15 495	99 793	11 510	2 470	227 886	76 095			
Room heaters without flue -----	71 428	52 246	47 131	25 593	21 538	1 976	3 139	19 182	1 962	538	57 221	14 207			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	373 929	89 233	62 169	16 254	45 915	8 528	18 536	284 696	17 396	16 005	171 224	202 705			
None -----	3 137	1 909	1 702	901	801	56	151	1 228	111	53	2 257	880			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 166 743	6 520 500	6 021 472	3 787 852	2 233 620	228 444	270 584	646 243	127 872	16 706	6 464 960	701 783			
Steam or hot water system -----	4 206 832	4 019 601	3 811 054	2 616 511	1 194 543	92 177	116 370	187 231	47 611	5 503	3 965 419	241 413			
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 516 000	1 290 100	1 152 732	581 169	571 563	67 220	70 148	225 900	37 845	5 844	1 301 730	214 270			
Electric heat pump -----	117 408	103 430	92 787	41 548	51 239	4 353	6 290	13 978	3 091	99	103 521	13 887			
Other built-in electric units -----	533 240	448 453	386 180	168 120	218 060	26 214	36 059	84 787	17 273	690	444 333	88 907			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	104 856	88 386	75 471	42 955	32 516	5 457	7 458	16 470	4 007	373	85 162	19 694			
Room heaters with flue -----	441 874	388 291	341 182	230 229	110 955	23 878	23 231	53 583	11 697	1 000	374 693	67 181			
Room heaters without flue -----	126 511	114 774	104 027	70 362	33 665	5 157	5 590	11 737	2 575	182	111 751	14 760			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	111 291	59 323	50 275	31 278	18 997	3 867	5 181	51 968	3 662	3 003	70 293	40 998			
None -----	8 731	8 142	7 764	5 680	2 084	121	257	589	111	12	8 058	673			
Occupied housing units -----	17 470 616	14 077 318	12 815 989	5 944 076	6 871 913	513 376	747 953	3 393 298	462 202	101 561	14 887 608	2 583 008			
No telephone -----	971 065	817 711	742 855	555 109	187 746	33 655	41 201	153 354	23 076	5 052	824 701	146 364			
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
Total: -----															
None -----	3 730 869	3 538 112	3 337 490	2 588 932	748 558	93 855	106 767	192 757	47 920	5 150	3 463 534	267 335			
1 -----	6 600 006	5 465 963	4 894 431	2 270 050	2 624 381	239 061	332 471	1 134 043	190 371	19 322	5 562 589	1 037 417			
2 -----	5 179 947	3 778 675	3 411 365	862 142	2 549 223	136 505	230 805	1 401 272	161 855	41 195	4 278 288	901 659			
3 or more -----	1 959 794	1 294 568	1 172 703	222 952	949 751	43 955	77 910	665 226	62 056	35 894	1 583 197	376 597			
Automobiles: -----															
None -----	3 921 100	3 646 228	3 426 536	2 628 008	798 528	101 182	118 510	274 872	56 438	9 599	3 591 299	329 801			
1 -----	7 683 719	6 015 685	5 351 051	2 381 168	2 969 883	269 261	395 373	1 668 034	240 606	52 243	6 305 128	1 378 591			
2 -----	4 680 492	3 529 689	3 215 630	788 252	2 427 378	119 389	194 670	1 150 803	135 138	27 761	3 964 886	715 606			
3 or more -----	1 185 305	885 716	822 772	146 648	676 124	23 544	39 400	299 589	30 020	11 958	1 026 295	159 010			
Trucks or vans: -----															
None -----	15 027 805	12 774 492	11 714 699	5 660 998	6 053 701	443 954	615 839	2 253 313	356 151	32 943	13 162 661	1 865 144			
1 -----	2 256 337	1 220 327	1 031 049	268 248	762 801	65 011	124 242	1 036 035	98 613	55 920	1 599 367	656 970			
2 -----	164 446	73 710	62 740	13 089	49 651	3 981	6 989	90 736	6 636	10 434	111 199	53 247			
3 or more -----	22 028	8 814	7 501	1 741	5 760	430	883	13 214	802	2 264	14 381	7 647			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225			
1979 to March 1980 -----	839 070	567 364	510 366	155 590	354 776	20 736	36 262	271 706	25 298	3 464	669 196	169 874			
1975 to 1978 -----	2 113 305	1 426 052	1 280 234	367 588	912 646	51 214	94 604	687 253	67 296	11 046	1 677 036	436 269			
1970 to 1974 -----	1 753 477	1 219 938	1 098 750	332 964	765 786	41 207	79 981	533 539	59 050	11 855	1 397 937	355 540			
1960 to 1969 -----	2 458 182	1 885 010	1 721 498	525 711	1 195 787	60 044	103 468	573 172	74 085	16 621	2 071 709	386 473			
1950 to 1959 -----	1 741 446	1 404 355	1 279 969	398 036	881 933	50 013	74 373	337 091	50 624	13 412	1 497 960	243 486			
1949 or earlier -----	1 398 393	1 054 099	903 700	376 335	527 365	61 718	88 681	344 294							

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	Northeast Region	Urban				Rural				Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units -----	17 470 616	14 077 318	12 815 989	5 944 076	6 871 913	513 376	747 953	3 393 298	462 202	101 561	14 887 608	2 583 008			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	6 744 366	6 177 668	5 671 495	2 596 349	3 075 146	246 377	259 796	566 698	129 003	8 362	6 109 440	634 926			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	212 107	120 799	104 700	59 662	45 038	5 021	11 078	91 308	9 767	2 273	148 748	63 359			
Electricity -----	1 393 717	961 899	825 768	295 664	530 104	48 202	87 929	431 818	52 070	5 778	1 085 601	308 116			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 495 408	6 591 627	6 047 592	2 907 860	3 139 732	195 911	348 124	1 903 781	240 510	60 347	7 207 129	1 288 279			
Cool or coke -----	178 927	85 564	55 250	24 128	31 122	8 765	21 549	93 363	12 679	7 977	110 859	68 068			
Wood -----	377 994	76 204	50 221	11 489	38 732	8 059	17 924	301 790	17 506	16 569	162 057	215 937			
Other fuel -----	56 229	53 506	51 497	42 343	9 154	864	1 145	2 723	445	190	53 459	2 770			
No fuel used -----	11 868	10 051	9 466	6 581	2 885	177	408	1 817	222	65	10 315	1 553			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	7 660 005	7 121 447	6 597 496	3 031 246	3 566 250	258 214	265 737	538 558	125 815	7 295	7 029 047	630 958			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	541 718	270 028	229 210	109 116	120 094	11 404	29 414	271 690	30 612	8 943	361 493	180 225			
Electricity -----	3 426 064	1 828 228	1 488 058	421 016	1 067 042	115 278	224 892	1 597 836	165 422	53 967	2 366 128	1 059 936			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 638 518	4 742 985	4 411 007	2 318 202	2 092 805	121 167	210 811	895 533	131 245	24 240	5 000 863	637 655			
Other -----	154 325	92 255	70 002	49 575	20 427	6 536	15 717	62 070	7 951	5 996	100 725	53 600			
No fuel used -----	49 986	22 375	20 216	14 921	5 295	777	1 382	27 611	1 157	1 120	29 352	20 634			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas -----	9 032 758	8 623 222	8 214 604	4 707 615	3 506 989	205 506	203 112	409 536	93 644	6 030	8 514 622	518 136			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 242 836	463 012	360 995	115 722	245 273	24 666	77 351	779 824	76 748	24 282	747 329	495 507			
Electricity -----	7 023 901	4 865 830	4 126 172	1 041 553	3 084 619	278 929	460 729	2 158 071	287 752	67 337	5 492 928	1 530 973			
Other -----	139 707	96 887	88 725	60 487	28 238	2 918	5 244	42 820	3 423	3 891	104 885	34 822			
No fuel used -----	31 414	28 367	25 493	18 699	6 794	1 357	1 517	3 047	635	21	27 844	3 570			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 904 637	5 973 523	5 353 700	1 428 787	3 924 913	228 333	391 490	1 931 114	271 456	4 719	6 575 408	1 329 229			
With a mortgage -----	4 878 010	3 711 578	3 394 107	798 358	2 595 749	116 145	201 326	1 166 432	140 281	2 422	4 157 248	720 762			
Less than \$100 -----	9 050	5 646	5 039	3 451	1 588	164	443	3 404	297	22	6 466	2 584			
\$100 to \$149 -----	36 600	24 093	20 316	12 363	7 953	1 430	2 347	12 507	1 636	55	25 871	10 729			
\$150 to \$199 -----	144 684	97 350	80 169	41 437	38 732	6 281	10 900	47 334	6 925	53	102 963	41 721			
\$200 to \$249 -----	372 451	260 577	221 600	91 143	130 457	15 019	23 958	111 874	16 186	188	280 770	91 681			
\$250 to \$299 -----	567 058	410 056	357 602	119 361	238 241	20 391	32 063	157 002	22 146	236	450 256	116 802			
\$300 to \$349 -----	635 237	470 219	420 001	120 844	299 157	19 441	30 777	165 018	22 227	344	523 472	111 765			
\$350 to \$399 -----	624 850	473 889	430 403	106 757	323 646	16 018	27 468	150 961	18 860	233	529 242	95 608			
\$400 to \$449 -----	562 053	433 006	398 988	85 527	313 461	12 237	21 781	129 047	15 331	240	486 579	75 474			
\$450 to \$499 -----	469 200	369 621	345 009	64 933	280 076	8 506	16 106	99 579	10 382	185	415 251	53 949			
\$500 to \$599 -----	649 822	520 188	492 205	80 138	412 067	9 513	18 470	129 634	13 086	306	587 068	62 754			
\$600 to \$749 -----	466 000	375 108	359 443	46 935	312 508	4 693	10 972	90 892	7 823	259	428 920	37 080			
\$750 or more -----	341 005	271 825	263 332	25 469	237 863	2 452	6 041	69 180	5 382	301	320 390	20 615			
Median -----	\$404	\$413	\$420	\$355	\$441	\$338	\$350	\$379	\$352	\$417	\$416	\$343			
Not mortgaged -----	3 026 627	2 261 945	1 959 593	630 429	1 329 164	112 188	190 164	764 682	131 175	2 297	2 418 160	608 467			
Less than \$50 -----	11 105	4 069	3 259	1 920	1 339	251	559	7 036	451	22	5 583	5 522			
\$50 to \$74 -----	54 747	27 015	20 974	12 602	8 372	1 936	4 105	27 732	2 997	62	31 767	22 980			
\$75 to \$99 -----	187 790	111 481	86 059	47 192	38 867	8 500	16 922	76 309	11 746	126	122 752	65 038			
\$100 to \$149 -----	790 848	530 113	424 833	184 695	240 138	38 151	67 129	260 735	45 804	548	571 400	219 448			
\$150 to \$199 -----	822 489	612 559	522 174	175 713	346 461	34 481	55 904	209 930	38 747	665	654 618	167 871			
\$200 to \$249 -----	545 459	441 344	397 216	111 048	286 168	17 589	26 539	104 115	18 536	458	467 281	78 178			
\$250 or more -----	614 189	535 364	505 078	97 259	407 819	11 280	19 006	78 825	12 894	416	564 759	49 430			
Median -----	\$177	\$187	\$192	\$168	\$205	\$159	\$155	\$152	\$155	\$178	\$186	\$148			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 024 975	6 467 206	5 974 691	3 768 919	2 205 772	225 882	266 633	557 769	124 615	5 231	6 372 483	652 492			
Less than \$50 -----	29 923	28 035	25 516	18 883	6 633	1 293	1 226	1 888	397	20	26 694	3 229			
\$50 to \$59 -----	66 763	64 727	59 459	45 527	13 932	2 660	2 608	2 036	817	10	60 762	6 001			
\$60 to \$79 -----	156 530	149 789	132 995	91 838	41 157	8 584	8 206	6 745	2 380	38	138 297	18 233			
\$80 to \$99 -----	144 596	136 078	121 586	87 499	34 087	6 808	7 684	8 518	2 402	74	128 109	16 487			
\$100 to \$119 -----	183 896	170 817	152 958	117 345	35 613	9 153	8 706	13 079	4 006	78	162 256	21 640			
\$120 to \$149 -----	407 600	379 043	339 981	267 918	72 063	18 592	20 470	28 557	8 465	177	361 220	46 380			
\$150 to \$169 -----	371 143	340 201	301 976	230 719	71 257	18 616	19 609	30 942	8 806	333	325 344	45 799			
\$170 to \$199 -----	699 456	641 554	573 683	424 926	148 757	32 991	34 880	57 902	16 816	462	616 144	83 312			
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 404 337	1 293 903	1 184 814	813 554	371 260	50 622	58 467	110 434	27 780	676	1 264 387	139 950			
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 271 975	1 181 232	1 104 761	661 552	443 209	34 760	41 711	90 743	19 246	570	1 172 721	99 254			
\$300 to \$349 -----	860 166	800 730	759 290	394 890	364 400	17 516	23 924	59 436	10 699	270	803 994	56 172			
\$350 to \$399 -----	499 416	465 625	446 651	224 068	222 583	7 716	11 258	33 791	5 600	207	471 135	28 281			
\$400 to \$499 -----	425 130	397 401	383 957	185 868	198 089	5 142	8 302	27 729	4 541	122	403 515	21 615			
\$500 or more -----	262 876	247 791	242 347	139 394	102 953	2 023	3 421	15 085	1 891	174	253 429	9 447			
No cash rent -----	241 168	170 284	144 717	64 938	79 779	9 406	16 161	70 884	10 769	2 020	184 476	56 692			
Median -----	\$248	\$248	\$251	\$235	\$280	\$209	\$218	\$242	\$222	\$229	\$250	\$219			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units -----	17 470 616	14 077 318	12 815 989	5 944 076	6 871 913	513 376	747 953	3 393 298	462 202	101 561	14 887 608	2 583 008			
Median income -----	\$17 211	\$17 021	\$17 288	\$13 431	\$20 855	\$13 972	\$15 038	\$17 934	\$16 182	\$17 084	\$17 612	\$15 299			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 303 873	7 556 818	6 794 517	2 156 224	4 638 293	284 932	477 369	2 747 055	334 330	84 855	8 422 648	1 881 225			
Median income -----	\$21 746	\$22 593	\$23 153	\$19 894	\$24 830	\$18 655	\$18 493	\$19 597	\$18 779	\$18 050	\$22 756	\$17 526			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 166 743	6 520 500	6 021 472	3 787 852	2 233 620	228 444	270 584	646 243	127 872	16 706	6 464 960	701 783			
Median income -----	\$11 522	\$11 464	\$11 620	\$10 580	\$13 497	\$9 517	\$10 151	\$12 027	\$10 689	\$13 259	\$11 692	\$10 189			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units -----	568 526	379 351	334 783	157 695	177 088	16 064	28 504	189 175	20 657	11 166	422 540	145 986			
Percent below poverty level -----	5.5	5.0	4.9	7.3	3.8	5.6	6.0	6.9	6.2	13.2	5.0	7.8			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	545 974	372 700	329 258	154 598	174 660	15 764	27 678	173 274	19 927	10 154	411 950	134 024			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	20 607	13 365	12 280	7 573	4 707	321	764	7 242	611	554	15 138	5 469			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22 552	6 651	5 525	3 097	2 428	300	826	15 901	730	1 012	10 590	11 962			
1.01 or more persons per room															

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural						
	Northeast Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	15 309 109	11 965 281	10 741 529	4 328 795	6 412 734	495 285	728 467	3 343 828	455 338	101 072	12 768 787	2 540 322
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	218 183	124 307	109 855	28 723	81 132	4 580	9 872	93 876	6 784	982	165 352	52 831
1975 to 1978	821 157	468 053	414 161	106 593	307 568	16 329	37 563	353 104	24 643	3 622	617 566	203 591
1970 to 1974	1 344 296	868 939	770 758	207 685	563 073	35 544	62 637	475 357	40 220	5 007	1 035 789	308 507
1960 to 1969	2 460 099	1 893 241	1 762 994	523 050	1 239 944	42 176	88 071	566 858	57 795	5 737	2 108 411	351 688
1950 to 1959	2 524 940	2 109 055	1 972 601	544 856	1 427 745	50 384	86 070	415 885	55 629	4 615	2 247 127	277 813
1940 to 1949	1 613 837	1 381 469	1 275 532	534 438	741 094	46 392	59 545	232 368	36 446	3 710	1 424 996	188 841
1939 or earlier	6 326 597	5 120 217	4 435 628	2 383 450	2 052 178	299 880	384 709	1 206 380	233 821	77 399	5 169 546	1 157 051
BEDROOMS												
None	333 475	314 203	294 350	219 664	74 686	9 564	10 289	19 272	3 820	190	307 108	26 367
1	2 577 329	2 328 229	2 136 699	1 204 008	932 691	87 714	103 816	249 100	48 849	2 977	2 301 257	276 072
2	4 225 272	3 307 746	2 947 290	1 314 705	1 632 585	146 085	214 371	917 526	131 788	12 695	3 464 878	760 394
3	5 605 595	4 176 751	3 718 179	1 229 309	2 488 870	179 013	279 559	1 428 844	184 167	34 211	4 601 623	1 003 972
4	2 036 384	1 469 737	1 314 966	277 212	1 037 754	58 529	96 242	566 647	68 697	32 223	1 671 212	365 172
5 or more	531 054	368 615	330 045	83 897	246 148	14 380	24 190	162 439	18 017	18 776	422 709	108 345
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	8 281 494	5 673 654	5 004 656	960 680	4 043 976	245 760	423 238	2 607 840	314 881	87 039	6 536 827	1 744 667
1, attached	891 163	827 954	746 553	465 279	281 274	28 293	53 108	63 209	17 728	778	809 959	81 204
2	1 738 347	1 561 747	1 390 797	731 866	658 931	83 884	87 066	176 600	47 096	8 247	1 518 934	219 413
3 and 4	1 080 220	991 315	877 300	496 236	381 064	53 664	60 351	88 905	26 921	1 868	943 256	136 964
5 to 9	677 266	621 061	546 768	298 838	247 930	33 041	41 252	56 205	15 484	—	593 739	83 527
10 to 49	1 178 601	1 120 503	1 056 135	577 520	478 615	29 245	35 123	58 098	12 257	—	1 104 326	74 275
50 or more	1 098 344	1 086 886	1 058 235	787 102	271 133	15 840	12 811	11 458	2 824	—	1 068 380	29 964
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	363 674	82 161	61 085	11 274	49 811	5 558	15 518	281 513	18 147	3 140	193 366	170 308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 501 167	4 958 332	4 488 804	2 538 318	1 950 486	214 253	255 275	542 835	121 642	5 125	4 870 674	630 493
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	803 097	539 606	442 925	144 526	298 399	35 274	61 407	263 491	40 840	1 297	594 953	208 144
Median gross rent	\$279	\$294	\$304	\$261	\$330	\$252	\$251	\$251	\$251	\$221	\$293	\$243
2 or more	4 698 070	4 418 726	4 045 879	2 393 792	1 652 087	178 979	193 868	279 344	80 802	3 828	4 275 721	422 349
Median gross rent	\$251	\$252	\$257	\$242	\$277	\$203	\$210	\$235	\$212	\$234	\$255	\$211
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	377 673	273 755	242 295	154 537	87 758	13 285	18 175	103 918	10 396	5 011	290 267	87 406
1 complete bathroom	9 719 059	7 700 451	6 853 817	3 262 295	3 591 576	359 753	486 827	2 018 608	292 277	58 620	8 022 803	1 696 256
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 541 787	1 959 595	1 759 256	489 680	1 269 576	74 267	126 072	582 192	82 280	18 624	2 138 225	403 562
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 670 590	2 031 480	1 886 107	422 283	1 463 824	47 980	97 393	639 110	70 385	18 817	2 317 492	353 098
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	12 863 806	11 554 814	10 399 381	4 297 425	6 101 956	479 229	676 204	1 308 992	382 968	6 507	11 356 848	1 506 958
Individual drilled well	1 905 634	349 872	294 553	25 467	269 086	12 370	42 949	1 555 762	58 976	63 828	1 160 519	745 115
Individual dug well	348 220	46 591	37 111	4 508	32 603	2 746	6 734	301 629	9 816	14 226	178 067	170 153
Some other source	191 449	14 004	10 484	1 395	9 089	940	2 580	177 445	3 578	16 511	73 353	118 096
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	7 590 574	6 543 627	6 030 372	2 788 016	3 242 356	198 575	314 680	1 046 947	178 831	32 801	6 765 906	824 668
Central warm-air furnace	5 173 114	3 849 285	3 409 548	1 007 124	2 402 424	192 326	247 411	1 323 829	169 393	37 661	4 213 445	959 669
Electric heat pump	189 605	139 764	124 044	35 224	88 820	5 477	10 243	49 841	5 694	430	158 673	30 932
Other built-in electric units	959 970	609 127	501 661	156 157	345 504	37 654	69 812	350 843	42 813	5 012	703 859	256 111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	190 602	132 238	103 669	39 216	64 453	10 922	17 647	58 364	11 013	2 075	132 169	58 433
Room heaters with flue	585 681	436 984	368 808	207 586	161 222	31 511	36 665	148 697	22 305	3 427	446 408	139 273
Room heaters without flue	142 001	112 201	97 430	53 375	44 055	6 554	8 217	29 800	4 307	711	113 968	28 033
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	469 906	136 145	100 613	38 865	61 748	12 113	23 419	333 761	20 770	18 890	228 173	241 733
None	7 656	5 910	5 384	3 232	2 152	153	373	1 746	212	65	6 186	1 470
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	611 123	462 644	394 379	255 853	138 526	30 073	38 192	148 479	22 194	4 959	470 962	140 161
No complete kitchen facilities	186 911	134 108	119 304	70 772	48 532	6 189	8 615	52 803	4 815	2 201	143 844	43 067
Lacking air conditioning	8 269 606	5 775 062	4 885 175	2 175 633	2 709 542	366 030	523 857	2 494 544	337 423	86 544	6 281 937	1 987 669
Lacking public sewer	4 075 583	1 432 066	1 273 629	133 229	1 140 400	28 657	129 780	2 643 517	184 753	99 870	2 705 564	1 370 019
No vehicle available	2 624 740	2 437 159	2 246 443	1 610 812	635 631	88 306	102 410	187 581	46 667	5 074	2 366 754	257 986
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 680 953	6 967 062	6 218 732	1 780 721	4 438 011	278 766	469 564	2 713 891	330 531	84 586	7 819 501	1 861 452
1979 to March 1980	774 627	507 149	451 787	122 152	329 635	20 037	35 325	267 478	24 930	3 434	607 298	167 329
1975 to 1978	1 966 718	1 288 658	1 146 144	288 738	857 406	49 726	92 788	678 060	66 515	10 993	1 535 563	431 155
1970 to 1974	1 622 443	1 095 576	977 370	252 883	724 487	39 812	78 394	526 867	58 257	11 795	1 271 022	351 421
1960 to 1969	2 302 250	1 735 937	1 575 463	424 304	1 151 159	58 691	101 783	566 313	73 170	16 549	1 919 666	382 584
1950 to 1959	1 661 907	1 327 848	1 204 939	343 590	861 349	49 365	73 544	334 059	50 217	13 383	1 420 215	241 692
1949 or earlier	1 353 008	1 011 894	863 029	349 054	513 975	61 135	87 730	341 114	57 442	28 432	1 065 737	287 271
Renter-occupied housing units	5 628 156	4 998 219	4 522 797	2 548 074	1 974 723	216 519	258 903	629 937	124 807	16 486	4 949 286	678 870
1979 to March 1980	1 723 551	1 473 939	1 286 592	640 476	646 116	84 142	103 205	249 612	50 256	3 742	1 451 541	272 010
1975 to 1978	1 893 622	1 684 961	1 528 687	820 013	708 674	69 768	86 506	208 661	41 117	4 899	1 671 960	221 662
1970 to 1974	809 055	736 369	675 711	392 350	283 361	29 253	31 405	72 686	14 910	2 374	726 132	82 923
1960 to 1969	673 199	624 558	585 974	383 092	202 882	18 341	20 243	48 641	9 835	1 761	620 357	52 842
1959 or earlier	528 729	478 392	445 833	312 143	133 690	15 015	17 544	50 337	8 689	3 710	479 296	49 433
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	3 648 780	2 974 915	2 633 796	1 234 361	1 399 435	138 009	203 110	673 865	120 266	20 138	3 014 503	634 277
Owner-occupied housing units	2 269 181	1 699 490	1 477 134	539 463	937 671	82 585	139 771	569 691	92 360	17 946	1 784 348	484 833
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 048	49 485	42 802	26 874	15 928	2 852	3 831	27 563	2 423	1 096	55 533	21 515
No complete kitchen facilities	47 328	32 419	28 881	18 200	10 681	1 362	2 176	14 909	1 321	506	35 566	11 762
No vehicle available	1 327 469	1 206 455	1 093 842	694 541	399 301	49 300	63 313	121 014	30 552	1 606	1 169 317	158 152
No telephone	119 286	93 180	82 044	54 400	27 644	4 695	6 441	26 106	3 900	654	95 657	23 629
Lacking central heating system	250 671	159 432	131 625	75 052	56 573	11 425	16 382	91 239	10 446	3 884		

Table 97. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	11 098
1975 to 1978	44 101
1970 to 1974	105 393
1960 to 1969	222 517
1950 to 1959	248 033
1940 to 1949	277 982
1939 or earlier	713 681

BEDROOMS

None	63 619
1	406 041
2	507 420
3	458 763
4	136 418
5 or more	50 544

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	265 526
1, attached	231 175
2	204 341
3 and 4	182 433
5 to 9	122 063
10 to 49	295 417
50 or more	318 050
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 800

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 106 911
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	113 292
Median gross rent	\$246
2 or more	993 619
Median gross rent	\$223

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	72 546
1 complete bathroom	1 262 315
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	157 460
2 or more complete bathrooms	130 484

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	1 596 364
Individual drilled well	20 843
Individual dug well	4 038
Some other source	1 560

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	972 623
Central warm-air furnace	357 546
Electric heat pump	20 107
Other built-in electric units	66 940
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	28 543
Room heaters with flue	122 160
Room heaters without flue	42 673
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9 547
None	2 666

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	242 542
No complete kitchen facilities	38 907
Lacking air conditioning	1 134 497
Lacking public sewer	63 317
No vehicle available	823 853

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	503 689
1979 to March 1980	42 512
1975 to 1978	104 071
1970 to 1974	104 696
1960 to 1969	138 248
1950 to 1959	73 474
1949 or earlier	40 688

Renter-occupied housing units	1 119 116
1979 to March 1980	286 593
1975 to 1978	403 825
1970 to 1974	209 655
1960 to 1969	149 186
1959 or earlier	69 857

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	236 764
Owner-occupied housing units	96 942
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 912
No complete kitchen facilities	4 661
No vehicle available	148 701
No telephone	20 022
Lacking central heating system	25 153
Lacking air conditioning	176 955

	Northeast Region	Urban				Rural				Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	1 622 805	1 594 049	1 567 680	1 219 108	348 572	12 773	13 596	28 756	4 311	257	1 597 850	24 955			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	11 098	10 375	10 133	6 799	3 334	59	183	723	48	19	10 769	329			
1975 to 1978	44 101	40 922	39 619	25 684	13 935	479	824	3 179	224	2	42 425	1 676			
1970 to 1974	105 393	100 188	96 594	62 473	34 121	1 726	1 868	5 205	508	11	101 601	3 792			
1960 to 1969	222 517	216 476	212 312	146 094	66 218	1 605	2 559	6 041	756	43	218 223	4 294			
1950 to 1959	248 033	244 132	240 574	178 336	62 238	1 614	1 944	3 901	623	32	245 013	3 020			
1940 to 1949	277 982	275 831	273 045	220 159	52 886	1 592	1 194	2 151	369	30	275 509	2 473			
1939 or earlier	713 681	706 125	695 403	579 563	115 840	5 698	5 024	7 556	1 783	120	704 310	9 371			
BEDROOMS															
None	63 619	63 127	62 425	54 050	8 375	388	314	492	102	—	63 007	612			
1	406 041	402 985	398 566	327 930	70 636	2 329	2 090	3 056	672	15	402 071	3 970			
2	507 420	499 357	490 880	387 182	103 698	3 991	4 486	8 063	1 350	89	499 169	8 251			
3	458 763	447 695	438 735	328 453	110 282	4 338	4 622	11 068	1 500	101	450 648	8 115			
4	136 418	131 632	128 601	86 534	42 067	1 376	1 655	4 786	540	33	133 243	3 175			
5 or more	50 544	49 253	48 473	34 959	13 514	351	429	1 291	147	19	49 712	832			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	265 526	245 516	235 082	109 142	125 940	4 736	5 698	20 010	2 763	188	254 167	11 359			
1, attached	231 175	229 815	225 957	191 131	34 826	2 016	1 842	1 360	234	2	229 233	1 942			
2	204 341	202 950	200 011	155 661	44 350	1 661	1 278	1 391	366	41	201 651	2 690			
3 and 4	182 433	181 461	179 249	145 308	33 941	1 074	1 138	972	284	9	180 164	2 269			
5 to 9	122 063	120 923	118 280	94 323	23 957	1 251	1 392	1 140	226	—	119 895	2 168			
10 to 49	295 417	293 453	290 594	238 931	51 663	1 195	1 664	1 964	259	—	292 637	2 780			
50 or more	318 050	317 540	316 362	283 092	33 270	735	443	510	105	—	317 021	1 029			
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 800	2 391	2 145	1 520	625	105	141	1 409	74	17	3 082	718			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 106 911	1 097 961	1 081 962	888 315	193 647	8 065	7 934	8 950	1 892	65	1 093 180	13 731			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	113 292	109 318	104 203	74 322	29 881	2 602	2 513	3 974	853	17	109 414	3 878			
Median gross rent	\$246	\$245	\$245	\$229	\$296	\$245	\$246	\$270	\$258	\$100—	\$246	\$243			
2 or more	993 619	988 643	977 759	813 993	163 766	5 463	5 421	4 976	1 039	48	983 766	9 853			
Median gross rent	\$223	\$223	\$223	\$216	\$266	\$198	\$224	\$260	\$243	\$145	\$224	\$212			
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	72 546	70 793	69 656	59 203	10 453	591	546	1 753	262	55	71 438	1 108			
1 complete bathroom	1 262 315	1 244 993	1 225 062	981 750	243 312	10 227	9 704	17 322	3 085	168	1 244 180	18 135			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	157 460	152 521	149 282	102 251	47 031	1 208	2 031	4 939	585	26	154 146	3 314			
2 or more complete bathrooms	130 484	125 742	123 680	75 904	47 776	747	1 315	4 742	379	8	128 086	2 398			
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	1 596 364	1 582 564	1 557 509	1 217 742	339 767	12 581	12 474	13 800	3 080	22	1 575 659	20 705			
Individual drilled well	20 843	8 868	7 856	670	7 186	164	848	11 975	965	171	17 469	3 374			
Individual dug well	4 038	1 640	1 356	112	1 244	28	256	2 398	235	36	3 401	637			
Some other source	1 560	977	959	584	375	—	18	583	31	28	1 321	239			
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	972 623	966 149	958 321	782 900	175 421	3 495	4 333	6 474	1 022	82	965 331	7 292			
Central warm-air furnace	357 546	345 384	335 497	231 683	103 814	5 291	4 596	12 162	1 471	61	348 301	9 245			
Electric heat pump	20 107	19 208	18 422	11 761	6 661	303	483	899	141	2	19 316	791			
Other built-in electric units	66 940	63 552	60 879	40 525	20 354	1 139	1 534	3 388	483	16	63 747	3 193			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	28 543	27 949	27 017	19 592	7 425	414	518	594	93	2	27 806	737			
Room heaters with flue	122 160	119 021	115 921	91 856	24 065	1 594	1 506	3 139	740	24	119 807	2 353			
Room heaters without flue	42 673	41 890	41 110	32 619	8 491	383	397	783	187	7	42 090	583			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9 547	8 273	7 926	5 946	1 980	136	211	1 274	164	63	8 831	716			
None	2 666	2 623	2 587	2 226	361	18	18	43	10	—	2 621	45			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	242 542	239 655	234 970	198 397	36 573	2 474	2 211	2 887	623	50	238 746	3 796			
No complete kitchen facilities	38 907	37 830	37 145	31 126	6 019	364	321	1 077	134	21	38 129	778			
Lacking air conditioning	1 134 497	1 114 838	1 095 490	901 160	194 330	9 992	9 356	19 659	3 296	198	1 115 137	19 360			
Lacking public sewer	63 317	43 993	41 118	13 631	27 487	434	2 441	19 324	2 069	243	56 503	6 814			
No vehicle available	823 853	820 627	813 281	720 717	92 564	4 186	3 160	3 226	908	37	817 674	6 179			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	503 689	484 550	474 695	322 709	151 986	4 452	5 403	19 139	2 377	129	492 975	10 714			
1979 to March 1980	42 512	40 499	39 640	24 464	15 176	418	441	2 013	233	21	41 296	1 216			
1975 to 1978	104 071	99 527	97 522	61 082	36 440	924	1 081	4 544	357	16	101 663	2 408			
1970 to 1974	104 696	100 734	98 639	67 221	31 418	976	1 119	3 962	473	20	102 447	2 249			
1960 to 1969	138 248	133 730	131 311	92 866	38 445	1 129	1 290	4 518	643	48	135 925	2 323			
1950 to 1959	73 474	71 358	70 105	51 665	18 440	539	714	2 116	281	14	72 286	1 188			
1949 or earlier	40 688	38 702	37 478	25 411	12 067	466	758	1 986	390	10	39 358	1 330			
Renter-occupied housing units	1 119 116	1 109 499	1 092 985	896 399	196 586	8 321	8 193	9 617	1 934	128	1 104 875	14 241			
1979 to March 1980	286 593	283 141	276 739	214 924	61 815	2 987	3 415	3 452	782	29	281 114	5 479			
1975 to 1978	403 825														

Table 98. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Northeast Region	Urban					Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units -----	29 814	22 107	19 720	12 149	7 571	1 063	1 324	7 707	661	107	23 933	5 881
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	477	255	221	99	122	4	30	222	6	—	339	138
1975 to 1978 -----	1 497	684	606	224	382	21	57	813	20	2	1 004	493
1970 to 1974 -----	2 769	1 546	1 335	635	700	81	130	1 223	51	2	1 912	857
1960 to 1969 -----	4 010	2 743	2 523	1 151	1 372	68	152	1 267	66	11	3 151	859
1950 to 1959 -----	3 670	2 810	2 585	1 365	1 220	95	130	860	90	7	3 155	515
1940 to 1949 -----	3 693	3 067	2 858	1 860	998	115	94	626	59	14	3 238	455
1939 or earlier -----	13 698	11 002	9 592	6 815	2 777	679	731	2 696	369	71	11 134	2 564
BEDROOMS												
None -----	1 257	1 129	1 024	883	141	32	73	128	25	5	1 113	144
1 -----	5 905	5 166	4 707	3 298	1 409	231	228	739	125	—	5 126	779
2 -----	9 262	7 015	6 137	3 810	2 327	399	479	2 247	184	41	7 317	1 945
3 -----	8 989	6 077	5 478	3 123	2 355	273	326	2 912	230	37	7 079	1 910
4 -----	3 183	2 026	1 749	709	1 040	97	180	1 157	79	15	2 451	732
5 or more -----	1 218	694	625	326	299	31	38	524	18	9	847	371
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	11 413	5 867	4 968	1 555	3 413	344	555	5 546	382	94	7 899	3 514
1, attached -----	1 647	1 584	1 492	1 019	473	51	41	63	11	—	1 539	108
2 -----	3 836	3 463	3 066	2 077	989	209	188	373	71	7	3 355	481
3 and 4 -----	3 336	3 103	2 676	1 881	795	223	204	233	66	—	2 791	545
5 to 9 -----	2 174	2 035	1 768	1 229	539	131	136	139	55	—	1 892	282
10 to 49 -----	3 334	3 168	2 979	2 163	816	78	111	166	21	—	3 107	227
50 or more -----	2 726	2 680	2 614	2 203	411	19	47	46	4	—	2 658	68
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 348	207	157	22	135	8	42	1 141	51	6	692	656
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 810	14 865	13 255	9 350	3 905	776	834	1 945	304	8	14 563	2 247
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 968	1 741	1 447	702	745	131	163	1 227	118	8	2 152	816
Median gross rent -----	\$269	\$281	\$284	\$269	\$311	\$261	\$270	\$251	\$222	\$125	\$278	\$250
2 or more -----	13 842	13 124	11 808	8 648	3 160	645	671	718	186	—	12 411	1 431
Median gross rent -----	\$227	\$227	\$229	\$218	\$268	\$216	\$201	\$223	\$233	—	\$229	\$206
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2 140	1 399	1 206	876	330	79	114	741	55	13	1 544	596
1 complete bathroom -----	22 016	16 881	14 994	9 730	5 264	871	1 016	5 135	419	67	17 860	4 156
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 965	2 114	1 933	884	1 049	54	127	851	121	12	2 436	529
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 693	1 713	1 587	659	928	59	67	980	66	15	2 093	600
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	24 214	21 478	19 171	12 082	7 089	1 042	1 265	2 736	502	9	20 998	3 216
Individual drilled well -----	4 148	500	438	44	394	13	49	3 648	131	66	2 318	1 830
Individual dug well -----	899	79	74	5	69	—	5	820	10	9	401	498
Some other source -----	553	50	37	18	19	8	5	503	18	23	216	337
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	12 610	11 040	10 239	6 979	3 260	316	485	1 570	200	32	11 358	1 252
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 689	6 310	5 587	2 907	2 680	389	334	3 379	252	28	7 320	2 369
Electric heat pump -----	403	335	295	142	153	17	23	68	19	—	353	50
Other built-in electric units -----	1 676	1 104	885	395	490	73	146	572	46	—	1 207	469
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	607	425	330	199	131	65	30	182	22	—	486	121
Room heaters with flue -----	2 584	1 852	1 525	1 045	480	120	207	732	38	7	1 919	665
Room heaters without flue -----	742	581	498	313	185	50	33	161	18	2	600	142
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 386	369	293	133	160	27	49	1 017	66	38	609	777
None -----	117	91	68	36	32	6	17	26	—	—	81	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	5 164	4 017	3 381	2 460	921	292	344	1 147	119	24	3 995	1 169
No complete kitchen facilities -----	1 348	858	787	568	219	24	47	490	27	13	1 012	336
Lacking air conditioning -----	21 649	15 194	13 114	8 918	4 196	918	1 162	6 455	578	82	16 448	5 201
Lacking public sewer -----	8 177	1 932	1 708	235	1 473	37	187	6 245	308	107	4 784	3 393
No vehicle available -----	9 257	8 476	7 711	6 363	1 348	343	422	781	68	11	8 166	1 091
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 524	7 121	6 365	2 763	3 602	282	474	5 403	339	84	9 064	3 460
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 541	843	721	288	433	50	72	698	17	2	1 077	464
1975 to 1978 -----	3 134	1 672	1 505	647	858	47	120	1 462	101	22	2 206	928
1970 to 1974 -----	2 601	1 524	1 382	652	730	65	77	1 077	91	29	1 902	699
1960 to 1969 -----	2 766	1 756	1 549	706	843	76	131	1 010	52	12	2 071	695
1950 to 1959 -----	1 309	791	727	265	462	22	42	518	36	8	1 024	285
1949 or earlier -----	1 173	535	481	205	276	22	32	638	42	11	784	389
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 290	14 986	13 355	9 386	3 969	781	850	2 304	322	23	14 869	2 421
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 150	6 114	5 176	3 316	1 860	471	467	1 036	189	8	5 924	1 226
1975 to 1978 -----	5 840	5 037	4 557	3 157	1 400	240	240	803	60	9	5 028	812
1970 to 1974 -----	2 166	1 939	1 824	1 449	375	43	72	227	31	4	1 981	185
1960 to 1969 -----	1 409	1 268	1 215	941	274	21	32	141	32	2	1 283	126
1959 or earlier -----	725	628	583	523	60	6	39	97	10	—	653	72
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	4 037	2 807	2 563	1 750	813	54	190	1 230	84	19	3 207	830
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 181	1 151	1 036	552	484	47	68	1 030	61	12	1 551	630
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	308	141	134	89	45	—	7	167	11	—	218	90
No complete kitchen facilities -----	205	78	70	29	41	—	8	127	2	—	135	70
No vehicle available -----	1 758	1 497	1 353	1 087	266	22	122	261	14	7	1 470	288
No telephone -----	461	314	264	213	51	—	50	147	8	2	347	114
Lacking central heating system -----	689	317	235	159	76	7	75	372	18	7	427	262
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 935	1 879	1 657	1 164	493	50	172	1 056	75	14	2 185	750

Table 99. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Northeast Region	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	174 401	166 166	161 510	103 169	58 341	2 026	2 630	8 235	1 115	64	168 151	6 250
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 621	3 163	3 070	1 196	1 874	14	79	458	13	2	3 476	145
1975 to 1978	12 216	10 869	10 495	4 520	5 975	134	240	1 347	87	2	11 634	582
1970 to 1974	19 774	17 985	17 205	7 856	9 349	285	495	1 789	159	25	18 679	1 095
1960 to 1969	34 654	32 791	32 004	16 565	15 439	281	506	1 863	235	6	33 369	1 285
1950 to 1959	25 225	24 327	23 703	13 450	10 253	292	332	898	145	—	24 458	767
1940 to 1949	20 058	19 689	19 243	14 410	4 833	268	178	369	67	6	19 521	537
1939 or earlier	58 853	57 342	55 790	45 172	10 618	752	800	1 511	409	23	57 014	1 839
BEDROOMS												
None	13 338	13 204	12 977	11 090	1 887	173	54	134	25	—	13 084	254
1	51 387	50 492	49 605	38 942	10 663	407	480	895	173	—	50 324	1 063
2	44 247	42 539	41 339	28 103	13 236	499	701	1 708	231	20	42 548	1 699
3	40 510	37 725	36 199	19 292	16 907	644	882	2 785	406	16	38 587	1 923
4	19 752	17 645	17 011	4 210	12 801	210	424	2 107	202	10	18 718	1 034
5 or more	5 167	4 561	4 379	1 532	2 847	93	89	606	78	18	4 890	277
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	46 570	40 805	38 718	7 925	30 793	830	1 257	5 765	692	34	43 287	3 283
1, attached	9 891	9 617	9 221	6 939	2 282	169	227	274	44	—	9 560	331
2	16 434	16 011	15 506	11 172	4 334	249	256	423	118	4	15 847	587
3 and 4	16 198	15 905	15 495	11 437	4 058	216	194	293	85	7	15 706	492
5 to 9	11 728	11 308	10 817	7 965	2 852	224	267	420	103	—	11 180	548
10 to 49	35 809	35 251	34 660	26 382	8 278	248	343	558	46	—	35 186	623
50 or more	36 994	36 842	36 711	31 102	5 609	56	75	152	16	—	36 832	162
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	777	427	382	247	135	34	11	350	11	19	553	224
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	109 289	107 012	104 630	79 504	25 126	1 099	1 283	2 277	448	15	106 527	2 762
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 800	6 067	5 624	2 346	3 278	181	262	733	133	11	6 182	618
Median gross rent	\$338	\$347	\$359	\$283	\$435	\$224	\$253	\$266	\$299	—	\$351	\$240
2 or more	102 489	100 945	99 006	77 158	21 848	918	1 021	1 544	315	4	100 345	2 144
Median gross rent	\$267	\$267	\$268	\$254	\$311	\$228	\$243	\$268	\$234	\$138	\$268	\$237
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	12 279	12 049	11 914	10 557	1 357	93	42	230	35	—	12 053	226
1 complete bathroom	104 598	101 231	98 443	72 566	25 877	1 410	1 378	3 367	571	27	101 018	3 580
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	23 784	22 343	21 636	10 272	11 364	204	503	1 441	193	9	22 858	926
2 or more complete bathrooms	33 740	30 543	29 517	9 774	19 743	319	707	3 197	316	28	32 222	1 518
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	169 186	164 291	159 863	102 955	56 908	1 981	2 447	4 895	900	9	164 255	4 931
Individual drilled well	4 437	1 682	1 480	172	1 308	45	157	2 755	183	55	3 375	1 062
Individual dug well	586	163	137	36	101	—	26	423	24	—	403	183
Some other source	192	30	30	6	24	—	—	162	8	—	118	74
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	106 906	104 063	102 273	73 409	28 864	828	962	2 843	401	17	104 567	2 339
Central warm-air furnace	41 746	38 670	37 122	16 251	20 871	713	835	3 076	430	40	39 780	1 966
Electric heat pump	3 907	3 469	3 299	1 561	1 738	60	110	438	42	—	3 680	227
Other built-in electric units	8 511	7 489	6 862	3 594	3 268	241	386	1 022	133	2	7 605	906
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 556	1 439	1 354	905	449	12	73	117	39	2	1 449	107
Room heaters with flue	8 716	8 351	8 008	5 591	2 417	127	216	365	60	1	8 288	428
Room heaters without flue	1 956	1 874	1 818	1 292	526	27	29	82	—	—	1 863	93
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	836	544	507	336	171	18	19	292	10	2	652	184
None	267	267	267	230	37	—	—	—	—	—	267	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	7 598	7 292	7 091	5 894	1 197	113	88	306	51	2	7 283	315
No complete kitchen facilities	4 301	4 227	4 112	3 364	748	61	54	74	10	—	4 209	92
Locking air conditioning	78 813	74 089	71 154	51 894	19 260	1 357	1 578	4 724	706	34	74 432	4 381
Locking public sewer	13 594	8 785	8 354	1 679	6 675	92	339	4 809	415	62	11 673	1 921
No vehicle available	59 031	58 407	57 666	52 937	4 729	387	354	624	158	11	58 088	943
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	64 462	58 658	56 414	23 462	32 952	910	1 334	5 804	658	42	61 041	3 421
1979 to March 1980	13 303	12 181	11 732	4 359	7 373	141	308	1 122	90	1	12 671	632
1975 to 1978	25 920	23 542	22 714	8 744	13 970	353	475	2 378	248	13	24 697	1 223
1970 to 1974	13 120	12 049	11 566	5 352	6 214	218	265	1 071	108	11	12 450	670
1960 to 1969	7 212	6 481	6 279	2 890	3 389	45	157	731	101	8	6 781	431
1950 to 1959	2 861	2 628	2 536	1 305	1 231	70	22	233	44	7	2 712	149
1949 or earlier	2 046	1 777	1 587	812	775	83	107	269	67	2	1 730	316
Renter-occupied housing units	109 939	107 508	105 096	79 707	25 389	1 116	1 296	2 431	457	22	107 110	2 829
1979 to March 1980	40 960	39 609	38 223	25 837	12 386	719	667	1 351	196	7	39 309	1 651
1975 to 1978	43 607	42 892	42 128	32 094	10 034	299	465	715	139	15	42 811	796
1970 to 1974	13 621	13 460	13 280	11 367	1 913	70	110	161	34	—	13 432	189
1960 to 1969	7 703	7 623	7 567	6 803	764	15	41	80	39	—	7 595	108
1959 or earlier	4 048	3 924	3 898	3 606	292	13	13	124	49	—	3 963	85
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	17 792	16 851	16 240	12 471	3 769	238	373	941	225	11	16 808	984
Owner-occupied housing units	5 827	5 130	4 788	2 763	2 025	146	196	697	121	7	5 157	670
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	836	798	793	748	45	5	—	38	5	—	818	18
No complete kitchen facilities	580	570	546	517	29	17	7	10	3	—	555	25
No vehicle available	11 834	11 552	11 315	9 910	1 405	83	154	282	105	4	11 470	364
No telephone	958	920	909	827	82	—	11	38	21	—	937	21
Lacking central heating system	1 142	1 011	934	748	186	22	55	131	25	—	1 006	136
Lacking air conditioning	10 417	9 747	9 352	7 676	1 676	181	214	670	172	8	9 707	710

Table 100. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	Northeast Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	783 252	765 290	753 119	580 682	172 437	5 865	6 306	17 962	2 633	419	766 196	17 056
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 270	6 644	6 519	4 592	1 927	56	69	626	27	13	6 924	346
1975 to 1978	22 393	20 185	19 556	12 561	6 995	208	421	2 208	173	2	21 106	1 287
1970 to 1974	40 994	38 046	36 742	23 677	13 065	496	808	2 948	291	48	38 618	2 376
1960 to 1969	86 984	83 395	81 850	56 385	25 465	540	1 005	3 589	460	33	84 268	2 716
1950 to 1959	108 023	105 857	104 451	77 142	27 309	604	802	2 166	310	47	106 117	1 906
1940 to 1949	142 053	140 811	139 541	112 771	26 770	753	517	1 242	237	16	140 530	1 523
1939 or earlier	375 535	370 352	364 460	293 554	70 906	3 208	2 684	5 183	1 135	260	368 633	6 902
BEDROOMS												
None	33 457	33 219	32 803	28 419	4 384	200	216	238	42	5	33 019	438
1	219 306	217 412	215 297	178 032	37 265	1 041	1 074	1 894	363	44	216 646	2 660
2	277 276	272 315	268 279	211 992	56 287	1 988	2 048	4 961	762	66	271 934	5 342
3	188 429	181 682	177 548	126 870	50 678	2 047	2 087	6 747	937	117	182 513	5 916
4	49 662	46 610	45 462	26 921	18 541	487	661	3 052	391	96	47 632	2 030
5 or more	15 122	14 052	13 730	8 448	5 282	102	220	1 070	138	91	14 452	670
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	90 739	78 600	74 651	24 218	50 433	1 426	2 523	12 139	1 587	309	82 478	8 261
1, attached	35 889	35 360	34 250	26 484	7 766	532	578	529	155	25	35 154	735
2	97 186	96 029	93 899	63 679	30 220	1 264	866	1 157	236	34	95 050	2 136
3 and 4	98 625	97 741	96 054	70 318	25 736	978	709	884	226	17	96 852	1 773
5 to 9	89 327	88 723	87 229	67 768	19 461	810	684	604	149	—	87 742	1 585
10 to 49	208 318	207 472	206 243	178 868	27 375	559	670	846	132	—	206 997	1 321
50 or more	160 257	160 060	159 638	148 596	11 042	262	160	197	42	—	159 827	430
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 911	1 305	1 155	751	404	34	116	1 606	106	34	2 096	815
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	626 941	621 724	614 139	506 579	107 560	4 054	3 531	5 217	1 079	61	618 786	8 155
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 704	27 431	26 018	16 374	9 644	635	778	2 273	391	30	27 783	1 921
Median gross rent	\$268	\$268	\$268	\$237	\$333	\$282	\$272	\$269	\$240	\$175	\$268	\$269
2 or more	597 237	594 293	588 121	490 205	97 916	3 419	2 753	2 944	688	31	591 003	6 234
Median gross rent	\$230	\$230	\$230	\$226	\$257	\$216	\$225	\$245	\$221	\$181	\$230	\$224
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	54 960	54 183	53 614	45 404	8 210	303	266	777	71	42	54 106	854
1 complete bathroom	626 399	615 471	606 292	482 647	123 645	4 682	4 497	10 928	1 886	257	614 298	12 101
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	49 148	46 405	45 045	26 964	18 081	545	815	2 743	302	46	47 035	2 113
2 or more complete bathrooms	52 745	49 231	48 168	25 667	22 501	335	728	3 514	374	74	50 757	1 988
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	767 076	759 355	747 805	579 172	168 633	5 753	5 797	7 721	2 045	18	754 817	12 259
Individual drilled well	12 627	4 391	3 915	841	3 074	79	397	8 236	523	279	8 928	3 699
Individual dug well	2 214	824	727	211	516	13	84	1 390	45	64	1 494	720
Some other source	1 335	720	672	458	214	20	28	615	20	58	957	378
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	560 151	554 497	549 708	444 114	105 594	2 122	2 667	5 654	868	153	554 263	5 888
Central warm-air furnace	94 134	87 778	83 889	52 014	31 875	1 910	1 979	6 356	967	119	88 680	5 454
Electric heat pump	8 253	7 692	7 364	4 895	2 469	130	198	561	50	—	7 800	453
Other built-in electric units	25 386	23 323	22 233	15 085	7 148	425	665	2 063	325	8	23 510	1 876
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 505	9 196	8 987	6 544	2 443	135	74	309	37	3	9 126	379
Room heaters with flue	54 665	53 245	52 084	37 478	14 606	691	470	1 420	199	46	53 114	1 551
Room heaters without flue	20 048	19 790	19 464	14 376	5 088	233	93	258	81	2	19 729	319
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	8 740	7 430	7 057	4 527	2 530	213	160	1 310	95	88	7 640	1 100
None	2 370	2 339	2 333	1 649	684	6	—	31	11	—	2 334	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	186 027	184 319	182 112	156 550	25 562	1 358	849	1 708	327	85	183 667	2 360
No complete kitchen facilities	24 927	24 512	24 143	19 554	4 589	189	180	415	40	20	24 456	471
Lacking air conditioning	550 067	537 312	528 203	440 009	88 194	4 727	4 382	12 755	1 996	329	536 772	13 295
Lacking public sewer	45 492	32 788	31 492	10 546	20 946	227	1 069	12 704	1 106	410	39 090	6 402
No vehicle available	424 883	423 442	420 727	379 618	41 109	1 578	1 137	1 441	282	76	422 096	2 787
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	153 107	141 141	136 711	72 741	63 970	1 755	2 675	11 966	1 513	232	144 607	8 500
1979 to March 1980	22 408	20 634	19 986	10 658	9 328	295	353	1 774	132	23	21 208	1 200
1975 to 1978	48 364	44 657	43 450	22 459	20 991	524	683	3 707	467	24	45 898	2 466
1970 to 1974	37 657	35 118	34 126	18 551	15 575	414	578	2 539	310	35	35 861	1 796
1960 to 1969	29 344	27 159	26 238	14 195	12 043	339	582	2 185	314	49	27 679	1 665
1950 to 1959	9 725	8 883	8 576	4 332	4 244	72	235	842	152	35	9 136	589
1949 or earlier	5 609	4 690	4 335	2 546	1 789	111	244	919	138	66	4 825	784
Renter-occupied housing units	630 145	624 149	616 408	507 941	108 467	4 110	3 631	5 996	1 120	187	621 589	8 556
1979 to March 1980	205 005	202 187	198 364	156 524	41 840	1 973	1 850	2 818	538	42	200 688	4 317
1975 to 1978	246 806	244 819	242 016	198 232	43 784	1 500	1 303	1 987	380	87	243 947	2 859
1970 to 1974	97 350	96 707	96 108	80 974	15 134	383	216	643	99	29	96 624	726
1960 to 1969	58 960	58 689	58 330	52 390	5 940	149	210	271	67	15	58 549	411
1959 or earlier	22 024	21 747	21 590	19 821	1 769	105	52	277	36	14	21 781	243
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	65 098	62 802	61 475	48 003	13 472	519	808	2 296	386	76	62 686	2 412
Owner-occupied housing units	14 732	12 912	12 146	7 084	5 062	221	545	1 820	265	55	13 082	1 650
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 985	2 829	2 779	2 286	493	30	20	156	11	5	2 854	131
No complete kitchen facilities	1 571	1 506	1 482	1 215	267	24	—	65	5	—	1 512	59
No vehicle available	46 029	45 615	45 098	38 796	6 302	219	298	414	94	12	45 396	633
No telephone	9 876	9 705	9 623	8 433	1 190	45	37	171	25	2	9 728	148
Lacking central heating system	5 367	4 931	4 792	3 533	1 259	67	72	436	57	18	4 999	368
Lacking air conditioning	47 406	45 599	44 636	37 365	7 271	379	584	1 807	321	63	45 559	1 847

Table 101. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Northeast Region	Urban					Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe									
Occupied housing units	15 309 109	11 965 281	10 741 529	4 328 795	6 412 734	495 285	728 467	3 343 828	455 338	101 072	12 768 787	2 540 322		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	5 858 046	5 301 133	4 810 754	1 927 071	2 883 683	237 287	253 092	556 913	127 172	8 325	5 236 713	621 333		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	177 839	88 838	73 592	34 826	38 766	4 655	10 591	89 001	9 533	2 247	115 894	61 945		
Electricity	1 257 873	833 672	703 372	215 555	487 817	45 841	84 459	424 201	51 024	5 758	956 590	301 283		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 426 730	5 549 529	5 019 782	2 094 546	2 925 236	190 005	339 742	1 877 201	237 087	60 061	6 157 129	1 269 601		
Coal or coke	167 450	74 886	44 936	15 205	29 731	8 539	21 411	92 564	12 580	7 942	99 959	67 491		
Wood	374 804	75 228	49 429	11 231	38 198	7 992	17 807	299 576	17 318	16 484	160 248	214 556		
Other fuel	38 711	36 085	34 280	27 129	7 151	813	992	2 626	412	190	36 068	2 643		
No fuel used	7 656	5 910	5 384	3 232	2 152	153	373	1 746	212	65	6 186	1 470		
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	6 601 738	6 073 263	5 566 420	2 238 305	3 328 115	248 109	258 734	528 475	123 873	7 263	5 985 206	616 532		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	475 701	209 095	169 878	65 104	104 774	10 809	28 408	266 606	29 896	8 840	298 408	177 293		
Electricity	3 264 667	1 688 079	1 358 747	346 012	1 012 735	110 961	218 371	1 576 588	163 015	53 782	2 219 897	1 044 770		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 794 530	3 910 606	3 586 254	1 641 882	1 944 372	118 295	206 057	883 924	129 627	24 106	4 166 218	628 312		
Other	131 949	70 269	48 283	29 760	18 523	6 399	15 587	61 680	7 884	5 976	78 695	53 254		
No fuel used	40 524	13 969	11 947	7 732	4 215	712	1 310	26 555	1 043	1 105	20 363	20 161		
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	7 268 769	6 868 053	6 476 458	3 285 901	3 190 557	195 336	196 259	400 716	91 820	5 984	6 765 020	503 749		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 170 175	403 137	304 667	77 266	227 401	23 649	74 821	767 038	75 107	24 061	681 739	488 436		
Electricity	6 740 636	4 609 622	3 886 581	921 041	2 965 540	272 219	450 822	2 131 014	284 464	67 135	5 230 305	1 510 331		
Other	105 200	63 020	55 044	31 510	23 534	2 830	5 146	42 180	3 361	3 871	70 781	34 419		
No fuel used	24 329	21 449	18 779	13 077	5 702	1 251	1 419	2 880	586	21	20 942	3 387		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 480 786	5 574 766	4 966 423	1 200 375	3 766 048	223 318	385 025	1 906 020	268 313	4 659	6 166 196	1 314 590		
With a mortgage	4 563 905	3 415 276	3 105 637	637 471	2 468 166	112 788	196 851	1 148 629	138 366	2 398	3 852 966	710 939		
Less than \$100	7 078	3 753	3 146	1 762	1 384	164	443	3 325	292	22	4 549	2 529		
\$100 to \$149	30 534	18 294	14 640	7 325	7 315	1 366	2 288	12 240	1 614	55	19 992	10 542		
\$150 to \$199	128 826	82 170	65 376	29 132	36 244	6 075	10 719	46 656	6 817	53	87 643	41 183		
\$200 to \$249	344 424	233 839	195 651	70 135	125 516	14 570	23 618	110 585	16 009	188	253 743	90 681		
\$250 to \$299	530 727	375 654	324 374	94 697	229 677	19 770	31 510	155 073	21 896	236	415 234	115 493		
\$300 to \$349	599 167	436 075	386 932	98 583	288 349	19 030	30 113	163 092	21 924	338	488 585	110 582		
\$350 to \$399	591 594	442 438	399 805	88 327	311 478	15 684	26 949	149 156	18 619	233	497 088	94 506		
\$400 to \$449	531 133	403 741	370 765	70 596	300 169	11 711	21 265	127 392	15 160	234	456 646	74 487		
\$450 to \$499	441 332	343 277	319 427	52 722	266 705	8 235	15 615	98 055	10 216	185	388 220	53 112		
\$500 to \$599	605 574	478 580	451 453	64 068	387 385	9 196	17 931	126 994	12 847	301	544 043	61 531		
\$600 to \$749	432 705	343 939	328 773	37 660	291 113	4 605	10 561	88 766	7 694	253	396 538	36 167		
\$750 or more	320 811	253 516	245 295	22 464	222 831	2 382	5 839	67 295	5 278	300	300 685	20 126		
Median	\$405	\$414	\$422	\$360	\$439	\$338	\$350	\$378	\$352	\$416	\$417	\$343		
Not mortgaged	2 916 881	2 159 490	1 860 786	562 904	1 297 882	110 530	188 174	757 391	129 947	2 261	2 313 230	603 651		
Less than \$50	10 129	3 213	2 437	1 255	1 182	232	544	6 916	451	22	4 688	5 441		
\$50 to \$74	51 651	24 236	18 287	10 210	8 077	1 884	4 065	27 415	2 960	62	28 899	22 752		
\$75 to \$99	179 198	103 571	78 459	40 773	37 686	8 350	16 762	75 627	11 627	124	114 682	64 516		
\$100 to \$149	761 276	502 483	398 225	163 631	234 594	37 628	66 630	258 793	45 459	548	543 286	217 990		
\$150 to \$199	794 025	586 246	496 918	158 383	338 535	34 005	55 323	207 779	38 373	635	627 495	166 530		
\$200 to \$249	526 850	423 958	380 488	100 968	279 520	17 328	26 142	102 892	18 368	454	449 436	77 414		
\$250 or more	593 752	515 783	485 972	87 684	398 288	11 103	18 708	77 969	12 709	416	544 744	49 008		
Median	\$177	\$188	\$193	\$169	\$205	\$159	\$155	\$152	\$155	\$178	\$186	\$148		
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 501 167	4 958 332	4 488 804	2 538 318	1 950 486	214 253	255 275	542 835	121 642	5 125	4 870 674	630 493		
Less than \$50	18 101	16 465	14 088	8 948	5 140	1 212	1 165	1 636	381	20	15 065	3 036		
\$50 to \$59	37 148	35 181	30 244	19 732	10 512	2 439	2 498	1 967	794	10	31 487	5 661		
\$60 to \$79	106 602	100 049	84 009	49 592	34 417	8 123	7 917	6 553	2 352	30	89 103	17 499		
\$80 to \$99	105 011	96 836	83 006	53 176	29 830	6 400	7 430	8 175	2 344	74	89 270	15 741		
\$100 to \$119	130 764	118 003	100 934	69 990	30 944	8 644	8 425	12 761	3 948	76	109 995	20 769		
\$120 to \$149	283 586	255 645	218 175	155 340	62 835	17 649	19 821	27 941	8 298	160	238 646	44 940		
\$150 to \$169	278 244	248 013	211 376	148 610	62 766	17 763	18 874	30 231	8 633	326	233 911	44 333		
\$170 to \$199	535 965	479 163	414 035	282 530	131 505	31 488	33 640	56 802	16 489	462	455 085	80 880		
\$200 to \$249	1 066 418	958 638	854 657	529 928	324 729	48 205	55 776	107 780	27 190	674	931 152	135 266		
\$250 to \$299	993 944	905 599	832 718	443 789	388 929	33 001	39 880	88 345	18 688	561	898 106	95 838		
\$300 to \$349	699 539	642 080	602 896	279 126	323 770	16 427	22 757	57 459	10 382	270	645 481	54 058		
\$350 to \$399	414 310	381 720	364 005	166 014	197 991	7 184	10 531	32 590	5 456	207	387 220	27 090		
\$400 to \$499	369 030	342 462	329 993	151 777	178 216	4 758	7 711	26 568	4 355	122	348 372	20 658		
\$500 or more	239 107	224 478	219 217	126 230	92 987	1 954	3 307	14 629	1 828	174	229 949	9 158		
No cash rent	223 398	154 000	129 451	53 536	75 915	9 006	15 543	69 398	10 504	1 959	167 832	55 566		
Median	\$254	\$255	\$260	\$243	\$282	\$209	\$217	\$242	\$222	\$230	\$258	\$219		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	15 309 109	11 965 281	10 741 529	4 328 795	6 412 734	495 285	728 467	3 343 828	455 338	101 072	12 768 787	2 540 322		
Median income	\$18 099	\$18 144	\$18 620	\$14 983	\$21 152	\$14 104	\$15 100	\$17 957	\$16 221	\$17 101	\$18 781	\$15 344		
Owner-occupied housing units	9 680 953	6 967 062	6 218 732	1 780 721	4 438 011	278 766	469 564	2 713 891	330 531	84 586	7 819 501	1 861 452		
Median income	\$21 846	\$22 825	\$23 451	\$20 261	\$24 863	\$18 672	\$18 476	\$19 597	\$18 792	\$18 044	\$22 971	\$17 527		
Renter-occupied housing units	5 628 156	4 998 219	4 522 797	2 548 074	1 974 723	216 519	258 903	629 937	124 807	16 486	4 949 286	678 870		
Median income	\$12 228	\$12 254	\$12 556	\$11 695	\$13 804	\$9 575	\$10 181	\$12 050	\$10 710	\$13 316	\$12 565	\$10 225		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	497 494	312 045	268 899	106 970	161 929	15 383	27 763	185 449	20 180	11 118	353 856	143 638		
Percent below poverty level	5.1	4.5	4.3	6.0	3.6	5.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	13.1	4.5	7.7		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	476 863	306 965	264 897	105 051	159 846	15 083	26 985	169 898	19 478	10 106	345 009	131 854		
1.01 or more persons per room	14 054	7 089	6 127	2 956	3 171	278	684	6 965	554	548	8 736	5 318		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 631	5 080	4 002	1 919	2 083	300	778	15 551	702	1 012	8 847	11 784		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 930	235	194	132	62	—	41	1 695	36	234	544	1 386		
Renter-occupied housing units	940 960													

Table 102. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Northeast Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 622 805	1 594 049	1 567 680	1 219 108	348 572	12 773	13 596	28 756	4 311	257	1 597 850	24 955
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	683 640	677 783	666 536	525 108	141 428	6 436	4 811	5 857	1 100	13	674 979	8 661
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23 085	21 806	21 272	16 766	4 506	220	314	1 279	158	16	22 387	698
Electricity	101 997	97 309	93 160	60 917	32 243	1 734	2 415	4 688	667	18	97 671	4 326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	787 947	772 561	762 661	595 947	166 714	4 156	5 744	15 386	2 171	145	777 672	10 275
Cool or coke	9 203	8 601	8 358	7 103	1 255	140	103	602	77	23	8 783	420
Wood	1 495	637	530	183	347	26	81	858	103	42	1 065	430
Other fuel	12 772	12 729	12 576	10 858	1 718	43	110	43	25	—	12 672	100
No fuel used	2 666	2 623	2 587	2 226	361	18	18	43	10	—	2 621	45
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	829 324	823 255	810 844	630 448	180 396	7 374	5 037	6 069	1 207	14	819 937	9 387
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48 838	45 798	44 612	32 691	11 921	434	752	3 040	502	67	47 258	1 580
Electricity	118 977	106 370	98 869	58 061	40 808	3 047	4 454	12 607	1 507	94	110 463	8 514
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	604 189	597 980	592 979	479 781	113 198	1 796	3 205	6 209	966	65	599 082	5 107
Other	15 643	15 451	15 277	13 748	1 529	71	103	192	31	6	15 481	162
No fuel used	5 834	5 195	5 099	4 379	720	51	45	639	98	11	5 629	205
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 335 253	1 329 794	1 317 046	1 071 618	245 428	7 558	5 190	5 459	1 162	31	1 325 687	9 566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 305	43 099	40 575	26 661	13 914	701	1 823	7 206	1 129	139	46 962	3 343
Electricity	207 286	191 679	180 839	96 190	84 649	4 368	6 472	15 607	1 933	85	195 556	11 730
Other	24 746	24 360	24 240	20 473	3 767	73	47	386	51	2	24 556	190
No fuel used	5 215	5 117	4 980	4 166	814	73	64	98	36	—	5 089	126
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	348 958	333 753	325 553	204 520	121 033	3 702	4 498	15 205	1 992	47	340 764	8 194
With a mortgage	251 675	241 282	235 888	141 858	94 030	2 377	3 017	10 393	1 092	17	246 267	5 408
Less than \$100	1 884	1 853	1 853	1 655	198	—	—	31	5	—	1 875	9
\$100 to \$149	5 519	5 375	5 257	4 706	551	64	54	144	16	—	5 428	91
\$150 to \$199	14 460	14 031	13 718	11 590	2 128	182	131	429	64	—	14 139	321
\$200 to \$249	25 256	24 525	23 945	19 716	4 229	315	265	731	144	—	24 698	558
\$250 to \$299	32 490	31 205	30 362	22 807	7 555	475	368	1 285	153	—	31 723	767
\$300 to \$349	31 392	30 112	29 281	20 080	9 201	277	554	1 280	169	6	30 643	749
\$350 to \$399	27 851	26 738	26 135	16 248	9 887	240	363	1 113	146	—	27 235	616
\$400 to \$449	25 163	24 172	23 398	12 832	10 566	414	360	991	96	6	24 609	554
\$450 to \$499	21 908	20 903	20 367	10 224	10 143	179	357	1 005	89	—	21 383	525
\$500 to \$599	33 094	31 571	31 067	13 096	17 971	187	317	1 523	122	5	32 446	648
\$600 to \$749	22 583	21 428	21 243	6 937	14 306	27	158	1 155	68	—	22 206	377
\$750 or more	10 075	9 369	9 262	1 967	7 295	17	90	706	20	—	9 882	193
Median	\$377	\$375	\$376	\$326	\$463	\$328	\$369	\$409	\$349	\$421	\$377	\$367
Not mortgaged	97 283	92 471	89 665	62 662	27 003	1 325	1 481	4 812	900	30	94 497	2 786
Less than \$50	816	777	751	618	133	19	7	39	—	—	806	10
\$50 to \$74	2 664	2 506	2 430	2 176	254	52	24	158	27	—	2 550	114
\$75 to \$99	7 636	7 291	7 068	5 995	1 073	125	98	345	88	2	7 396	240
\$100 to \$149	26 923	25 654	24 863	19 910	4 953	399	392	1 269	273	—	26 049	874
\$150 to \$199	25 481	23 941	23 092	16 094	6 998	394	455	1 540	281	24	24 627	854
\$200 to \$249	16 173	15 324	14 861	9 197	5 664	193	270	849	109	4	15 731	442
\$250 or more	17 590	16 978	16 600	8 672	7 928	143	235	612	122	—	17 338	252
Median	\$169	\$169	\$170	\$158	\$201	\$157	\$176	\$168	\$158	\$164	\$170	\$158
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 106 911	1 097 961	1 081 962	888 315	193 647	8 065	7 934	8 950	1 892	65	1 093 180	13 731
Less than \$50	10 057	9 889	9 793	8 463	1 330	46	50	168	16	—	9 930	127
\$50 to \$59	25 664	25 615	25 355	22 126	3 229	183	77	49	14	—	25 398	266
\$60 to \$79	42 049	41 920	41 319	35 215	6 104	375	226	129	22	8	41 481	568
\$80 to \$99	31 731	31 496	30 970	27 231	3 739	324	202	235	42	—	31 178	553
\$100 to \$119	40 992	40 797	40 162	36 306	3 856	405	230	195	36	—	40 394	598
\$120 to \$149	93 703	93 367	92 148	84 619	7 529	734	485	336	110	13	92 710	993
\$150 to \$169	69 416	69 028	68 033	61 354	6 679	524	471	388	105	—	68 542	874
\$170 to \$199	114 994	114 397	112 538	99 929	12 609	982	877	597	191	—	113 454	1 540
\$200 to \$249	234 830	233 252	229 853	195 305	34 548	1 593	1 806	1 578	321	2	231 964	2 866
\$250 to \$299	198 039	196 628	194 322	152 926	41 396	1 064	1 242	1 411	356	6	196 166	1 873
\$300 to \$349	116 823	115 571	113 985	83 491	30 494	780	806	1 252	231	—	115 474	1 349
\$350 to \$399	62 984	62 246	61 340	42 319	19 021	384	522	738	101	—	62 261	723
\$400 to \$499	40 003	39 255	38 551	23 844	14 707	308	396	748	104	—	39 402	601
\$500 or more	13 746	13 449	13 342	7 651	5 691	50	57	297	49	—	13 558	188
No cash rent	11 880	11 051	10 251	7 536	2 715	313	487	829	194	36	11 268	612
Median	\$226	\$226	\$226	\$217	\$270	\$210	\$229	\$264	\$248	\$125	\$226	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 622 805	1 594 049	1 567 680	1 219 108	348 572	12 773	13 596	28 756	4 311	257	1 597 850	24 955
Median income	\$11 281	\$11 214	\$11 212	\$10 318	\$15 286	\$10 578	\$12 071	\$16 088	\$12 213	\$12 644	\$11 272	\$11 827
Owner-occupied housing units	503 689	484 550	474 695	322 709	151 986	4 452	5 403	19 139	2 377	129	492 975	10 714
Median income	\$19 211	\$19 214	\$19 245	\$17 625	\$22 597	\$16 777	\$18 796	\$19 124	\$15 583	\$19 750	\$19 254	\$17 449
Renter-occupied housing units	1 119 116	1 109 499	1 092 985	896 399	196 586	8 321	8 193	9 617	1 934	128	1 104 875	14 241
Median income	\$8 916	\$8 897	\$8 897	\$8 462	\$10 961	\$8 269	\$9 466	\$11 191	\$9 444	\$10 333	\$8 915	\$8 981
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	60 461	58 292	57 196	44 567	12 629	542	554	2 169	367	21	59 266	1 195
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.8	8.3	12.2	10.3	11.3	15.4	16.3	12.0	11.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 058	57 069	55 997	43 645	12 352	542	530	1 989	346	21	57 919	1 139
1.01 or more persons per room	4 719	4 602	4 509	3 316	1 193	36	57	117	29	—	4 670	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 403	1 223	1 199	922	277	—	24	180	21	—	1 347	56
1.01 or more persons per room	172	161	161	125	36	—	—	11	3	—	168	4
Renter-occupied housing units	387 435	384 909	379 372	324 072	55 300	3 037	2 500	2 526	593	33	382 532	4 903
Percent below poverty level	34.6	34.7	34.7	36.2	28.1	36.5	30.5	26.3	30.7	25.8	34.6	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	366 866	364 701	359 461	306 325	53 136	2 853	2 387	2 165	507	29	362 227	4 639
1.01 or more persons per room	50 052	49 797	49 149	42 125	7 024	289	359	255	65	—	49 550	502
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 569	20 208	19 911	17 747	2 164	184	113	361	86	4	20 305	264
1.01 or more persons per room	3 255	3 188	3 173	2 787	386	5	10	67	26	2	3 223	32

Table 103. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	29 814	22 107	19 720	12 149	7 571	1 063	1 324	7 707	661	107	23 933	5 881
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	11 026	10 000	8 859	5 640	3 219	620	521	1 026	186	7	9 616	1 410
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	857	326	245	140	105	16	65	531	27	—	535	322
Electricity	2 334	1 628	1 356	613	743	90	182	706	65	—	1 781	553
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	14 211	9 714	8 905	5 545	3 360	310	499	4 497	334	64	11 324	2 887
Coal or coke	162	102	83	58	25	9	10	60	—	4	121	41
Wood	969	118	88	26	62	12	18	851	44	32	345	624
Other fuel	138	128	116	91	25	—	12	10	5	—	130	8
No fuel used	117	91	68	36	32	6	17	26	—	—	81	36
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	12 360	11 394	10 315	6 504	3 811	580	499	966	191	—	11 051	1 309
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 571	618	533	269	264	18	67	953	46	16	1 058	513
Electricity	6 657	2 910	2 199	794	1 405	253	458	3 747	247	42	3 981	2 676
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	8 410	6 819	6 360	4 371	1 989	196	263	1 591	153	34	7 354	1 056
Other	300	203	169	118	51	16	18	97	12	11	194	106
No fuel used	516	163	144	93	51	—	19	353	12	4	295	221
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	15 968	15 099	14 023	9 916	4 107	603	473	869	175	—	14 666	1 302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 124	1 051	765	260	505	79	207	3 073	171	37	2 173	1 951
Electricity	9 127	5 560	4 571	1 700	2 871	375	614	3 567	302	55	6 660	2 467
Other	453	279	260	186	74	6	13	174	7	15	299	154
No fuel used	142	118	101	87	14	—	17	24	6	—	135	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
With a mortgage	8 639	5 336	4 705	1 761	2 944	247	384	3 303	279	6	6 394	2 245
Less than \$100	5 882	3 988	3 560	1 325	2 235	171	257	1 894	147	—	4 575	1 307
\$100 to \$149	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	2	46
\$150 to \$199	113	25	20	3	17	—	5	88	2	—	38	75
\$200 to \$249	282	137	97	59	38	13	27	145	11	—	136	146
\$250 to \$299	646	385	322	155	167	38	25	261	6	—	463	183
\$300 to \$349	739	472	362	225	137	29	81	267	31	—	521	218
\$350 to \$399	819	587	537	294	243	32	18	232	45	—	688	131
\$400 to \$449	812	563	525	223	302	13	25	249	12	—	685	127
\$450 to \$499	594	408	365	124	241	13	30	186	10	—	472	122
\$500 to \$549	450	356	335	69	266	4	17	94	4	—	378	72
\$550 to \$599	679	537	482	98	384	29	26	142	20	—	567	112
\$600 to \$749	423	326	323	64	259	—	3	97	—	—	368	55
\$750 or more	277	192	192	11	181	—	—	85	6	—	257	20
Median	\$368	\$384	\$392	\$338	\$444	\$309	\$294	\$330	\$326	—	\$382	\$297
Not mortgaged												
Less than \$50	2 757	1 348	1 145	436	709	76	127	1 409	132	6	1 819	938
\$50 to \$74	91	14	6	6	—	—	8	77	—	—	24	67
\$75 to \$99	171	36	20	13	7	—	16	135	7	—	70	101
\$100 to \$149	308	84	50	23	27	9	25	224	8	—	133	175
\$150 to \$199	697	260	183	98	85	34	43	437	24	—	366	331
\$200 to \$249	736	393	338	149	189	33	22	343	64	6	544	192
\$250 or more	433	279	271	97	174	—	8	154	19	—	379	54
Median	321	282	277	50	227	—	5	39	10	—	303	18
Median	\$157	\$186	\$196	\$170	\$213	\$145	\$113	\$125	\$178	\$188	\$178	\$118
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Less than \$50	16 810	14 865	13 255	9 350	3 905	776	834	1 945	304	8	14 563	2 247
\$50 to \$59	163	129	117	106	11	7	5	34	—	—	137	26
\$60 to \$79	204	193	178	145	33	7	8	11	—	—	193	11
\$80 to \$99	418	404	376	340	36	10	18	14	2	—	383	35
\$100 to \$119	409	356	283	232	51	27	46	53	2	—	299	110
\$120 to \$149	539	479	444	369	75	11	24	60	10	—	455	84
\$150 to \$169	1 141	1 014	881	708	173	48	85	127	22	4	954	187
\$170 to \$199	1 053	944	788	666	122	64	92	109	19	—	911	142
\$200 to \$249	1 830	1 659	1 445	1 121	324	121	93	171	47	—	1 541	289
\$250 to \$299	3 705	3 352	2 991	2 285	706	200	161	353	66	—	3 261	444
\$300 to \$349	3 022	2 730	2 467	1 629	838	164	99	292	45	—	2 649	373
\$350 to \$399	1 763	1 572	1 424	822	602	59	89	191	28	—	1 583	180
\$400 to \$499	884	785	750	452	298	14	21	99	8	—	807	77
\$500 or more	764	651	582	245	337	13	56	113	27	—	666	98
No cash rent	397	328	323	119	204	—	5	69	5	—	392	5
Median	518	269	206	111	95	31	32	249	23	4	332	186
Median	\$233	\$232	\$234	\$221	\$273	\$218	\$210	\$236	\$221	\$140	\$235	\$216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units												
Median income	29 814	22 107	19 720	12 149	7 571	1 063	1 324	7 707	661	107	23 933	5 881
Owner-occupied housing units	\$12 136	\$11 696	\$11 933	\$9 768	\$15 596	\$10 498	\$10 166	\$13 540	\$13 981	\$18 068	\$12 348	\$11 415
Median income	12 524	7 121	6 365	2 763	3 602	282	474	5 403	339	84	9 064	3 460
Renter-occupied housing units	\$17 588	\$19 643	\$20 090	\$17 174	\$21 735	\$19 706	\$15 726	\$15 717	\$16 695	\$21 071	\$19 156	\$14 816
Median income	17 290	14 986	13 355	9 386	3 969	781	850	2 304	322	23	14 869	2 421
Median income	\$9 145	\$9 039	\$9 117	\$8 402	\$11 150	\$8 663	\$8 456	\$9 839	\$10 735	\$6 528	\$9 263	\$8 559
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	1 622	697	615	358	257	13	69	925	40	17	945	677
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13.0	9.8	9.7	13.0	7.1	4.6	14.6	17.1	11.8	20.2	10.4	19.6
1.01 or more persons per room	1 434	658	594	344	250	13	51	776	35	17	868	566
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	58	58	33	25	—	—	89	3	4	86	61
1.01 or more persons per room	188	39	21	14	7	—	18	149	5	—	77	111
Median	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	6	30
Renter-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	5 509	4 831	4 260	3 270	990	281	290	678	91	6	4 687	822
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31.9	32.2	31.9	34.8	24.9	36.0	34.1	29.4	28.3	26.1	31.5	34.0
1.01 or more persons per room	5 008	4 457	3 927	3 029	898	265	265	551	73	4	4 311	697
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	523	485	408	77	20	18	40	7	—	480	83
1.01 or more persons per room	501	374	333	241	92	16	25	127	18	2	376	125
Median	124	78	74	58	16	4	—	46	7	2	89	35

Table 104. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Northeast Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	174 401	166 166	161 510	103 169	58 341	2 026	2 630	8 235	1 115	64	168 151	6 250
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	73 923	71 953	70 267	42 296	27 971	823	863	1 970	343	8	72 073	1 850
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 706	2 517	2 430	1 732	698	52	35	189	23	—	2 549	157
Electricity	14 852	13 300	12 387	6 427	5 960	369	544	1 552	192	2	13 598	1 254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	80 871	76 703	74 832	51 377	23 455	720	1 151	4 168	535	52	78 112	2 759
Coal or coke	566	477	401	320	81	57	19	89	17	—	484	82
Wood	357	103	91	21	70	5	7	254	3	2	209	148
Other fuel	859	846	835	766	69	—	11	13	2	—	859	—
No fuel used	267	267	267	230	37	—	—	—	—	—	267	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	81 976	79 992	78 223	47 608	30 615	890	879	1 984	317	7	80 104	1 872
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 137	3 745	3 604	2 500	1 104	63	78	392	39	7	3 842	295
Electricity	18 979	15 763	14 202	5 460	8 742	597	964	3 216	417	32	16 579	2 400
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67 486	64 939	63 787	46 153	17 634	446	706	2 547	320	18	65 857	1 629
Other	1 244	1 168	1 135	998	137	30	3	76	22	—	1 200	44
No fuel used	579	559	559	450	109	—	—	20	—	—	569	10
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	125 053	123 574	122 207	90 005	32 202	754	613	1 479	258	4	123 491	1 562
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 893	3 860	3 632	2 370	1 262	73	155	1 033	118	19	4 252	641
Electricity	42 212	36 569	33 529	8 983	24 546	1 196	1 844	5 643	728	39	38 190	4 022
Other	1 806	1 739	1 734	1 458	276	—	5	67	4	2	1 784	22
No fuel used	437	424	408	353	55	3	13	13	7	—	434	3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 639	40 135	38 334	11 162	27 172	735	1 066	4 504	514	7	42 087	2 552
With a mortgage	39 374	35 528	34 112	9 339	24 773	560	856	3 846	404	7	37 460	1 914
Less than \$100	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	109	105	105	66	39	—	—	4	—	—	109	—
\$150 to \$199	423	401	379	193	186	5	17	22	7	—	405	18
\$200 to \$249	683	574	521	328	193	33	20	109	6	—	613	70
\$250 to \$299	1 246	1 123	1 013	571	442	69	41	123	10	—	1 114	132
\$300 to \$349	1 856	1 637	1 500	720	780	82	55	219	57	—	1 678	178
\$350 to \$399	2 641	2 398	2 255	980	1 275	58	85	243	48	—	2 445	196
\$400 to \$449	3 104	2 832	2 717	1 102	1 615	54	61	272	30	—	2 946	158
\$450 to \$499	3 864	3 572	3 418	1 149	2 269	64	90	292	36	—	3 681	183
\$500 to \$599	7 823	7 084	6 831	1 804	5 027	91	162	739	71	—	7 513	310
\$600 to \$749	8 503	7 692	7 421	1 537	5 884	51	220	811	61	6	8 075	428
\$750 or more	9 116	8 104	7 946	889	7 057	53	105	1 012	78	1	8 875	241
Median	\$573	\$572	\$575	\$481	\$612	\$431	\$532	\$586	\$515	\$679	\$576	\$508
Not mortgaged	5 265	4 607	4 222	1 823	2 399	175	210	658	110	—	4 627	638
Less than \$50	10	10	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$50 to \$74	51	36	36	36	—	—	—	15	3	—	41	10
\$75 to \$99	371	292	271	194	77	16	5	79	8	—	318	53
\$100 to \$149	918	787	680	387	293	68	39	131	42	—	762	156
\$150 to \$199	1 135	961	872	416	456	33	56	174	18	—	954	181
\$200 to \$249	1 112	993	896	349	547	24	73	119	13	—	986	126
\$250 or more	1 668	1 528	1 457	437	1 020	34	37	140	26	—	1 556	112
Median	\$207	\$211	\$214	\$188	\$234	\$160	\$203	\$175	\$157	—	\$212	\$175
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	109 289	107 012	104 630	79 504	25 126	1 099	1 283	2 277	448	15	106 527	2 762
Less than \$50	225	217	217	196	21	—	—	8	—	—	217	8
\$50 to \$59	502	502	486	451	35	7	9	—	—	—	488	14
\$60 to \$79	1 257	1 253	1 213	1 068	145	18	22	4	4	—	1 220	37
\$80 to \$99	1 895	1 849	1 838	1 723	115	11	—	46	14	—	1 863	32
\$100 to \$119	2 783	2 746	2 690	2 384	306	29	27	37	10	2	2 722	61
\$120 to \$149	5 192	5 114	5 024	4 628	396	50	40	78	22	—	5 066	126
\$150 to \$169	4 327	4 233	4 022	3 606	416	140	71	94	18	—	4 112	215
\$170 to \$199	9 507	9 300	9 026	8 022	1 004	146	128	207	56	—	9 202	305
\$200 to \$249	20 194	19 750	19 157	15 811	3 346	244	349	444	83	—	19 538	656
\$250 to \$299	20 006	19 665	19 174	14 365	4 809	212	279	341	103	1	19 493	513
\$300 to \$349	15 346	14 994	14 739	10 254	4 485	119	136	352	36	—	15 034	312
\$350 to \$399	9 481	9 244	9 092	6 093	2 999	57	95	237	28	—	9 297	184
\$400 to \$499	9 191	9 023	8 955	5 769	3 186	35	33	168	42	—	9 105	86
\$500 or more	7 582	7 529	7 491	4 161	3 330	2	36	53	2	—	7 540	42
No cash rent	1 801	1 593	1 506	973	533	29	58	208	30	12	1 630	171
Median	\$270	\$270	\$271	\$255	\$319	\$231	\$246	\$265	\$251	\$108	\$271	\$239
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	174 401	166 166	161 510	103 169	58 341	2 026	2 630	8 235	1 115	64	168 151	6 250
Median income	\$18 931	\$18 703	\$18 761	\$15 358	\$26 147	\$15 345	\$18 201	\$24 568	\$20 402	\$21 250	\$19 024	\$16 400
Owner-occupied housing units	64 462	58 658	56 414	23 462	32 952	910	1 334	5 804	658	42	61 041	3 421
Median income	\$29 421	\$29 448	\$29 557	\$25 019	\$32 846	\$23 238	\$27 949	\$29 128	\$27 722	\$21 250	\$29 674	\$24 028
Renter-occupied housing units	109 939	107 508	105 096	79 707	25 389	1 116	1 296	2 431	457	22	107 110	2 829
Median income	\$14 178	\$14 205	\$14 295	\$13 117	\$17 947	\$10 252	\$11 615	\$12 711	\$11 793	\$22 500	\$14 275	\$10 881
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 899	2 596	2 487	1 508	979	49	60	303	26	6	2 697	202
Percent below poverty level	4.5	4.4	4.4	6.4	3.0	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.0	14.3	4.4	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 864	2 574	2 465	1 486	979	49	60	290	26	6	2 667	197
1.01 or more persons per room	431	418	411	356	55	7	—	13	5	2	420	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	22	22	22	—	—	—	13	—	—	30	5
1.01 or more persons per room	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	20 816	20 269	19 658	16 264	3 394	311	300	547	97	7	20 137	679
Percent below poverty level	18.9	18.9	18.7	20.4	13.4	27.9	23.1	22.5	21.2	31.8	18.8	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 462	18 946	18 372	15 110	3 262	274	300	516	94	7	18 826	636
1.01 or more persons per room	5 511	5 381	5 270	4 522	748	62	49	130	29	—	5 391	120
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 354	1 323	1 286	1 154	132	37	—	31	3	—	1 311	43
1.01 or more persons per room	531	509	493	442	51	16	—	22	3	—	512	19

Table 105. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the Northeast Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Northeast Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Northeast Region	Urban					Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Occupied housing units	783 252	765 290	753 119	580 682	172 437	5 865	6 306	17 962	2 633	419	766 196	17 056		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	276 315	273 430	268 410	196 858	71 552	3 162	1 858	2 885	719	28	271 809	4 506		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 896	14 240	13 850	11 163	2 687	170	220	656	59	30	14 322	574		
Electricity	38 164	35 319	33 747	22 722	11 025	592	980	2 845	392	10	35 630	2 534		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	439 889	429 828	424 961	339 557	85 404	1 819	3 048	10 061	1 320	241	431 561	8 328		
Cool or coke	3 251	2 960	2 860	2 619	241	61	39	291	35	42	3 043	208		
Wood	1 715	572	412	119	293	47	113	1 143	92	60	880	835		
Other fuel	6 652	6 602	6 546	5 995	551	8	48	50	5	8	6 617	35		
No fuel used	2 370	2 339	2 333	1 649	684	6	—	31	11	—	2 334	36		
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas	317 069	314 145	308 784	221 672	87 112	3 404	1 957	2 924	691	25	312 281	4 788		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23 298	21 577	20 930	15 316	5 614	243	404	1 721	236	88	22 003	1 295		
Electricity	46 605	38 768	35 744	22 060	13 684	1 044	1 980	7 837	996	158	40 646	5 959		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	381 614	376 495	373 500	308 687	64 813	1 102	1 893	5 119	687	101	376 907	4 707		
Other	9 571	9 380	9 280	8 714	566	50	50	191	19	33	9 393	178		
No fuel used	5 095	4 925	4 881	4 233	648	22	22	170	4	14	4 966	129		
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas	653 277	650 659	645 534	518 306	127 228	3 256	1 869	2 618	715	27	648 341	4 936		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 437	25 457	24 236	17 107	7 129	257	964	4 980	532	226	27 116	3 321		
Electricity	82 330	72 134	66 451	30 768	35 683	2 298	3 385	10 196	1 372	161	73 774	8 556		
Other	14 509	14 384	14 318	12 422	1 896	9	57	125	10	5	14 358	151		
No fuel used	2 699	2 656	2 580	2 079	501	45	31	43	4	—	2 607	92		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	86 244	77 791	74 508	30 684	43 824	1 177	2 106	8 453	1 192	14	80 366	5 878		
With a mortgage	70 247	63 939	61 580	24 084	37 496	870	1 489	6 308	747	4	66 257	3 990		
Less than \$100	148	125	125	119	6	—	—	23	2	—	135	13		
\$100 to \$149	602	564	556	489	67	—	8	38	2	—	573	29		
\$150 to \$199	1 551	1 387	1 332	979	353	32	23	164	26	—	1 404	147		
\$200 to \$249	3 812	3 365	3 093	1 895	1 198	111	161	447	92	—	3 430	382		
\$250 to \$299	5 343	4 695	4 354	2 571	1 783	173	168	648	93	1	4 809	534		
\$300 to \$349	6 573	5 933	5 598	2 857	2 741	135	200	640	73	3	6 077	496		
\$350 to \$399	7 959	7 222	6 949	2 980	3 969	113	160	737	94	—	7 428	531		
\$400 to \$449	8 333	7 588	7 244	2 734	4 510	114	230	745	79	—	7 850	483		
\$450 to \$499	7 796	7 238	7 025	2 578	4 447	52	161	558	53	—	7 401	395		
\$500 to \$599	13 208	12 225	11 934	3 772	8 162	91	200	983	136	—	12 708	500		
\$600 to \$749	9 492	8 823	8 666	2 328	6 338	44	113	669	57	—	9 149	343		
\$750 or more	5 430	4 774	4 704	782	3 922	5	65	656	40	—	5 293	137		
Median	\$455	\$458	\$461	\$403	\$496	\$344	\$405	\$431	\$395	\$317	\$460	\$387		
Not mortgaged	15 997	13 852	12 928	6 600	6 328	307	617	2 145	445	10	14 109	1 888		
Less than \$50	154	117	117	93	24	—	—	37	—	—	126	28		
\$50 to \$74	417	351	341	257	84	4	6	66	12	—	358	59		
\$75 to \$99	1 071	864	782	572	210	31	51	207	47	—	860	211		
\$100 to \$149	3 424	2 820	2 571	1 694	877	100	149	604	106	4	2 857	567		
\$150 to \$199	3 939	3 319	3 081	1 748	1 333	71	167	620	154	2	3 426	513		
\$200 to \$249	3 088	2 753	2 515	1 022	1 493	79	159	335	76	4	2 701	387		
\$250 or more	3 904	3 628	3 521	1 214	2 307	22	85	276	50	—	3 781	123		
Median	\$186	\$191	\$193	\$168	\$221	\$160	\$178	\$161	\$163	\$163	\$191	\$157		
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	626 941	621 724	614 139	506 579	107 560	4 054	3 531	5 217	1 079	61	618 786	8 155		
Less than \$50	2 750	2 605	2 529	2 099	430	54	22	145	—	—	2 684	66		
\$50 to \$59	6 466	6 453	6 376	5 887	489	55	22	13	2	1	6 384	82		
\$60 to \$79	11 886	11 808	11 608	10 312	1 296	117	83	78	13	—	11 670	216		
\$80 to \$99	10 850	10 777	10 605	9 660	945	108	64	73	2	—	10 605	245		
\$100 to \$119	17 348	17 279	17 099	15 737	1 362	138	42	69	13	—	17 131	217		
\$120 to \$149	45 337	45 115	44 568	41 085	3 483	293	254	222	73	—	44 840	497		
\$150 to \$169	35 519	35 245	34 755	30 676	4 079	270	220	274	79	14	35 009	510		
\$170 to \$199	75 208	74 721	73 800	63 556	10 244	498	423	487	197	6	74 342	866		
\$200 to \$249	164 854	163 928	162 157	136 862	25 295	922	849	926	254	2	162 930	1 924		
\$250 to \$299	124 099	123 306	122 009	98 599	23 410	740	557	793	133	2	122 753	1 346		
\$300 to \$349	65 038	64 393	63 627	47 205	16 422	386	380	645	111	—	64 192	846		
\$350 to \$399	31 862	31 455	31 086	22 191	8 895	170	199	407	68	—	31 385	477		
\$400 to \$499	18 925	18 514	18 253	11 631	6 622	105	156	411	58	—	18 560	365		
\$500 or more	7 763	7 641	7 516	4 659	2 857	54	71	122	24	—	7 620	143		
No cash rent	9 036	8 484	8 151	6 420	1 731	144	189	552	52	36	8 681	355		
Median	\$232	\$232	\$232	\$226	\$261	\$223	\$234	\$253	\$220	\$159	\$232	\$232		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units	783 252	765 290	753 119	580 682	172 437	5 865	6 306	17 962	2 633	419	766 196	17 056		
Median income	\$10 823	\$10 709	\$10 688	\$9 460	\$16 007	\$10 947	\$12 899	\$16 779	\$14 120	\$15 444	\$10 776	\$13 192		
Owner-occupied housing units	153 107	141 141	136 711	72 741	63 970	1 755	2 675	11 966	1 513	232	144 607	8 500		
Median income	\$21 586	\$21 684	\$21 780	\$19 367	\$24 547	\$17 723	\$19 726	\$20 396	\$20 606	\$21 607	\$21 798	\$17 876		
Renter-occupied housing units	630 145	624 149	616 408	507 941	108 467	4 110	3 631	5 996	1 120	187	621 589	8 556		
Median income	\$9 023	\$9 000	\$8 999	\$8 441	\$11 696	\$8 701	\$9 539	\$11 336	\$9 985	\$9 850	\$9 017	\$9 447		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units	14 281	13 176	12 757	8 950	3 807	191	228	1 105	136	23	13 401	880		
Percent below poverty level	9.3	9.3	9.3	12.3	6.0	10.9	8.5	9.2	9.0	9.9	9.3	10.4		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 546	12 517	12 115	8 471	3 644	186	216	1 029	134	21	12 730	816		
1.01 or more persons per room	2 181	2 095	2 069	1 538	531	4	22	86	23	4	2 114	67		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	735	659	642	479	163	5	12	76	2	2	671	64		
1.01 or more persons per room	162	145	145	109	36	—	—	17	—	—	142	20		
Renter-occupied housing units	234 173	232 639	229 973	200 502	29 471	1 613	1 053	1 534	280	71	231 541	2 632		
Percent below poverty level	37.2	37.3	37.3	39.5	27.2	39.2	29.0	25.6	25.0	38.0	37.2	30.8		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	219 286	217 829	215 302	187 387	27 915	1 536	991	1 457	278	71	216 757	2 529		
1.01 or more persons per room	42 318	42 068	41 658	36 125	5 533	309	101	250	49	6	41 971	347		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 887	14 810	14 671	13 115	1 556	77	62	77	2	—	14 784	103		
1.01 or more persons per room	3 175	3 164	3 119	2 765	354	20	25	11	2	—	3 145	30		

Table 106. Structural Characteristics for the North Central Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Urban					Rural				
	North Central Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500		
Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033
1979 to March 1980 -----	586 777	364 527	273 345	93 881	179 464	43 231	47 951	222 250	25 291	13 587
1975 to 1978 -----	1 838 409	1 109 902	836 640	268 598	568 042	126 407	146 855	728 507	83 395	50 916
1970 to 1974 -----	2 447 828	1 602 551	1 284 915	454 147	830 768	149 630	168 006	845 277	95 475	58 314
1960 to 1969 -----	3 903 678	2 927 301	2 451 775	942 627	1 509 148	240 717	234 809	976 377	126 638	75 999
1950 to 1959 -----	3 676 502	2 972 730	2 488 366	1 080 932	1 407 434	251 117	233 247	703 772	116 035	62 719
1940 to 1949 -----	2 475 480	1 975 577	1 613 282	990 713	622 569	190 010	172 285	499 903	89 954	55 849
1939 or earlier -----	7 431 857	5 003 373	3 666 007	2 725 041	940 966	656 601	680 765	2 428 484	412 095	597 649
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957
1979 to March 1980 -----	325 552	165 827	126 443	31 200	95 243	17 248	22 136	159 725	13 292	12 826
1975 to 1978 -----	1 241 079	646 991	488 048	111 327	376 721	68 423	90 520	594 088	55 891	47 844
1970 to 1974 -----	1 458 180	791 896	614 367	154 199	460 168	75 236	102 293	666 284	64 609	53 923
1960 to 1969 -----	2 509 930	1 752 887	1 443 175	434 224	1 008 951	148 722	160 990	757 043	92 046	68 269
1950 to 1959 -----	2 723 914	2 192 867	1 840 179	676 794	1 163 385	179 131	173 557	531 047	87 376	52 265
1940 to 1949 -----	1 505 393	1 170 793	953 907	497 000	456 907	108 429	108 457	334 600	58 984	42 153
1939 or earlier -----	4 593 933	2 894 838	2 026 187	1 378 007	648 180	410 457	458 194	1 699 095	293 688	471 677
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 501 225	5 440 124	4 426 867	2 829 152	1 597 715	550 514	462 743	1 061 101	211 521	166 076
1979 to March 1980 -----	139 966	116 723	83 691	40 477	43 214	16 608	16 424	23 243	7 034	761
1975 to 1978 -----	485 680	403 804	303 837	140 367	163 470	51 036	48 931	81 876	23 089	3 072
1970 to 1974 -----	839 705	730 485	604 489	272 982	331 507	68 171	57 825	109 220	25 385	4 391
1960 to 1969 -----	1 194 919	1 061 929	915 192	462 249	452 943	82 448	64 289	132 990	27 415	7 730
1950 to 1959 -----	783 357	676 736	566 223	354 029	212 194	61 047	49 466	106 621	20 907	10 454
1940 to 1949 -----	798 895	689 361	568 944	425 521	143 423	68 558	51 859	109 534	22 607	13 696
1939 or earlier -----	2 258 703	1 761 086	1 384 491	1 133 527	250 964	202 646	173 949	497 617	85 084	125 972

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033
None -----	350 774	313 667	268 156	212 995	55 161	27 483	18 028	37 107	7 072	1 462
1 -----	2 964 737	2 505 902	2 026 281	1 320 283	705 998	259 718	219 903	458 835	104 867	26 098
2 -----	7 209 264	5 210 690	4 045 285	2 285 329	1 759 956	580 460	584 945	1 998 574	339 763	178 901
3 -----	8 551 051	5 818 346	4 596 619	2 051 136	2 545 483	583 724	638 003	2 732 705	364 490	400 774
4 -----	2 699 706	1 758 108	1 398 508	557 863	840 645	172 733	186 867	941 598	110 480	230 645
5 or more -----	584 999	349 248	279 481	128 333	151 148	33 595	36 172	235 751	22 211	77 153
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957
None -----	22 857	12 284	10 141	6 869	3 272	1 033	1 110	10 573	994	1 107
1 -----	511 273	325 014	244 720	140 053	104 667	38 072	42 222	186 259	27 610	18 284
2 -----	3 927 190	2 603 063	1 944 958	1 018 534	926 424	313 329	344 776	1 324 127	215 652	142 609
3 -----	7 073 183	4 812 516	3 802 121	1 547 516	2 254 605	476 605	533 790	2 260 667	307 540	332 909
4 -----	2 332 293	1 557 730	1 245 132	464 409	780 723	149 818	162 780	774 563	95 077	191 180
5 or more -----	491 185	305 492	245 234	105 370	139 864	28 789	31 469	185 693	19 013	62 868
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 501 225	5 440 124	4 426 867	2 829 152	1 597 715	550 514	462 743	1 061 101	211 521	166 076
None -----	270 266	256 764	222 334	176 974	45 360	21 575	12 855	13 502	4 168	355
1 -----	2 117 235	1 934 000	1 588 665	1 041 490	547 175	193 639	151 696	183 235	62 894	7 814
2 -----	2 675 648	2 256 001	1 828 104	1 098 284	729 820	229 185	198 712	419 647	93 765	36 292
3 -----	1 104 393	811 968	648 576	420 279	228 297	85 042	78 350	292 425	38 034	67 865
4 -----	263 748	148 162	113 100	74 084	39 016	17 391	17 671	115 586	10 523	39 465
5 or more -----	69 935	33 229	26 088	18 041	8 047	3 682	3 459	36 706	2 137	14 285

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033
1 to 3 -----	21 643 063	15 242 432	11 944 163	6 057 704	5 886 459	1 628 373	1 669 896	6 400 631	947 401	915 033
4 to 6 -----	348 847	345 311	318 478	216 493	101 985	16 111	10 722	3 536	1 300	-
7 to 12 -----	189 601	189 225	174 519	121 418	53 101	11 609	3 097	376	169	-
13 or more -----	179 020	178 993	177 170	160 324	16 846	1 620	203	27	13	-

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	717 468	713 529	670 167	498 235	171 932	29 340	14 022	3 939	1 482	-
With elevator -----	579 441	577 150	541 309	390 229	151 080	24 162	11 679	2 291	990	-

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033
1, detached -----	15 197 140	9 831 057	7 483 598	3 315 173	4 168 425	1 116 387	1 231 072	5 366 083	744 722	861 474
1, attached -----	469 382	425 893	369 224	178 120	191 104	30 620	26 049	43 489	9 989	4 152
2 -----	1 500 946	1 346 246	1 089 860	831 074	258 786	141 740	114 646	154 700	46 955	13 523
3 and 4 -----	1 061 377	962 327	781 469	549 804	231 665	99 770	81 088	99 050	35 413	6 402
5 to 9 -----	985 288	909 077	772 496	464 413	308 083	75 533	61 048	76 211	25 329	-
10 to 49 -----	1 528 244	1 442 385	1 265 833	716 090	549 743	99 985	76 567	85 859	28 617	-
50 or more -----	728 603	718 270	655 177	437 813	217 364	41 230	21 863	10 333	2 446	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	889 551	320 706	196 673	63 452	133 221	52 448	71 585	568 845	55 412	29 482
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957
1, detached -----	12 713 189	8 509 813	6 574 394	2 793 785	3 780 609	918 397	1 017 022	4 203 376	604 716	705 699
1, attached -----	187 464	164 419	149 072	53 232	95 840	7 765	7 582	23 045	3 684	3 431
2 -----	405 152	352 041	298 566	225 896	72 670	28 365	25 110	53 111	11 809	9 890
3 and 4 -----	146 551	123 864	106 810	65 148	41 662	9 105	7 949	22 687	3 684	4 812
5 or more -----	260 777	227 323	210 647	98 576	112 071	8 232	8 444	33 454	3 711	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	644 848	238 639	152 817	46 114	106 703	35 782	50 040	406 209	38 282	25 125
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 501 225	5 440 124	4 426 867	2 829 152	1 597 715	550 514	462 743	1 061 101	211 521	166 076
1, detached -----	1 695 488	995 137	687 263	400 956	286 307	151 876	155 998	700 351	92 280	155 775
1, attached -----	238 857	223 056	186 589	107 278	79 311	19 917	16 550	15 801	5 436	721
2 -----	966 890	884 895	705 996	535 673	170 323	100 290	78 609	81 995	29 789	3 633
3 and 4 -----	805 406	743 574	599 109	426 408	172 701	80 224	64 241	61 832	27 036	1 590
5 to 9 -----	786 659	740 252	628 225	383 250	244 975	63 081	48 946	46 407	19 876	-
10 to 49 -----	1 257 792	1 201 358	1 052 147	602 652	449 495	85 088	63 403	56 434	23 493	-
50 or more -----	600 136	592 718	536 224	360 581	175 643	36 923	19 571	7 418	2 125	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	149 997	59 134	31 314	12 354	18 960	12 395	15 425	90 863	11 486	4 357

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 090 018	5 363 031	4 365 204	2 795 113	1 570 091	543 223	454 604	726 987	206 209	13 665	4 828 502	1 261 516
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	1 673 135	1 200 234	843 503	486 549	356 954	176 897	179 834	472 901	103 890	8 442	1 065 612	607 523
Median gross rent	\$248	\$259	\$274	\$259	\$299	\$237	\$223	\$222	\$211	\$217	\$269	\$217
2 or more	4 416 883	4 162 797	3 521 701	2 308 564	1 213 137	366 326	274 770	254 086	102 319	5 223	3 762 890	653 993
Median gross rent	\$227	\$228	\$235	\$217	\$270	\$198	\$188	\$194	\$174	\$219	\$234	\$182

Table 107. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for the North Central Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	North Central Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033	15 637 405	6 723 126
Complete kitchen facilities -----	21 900 753	15 729 900	12 441 386	6 433 371	6 008 015	1 631 635	1 656 879	6 170 853	931 480	892 013	15 406 453	6 494 300
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	622 108	308 073	230 957	169 865	61 092	37 727	39 389	314 035	23 512	35 308	312 771	309 337
1 complete bathroom -----	13 981 454	10 023 191	7 830 838	4 659 152	3 171 686	1 095 541	1 096 812	3 958 263	632 972	579 507	9 550 726	4 430 728
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	3 837 170	2 848 410	2 294 979	953 666	1 341 313	266 046	287 385	988 760	154 535	146 836	2 849 060	988 110
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 919 799	2 776 287	2 257 556	773 256	1 484 300	258 399	260 332	1 143 512	137 864	153 382	2 924 848	994 951
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	17 736 924	15 285 317	12 041 590	6 482 220	5 559 370	1 628 297	1 615 430	2 451 607	880 916	75 513	13 504 658	4 232 266
Individual drilled well -----	3 901 934	612 780	527 044	65 563	461 481	25 488	60 248	3 289 154	60 161	665 753	1 894 766	2 007 168
Individual dug well -----	500 914	44 295	35 211	6 026	29 185	2 905	6 179	456 619	5 514	134 410	167 636	333 278
Some other source -----	220 759	13 569	10 485	2 130	8 355	1 023	2 061	207 190	2 292	39 357	70 345	150 414
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	16 862 864	15 088 585	11 892 917	6 418 169	5 474 748	1 612 451	1 583 217	1 774 279	828 668	7 176	13 121 047	3 741 817
Septic tank or cesspool -----	5 168 794	818 182	683 724	114 977	568 747	40 422	94 036	4 350 612	114 076	854 098	2 416 315	2 752 479
Other means -----	328 873	49 194	37 689	22 793	14 896	4 840	6 665	279 679	6 139	53 759	100 043	228 830
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	10 182 644	6 455 723	5 008 520	3 081 757	1 926 763	686 651	760 552	3 726 921	461 775	508 330	6 667 896	3 514 748
Central system -----	5 858 651	4 677 904	3 827 693	1 457 147	2 370 546	452 669	397 542	1 180 747	195 534	159 370	4 511 078	1 347 573
1 or more individual room units -----	6 319 236	4 822 334	3 778 117	2 017 035	1 761 082	518 393	525 824	1 496 902	291 574	247 333	4 458 431	1 860 805
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	22 360 531	15 955 961	12 614 330	6 555 939	6 058 391	1 657 713	1 683 918	6 404 570	948 883	915 033	15 637 405	6 723 126
Steam or hot water system -----	3 191 774	2 686 340	2 307 105	1 523 447	783 658	181 816	197 419	4 505 434	100 332	77 539	2 597 476	594 298
Central warm-air furnace -----	14 661 159	10 944 889	8 717 505	4 055 077	4 662 428	1 139 685	1 087 699	3 716 270	585 352	522 138	10 700 555	3 960 604
Electric heat pump -----	442 206	281 927	222 345	98 485	123 860	29 752	29 830	160 279	14 897	16 099	320 306	121 900
Other built-in electric units -----	1 130 193	628 864	440 324	231 599	208 725	84 036	104 504	501 329	67 247	65 353	657 247	472 946
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 714 931	447 645	275 212	181 505	93 707	84 739	87 694	267 286	55 502	36 305	356 802	358 129
Room heaters with flue -----	1 373 997	742 292	501 053	361 045	140 008	107 364	133 875	631 705	90 972	96 201	697 155	676 842
Room heaters without flue -----	212 377	125 931	93 419	69 090	24 329	15 460	17 052	86 446	11 416	11 227	120 963	91 414
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	589 951	87 310	49 767	30 148	19 619	13 653	23 890	502 641	21 146	89 761	173 384	416 567
None -----	43 943	10 763	7 600	5 543	2 057	1 208	1 955	33 180	2 019	410	13 517	30 426
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957	9 785 667	4 572 314
Steam or hot water system -----	1 359 316	963 430	775 615	428 810	346 805	77 882	109 933	395 886	66 455	66 682	991 021	368 295
Central warm-air furnace -----	10 606 266	7 715 984	6 133 552	2 552 528	3 581 024	782 688	799 744	2 890 282	448 235	426 359	7 704 744	2 901 522
Electric heat pump -----	269 704	138 957	108 661	35 001	73 660	13 847	16 449	130 747	9 077	15 045	187 224	82 480
Other built-in electric units -----	528 098	163 837	98 823	40 867	57 956	22 647	42 367	364 261	32 453	58 655	246 185	281 913
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	391 417	219 794	120 369	70 314	50 055	46 416	53 009	171 623	35 380	27 475	172 982	218 435
Room heaters with flue -----	702 386	319 866	199 311	124 196	75 115	49 998	70 557	382 520	53 175	71 892	317 209	385 177
Room heaters without flue -----	89 631	40 804	28 115	17 815	10 300	5 214	7 475	48 827	5 830	8 700	43 236	46 395
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	407 671	51 904	26 622	12 410	14 212	8 841	16 441	355 767	15 144	73 820	121 067	286 604
None -----	3 492	1 523	1 238	810	428	113	172	1 969	137	329	1 999	1 493
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 501 225	5 440 124	4 426 867	2 829 152	1 597 715	550 514	462 743	1 061 101	211 521	166 076	4 984 250	1 516 975
Steam or hot water system -----	1 615 578	1 531 822	1 364 578	964 496	400 082	91 248	75 996	83 756	28 221	10 857	1 427 833	187 745
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 247 508	2 707 970	2 183 903	1 275 384	908 519	296 295	227 772	539 538	97 643	95 779	2 490 433	757 075
Electric heat pump -----	136 618	119 127	94 336	54 101	40 235	13 566	11 225	17 491	4 710	1 054	107 465	29 153
Other built-in electric units -----	513 974	416 705	306 872	171 211	135 661	55 323	54 510	97 269	29 916	6 698	364 329	149 645
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	259 349	198 367	137 513	98 349	39 164	32 519	28 335	60 982	15 020	8 830	161 583	97 766
Room heaters with flue -----	514 009	359 408	259 496	202 960	56 536	48 561	51 351	154 601	27 571	24 309	321 358	192 651
Room heaters without flue -----	96 188	73 520	57 066	44 731	12 335	8 805	7 649	22 668	4 184	2 527	66 820	29 368
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	113 032	29 253	19 645	15 231	4 414	3 990	5 618	83 779	4 122	15 941	40 608	72 424
None -----	4 969	3 952	3 458	2 689	769	207	287	1 017	134	81	3 821	1 148
Occupied housing units -----	20 859 206	15 056 223	11 919 173	6 111 903	5 807 270	1 558 160	1 578 890	5 802 983	877 407	915 033	14 769 917	6 089 289
No telephone -----	1 028 880	707 002	525 577	398 215	127 362	91 896	89 529	321 878	52 686	25 287	647 467	381 413
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total: -----												
None -----	2 288 544	1 988 679	1 647 296	1 281 573	365 723	175 580	165 803	299 865	89 183	19 204	1 783 127	505 417
1 -----	7 351 467	5 818 714	4 582 802	2 563 698	2 019 104	625 424	610 488	1 532 753	324 400	125 805	5 357 791	1 993 676
2 -----	7 630 675	5 183 637	4 077 497	1 665 125	2 412 372	539 193	566 947	2 447 038	320 502	408 938	5 292 485	2 338 190
3 or more -----	3 588 520	2 065 193	1 611 578	601 507	1 010 071	217 963	235 652	1 523 327	143 322	361 086	2 336 514	1 252 006
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	2 662 872	2 178 461	1 777 760	1 351 132	426 628	203 479	197 222	484 411	109 594	52 806	1 978 427	684 445
1 -----	9 974 466	6 983 925	5 359 419	2 889 760	2 469 659	795 328	829 178	2 990 541	474 705	524 540	6 680 209	3 294 257
2 -----	6 499 273	4 707 562	3 801 636	1 524 386	2 277 250	454 865	451 061	1 791 711	237 365	246 493	4 815 503	1 683 770
3 or more -----	1 722 595	1 186 275	980 358	346 625	633 733	104 488	101 429	536 320	55 743	91 194	1 295 778	426 817
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	15 297 199	12 402 701	10 064 100	5 329 833	4 734 267	1 197 790	1 140 811	2 894 498	587 953	194 142	11 735 423	3 561 776
1 -----	4 948 457	2 450 042	1 716 783	727 535	989 248	331 489	401 770	2 498 415	262 611	558 205	2 759 687	2 188 770
2 -----	530 885	183 492	125 222	49 501	75 721	25 639	32 631	347 393	23 815	130 636	244 925	285 960
3 or more -----	82 665	19 988	13 068	5 034	8 034	3 242	3 678	62 677	3 028	32 050	29 882	52 783
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957	9 785 667	4 572 314
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 528 936	1 003 647	770 486	316 389	454 097	114 360	118 801	525 289	68 212	35 061	1 042 108	486 828
1975 to 1978 -----	3 716 337	2 430 592	1 889 861	743 320	1 146 541	254 422	286 309	1 285 745	168 845	111 917	2 553 632	1 162 705
1970 to 1974 -----	2 546 270	1 647 815	1 293 638	543 894	749 744	161 287	192 890	898 455	119 585	111 404	1 730 005	816 265
1960 to 1969 -----	3 116 962	2 196 583	1 749 793	763 094	986 699	211 157	235 633	920 379	142 109	148 654	2 204 324	912 638
1950 to 1959 -----	1 924 717	1 415 169	1 129 673	520 851	608 822	139 523	145 973	509 548	84 909	114 202	1 374 323	550 394
1949 or earlier -----	1 524 759	922 293	658 855	395 203	263 652	126 897	136 541	602 466	82 226	227 719	881 275	643 484
Renter-occupied housing units												

Table 108. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	14 527 158	12 636 163	10 158 983	5 212 873	4 946 110	1 288 059	1 189 121	1 890 995	594 937	67 600	11 511 300	3 015 858
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 389 893	177 192	107 003	55 915	51 088	19 917	50 272	1 212 701	49 892	328 770	425 662	964 231
Electricity	2 014 861	1 234 129	920 018	455 594	464 424	152 518	161 593	780 732	94 422	100 122	1 308 510	706 351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 375 979	889 864	652 379	333 454	318 925	80 186	157 299	1 486 115	121 285	324 688	1 322 509	1 053 470
Coal or coke	77 363	31 031	23 514	17 229	6 285	3 642	3 875	46 332	2 265	12 718	40 203	37 160
Wood	415 438	38 499	17 902	7 558	10 344	6 461	14 136	376 939	13 719	79 094	113 777	301 661
Other fuel	50 053	43 870	34 678	25 781	8 897	7 057	2 135	6 183	616	1 631	42 136	7 917
No fuel used	8 461	5 475	4 696	3 499	1 197	320	459	2 986	271	410	5 820	2 641

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	13 713 287	12 188 763	9 952 130	5 196 323	4 755 807	1 200 045	1 036 588	1 524 524	487 836	48 486	11 102 019	2 611 268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 222 028	243 469	169 237	98 059	71 178	24 176	50 056	978 559	45 857	234 991	444 636	777 392
Electricity	5 567 061	2 458 105	1 667 447	727 896	939 551	316 853	473 805	3 108 956	332 114	597 168	3 015 896	2 551 165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	202 777	111 606	89 641	59 381	30 260	8 379	13 586	91 171	8 002	14 024	139 134	63 643
Other	58 139	36 048	28 369	21 723	6 646	6 003	1 676	22 091	947	5 544	39 145	18 994
No fuel used	95 914	18 232	12 349	8 521	3 828	2 704	3 179	77 682	2 651	14 820	29 087	66 827

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	9 024 074	7 991 052	6 735 698	3 845 542	2 890 156	658 619	596 735	1 033 022	315 153	34 834	7 423 695	1 600 379
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 392 251	193 841	115 129	51 724	63 405	21 972	56 740	1 198 410	56 440	251 589	449 732	942 519
Electricity	10 365 523	6 837 335	5 042 238	2 195 584	2 846 654	873 731	921 366	3 528 188	503 339	617 260	6 858 330	3 507 193
Other	47 650	9 638	7 178	4 880	2 298	898	1 562	38 012	1 282	10 758	16 869	30 781
No fuel used	29 708	24 357	18 930	14 173	4 757	2 940	2 487	5 351	1 193	592	21 291	8 417

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 058 166	8 188 929	6 347 334	2 702 630	3 644 704	879 510	962 085	2 869 237	567 638	27 187	7 994 123	3 064 043
With a mortgage	6 899 343	5 254 326	4 239 137	1 657 445	2 581 692	502 635	512 554	1 645 017	268 168	16 169	5 329 280	1 570 063
Less than \$100	23 879	14 393	9 211	6 108	3 103	2 438	2 744	9 486	1 760	179	12 432	11 447
\$100 to \$149	106 969	72 173	45 908	28 932	16 976	12 675	13 590	34 796	7 761	489	60 165	46 804
\$150 to \$199	366 906	270 695	185 074	108 495	76 579	43 770	41 851	96 211	23 238	873	230 766	136 140
\$200 to \$249	798 429	610 119	459 167	233 338	225 829	76 398	74 554	188 310	41 171	1 433	560 591	237 838
\$250 to \$299	1 024 210	784 769	617 873	284 371	333 502	81 389	85 507	239 441	47 365	1 962	761 420	262 790
\$300 to \$349	1 002 607	764 664	614 677	265 935	348 742	72 388	77 599	237 943	41 620	1 864	767 090	235 517
\$350 to \$399	865 977	654 882	533 605	214 119	319 486	58 461	62 816	211 095	32 949	1 951	675 350	190 627
\$400 to \$449	697 168	525 571	433 298	158 149	275 149	45 556	46 717	171 597	24 148	1 683	554 616	142 552
\$450 to \$499	537 763	407 510	339 387	110 963	228 424	34 021	34 102	130 253	16 636	1 448	436 114	101 649
\$500 to \$599	690 932	528 447	448 770	129 737	319 033	39 646	40 031	162 485	17 972	1 968	576 904	114 028
\$600 to \$749	477 067	373 037	325 753	75 259	250 494	24 774	22 510	104 030	9 273	1 416	414 458	62 609
\$750 or more	307 436	248 066	226 414	42 039	184 375	11 119	10 533	59 370	4 275	903	279 374	28 062
Median	\$357	\$358	\$368	\$331	\$395	\$324	\$325	\$354	\$315	\$383	\$370	\$319
Not mortgaged	4 158 823	2 934 603	2 108 197	1 045 185	1 063 012	376 875	449 531	1 224 220	299 470	11 018	2 664 843	1 493 980
Less than \$50	38 074	17 600	8 517	5 908	2 609	3 677	5 406	20 474	4 007	132	13 344	24 730
\$50 to \$74	215 335	123 577	60 084	40 966	19 118	28 533	34 960	91 758	25 527	460	85 835	129 500
\$75 to \$99	568 006	362 418	208 952	134 682	74 270	71 254	82 212	205 588	57 916	1 219	280 422	287 584
\$100 to \$149	1 663 961	1 164 642	807 333	441 240	366 093	165 356	191 953	499 319	128 669	3 403	1 029 560	634 401
\$150 to \$199	1 051 514	783 698	616 177	278 115	338 062	74 389	93 132	267 816	59 021	3 026	762 239	289 275
\$200 to \$249	389 132	296 396	245 615	92 962	152 653	22 080	28 701	92 736	16 800	1 555	301 470	87 662
\$250 or more	232 801	186 272	161 519	51 312	110 207	11 586	13 167	46 529	7 530	1 223	191 973	40 828
Median	\$138	\$142	\$148	\$139	\$159	\$124	\$125	\$128	\$122	\$154	\$146	\$122

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 090 018	5 363 031	4 365 204	2 795 113	1 570 091	543 223	454 604	726 987	206 209	13 665	4 828 502	1 261 516
Less than \$50	57 735	51 299	40 924	34 531	6 393	5 486	4 889	6 436	3 115	45	42 938	14 797
\$50 to \$59	65 878	58 874	45 066	37 505	7 561	7 211	6 597	7 004	3 693	50	47 780	18 098
\$60 to \$79	141 578	125 136	90 452	71 658	18 794	17 787	16 897	16 442	7 655	121	97 807	43 771
\$80 to \$99	145 232	125 206	88 747	70 283	18 464	18 730	17 729	20 026	8 533	136	96 972	48 260
\$100 to \$119	185 179	155 662	110 335	88 197	22 138	23 267	22 060	29 517	10 848	323	122 299	62 880
\$120 to \$149	395 617	336 970	247 622	200 212	47 410	46 602	42 746	58 647	21 212	664	274 249	121 368
\$150 to \$169	683 200	331 862	250 645	199 598	51 047	43 380	37 837	51 338	18 170	543	277 572	105 628
\$170 to \$199	690 804	604 350	471 323	362 878	108 445	71 828	61 199	86 454	28 309	1 046	522 498	168 306
\$200 to \$249	1 331 316	1 184 536	964 005	661 110	302 895	122 235	98 296	146 780	42 904	1 603	1 068 049	263 267
\$250 to \$299	1 090 762	990 746	842 690	485 268	357 422	84 790	63 266	100 016	24 195	1 093	927 478	163 284
\$300 to \$349	665 004	613 013	538 729	265 935	272 794	43 629	30 655	51 991	11 075	605	587 047	77 957
\$350 to \$399	320 014	296 152	264 323	127 098	137 225	18 847	12 982	23 862	4 475	304	288 076	31 938
\$400 to \$499	245 933	227 502	206 075	91 615	114 460	12 879	8 548	18 431	2 687	240	225 234	20 699
\$500 or more	108 411	100 840	93 969	37 965	56 004	4 221	2 650	7 571	793	220	102 111	6 300
No cash rent	263 355	160 883	110 299	61 260	49 039	22 331	28 253	102 472	18 545	6 672	148 392	114 963
Median	\$232	\$234	\$241	\$222	\$275	\$210	\$202	\$212	\$192	\$216	\$240	\$198

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	20 859 206	15 056 223	11 919 173	6 111 903	5 807 270	1 558 160	1 578 890	5 802 983	877 407	915 033	14 769 917	6 089 289
Median income	\$17 668	\$17 972	\$18 779	\$15 282	\$22 400	\$15 322	\$15 404	\$16 995	\$14 562	\$16 890	\$19 089	\$14 820
Owner-occupied housing units	14 357 981	9 616 099	7 492 306	3 282 751	4 209 555	1 007 646	1 116 147	4 741 882	665 886	748 957	9 785 667	4 572 314
Median income	\$21 078	\$22 324	\$23 490	\$20 612	\$25 852	\$19 176	\$18 232	\$18 450	\$16 591	\$17 388	\$23 108	\$16 735
Renter-occupied housing units	6 501 225	5 440 124	4 426 867	2 829 152	1 597 715	550 514	462 743	1 061 101	211 521	166 076	4 984 250	1 516 975
Median income	\$11 439	\$11 368	\$11 727	\$10 351	\$14 497	\$9 858	\$10 010	\$11 776	\$9 581	\$15 117	\$11 855	\$10 200

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use												
1.01 or more persons per room												
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use												
1.01 or more persons per room												
Renter-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use												
1.01 or more persons per room												
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use												
1.01 or more persons per room												

Table 109. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural						
	North Central Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	18 804 839	13 079 409	10 037 122	4 617 467	5 419 655	1 492 619	1 549 668	5 725 430	865 356	912 074	12 843 704	5 961 135
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	443 198	263 336	192 706	61 373	131 333	32 771	37 859	179 862	20 032	13 543	294 282	148 916
1975 to 1978	1 650 651	984 703	732 819	220 446	512 373	114 981	136 903	665 948	77 891	50 696	1 095 619	555 032
1970 to 1974	2 143 601	1 381 995	1 089 302	350 038	739 264	136 362	156 331	761 606	88 384	57 934	1 500 546	643 055
1960 to 1969	3 393 787	2 519 378	2 078 571	711 712	1 366 859	220 315	220 492	874 409	117 491	75 586	2 566 697	827 090
1950 to 1959	3 160 298	2 531 633	2 081 561	785 248	1 296 313	230 966	219 106	628 665	106 935	62 436	2 458 416	701 882
1940 to 1949	1 923 924	1 486 829	1 161 909	615 300	546 609	168 137	156 783	437 095	80 152	55 644	1 385 499	538 425
1939 or earlier	6 089 380	3 911 535	2 700 254	1 873 350	826 904	589 087	622 194	2 177 845	374 471	596 235	3 542 645	2 546 735
BEDROOMS												
None	232 843	209 895	175 918	133 360	42 558	20 520	13 457	22 948	5 000	1 433	188 814	44 029
1	2 235 505	1 874 897	1 465 981	875 309	590 672	219 802	189 114	360 608	88 535	25 912	1 658 722	576 783
2	5 912 418	4 194 358	3 141 793	1 610 863	1 530 930	519 208	533 357	1 718 060	305 100	178 196	3 922 305	1 990 113
3	7 517 826	4 994 252	3 851 006	1 507 140	2 343 866	541 274	601 972	2 523 574	341 416	399 481	5 147 620	2 370 206
4	2 397 756	1 517 266	1 179 058	405 377	773 681	160 701	177 507	880 490	104 433	230 105	1 610 107	787 649
5 or more	508 491	288 741	223 366	85 418	137 948	31 114	34 261	219 750	20 872	76 947	316 136	192 355
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	13 488 445	8 642 156	6 453 969	2 601 785	3 852 184	1 033 211	1 154 976	4 846 289	689 115	858 898	8 759 042	4 729 403
1, attached	338 024	300 317	252 614	96 863	155 751	25 001	22 702	37 707	8 807	4 119	281 439	56 585
2	1 088 510	956 108	732 656	517 769	214 887	122 318	101 134	132 402	40 871	13 445	839 950	248 560
3 and 4	760 786	678 429	524 284	336 196	188 088	84 009	70 136	82 357	29 993	6 345	585 651	175 135
5 to 9	702 974	641 154	526 916	273 563	253 353	62 577	51 661	61 820	21 341	—	576 013	126 961
10 to 49	1 129 893	1 061 375	912 773	460 730	452 043	83 439	65 163	68 518	24 489	—	973 026	156 867
50 or more	518 936	510 664	455 189	274 881	180 308	35 785	19 690	8 272	2 131	—	469 195	49 741
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	777 271	289 206	178 721	55 680	123 041	46 279	64 206	488 065	48 609	29 267	359 388	417 883
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 966 841	4 263 636	3 315 949	1 919 330	1 396 619	507 404	440 283	703 205	200 804	13 442	3 765 122	1 201 719
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 447 606	990 564	653 822	337 799	316 023	163 377	173 365	457 042	100 896	8 302	869 835	577 771
Median gross rent	\$248	\$261	\$280	\$262	\$303	\$238	\$224	\$223	\$212	\$217	\$273	\$218
2 or more	3 519 235	3 273 072	2 662 127	1 581 531	1 080 596	344 027	266 918	246 163	99 908	5 140	2 895 287	623 948
Median gross rent	\$231	\$233	\$242	\$222	\$273	\$198	\$188	\$195	\$174	\$220	\$241	\$182
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	387 489	194 996	136 565	91 277	45 288	28 611	29 820	192 493	16 895	34 975	196 993	190 496
1 complete bathroom	11 430 044	7 909 616	5 942 104	3 170 762	2 771 342	970 747	996 765	3 520 428	570 195	577 623	7 525 866	3 904 178
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 419 258	2 487 202	1 963 357	733 409	1 229 948	249 292	274 553	932 056	147 227	146 499	2 491 047	928 211
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 568 048	2 487 595	1 995 096	622 019	1 373 077	243 969	248 530	1 080 453	131 039	152 977	2 629 798	938 250
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	14 653 792	12 446 468	9 495 273	4 550 230	4 945 043	1 465 267	1 485 928	2 207 324	805 302	75 131	10 842 637	3 811 155
Individual drilled well	3 530 451	581 117	500 777	60 800	439 977	23 914	56 426	2 949 334	53 455	663 804	1 784 878	1 745 573
Individual dug well	442 871	40 924	32 515	5 253	27 262	2 680	5 729	401 947	4 930	133 970	154 016	288 855
Some other source	177 725	10 900	8 557	1 184	7 373	758	1 585	166 825	1 669	39 169	62 173	115 552
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	2 453 592	1 977 741	1 629 898	940 726	689 172	164 115	183 728	475 851	93 895	77 404	1 905 577	548 015
Central warm-air furnace	12 743 977	9 354 097	7 301 428	3 076 137	4 225 291	1 040 739	1 011 930	3 389 880	539 798	520 823	9 152 160	3 591 817
Electric heat pump	371 940	225 950	173 083	67 868	105 215	25 804	27 063	145 990	13 534	16 022	263 064	108 876
Other built-in electric units	958 202	502 872	334 312	157 697	176 615	73 756	94 804	455 330	61 414	65 096	536 166	422 036
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	566 319	336 922	183 740	107 040	76 700	73 887	79 295	229 397	49 540	36 187	258 688	307 631
Room heaters with flue	1 055 610	530 488	323 765	213 042	110 723	89 883	116 840	525 122	78 572	95 658	498 286	557 324
Room heaters without flue	147 973	78 969	52 320	34 174	18 146	12 279	14 370	69 004	9 600	11 153	76 354	71 619
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	501 398	69 309	36 205	19 282	16 923	11 878	21 226	432 089	18 755	89 331	150 006	351 392
None	5 828	3 061	2 371	1 501	870	278	412	2 767	248	400	3 403	2 425
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	804 082	498 156	332 223	229 702	102 521	81 399	84 534	305 926	50 101	24 845	449 662	354 420
No complete kitchen facilities	246 848	125 983	92 592	58 030	34 562	16 571	16 820	120 865	9 519	22 782	130 507	116 341
Lacking air conditioning	7 982 828	4 772 604	3 502 349	1 830 398	1 671 951	593 373	676 882	3 210 224	404 187	506 424	5 020 330	2 962 498
Lacking public sewer	4 927 415	791 972	659 205	109 532	549 673	40 663	92 104	4 135 443	108 129	904 997	2 338 828	2 588 587
No vehicle available	1 682 095	1 392 593	1 070 749	764 574	306 175	161 959	159 885	289 502	86 855	19 076	1 201 884	480 211
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 453 610	8 761 422	6 681 166	2 680 667	4 000 499	978 616	1 101 640	4 692 188	659 385	746 858	8 945 840	4 507 770
1979 to March 1980	1 437 637	919 282	691 617	265 909	425 708	110 731	116 934	518 355	67 388	34 925	959 038	478 599
1975 to 1978	3 494 584	2 223 495	1 693 949	613 214	1 080 735	246 981	282 565	1 271 089	166 992	111 516	2 349 450	1 145 134
1970 to 1974	2 341 492	1 453 553	1 107 545	403 827	703 718	156 045	189 963	887 939	118 301	110 966	1 538 072	803 420
1960 to 1969	2 883 499	1 972 605	1 534 445	590 356	944 089	205 341	232 819	910 894	140 889	148 220	1 983 395	900 104
1950 to 1959	1 824 787	1 319 286	1 038 117	445 787	592 330	136 581	144 588	505 501	84 318	113 977	1 280 124	544 663
1949 or earlier	1 471 611	873 201	615 493	361 574	253 919	122 937	134 771	598 410	81 497	227 254	835 761	635 850
Renter-occupied housing units	5 351 229	4 317 987	3 355 956	1 936 800	1 419 156	514 003	448 028	1 033 242	205 971	165 216	3 897 864	1 453 365
1979 to March 1980	2 393 359	1 971 243	1 495 549	842 650	652 899	262 989	212 705	422 116	95 355	31 896	1 740 344	653 015
1975 to 1978	1 763 291	1 439 759	1 135 955	635 838	500 117	157 149	146 655	323 532	68 215	45 491	1 313 432	449 859
1970 to 1974	583 125	470 366	373 177	221 842	151 335	49 764	47 425	112 759	21 648	23 725	428 141	154 984
1960 to 1969	364 435	283 720	229 371	149 941	79 430	28 352	25 997	80 715	12 567	23 308	263 418	101 017
1959 or earlier	247 019	152 899	121 904	86 529	35 375	15 749	15 246	94 120	8 186	40 796	152 529	94 490
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	4 143 848	2 847 756	2 042 331	1 121 961	920 370	373 020	432 405	1 296 092	269 457	215 982	2 549 512	1 594 336
Owner-occupied housing units	3 103 218	1 988 808	1 399 514	726 087	673 427	267 883	321 411	1 114 410	214 205	197 707	1 821 066	1 282 152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105 187	38 302	24 200	16 406	7 794	6 045	8 057	66 885	5 337	13 251	42 296	62 891
No complete kitchen facilities	76 888	30 387	20 952	14 048	6 904	4 029	5 406	46 501	3 533	9 806	32 635	44 253
No vehicle available	1 058 995	843 217	620 449	412 769	207 680	105 819	116 949	215 778	67 729	12 340	713 323	345 672
No telephone	134 613	72 692	48 543	35 168	13 375	10 093	14 056	61 921	10 136	6 60		

Table 110. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	13 560
1975 to 1978	48 746
1970 to 1974	116 329
1960 to 1969	253 875
1950 to 1959	299 087
1940 to 1949	336 468
1939 or earlier	647 633

BEDROOMS

None	44 779
1	326 214
2	580 292
3	557 537
4	163 495
5 or more	43 381

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached	772 137
1, attached	78 450
2	241 506
3 and 4	152 289
5 to 9	143 812
10 to 49	192 563
50 or more	127 236
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 705

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	936 843
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	187 381
Median gross rent	\$249
2 or more	749 462
Median gross rent	\$208

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath	53 772
1 complete bathroom	1 266 716
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	239 925
2 or more complete bathrooms	155 285

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company	1 688 250
Individual drilled well	20 892
Individual dug well	4 393
Some other source	2 163

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	443 871
Central warm-air furnace	936 919
Electric heat pump	26 686
Other built-in electric units	67 677
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	73 005
Room heaters with flue	124 676
Room heaters without flue	28 598
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	12 102
None	2 164

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone	174 548
No complete kitchen facilities	38 747
Lacking air conditioning	1 043 881
Lacking public sewer	50 331
No vehicle available	540 011

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	756 454
1979 to March 1980	62 256
1975 to 1978	166 135
1970 to 1974	176 649
1960 to 1969	212 302
1950 to 1959	91 304
1949 or earlier	47 808

Renter-occupied housing units	959 244
1979 to March 1980	334 717
1975 to 1978	345 417
1970 to 1974	153 990
1960 to 1969	87 961
1959 or earlier	37 159

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	258 399
Owner-occupied housing units	137 936
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 935
No complete kitchen facilities	5 295
No vehicle available	121 803
No telephone	14 314
Lacking central heating system	32 725
Lacking air conditioning	172 947

North Central Region	Urban					Rural						
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Occupied housing units	1 715 698	1 684 827	1 624 123	1 323 758	300 365	44 829	15 875	30 871	4 651	983	1 650 015	65 683
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 560	12 777	11 938	8 434	3 504	583	256	783	89	7	12 645	915
1975 to 1978	48 746	45 167	41 502	25 647	15 855	2 477	1 188	3 579	375	55	44 500	4 246
1970 to 1974	116 329	111 354	104 549	67 056	37 493	4 806	1 999	4 975	672	71	108 693	7 636
1960 to 1969	253 875	247 141	236 659	164 297	72 362	7 543	2 939	6 734	715	164	242 397	11 478
1950 to 1959	299 087	294 711	286 006	221 919	64 087	6 326	2 379	4 376	528	108	289 690	9 397
1940 to 1949	336 468	333 119	325 273	279 086	46 187	5 841	2 005	3 349	608	82	327 966	8 502
1939 or earlier	647 633	640 558	618 196	557 319	60 877	17 253	5 109	7 075	1 664	496	624 124	23 509
BEDROOMS												
None	44 779	44 491	43 137	39 293	3 844	1 140	214	288	58	—	43 482	1 297
1	326 214	323 040	313 006	266 016	46 990	7 594	2 440	3 174	679	35	315 792	10 422
2	580 292	569 648	547 722	445 875	101 847	16 246	5 680	10 644	1 857	250	555 737	24 555
3	557 537	545 137	524 705	416 642	108 063	14 647	5 785	12 400	1 578	443	535 434	22 103
4	163 495	160 041	154 153	121 648	32 505	4 394	1 494	3 454	397	193	157 495	6 000
5 or more	43 381	42 470	41 400	34 284	7 116	808	262	911	82	62	42 075	1 306
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	772 137	748 909	713 107	547 996	165 111	26 023	9 779	23 228	3 117	894	731 261	40 876
1, attached	78 450	77 894	74 787	59 109	15 678	2 016	1 091	556	186	17	75 661	2 789
2	241 506	240 600	235 058	211 830	23 228	4 160	1 382	906	271	24	236 499	5 007
3 and 4	152 289	151 513	146 956	126 115	20 841	3 523	1 034	776	211	7	148 052	4 237
5 to 9	143 812	142 906	138 648	116 577	22 071	3 298	960	906	280	—	139 679	4 133
10 to 49	192 563	191 379	186 866	151 159	35 707	3 645	868	1 184	162	—	188 390	4 173
50 or more	127 236	127 032	125 566	109 062	16 504	1 218	248	204	16	—	126 065	1 171
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 705	4 594	3 135	1 910	1 225	946	513	3 111	408	41	4 408	3 297
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	936 843	928 890	897 257	758 840	138 417	23 949	7 684	7 953	1 808	38	905 993	30 850
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	187 381	182 523	169 765	135 826	33 939	9 184	3 574	4 858	1 019	17	173 614	13 767
Median gross rent	\$249	\$250	\$254	\$251	\$267	\$217	\$197	\$208	\$183	\$100—	\$254	\$205
2 or more	749 462	746 367	727 492	623 014	104 478	14 765	4 110	3 095	789	21	732 379	17 083
Median gross rent	\$208	\$208	\$208	\$203	\$245	\$192	\$172	\$210	\$170	\$100—	\$208	\$182
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	53 772	50 858	48 451	42 236	6 215	1 605	802	2 914	378	104	49 569	4 203
1 complete bathroom	1 266 716	1 246 943	1 200 435	1 002 859	197 576	34 629	11 879	19 773	3 558	639	1 216 983	49 733
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	239 925	236 059	228 843	172 378	56 465	5 368	1 848	3 866	404	118	232 906	7 019
2 or more complete bathrooms	155 285	150 967	146 394	106 285	40 109	3 227	1 346	4 318	311	122	150 557	4 728
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 688 250	1 674 529	1 614 299	1 320 062	294 237	44 552	15 678	13 721	4 505	133	1 630 441	57 809
Individual drilled well	20 892	7 992	7 714	2 533	5 181	144	134	12 900	86	587	15 373	5 519
Individual dug well	4 393	1 185	1 114	491	623	52	19	3 208	24	215	2 810	1 583
Some other source	2 163	1 121	996	672	324	81	44	1 042	36	48	1 391	772
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	443 871	442 414	438 522	394 047	44 475	2 961	931	1 457	200	48	440 141	3 730
Central warm-air furnace	936 919	921 514	887 437	684 908	202 529	25 839	8 238	15 405	2 242	452	902 874	34 045
Electric heat pump	26 686	25 687	24 324	18 198	6 126	1 080	283	999	87	23	25 360	1 326
Other built-in electric units	67 677	65 561	61 465	48 111	13 354	3 031	1 065	2 116	260	68	63 373	4 304
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	73 005	71 668	67 060	56 298	10 762	3 451	1 157	1 337	305	46	68 103	4 902
Room heaters with flue	124 676	118 822	109 169	91 567	17 602	6 486	3 167	5 854	1 121	198	112 524	12 152
Room heaters without flue	28 598	27 634	25 909	22 133	3 776	1 259	466	964	158	18	26 453	2 145
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	12 102	9 424	8 197	6 755	1 442	692	535	2 678	264	130	9 115	2 987
None	2 164	2 103	2 040	1 741	299	30	33	61	14	—	2 072	92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	174 548	170 306	160 686	140 590	20 096	7 061	2 559	4 242	938	65	163 345	11 203
No complete kitchen facilities	38 747	36 729	35 155	29 989	5 166	1 053	521	2 018	281	79	35 882	2 865
Lacking air conditioning	1 043 881	1 023 680	990 661	859 348	131 313	23 576	9 443	20 201	2 952	636	1 006 344	37 537
Lacking public sewer	50 331	28 962	26 745	16 041	10 704	1 039	1 178	21 369	788	958	38 301	12 030
No vehicle available	540 011	535 399	521 160	467 599	53 561	10 295	3 944	4 612	1 061	44	524 498	15 513
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	756 454	734 795	706 565	549 076	157 489	20 312	7 918	21 659	2 780	769	723 104	33 350
1979 to March 1980	62 256	60 189	57 821	40 589	17 232	1 804	564	2 067	239	35	59 505	2 751
1975 to 1978	166 135	161 101	155 190	111 653	43 537	4 266	1 645	5 034	609	130	159 025	7 110
1970 to 1974	176 649	172 013	166 685	129 549	37 136	3 804	1 524	4 636	541	128	170 066	6 583
1960 to 1969	212 302	207 090	200 623	164 178	36 445	4 599	1 868	5 212	595	176	204 614	7 688
1950 to 1959	91 304	88 972	85 553	71 397	14 156	2 404	1 015	2 332	312	85	87 482	3 822
1949 or earlier	47 808	45 430	40 693	31 710	8 983	3 435	1 302	2 378	484	215	42 412	5 396
Renter-occupied housing units	959 244	950 032	917 558	774 682	142 876	24 517	7 957	9 212	1 871	214	926 911	32 333
1979 to March 1980	334 717	330 790	315 342	257 863	57 479	12 093	3 355	3 927	870	41	319 653	15 064
1975 to 1978	345 417	342 537	331 837	277 094	54 743	7 896	2 804	2 880	595	6		

Table 111. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	North Central Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	76 054	45 759	34 625	22 465	12 160	5 690	5 444	30 295	3 791	1 235	41 274	34 780
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 240	697	441	189	252	115	141	1 543	95	18	760	1 480
1975 to 1978	6 936	2 730	1 780	799	981	499	451	4 206	345	142	2 655	4 281
1970 to 1974	11 095	4 850	3 553	1 772	1 781	571	726	6 245	556	237	4 555	6 540
1960 to 1969	12 931	6 795	5 417	2 506	2 911	634	744	6 136	772	194	6 527	6 404
1950 to 1959	9 831	7 051	5 762	3 203	2 559	687	602	2 780	377	129	6 538	3 293
1940 to 1949	8 308	6 214	4 827	3 307	1 520	807	580	2 094	392	48	5 394	2 914
1939 or earlier	24 713	17 422	12 845	10 689	2 156	2 377	2 200	7 291	1 254	467	14 845	9 868
BEDROOMS												
None	2 379	1 741	1 463	1 234	229	140	138	638	65	17	1 514	865
1	13 092	9 242	7 149	5 494	1 655	1 182	911	3 850	728	120	7 826	5 266
2	26 095	15 860	11 738	7 645	4 093	2 165	1 957	10 235	1 235	303	13 832	12 263
3	25 249	14 180	10 750	6 032	4 718	1 609	1 821	11 069	1 318	518	13 505	11 744
4	7 329	3 799	2 870	1 577	1 293	452	477	3 530	343	181	3 696	3 633
5 or more	1 910	937	655	483	172	142	140	973	102	96	901	1 009
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	45 238	22 741	16 180	8 726	7 454	3 014	3 547	22 497	2 404	1 038	20 980	24 258
1, attached	1 669	1 386	1 160	791	369	139	87	283	41	2	1 204	465
2	6 616	5 488	4 295	3 528	767	695	498	1 128	219	37	4 640	1 976
3 and 4	5 124	4 259	3 370	2 732	638	558	331	865	283	36	3 674	1 450
5 to 9	3 926	3 353	2 693	1 997	696	355	305	573	169	—	2 867	1 059
10 to 49	5 916	5 091	4 320	3 108	1 212	474	297	825	193	—	4 460	1 456
50 or more	1 847	1 754	1 595	1 176	419	105	54	93	64	—	1 653	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 718	1 687	1 012	407	605	350	325	4 031	418	122	1 796	3 922
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 015	27 162	20 617	15 249	5 368	3 576	2 969	10 853	1 950	101	22 342	15 673
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 381	8 296	5 299	3 425	1 874	1 453	1 544	8 085	1 068	63	6 150	10 231
Median gross rent	\$208	\$251	\$271	\$263	\$281	\$226	\$197	\$161	\$181	\$163	\$270	\$169
2 or more	21 634	18 866	15 318	11 824	3 494	2 123	1 425	2 768	882	38	16 192	5 442
Median gross rent	\$199	\$207	\$214	\$201	\$263	\$180	\$177	\$130	\$141	\$100	\$214	\$151
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 231	1 678	1 292	968	324	155	231	3 553	203	150	1 606	3 625
1 complete bathroom	55 897	34 772	26 117	17 661	8 456	4 443	4 212	21 125	2 996	777	30 497	25 400
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	7 834	5 090	4 033	2 270	1 763	533	524	2 744	279	146	5 007	2 827
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 092	4 219	3 183	1 566	1 617	559	477	2 873	313	162	4 164	2 928
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	58 975	43 887	33 171	22 343	10 828	5 525	5 191	15 088	3 551	160	36 152	22 823
Individual drilled well	14 117	1 704	1 322	98	1 224	155	227	12 413	183	851	4 509	9 608
Individual dug well	1 457	105	76	14	62	5	24	1 352	15	122	407	1 050
Some other source	1 505	63	56	10	46	5	2	1 442	42	102	206	1 299
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	9 405	8 199	7 098	5 600	1 498	615	486	1 206	318	40	7 551	1 854
Central warm-air furnace	41 771	26 784	20 736	12 022	8 714	3 279	2 769	14 987	1 869	513	24 730	17 041
Electric heat pump	1 195	577	433	282	151	78	66	618	50	38	559	636
Other built-in electric units	5 026	2 094	1 294	732	562	340	460	2 932	448	152	1 629	3 397
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 353	2 317	1 507	1 058	449	443	367	1 036	222	44	1 841	1 512
Room heaters with flue	8 539	4 340	2 697	2 129	568	707	936	4 199	541	203	3 600	4 939
Room heaters without flue	1 943	813	534	445	89	130	149	1 130	144	34	627	1 316
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	4 690	605	306	182	124	94	205	4 085	190	204	693	3 997
None	132	30	20	15	5	4	6	102	9	7	44	88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	18 459	8 735	5 906	4 749	1 157	1 361	1 468	9 724	1 062	301	6 676	11 783
No complete kitchen facilities	3 771	983	737	548	189	83	163	2 788	144	116	943	2 828
Lacking air conditioning	50 794	27 071	20 195	14 568	5 627	3 300	3 576	23 723	2 774	812	24 362	26 432
Lacking public sewer	20 734	2 468	1 886	385	1 501	206	376	18 266	409	1 186	6 064	14 670
No vehicle available	14 643	10 293	8 269	7 149	1 120	1 092	932	4 350	720	40	8 744	5 899
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	35 608	18 150	13 672	7 019	6 653	2 073	2 405	17 458	1 797	863	18 226	17 382
1979 to March 1980	5 622	2 746	1 944	1 057	887	357	445	2 876	262	72	2 750	2 872
1975 to 1978	11 273	5 517	4 199	2 020	2 179	643	675	5 756	614	201	5 775	5 498
1970 to 1974	7 754	3 948	2 982	1 494	1 488	360	606	3 806	361	249	4 037	3 717
1960 to 1969	6 266	3 393	2 655	1 354	1 301	358	380	2 873	316	189	3 299	2 967
1950 to 1959	2 783	1 728	1 387	772	615	189	152	1 055	121	69	1 704	1 079
1949 or earlier	1 910	818	505	322	183	166	147	1 092	123	83	661	1 249
Renter-occupied housing units	40 446	27 609	20 953	15 446	5 507	3 617	3 039	12 837	1 994	372	23 048	17 398
1979 to March 1980	21 352	15 455	11 361	8 353	3 008	2 346	1 748	5 897	1 070	148	12 583	8 769
1975 to 1978	12 594	8 506	6 724	4 828	1 896	948	834	4 088	613	103	7 359	5 235
1970 to 1974	4 106	2 256	1 777	1 369	408	161	318	1 850	187	59	1 879	2 227
1960 to 1969	1 747	1 043	829	677	152	113	101	704	91	43	931	816
1959 or earlier	647	349	262	219	43	49	38	298	33	19	296	351
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	8 841	4 307	2 930	2 163	767	601	776	4 534	658	224	3 627	5 214
Owner-occupied housing units	5 076	2 175	1 429	956	473	322	424	2 901	319	186	1 906	3 170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	794	173	121	119	2	17	35	621	39	23	178	616
No complete kitchen facilities	677	114	76	64	12	—	38	563	27	21	117	560
No vehicle available	3 377	1 951	1 442	1 158	284	210	299	1 426	308	4	1 629	1 748
No telephone	2 016	583	369	337	32	66	148	1 433	202	30	452	1 564
Lacking central heating system	2 611	795	428	286	142	124	243	1 816	170	88	704	1 907
Lacking air conditioning	6 274	2 604	1 794	1 356	438	331	479	3 670	530	139	2 259	4 015

Table 112. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the North Central Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	North Central Region	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units -----	118 463	111 480	101 741	54 188	47 553	6 291	3 448	6 983	1 371	373	106 966	11 497
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 586	4 176	3 777	927	2 850	224	175	410	60	—	4 198	388
1975 to 1978 -----	14 689	13 498	12 224	3 104	9 120	835	439	1 191	188	15	13 261	1 428
1970 to 1974 -----	17 803	16 429	15 024	5 209	9 815	847	558	1 374	160	32	16 138	1 665
1960 to 1969 -----	27 298	26 079	23 976	10 705	13 271	1 600	503	1 219	201	23	25 009	2 289
1950 to 1959 -----	17 219	16 551	15 332	8 150	7 182	781	438	668	146	18	15 807	1 412
1940 to 1949 -----	10 208	9 804	8 850	6 626	2 224	594	360	404	122	18	9 163	1 045
1939 or earlier -----	26 660	24 943	22 558	19 467	3 091	1 410	975	1 717	494	267	23 390	3 270
BEDROOMS												
None -----	8 188	8 112	7 456	6 184	1 272	578	78	76	14	—	7 566	622
1 -----	26 739	25 941	23 904	16 173	7 731	1 399	638	798	202	5	24 523	2 216
2 -----	29 707	27 869	25 085	14 997	10 088	1 699	1 085	1 838	471	75	26 338	3 369
3 -----	33 652	31 201	28 593	12 003	16 590	1 576	1 032	2 451	483	180	30 346	3 306
4 -----	16 227	14 763	13 488	3 617	9 871	772	503	1 464	159	83	14 700	1 527
5 or more -----	3 950	3 594	3 215	1 214	2 001	267	112	356	42	30	3 493	457
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	52 806	47 661	42 589	14 155	28 434	3 010	2 062	5 145	939	352	46 288	6 518
1, attached -----	4 897	4 734	4 344	1 904	2 440	264	126	163	26	3	4 529	368
2 -----	8 554	8 269	7 409	6 137	1 272	560	300	285	89	—	7 666	888
3 and 4 -----	9 074	8 902	8 130	6 041	2 089	501	271	172	73	3	8 352	722
5 to 9 -----	10 997	10 798	10 128	6 434	3 694	480	190	199	73	—	10 340	657
10 to 49 -----	19 275	18 889	17 646	10 848	6 798	910	333	386	72	—	18 044	1 231
50 or more -----	11 439	11 397	10 895	8 437	2 458	458	44	42	3	—	10 951	488
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 421	830	600	232	368	108	122	591	96	15	796	625
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	59 129	57 289	52 223	35 715	16 508	3 489	1 577	1 840	588	13	53 639	5 490
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	8 110	7 128	5 747	3 167	2 580	827	554	982	303	13	6 233	1 877
Median gross rent -----	\$279	\$287	\$300	\$267	\$353	\$249	\$243	\$240	\$241	\$321	\$295	\$237
2 or more -----	51 019	50 161	46 476	32 548	13 928	2 662	1 023	858	285	—	47 406	3 613
Median gross rent -----	\$239	\$239	\$242	\$225	\$285	\$195	\$207	\$215	\$210	—	\$242	\$186
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	4 408	4 144	3 832	2 865	967	219	93	264	52	35	3 956	452
1 complete bathroom -----	66 128	62 667	56 691	38 443	18 248	3 828	2 148	3 461	848	231	59 028	7 100
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	20 024	18 927	17 451	6 313	11 138	982	494	1 097	231	43	18 392	1 632
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	27 903	25 742	23 767	6 567	17 200	1 262	713	2 161	240	64	25 590	2 313
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	113 176	109 264	99 700	53 987	45 713	6 250	3 314	3 912	1 271	33	103 193	9 983
Individual drilled well -----	4 630	2 000	1 840	161	1 679	33	127	2 630	90	245	3 367	1 263
Individual dug well -----	484	158	143	33	110	8	7	326	10	80	305	179
Some other source -----	173	58	58	7	51	—	—	115	—	15	101	72
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	29 445	28 789	27 449	20 595	6 854	927	413	656	144	34	27 927	1 518
Central warm-air furnace -----	69 328	65 085	59 166	24 150	35 016	3 883	2 036	4 243	806	181	62 659	6 669
Electric heat pump -----	4 425	3 987	3 465	1 619	1 846	333	189	438	58	8	3 856	569
Other built-in electric units -----	5 569	5 022	4 378	2 569	1 809	407	237	547	110	21	4 701	868
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 168	1 941	1 587	1 107	480	187	167	227	77	14	1 701	467
Room heaters with flue -----	6 056	5 443	4 676	3 379	1 297	415	352	613	129	78	5 021	1 035
Room heaters without flue -----	934	846	703	491	212	104	39	88	26	2	744	190
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	476	309	259	220	39	35	15	167	21	35	299	177
None -----	62	58	58	58	—	—	—	4	—	—	58	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	5 437	5 053	4 424	3 560	864	439	190	384	108	10	4 627	810
No complete kitchen facilities -----	2 549	2 384	2 035	1 461	574	308	41	165	23	28	2 138	411
Locking air conditioning -----	40 883	37 700	33 711	23 205	10 506	2 412	1 577	3 183	659	212	35 774	5 109
Locking public sewer -----	7 088	3 345	3 051	982	2 069	108	186	3 743	151	371	5 138	1 950
No vehicle available -----	18 535	17 729	15 976	13 587	2 389	1 154	599	806	301	28	16 482	2 053
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	58 581	53 686	49 091	18 288	30 803	2 757	1 838	4 895	764	308	52 799	5 782
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 771	12 861	11 767	4 036	7 731	661	433	910	141	21	12 635	1 136
1975 to 1978 -----	25 630	23 714	21 879	7 176	14 703	1 173	662	1 916	241	43	23 433	2 197
1970 to 1974 -----	8 909	8 040	7 325	2 695	4 630	402	313	869	136	27	7 910	999
1960 to 1969 -----	5 894	5 350	4 893	2 409	2 484	277	180	544	116	32	5 222	672
1950 to 1959 -----	2 673	2 375	2 170	1 237	933	118	87	298	66	46	2 356	317
1949 or earlier -----	1 704	1 346	1 057	735	322	126	163	358	64	139	1 243	461
Renter-occupied housing units -----	59 882	57 794	52 650	35 900	16 750	3 534	1 610	2 088	607	65	54 167	5 715
1979 to March 1980 -----	34 194	32 878	29 277	19 296	9 981	2 561	1 040	1 316	356	57	30 256	3 938
1975 to 1978 -----	19 239	18 706	17 497	11 930	5 567	812	397	533	179	4	17 941	1 298
1970 to 1974 -----	3 701	3 592	3 374	2 564	810	111	107	109	35	—	3 424	277
1960 to 1969 -----	1 791	1 743	1 674	1 402	272	28	41	48	17	—	1 688	103
1959 or earlier -----	957	875	828	708	120	22	25	82	20	4	858	99
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	10 222	9 018	7 837	5 446	2 391	579	602	1 204	324	151	8 420	1 802
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 303	4 340	3 590	2 243	1 347	388	362	963	239	146	4 078	1 225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	247	174	155	130	25	12	7	73	8	15	170	77
No complete kitchen facilities -----	235	176	163	145	18	13	—	59	5	15	176	59
No vehicle available -----	4 643	4 276	3 798	2 958	840	255	223	367	144	8	3 972	671
No telephone -----	585	522	497	459	38	14	11	63	9	2	515	70
Locking central heating system -----	1 147	814	716	587	129	32	66	333	71	62	811	336
Locking air conditioning -----	4 633	3 896	3 376	2 664	712	243	277	737	179	84	3 708	925

Table 113. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	North Central Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	334 594	306 176	275 754	195 752	80 002	19 286	11 136	28 418	5 483	1 679	293 820	40 774			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	5 070	4 022	3 287	1 577	1 710	415	320	1 048	139	34	3 936	1 134			
1975 to 1978	16 460	13 122	10 547	3 826	6 721	1 513	1 062	3 338	478	67	12 910	3 550			
1970 to 1974	25 656	21 557	18 532	7 570	10 962	1 727	1 298	4 099	551	140	21 276	4 380			
1960 to 1969	44 273	39 440	35 380	16 431	18 949	2 551	1 509	4 833	776	141	38 329	5 944			
1950 to 1959	48 985	45 575	41 209	25 253	15 956	2 902	1 464	3 410	671	150	43 559	5 426			
1940 to 1949	53 783	50 850	46 516	36 541	9 975	3 085	1 249	2 933	714	129	48 443	5 340			
1939 or earlier	140 367	131 610	120 283	104 554	15 729	7 093	4 234	8 757	2 154	1 018	125 367	15 000			
BEDROOMS															
None	10 357	10 058	9 469	7 842	1 627	347	242	299	65	10	9 731	626			
1	59 876	57 013	51 667	39 269	12 398	3 662	1 684	2 863	813	103	53 802	6 074			
2	119 598	110 436	99 816	74 498	25 318	6 746	3 874	9 162	1 918	423	105 095	14 503			
3	106 838	95 859	85 956	56 284	29 672	5 967	3 936	10 979	1 961	655	93 070	13 768			
4	29 800	25 844	22 534	13 617	8 917	2 185	1 125	3 956	587	358	25 128	4 672			
5 or more	8 125	6 966	6 312	4 242	2 070	379	275	1 159	139	130	6 994	1 131			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	135 319	114 233	95 827	52 119	43 708	11 563	6 843	21 086	3 710	1 471	108 498	26 821			
1, attached	8 664	8 295	7 287	4 263	3 024	683	325	369	97	34	7 597	1 067			
2	56 005	54 982	52 091	44 959	7 132	1 942	949	1 023	350	44	53 250	2 755			
3 and 4	48 533	47 687	45 224	38 790	6 434	1 500	963	846	347	33	46 091	2 442			
5 to 9	35 885	35 149	33 293	27 012	6 281	1 222	634	736	314	—	34 003	1 882			
10 to 49	32 295	31 553	29 734	19 936	9 798	1 206	613	742	187	—	30 539	1 756			
50 or more	10 754	10 654	10 274	7 962	2 312	322	58	100	12	—	10 402	352			
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 139	3 623	2 024	711	1 313	848	751	3 516	466	97	3 440	3 699			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	185 763	178 382	163 578	129 816	33 762	9 739	5 065	7 381	2 263	141	169 095	16 668			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	31 115	26 511	20 238	13 460	6 778	4 149	2 124	4 604	1 189	84	22 560	8 555			
Median gross rent	\$255	\$260	\$269	\$260	\$293	\$242	\$220	\$225	\$206	\$253	\$268	\$226			
2 or more	154 648	151 871	143 340	116 356	26 984	5 590	2 941	2 777	1 074	57	146 535	8 113			
Median gross rent	\$224	\$224	\$225	\$219	\$254	\$209	\$206	\$214	\$201	\$306	\$225	\$200			
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	14 485	12 982	12 125	10 078	2 047	518	339	1 503	157	140	12 847	1 638			
1 complete bathroom	248 686	229 131	206 318	156 100	50 218	14 531	8 282	19 555	4 289	1 112	218 331	30 355			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	36 477	33 080	29 602	15 952	13 650	2 186	1 292	3 397	521	203	32 191	4 286			
2 or more complete bathrooms	34 946	30 983	27 709	13 622	14 087	2 051	1 223	3 963	516	224	30 451	4 495			
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	314 197	301 028	271 208	195 025	76 183	19 007	10 813	13 169	5 157	167	281 714	32 483			
Individual drilled well	16 854	4 341	3 837	511	3 326	231	273	12 513	279	1 151	10 255	6 599			
Individual dug well	2 581	528	455	54	401	31	42	2 053	37	283	1 331	1 250			
Some other source	962	279	254	162	92	17	8	683	10	78	520	442			
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	84 450	82 693	80 410	66 982	13 428	1 299	984	1 757	397	95	81 867	2 583			
Central warm-air furnace	159 298	143 512	124 835	69 760	55 075	12 061	6 616	15 786	2 971	875	136 080	23 218			
Electric heat pump	5 456	4 695	4 137	2 520	1 617	336	222	761	117	39	4 794	662			
Other built-in electric units	12 700	10 743	9 120	5 904	3 216	919	704	1 957	385	91	10 310	2 390			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 691	11 274	8 593	6 681	1 912	1 806	875	1 417	460	82	9 198	3 493			
Room heaters with flue	43 054	38 987	35 465	31 879	3 586	2 152	1 370	4 067	870	255	37 362	5 692			
Room heaters without flue	11 829	11 065	10 391	9 475	916	475	199	764	180	53	10 783	1 046			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 697	2 865	2 484	2 273	211	236	145	1 832	103	189	3 065	1 632			
None	419	342	319	278	41	2	21	77	—	—	361	58			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	49 626	45 731	40 957	34 798	6 159	3 020	1 754	3 895	959	181	43 003	6 623			
No complete kitchen facilities	8 381	7 439	6 924	5 755	1 169	304	211	942	103	85	7 277	1 104			
Lacking air conditioning	192 536	174 822	158 381	126 302	32 079	10 068	6 373	17 714	3 222	1 087	169 449	23 087			
Lacking public sewer	27 685	9 589	8 670	3 198	5 472	383	536	18 096	693	1 627	17 404	10 281			
No vehicle available	67 060	65 257	61 675	55 315	6 360	2 415	1 167	1 803	565	82	62 847	4 213			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	145 369	126 070	110 651	64 976	45 675	9 424	5 995	19 299	3 173	1 093	122 457	22 912			
1979 to March 1980	23 024	20 017	17 366	10 198	7 168	1 601	1 050	3 007	449	50	19 388	3 636			
1975 to 1978	48 644	42 333	37 425	21 406	16 019	3 083	1 825	6 311	963	139	41 384	7 260			
1970 to 1974	30 139	26 252	23 347	11 017	9 330	1 660	1 245	3 887	708	158	25 789	4 350			
1960 to 1969	27 449	24 174	21 483	12 540	8 943	1 595	1 096	3 275	591	241	23 564	3 885			
1950 to 1959	10 042	8 588	7 382	4 348	3 034	801	405	1 454	232	168	8 179	1 863			
1949 or earlier	6 071	4 706	3 648	2 467	1 181	684	374	1 365	230	337	4 153	1 918			
Renter-occupied housing units	189 225	180 106	165 103	130 776	34 327	9 862	5 141	9 119	2 310	586	171 363	17 862			
1979 to March 1980	91 382	86 419	77 236	59 591	17 645	6 168	3 015	4 963	1 346	236	80 663	10 719			
1975 to 1978	67 129	64 767	60 522	48 456	12 066	2 646	1 599	2 362	640	122	62 357	4 772			
1970 to 1974	18 680	17 870	16 921	14 132	2 789	617	332	810	171	100	17 446	1 234			
1960 to 1969	8 649	8 072	7 621	6 278	1 343	304	147	577	104	56	7 943	706			
1959 or earlier	3 385	2 978	2 803	2 319	484	127	48	407	49	72	2 954	431			
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	25 747	21 905	18 760	13 311	5 449	1 864	1 281	3 842	761	410	20 440	5 307			
Owner-occupied housing units	15 253	12 162	9 915	6 449	3 466	1 289	958	3 091	563	367	11 250	4 003			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 028	690	602	483	119	60	28	338	25	17	698	330			
No complete kitchen facilities	775	490	424	326	98	37	29	285	25	14	499	276			
No vehicle available	10 569	9 834	8 667	6 970	1 697	759	408	735	220	31	9 033	1 536			
No telephone	2 479	2 138	1 846	1 530	316	182	110	341	57	25	1 969	510			
Lacking central heating system	5 043	3 679	3 039	2 665	374	392	248	1 364	241	120	3 407	1 636			
Lacking air conditioning	14 863	12 308	10 671	8 274	2 397	973	664	2 555	432	230	11 783	3 080			

Table 114. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the North Central Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural						
	North Central Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Occupied housing units	18 804 839	13 079 409	10 037 122	4 617 467	5 419 655	1 492 619	1 549 668	5 725 430	865 356		912 074	12 843 704	5 961 135
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	12 824 778	10 957 645	8 553 212	3 932 446	4 620 766	1 236 198	1 168 235	1 867 133	587 852		67 345	9 882 759	2 942 019
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 339 349	146 551	79 428	33 294	46 134	18 550	48 573	1 192 798	48 490		327 484	392 513	946 836
Electricity	1 837 544	1 067 993	767 327	344 549	422 778	142 866	157 800	769 551	92 728		99 741	1 148 977	688 567
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 283 313	812 991	579 831	273 725	306 106	78 221	154 939	1 470 322	119 856		324 059	1 242 506	1 040 807
Coal or coke	68 380	22 903	15 705	10 452	5 253	3 413	3 785	45 477	2 150		12 673	32 013	36 367
Wood	408 562	37 250	17 213	7 124	10 089	6 225	13 812	371 312	13 443		78 753	112 125	296 437
Other fuel	37 085	31 015	22 035	14 376	7 659	6 868	2 112	6 070	589		1 619	29 408	7 677
No fuel used	5 828	3 061	2 371	1 501	870	278	412	2 767	248		400	3 403	2 425
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	12 002 069	10 498 011	8 330 297	3 899 628	4 430 669	1 150 443	1 017 271	1 504 058	481 567		48 280	9 459 619	2 542 450
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 140 092	179 315	108 774	48 560	60 214	22 250	48 291	960 777	44 564		233 929	379 169	760 923
Electricity	5 346 447	2 270 825	1 500 789	608 787	892 002	303 649	466 387	3 075 622	328 095		595 747	2 832 065	2 514 382
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	183 996	94 357	73 030	44 604	28 426	8 097	13 230	89 639	7 818		13 978	121 825	62 171
Other	45 489	23 904	16 523	11 163	5 360	5 808	1 573	21 585	894		5 514	27 123	18 366
No fuel used	86 746	12 997	7 709	4 725	2 984	2 372	2 916	73 749	2 418		14 626	23 903	62 843
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas	7 487 402	6 471 623	5 270 795	2 648 468	2 622 327	619 530	581 298	1 015 779	309 666		34 652	5 943 882	1 543 520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 340 625	168 331	92 975	34 316	58 659	20 627	54 729	1 172 294	54 513		250 238	420 664	919 961
Electricity	9 909 530	6 414 141	4 655 270	1 922 696	2 732 574	849 072	909 799	3 495 389	498 828		615 884	6 449 329	3 460 201
Other	43 371	6 577	4 365	2 370	1 995	753	1 459	36 794	1 200		10 713	13 847	29 524
No fuel used	23 911	18 737	13 717	9 617	4 100	2 637	2 383	5 174	1 149		587	15 982	7 929
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 348 776	7 511 353	5 707 334	2 238 493	3 468 841	854 241	949 778	2 837 423	562 438		27 055	7 332 257	3 016 519
With a mortgage	6 362 630	4 737 120	3 745 953	1 308 635	2 437 318	486 176	504 991	1 625 510	265 245		16 072	4 820 242	1 542 388
Less than \$100	21 331	12 189	7 196	4 500	2 696	2 316	2 677	9 142	1 645		179	10 320	11 011
\$100 to \$149	96 658	62 732	37 426	21 889	15 537	12 048	13 258	33 926	7 540		486	51 356	45 302
\$150 to \$199	335 839	241 030	157 961	85 936	72 025	42 094	40 975	94 809	22 960		862	202 891	132 948
\$200 to \$249	732 054	546 024	399 256	185 366	213 890	73 479	73 289	186 030	40 662		1 421	499 120	232 934
\$250 to \$299	931 956	694 970	531 988	217 874	314 114	78 690	84 292	236 986	46 890		1 957	673 479	258 477
\$300 to \$349	910 669	675 109	528 351	200 075	328 276	70 126	76 632	235 560	41 240		1 852	678 973	231 696
\$350 to \$399	791 410	582 378	463 658	162 233	301 425	56 735	61 985	209 032	32 664		1 943	603 691	187 719
\$400 to \$449	646 204	476 295	385 677	124 763	260 914	44 408	46 210	169 909	23 950		1 678	505 481	140 723
\$450 to \$499	503 007	374 254	307 425	90 832	216 593	33 048	33 781	128 753	16 500		1 442	402 681	100 326
\$500 to \$599	651 872	491 160	412 975	110 466	302 509	38 599	39 586	160 712	17 817		1 951	539 437	112 435
\$600 to \$749	451 462	348 992	302 965	66 518	236 447	23 994	22 033	102 470	9 164		1 410	389 955	61 507
\$750 or more	290 168	231 987	211 075	38 183	172 892	10 639	10 273	58 181	4 213		891	262 858	27 310
Median	\$360	\$362	\$373	\$335	\$395	\$325	\$325	\$354	\$316		\$383	\$374	\$320
Not mortgaged	3 986 146	2 774 233	1 961 381	929 858	1 031 523	368 065	444 787	1 211 913	297 193		10 983	2 512 015	1 474 131
Less than \$50	35 811	15 917	7 151	4 851	2 300	3 503	5 263	19 894	3 902		132	11 899	23 912
\$50 to \$74	208 127	117 666	55 607	37 383	18 224	27 648	34 411	90 461	25 276		460	81 055	127 072
\$75 to \$99	549 400	345 912	195 167	123 709	71 458	69 455	81 290	203 488	57 384		1 201	265 844	283 556
\$100 to \$149	1 603 337	1 108 114	756 293	400 698	355 595	161 874	189 947	495 223	127 922		3 396	976 406	626 931
\$150 to \$199	1 003 665	738 419	573 202	244 637	328 565	72 874	92 343	265 246	58 573		3 018	717 735	285 930
\$200 to \$249	366 967	275 216	225 344	77 160	148 184	21 415	28 457	91 751	16 694		1 553	280 500	86 467
\$250 or more	218 839	172 989	148 617	41 420	107 197	11 296	13 076	45 850	7 442		1 223	178 576	40 263
Median	\$137	\$141	\$148	\$137	\$159	\$124	\$125	\$128	\$122		\$154	\$146	\$122
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 966 841	4 263 636	3 315 949	1 919 330	1 396 619	507 404	440 283	703 205	200 804		13 442	3 765 122	1 201 719
Less than \$50	34 138	28 535	19 015	14 598	4 417	4 990	4 530	5 603	2 909		38	20 938	13 200
\$50 to \$59	41 771	35 240	22 046	16 694	5 352	6 833	6 361	6 531	3 601		39	24 611	17 160
\$60 to \$79	104 842	89 326	56 283	40 973	15 310	16 694	16 349	15 516	7 434		103	63 421	41 421
\$80 to \$99	110 613	91 808	57 462	42 445	15 017	17 295	17 051	18 805	8 272		129	65 409	45 204
\$100 to \$119	144 896	117 105	74 288	56 523	17 765	21 607	21 210	27 791	10 511		309	86 051	58 845
\$120 to \$149	311 889	255 530	170 932	131 991	38 941	43 351	41 247	56 359	20 608		660	196 768	115 121
\$150 to \$169	302 823	252 954	176 181	133 204	42 977	40 245	36 528	49 869	17 750		541	202 061	100 762
\$170 to \$199	550 688	466 863	340 418	247 148	93 270	67 093	59 352	83 825	27 540		1 039	389 789	160 899
\$200 to \$249	1 077 012	934 311	724 881	455 979	268 902	113 922	95 508	142 701	41 858		1 582	825 689	251 323
\$250 to \$299	898 427	801 149	659 759	339 170	320 589	79 913	61 477	97 278	23 620		1 063	742 005	156 422
\$300 to \$349	562 095	511 487	440 941	193 202	247 739	40 742	29 804	50 608	10 826		597	487 771	74 324
\$350 to \$399	271 343	248 084	217 442	93 563	123 879	17 985	12 657	23 259	4 379		304	240 605	30 738
\$400 to \$499	213 532	195 563	175 007	70 576	104 431	12 182	8 374	17 969	2 631		240	193 690	19 842
\$500 or more	99 198	91 794	85 149	32 906	52 243	4 067	2 578	7 404	772		220	93 093	6 105
No cash rent	243 574	143 887	96 145	50 358	45 787	20 485	27 257	99 687	18 093		6 578	133 221	110 353
Median	\$235	\$239	\$248	\$227	\$277	\$211	\$202	\$213	\$192		\$217	\$247	\$199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	18 804 839	13 079 409	10 037 122	4 617 467	5 419 655	1 492 619	1 549 668	5 725 430	865 356		912 074	12 843 704	5 961 135
Median income	\$18 180	\$18 729	\$19 843	\$16 306	\$22 703	\$15 483	\$15 487	\$17 053	\$14 617		\$16 898	\$19 953	\$14 913
Owner-occupied housing units	13 453 610	8 761 422	6 681 166	2 680 667	4 000 499	978 616	1 101 640	4 692 188	659 385		746 858	8 945 840	4 507 770
Median income	\$21 151	\$22 527	\$23 875	\$20 911	\$25 933	\$19 237	\$18 269	\$18 480	\$16 611		\$17 393	\$23 370	\$16 767
Renter-occupied housing units	5 351 229	4 317 987	3 355 956	1 936 800	1 419 156	514 003	448 028	1 033 242	205 971		165 216	3 897 864	1 453 365
Median income	\$11 922	\$11 939	\$12 527	\$11 199	\$14 761	\$9 957	\$10 063	\$11 853	\$9 615		\$15 135	\$12 592	\$10 291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	852 029	416 274	276 606	142 647	133 959	59 497	80 171	435 755	59 664		95 319	407 258	444 771
Percent below poverty level	6.3	4.8	4.1	5.3	3.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	9.0		12.8	4.6</	

Table 115. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

	North Central Region	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
			Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
Utility gas	1 443 177	1 433 152	1 385 774	1 134 028	251 746	35 647	11 731	10 025	2 929	112	1 398 861	44 316
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33 646	25 684	24 127	20 199	3 928	757	800	7 962	519	438	27 676	5 970
Electricity	143 922	139 455	130 512	97 691	32 821	6 881	2 062	4 467	602	109	134 859	9 063
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	70 539	64 683	62 621	52 970	9 651	1 075	987	5 856	359	192	66 665	3 874
Coal or coke	7 859	7 185	6 933	6 228	705	177	75	674	93	25	7 241	618
Wood	2 658	890	536	379	157	174	180	1 768	126	107	1 012	1 646
Other fuel	11 733	11 675	11 580	10 522	1 058	88	7	58	9	—	11 629	104
No fuel used	2 164	2 103	2 040	1 741	299	30	33	61	14	—	2 072	92

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	1 454 564	1 445 892	1 400 655	1 148 394	252 261	34 255	10 982	8 672	2 668	84	1 412 626	41 938
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63 332	56 353	54 141	44 819	9 322	1 312	900	6 979	530	346	57 367	5 965
Electricity	166 739	153 719	141 368	105 336	36 032	8 744	3 607	13 020	1 225	454	151 217	15 522
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 310	13 819	13 525	12 332	1 193	144	150	491	41	18	13 930	380
Other	11 096	10 836	10 688	9 750	938	104	44	260	34	17	10 787	309
No fuel used	5 657	4 208	3 746	3 127	619	270	192	1 449	153	64	4 088	1 569

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	1 322 563	1 314 961	1 276 946	1 062 143	214 803	28 435	9 580	7 602	2 573	79	1 285 948	36 615
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 412	21 141	19 222	15 464	3 758	818	1 101	10 271	753	476	23 558	7 854
Electricity	353 816	341 281	320 886	239 826	81 060	15 320	5 075	12 535	1 265	424	333 260	20 556
Other	3 110	2 697	2 518	2 287	231	121	58	413	50	4	2 656	454
No fuel used	4 797	4 747	4 551	4 038	513	135	61	50	10	—	4 593	204

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	603 047	588 476	563 799	430 425	133 374	17 900	6 777	14 571	2 268	50	576 611	26 436
With a mortgage	452 370	443 929	429 206	322 673	106 533	11 023	3 700	8 441	1 172	36	437 759	14 611
Less than \$100	2 184	2 002	1 867	1 494	373	84	51	182	72	—	1 937	247
\$100 to \$149	8 992	8 611	7 861	6 659	1 202	533	217	381	131	—	8 091	901
\$150 to \$199	27 824	27 283	25 390	21 425	3 965	1 328	565	541	144	—	25 947	1 877
\$200 to \$249	59 181	58 244	55 445	45 218	10 227	2 063	736	937	231	7	56 374	2 807
\$250 to \$299	82 747	81 661	79 089	62 283	16 806	1 959	613	1 086	171	—	80 319	2 428
\$300 to \$349	81 756	80 742	78 821	61 705	17 116	1 485	436	1 014	119	12	79 773	1 983
\$350 to \$399	65 435	64 496	62 981	48 496	14 485	1 136	379	939	124	—	63 887	1 548
\$400 to \$449	43 666	42 885	41 909	30 840	11 069	760	216	781	69	5	42 776	890
\$450 to \$499	27 966	27 261	26 518	18 136	8 382	615	128	705	42	6	27 310	656
\$500 to \$599	29 157	28 357	27 603	16 695	10 908	591	163	800	46	6	28 433	724
\$600 to \$749	15 624	14 875	14 396	7 090	7 306	339	140	749	19	—	15 227	397
\$750 or more	7 838	7 512	7 326	2 632	4 694	130	56	326	4	—	7 685	153
Median	\$328	\$327	\$329	\$320	\$362	\$288	\$273	\$354	\$252	\$346	\$329	\$280
Not mortgaged	150 677	144 547	134 593	107 752	26 841	6 877	3 077	6 130	1 096	14	138 852	11 825
Less than \$50	1 685	1 492	1 272	1 002	270	135	85	193	59	—	1 314	371
\$50 to \$74	5 662	5 079	4 070	3 260	810	642	367	583	156	—	4 301	1 361
\$75 to \$99	15 414	14 504	12 470	10 036	2 434	1 411	623	910	269	5	12 926	2 488
\$100 to \$149	52 594	50 605	46 565	37 517	9 048	2 736	1 304	1 989	346	5	48 007	4 587
\$150 to \$199	42 431	40 980	39 285	31 387	7 898	1 227	468	1 451	188	2	40 436	1 995
\$200 to \$249	20 119	19 573	18 871	14 985	3 886	514	188	546	33	2	19 417	702
\$250 or more	12 772	12 314	12 060	9 565	2 495	212	42	458	45	—	12 451	321
Median	\$150	\$151	\$153	\$153	\$155	\$120	\$118	\$135	\$108	\$125	\$153	\$117

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	936 843	928 890	897 257	758 840	138 417	23 949	7 684	7 953	1 808	38	905 993	30 850
Less than \$50	21 607	21 567	20 914	19 077	1 837	428	225	40	16	—	20 989	618
\$50 to \$59	23 000	22 898	22 387	20 269	2 118	315	196	102	27	8	22 505	495
\$60 to \$79	34 013	33 802	32 580	29 369	3 211	867	355	211	78	5	32 748	1 265
\$80 to \$99	30 692	30 362	29 011	25 904	3 107	991	360	330	90	—	29 181	1 511
\$100 to \$119	34 990	34 530	32 916	29 099	3 817	1 104	510	460	125	—	33 078	1 912
\$120 to \$149	71 247	70 614	67 772	60 418	7 354	2 079	763	633	229	2	68 280	2 967
\$150 to \$169	66 778	66 335	63 417	56 750	6 667	2 173	745	443	148	—	64 146	2 632
\$170 to \$199	115 018	114 110	110 027	97 459	12 568	3 113	970	908	242	—	111 262	3 756
\$200 to \$249	207 204	205 719	198 706	171 510	27 196	5 506	1 507	1 485	358	2	200 654	6 550
\$250 to \$299	158 600	157 545	153 664	125 188	28 476	3 129	752	1 055	160	—	155 123	3 477
\$300 to \$349	84 637	84 090	81 744	62 697	19 047	1 954	392	547	65	—	82 639	1 998
\$350 to \$399	40 264	40 007	39 402	29 022	10 380	505	100	257	14	—	39 745	519
\$400 to \$499	26 649	26 433	25 984	18 420	7 564	366	83	216	12	—	26 250	399
\$500 or more	6 857	6 778	6 673	4 146	2 527	84	21	79	7	—	6 757	100
No cash rent	15 287	14 100	12 060	9 512	2 548	1 335	705	1 187	237	21	12 636	2 651
Median	\$215	\$215	\$216	\$210	\$250	\$202	\$181	\$209	\$179	\$61	\$216	\$191

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	1 715 698	1 684 827	1 624 123	1 323 758	300 365	44 829	15 875	30 871	4 651	983	1 650 015	65 683
Median income	\$12 228	\$12 242	\$12 309	\$11 529	\$16 589	\$10 979	\$9 692	\$11 434	\$9 157	\$12 368	\$12 336	\$9 819
Owner-occupied housing units	756 454	734 795	706 565	549 076	157 489	20 312	7 918	21 659	2 780	769	723 104	33 350
Median income	\$19 242	\$19 376	\$19 559	\$18 791	\$22 135	\$15 910	\$12 279	\$13 883	\$10 795	\$13 825	\$19 542	\$12 771
Renter-occupied housing units	959 244	950 032	917 558	774 682	142 876	24 517	7 957	9 212	1 871	214	926 911	32 333
Median income	\$8 290	\$8 297	\$8 301	\$7 786	\$11 336	\$8 373	\$7 555	\$7 730	\$7 452	\$9 516	\$8 317	\$7 696

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	100 053	95 608	90 979	73 990	16 989	2 856	1 773	4 445	712	117	93 297	6 756
Percent below poverty level	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.5	10.8	14.1	22.4	20.5	25.6	15.2	12.9	20.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	97 525	93 773	89 421	72 800	16 621	2 733	1 619	3 752	615	103	91 552	5 973
1.01 or more persons per room	9 681	9 278	8 904	6 883	2 021	187	187	403	69	11	9 087	594
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 528	1 835	1 558	1 190	368	123	154	693	97	14	1 745	783
1.01 or more persons per room	344	273	229	186	43	15	29	71	19	—	250	94
Renter-occupied housing units	372 690	369 036	356 357	314 122	42 235	9 327	3 352	3 654	694	64	359 451	13 239
Percent below poverty level	38.9	38.8	38.8	40.5	29.6	38.0	42.1	39.7	37.1	29.9	38.8	40.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	356 758	353 888	341 917	301 091	40 826	8 846	3 125	2 870	598	30	344 792	11 966
1.01 or more persons per room	42 387	41 924	40 334	35 543	4 791	1 148	442	463	92	—	40 725	1 662
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 932	15 148	14 440	13 031	1 409	481	227	784	96	34	14 659	1 273
1.01 or more persons per room	2 232	2 040	1 980	1 744	236	43	17	192	31	5	2 026	206

Table 116. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

North Central Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	North Central Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	76 054	45 759	34 625	22 465	12 160	5 690	5 444	30 295	3 791	1 235	41 274	34 780			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	42 688	36 947	29 402	19 271	10 131	4 357	3 188	5 741	1 524	57	32 230	10 458			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 843	1 360	489	247	242	223	648	9 483	730	564	1 553	9 290			
Electricity	8 118	3 768	2 565	1 533	1 032	551	652	4 350	605	207	3 247	4 871			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 152	3 096	1 781	1 148	633	504	811	7 056	764	219	3 481	6 671			
Coal or coke	220	88	78	47	31	9	1	132	17	8	108	112			
Wood	3 646	247	101	35	66	21	125	3 399	126	169	413	3 233			
Other fuel	255	223	189	169	20	21	13	32	16	4	198	57			
No fuel used	132	30	20	15	5	4	6	102	9	7	44	88			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	40 527	35 790	29 075	19 407	9 668	3 902	2 813	4 737	1 297	31	31 461	9 066			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 281	1 497	637	398	239	217	643	8 784	623	511	1 667	8 614			
Electricity	21 182	7 646	4 409	2 301	2 108	1 450	1 787	13 536	1 668	568	7 387	13 795			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 232	456	277	221	56	70	109	776	115	20	377	855			
Other	404	179	104	52	52	32	43	225	19	10	152	252			
No fuel used	2 428	191	123	86	37	19	49	2 237	69	95	230	2 198			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	31 676	27 464	22 800	15 900	6 900	2 700	1 964	4 212	1 029	32	24 500	7 176			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 639	1 587	600	325	275	268	719	13 052	1 000	617	2 093	12 546			
Electricity	28 631	16 435	11 036	6 134	4 902	2 702	2 697	12 196	1 707	544	14 420	14 211			
Other	848	121	67	32	35	16	38	727	26	39	115	733			
No fuel used	260	152	122	74	48	4	26	108	29	3	146	114			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 848	15 070	11 261	5 711	5 550	1 769	2 040	9 778	1 373	30	14 397	10 451			
With a mortgage	16 888	11 450	8 962	4 346	4 616	1 136	1 352	5 438	832	14	11 362	5 526			
Less than \$100	161	29	21	13	8	—	—	132	35	—	36	125			
\$100 to \$149	638	249	153	96	57	30	66	389	65	3	190	448			
\$150 to \$199	1 457	814	517	344	173	104	193	643	90	11	612	845			
\$200 to \$249	2 380	1 557	1 128	753	375	240	189	823	131	—	1 387	993			
\$250 to \$299	2 772	2 001	1 559	856	703	186	256	771	139	—	1 897	875			
\$300 to \$349	2 634	1 896	1 557	742	615	135	204	738	126	—	1 924	710			
\$350 to \$399	2 120	1 542	1 208	526	682	155	179	578	84	—	1 532	588			
\$400 to \$449	1 444	1 041	873	396	477	91	77	403	49	—	1 095	349			
\$450 to \$499	1 022	680	556	213	343	72	52	342	54	—	790	232			
\$500 to \$599	1 109	808	690	212	478	76	42	301	32	—	909	200			
\$600 to \$749	777	542	443	132	311	29	70	235	20	—	665	112			
\$750 or more	374	291	257	63	194	18	16	83	7	—	325	49			
Median	\$320	\$328	\$335	\$307	\$363	\$303	\$293	\$297	\$284	\$175	\$341	\$270			
Not mortgaged	7 960	3 620	2 299	1 365	934	633	688	4 340	541	16	3 035	4 925			
Less than \$50	425	73	40	16	24	14	19	352	30	—	65	360			
\$50 to \$74	834	271	87	60	27	104	80	563	35	—	118	716			
\$75 to \$99	1 414	567	319	215	104	137	111	847	106	8	511	903			
\$100 to \$149	2 791	1 363	835	531	304	242	286	1 428	196	2	1 116	1 675			
\$150 to \$199	1 694	922	707	378	329	61	154	772	134	6	837	875			
\$200 to \$249	501	262	188	115	73	50	24	239	18	—	218	283			
\$250 or more	301	162	123	50	73	25	14	139	22	—	170	131			
Median	\$122	\$132	\$142	\$136	\$151	\$109	\$126	\$114	\$126	\$100	\$137	\$113			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 015	27 162	20 617	15 249	5 368	3 576	2 969	10 853	1 950	101	22 342	15 673			
Less than \$50	1 171	423	280	236	44	27	116	748	166	4	287	884			
\$50 to \$59	570	174	174	157	17	18	28	350	52	3	185	385			
\$60 to \$79	1 344	685	459	398	61	109	117	659	111	13	512	832			
\$80 to \$99	1 620	853	473	394	79	205	175	767	128	7	501	1 119			
\$100 to \$119	2 312	1 237	835	702	133	156	246	1 075	149	14	787	1 525			
\$120 to \$149	3 536	2 266	1 516	1 333	183	429	321	1 270	216	2	1 633	1 903			
\$150 to \$169	2 900	2 130	1 588	1 364	224	319	223	770	160	2	1 744	1 156			
\$170 to \$199	4 566	3 420	2 503	2 097	406	530	387	1 146	293	6	2 719	1 847			
\$200 to \$249	7 161	5 702	4 463	3 503	960	703	536	1 459	312	15	4 788	2 373			
\$250 to \$299	5 388	4 458	3 573	2 232	1 341	489	396	930	169	18	3 942	1 446			
\$300 to \$349	3 148	2 691	2 234	1 397	837	285	172	457	87	1	2 418	730			
\$350 to \$399	1 495	1 318	1 115	711	404	96	107	177	36	—	1 192	303			
\$400 to \$499	1 135	1 026	888	503	385	92	46	109	9	—	962	173			
\$500 or more	342	303	270	112	158	12	21	39	2	—	318	24			
No cash rent	1 327	430	246	110	136	106	78	897	60	16	354	973			
Median	\$202	\$218	\$226	\$212	\$272	\$197	\$186	\$153	\$165	\$138	\$227	\$162			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	76 054	45 759	34 625	22 465	12 160	5 690	5 444	30 295	3 791	1 235	41 274	34 780			
Median income	\$11 986	\$12 485	\$13 286	\$11 054	\$17 992	\$10 897	\$10 614	\$11 338	\$11 164	\$15 230	\$13 963	\$10 338			
Owner-occupied housing units	35 608	18 150	13 672	7 019	6 653	2 073	2 405	17 458	1 797	863	18 226	17 382			
Median income	\$16 871	\$19 722	\$20 702	\$18 435	\$23 218	\$18 029	\$15 473	\$14 101	\$15 771	\$16 514	\$20 536	\$13 388			
Renter-occupied housing units	40 446	27 609	20 953	15 446	5 507	3 617	3 039	12 837	1 994	372	23 048	17 398			
Median income	\$8 959	\$9 075	\$9 442	\$8 530	\$12 216	\$8 011	\$8 229	\$8 725	\$8 024	\$11 974	\$9 692	\$8 168			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	5 793	1 961	1 396	812	584	216	349	3 832	279	160	1 868	3 925			
Percent below poverty level	16.3	10.8	10.2	11.6	8.8	10.4	14.5	21.9	15.5	18.5	10.2	22.6			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 624	1 842	1 332	771	561	206	304	2 782	249	143	1 764	2 860			
1.01 or more persons per room	813	204	148	81	67	23	33	609	53	36	176	637			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 169	119	64	41	23	10	45	1 050	30	17	104	1 065			
1.01 or more persons per room	462	21	11	—	11	—	10	441	9	7	19	443			
Renter-occupied housing units	15 163	9 762	7 070	5 779	1 291	1 531	1 161	5 401	827	82	7 525	7 638			
Percent below poverty level	37.5	35.4	33.7	37.4	23.4	42.3	38.2	42.1	41.5	22.0	32.6	43.9			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 071	9 306	6 727	5 505	1 222	1 487	1 092	4 765	787	63	7 120	6 951			
1.01 or more persons per room	2 536	1 168	795	678	117	185	188	1 368	164	2	775	1 761			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 092	456	343	274	69	44	69	636	40	19	405	687			
1.01 or more persons per room	333	90	65	52	13	14	11	243	11	13	69	264			

Table 117. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

North Central Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
118 463	111 480	101 741	54 188	47 553	6 291	3 448	6 983	1 371	373	106 966	11 497
94 088	90 725	83 738	43 707	40 031	4 524	2 463	3 363	881	29	86 823	7 265
2 665	1 719	1 396	912	484	183	140	946	86	151	1 753	912
14 692	13 380	11 583	6 373	5 210	1 253	544	1 312	235	37	12 598	2 094
5 728	4 532	4 013	2 560	1 453	225	294	1 196	153	113	4 709	1 019
669	644	594	332	262	43	7	25	3	8	629	40
162	34	15	3	12	19	—	128	13	33	35	127
397	388	344	243	101	44	—	9	—	2	361	36
62	58	58	58	—	—	—	4	—	—	58	4
92 910	89 914	83 404	43 902	39 502	4 243	2 267	2 996	767	27	86 337	6 573
3 058	2 350	2 080	1 375	705	167	103	708	70	103	2 294	764
19 530	16 471	13 660	7 173	6 487	1 784	1 027	3 059	521	217	15 606	3 924
1 900	1 759	1 681	1 178	503	49	29	141	11	6	1 764	136
655	639	605	362	243	27	7	16	—	—	634	21
410	347	311	198	113	21	15	63	2	20	331	79
66 215	64 487	61 152	35 550	25 602	2 077	1 258	1 728	473	14	62 599	3 616
1 987	1 171	974	650	324	122	75	816	79	117	1 179	808
49 809	45 389	39 346	17 780	21 566	3 935	2 108	4 420	814	242	42 905	6 904
119	109	94	72	22	8	7	10	—	—	101	18
333	324	175	136	39	149	—	9	5	—	182	151
44 713	41 261	37 490	11 680	25 810	2 277	1 494	3 452	632	36	40 398	4 315
38 924	36 297	33 371	9 471	23 900	1 824	1 102	2 627	350	33	35 820	3 104
57	50	45	31	14	5	—	7	3	—	45	12
210	175	135	77	58	19	21	35	10	—	162	48
498	443	348	212	136	56	39	55	13	—	368	130
1 575	1 427	1 136	536	600	183	108	148	30	—	1 250	325
1 938	1 809	1 661	902	759	104	44	129	47	4	1 762	176
2 702	2 506	2 191	1 071	1 120	191	124	196	37	—	2 330	372
3 001	2 804	2 589	1 041	1 548	126	89	197	22	—	2 752	249
3 243	3 042	2 809	1 116	1 693	125	108	201	31	—	2 999	244
3 520	3 286	3 083	911	2 172	147	56	234	16	—	3 319	201
6 234	5 910	5 518	1 466	4 052	243	149	324	35	11	5 842	392
7 618	7 201	6 679	1 096	5 583	318	204	417	59	6	7 169	449
8 328	7 644	7 177	1 012	6 165	307	160	684	47	12	7 822	506
\$542	\$543	\$548	\$439	\$595	\$485	\$466	\$530	\$421	\$713	\$549	\$449
5 789	4 964	4 119	2 209	1 910	453	392	825	282	3	4 578	1 211
59	50	11	11	—	13	26	9	4	—	21	38
272	204	119	94	25	41	44	68	22	—	131	141
667	500	338	260	78	83	79	167	73	3	423	244
1 972	1 685	1 351	849	502	181	153	287	64	—	1 512	460
1 624	1 460	1 330	666	664	72	58	164	77	—	1 429	195
694	612	552	235	317	47	13	82	26	—	606	88
501	453	418	94	324	16	19	48	16	—	456	45
\$148	\$151	\$158	\$143	\$172	\$122	\$112	\$129	\$128	\$88	\$156	\$117
59 129	57 289	52 223	35 715	16 508	3 489	1 577	1 840	588	13	53 639	5 490
330	310	279	229	50	24	7	20	13	—	279	51
236	222	201	166	35	21	—	14	9	—	207	29
758	739	627	515	112	75	37	19	5	—	622	136
1 167	1 141	933	800	133	152	56	26	17	—	943	224
1 306	1 199	921	747	174	221	57	107	15	—	956	350
3 532	3 381	2 757	2 363	394	419	205	151	39	—	2 813	719
3 716	3 624	3 295	2 793	502	216	113	92	31	—	3 341	375
6 509	6 318	5 713	4 881	832	434	171	191	67	1	5 859	650
13 325	12 947	11 973	9 262	2 711	734	240	378	134	—	12 344	981
11 758	11 421	10 616	6 695	3 921	472	333	337	123	—	10 927	831
7 490	7 314	6 925	3 545	3 380	249	140	176	57	7	7 087	403
3 622	3 553	3 336	1 634	1 702	138	79	69	19	—	3 413	209
2 459	2 403	2 293	933	1 360	96	14	56	13	—	2 357	102
1 481	1 448	1 391	521	870	44	13	33	4	—	1 429	52
1 440	1 269	963	631	332	194	112	171	42	5	1 062	378
\$243	\$243	\$246	\$227	\$290	\$206	\$219	\$224	\$223	\$321	\$246	\$201
118 463	111 480	101 741	54 188	47 553	6 291	3 448	6 983	1 371	373	106 966	11 497
\$20 199	\$20 300	\$20 853	\$15 957	\$26 710	\$13 238	\$14 267	\$18 026	\$12 841	\$11 696	\$20 904	\$12 419
58 581	53 686	49 091	18 288	30 803	2 757	1 838	4 895	764	308	52 799	5 782
\$29 402	\$29 756	\$30 270	\$26 049	\$32 922	\$23 680	\$22 556	\$23 434	\$17 321	\$11 667	\$30 120	\$20 409
59 882	57 794	52 650	35 900	16 750	3 534	1 610	2 088	607	65	54 167	5 715
\$12 361	\$12 457	\$12 995	\$11 804	\$16 122	\$7 375	\$8 953	\$9 749	\$7 781	\$11 827	\$12 946	\$7 653
2 816	2 332	1 911	1 116	795	258	163	484	99	55	2 140	676
4.8	4.3	3.9	6.1	2.6	9.4	8.9	9.9	13.0	17.9	4.1	11.7
2 746	2 293	1 872	1 080	792	258	163	453	97	52	2 092	654
331	292	226	149	77	37	29	39	7	2	257	74
70	39	39	36	3	—	—	31	2	3	48	22
8	4	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	1
15 117	14 426	12 396	9 612	2 784	1 480	550	691	215	23	12 875	2 242
25.2	25.0	23.5	26.8	16.6	41.9	34.2	33.1	35.4	35.4	23.8	39.2
14 206	13 546	11 614	8 934	2 680	1 400	532	660	210	23	12 076	2 130
4 241	4 035	3 472	2 648	824	378	185	206	79	3	3 643	598
911	880	782	678	104	80	18	31	5	—	799	112
275	269	263	230	33	6	—	6	—	—	265	10

Table 118. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the North Central Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**North Central Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	278 791
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 511
Electricity	25 551
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 734
Coal or coke	956
Wood	1 526
Other fuel	1 106
No fuel used	419

WATER HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	278 493
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 392
Electricity	37 706
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 203
Other	1 222
No fuel used	1 578

COOKING FUEL

Utility gas	252 594
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 093
Electricity	70 502
Other	614
No fuel used	791

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage	78 697
Less than \$100	283
\$100 to \$149	1 236
\$150 to \$199	3 631
\$200 to \$249	8 705
\$250 to \$299	12 133
\$300 to \$349	12 390
\$350 to \$399	10 557
\$400 to \$449	7 408
\$450 to \$499	6 317
\$500 to \$599	7 394
\$600 to \$749	5 347
\$750 or more	3 296
Median	\$355
Not mortgaged	23 750
Less than \$50	241
\$50 to \$74	1 371
\$75 to \$99	3 133
\$100 to \$149	9 411
\$150 to \$199	6 056
\$200 to \$249	2 126
\$250 or more	1 412
Median	\$138

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$50	1 016
\$50 to \$59	732
\$60 to \$79	1 740
\$80 to \$99	2 469
\$100 to \$119	3 768
\$120 to \$149	10 794
\$150 to \$169	13 435
\$170 to \$199	27 723
\$200 to \$249	52 890
\$250 to \$299	34 988
\$300 to \$349	17 320
\$350 to \$399	8 041
\$400 to \$499	5 243
\$500 or more	1 712
No cash rent	3 892
Median	\$227

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units	334 594
Median income	\$16 041
Owner-occupied housing units	145 369
Median income	\$22 136
Renter-occupied housing units	189 225
Median income	\$11 702

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units	11 636
Percent below poverty level	8.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 185
1.01 or more persons per room	1 901
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	451
1.01 or more persons per room	122
Renter-occupied housing units	52 679
Percent below poverty level	27.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 841
1.01 or more persons per room	10 482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 838
1.01 or more persons per room	690

	North Central Region	Urban				Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Occupied housing units	334 594	306 176	275 754	195 752	80 002	19 286	11 136	28 418	5 483	1 679
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										293 820
Utility gas	278 791	266 072	241 106	172 755	68 351	16 279	8 687	12 719	4 121	185
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 511	4 348	3 680	2 766	914	310	358	5 163	237	251 444
Electricity	25 551	22 043	18 650	11 416	7 234	2 098	1 295	3 508	638	5 470
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 734	11 293	10 178	7 135	3 043	414	701	5 441	436	21 145
Coal or coke	956	816	787	591	196	18	11	5 441	436	13 092
Wood	1 526	195	80	43	37	70	45	1 331	49	849
Other fuel	1 106	1 067	954	768	186	95	18	39	2	441
No fuel used	419	342	319	278	41	2	21	77	—	1 018
WATER HEATING FUEL										361
Utility gas	278 493	267 759	244 238	175 910	68 328	15 612	7 909	10 734	3 600	253 150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 392	8 059	7 229	5 446	1 783	480	350	4 333	247	508
Electricity	37 706	25 422	19 641	10 393	9 248	3 064	2 717	12 284	1 551	893
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 203	2 792	2 649	2 354	295	38	105	411	48	26 776
Other	1 222	1 124	1 057	890	167	43	24	98	2	2 887
No fuel used	1 578	1 020	940	759	181	49	31	558	35	1 105
COOKING FUEL										1 106
Utility gas	252 594	243 342	225 196	169 327	55 869	12 046	6 100	9 252	3 171	232 171
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 093	3 911	3 254	2 172	1 082	271	386	6 182	307	5 590
Electricity	70 502	57 811	46 263	23 440	22 823	6 931	4 617	12 691	1 992	54 915
Other	614	347	326	266	60	5	16	267	10	399
No fuel used	791	765	715	547	168	33	17	26	3	745
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102 447	89 466	76 497	39 471	37 026	7 997	4 972	12 981	2 556	78
With a mortgage	78 697	69 577	60 491	29 658	30 833	5 682	3 404	9 120	1 544	41
Less than \$100	283	250	173	129	44	62	15	33	2	—
\$100 to \$149	1 236	1 011	818	558	260	104	89	225	52	7
\$150 to \$199	3 631	3 096	2 368	1 511	857	425	303	535	125	—
\$200 to \$249	8 705	7 673	6 101	3 914	2 187	942	630	1 032	292	3
\$250 to \$299	12 133	10 859	9 265	5 287	3 978	979	615	1 274	284	5
\$300 to \$349	12 390	11 047	9 749	5 209	4 540	880	418	1 343	252	9
\$350 to \$399	10 557	9 504	8 309	4 314	3 995	815	380	1 053	163	8
\$400 to \$449	7 408	6 496	5 818	2 776	3 042	399	279	912	124	3
\$450 to \$499	6 317	5 667	5 034	2 042	2 992	425	208	650	77	2
\$500 to \$599	7 394	6 379	5 821	2 132	3 689	317	241	1 015	108	—
\$600 to \$749	5 347	4 720	4 339	1 224	3 115	241	140	627	40	2
\$750 or more	3 296	2 875	2 696	562	2 134	93	86	421	25	2
Median	\$355	\$354	\$361	\$333	\$394	\$319	\$306	\$356	\$303	\$331
Not mortgaged	23 750	19 889	16 006	9 813	6 193	2 315	1 568	3 861	1 012	37
Less than \$50	241	161	100	70	30	32	29	80	20	—
\$50 to \$74	1 371	995	650	442	208	247	98	376	121	—
\$75 to \$99	3 133	2 557	1 757	1 183	574	463	337	576	191	8
\$100 to \$149	9 411	7 838	6 270	4 078	2 192	904	664	1 573	442	15
\$150 to \$199	6 056	5 326	4 524	2 684	1 840	451	351	730	165	10
\$200 to \$249	2 126	1 806	1 643	913	730	106	57	320	56	—
\$250 or more	1 412	1 206	1 062	443	619	112	32	206	17	4
Median	\$138	\$140	\$144	\$139	\$152	\$122	\$123	\$127	\$118	\$117
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	185 763	178 382	163 578	129 816	33 762	9 739	5 065	7 381	2 263	141
Less than \$50	1 016	970	915	787	128	42	13	46	13	—
\$50 to \$59	732	694	571	480	91	80	43	38	20	4
\$60 to \$79	1 740	1 627	1 423	1 116	307	105	99	113	58	—
\$80 to \$99	2 469	2 279	1 907	1 538	369	201	171	190	61	1
\$100 to \$119	3 768	3 534	3 055	2 599	456	330	149	234	84	2
\$120 to \$149	10 794	10 266	9 288	7 991	1 297	577	401	528	257	—
\$150 to \$169	13 435	12 970	11 725	10 128	1 597	787	458	465	193	5
\$170 to \$199	27 723	26 824	24 635	21 539	3 096	1 393	796	899	303	2
\$200 to \$249	52 890	51 327	47 525	39 831	7 694	2 534	1 268	1 563	554	16
\$250 to \$299	34 988	33 827	31 278	23 880	7 398	1 764	785	1 161	290	12
\$300 to \$349	17 320	16 726	15 489	10 351	5 138	854	383	594	124	22
\$350 to \$399	8 041	7 778	7 311	4 636	2 675	305	162	263	46	5
\$400 to \$499	5 243	5 072	4 701	2 674	2 027	287	84	171	36	—
\$500 or more	1 712	1 652	1 529	722	807	76	47	60	10	1
No cash rent	3 892	2 836	2 226	1 544	682	404	206	1 056	214	71
Median	\$227	\$227	\$228	\$222	\$260	\$220	\$212	\$220	\$203	\$278
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	334 594	306 176	275 754	195 752	80 002	19 286	11 136	28 418	5 483	1 679
Median income	\$16 041	\$16 055	\$16 259	\$14 315	\$21 276	\$14 315	\$14 552	\$15 899	\$13 663	\$15 752
Owner-occupied housing units	145 369	126 070	110 651	64 976	45 675	9 424	5 995	19 299	3 173	1 093
Median income	\$22 136	\$22 507	\$23 086	\$21 315	\$25 954	\$19 347	\$18 334	\$19 126	\$17 208	\$17 175
Renter-occupied housing units	189 225	180 106	165 103	130 776	34 327	9 862	5 141	9 119	2 310	586
Median income	\$11 702	\$11 748	\$11 883	\$11 181	\$15 187	\$10 542	\$10 556	\$10 916	\$10 350	\$12 742
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	11 636	9 507	8 132	5 741	2 391	889	486	2 129	380	155
Percent below poverty level	8.0	7.5	7.3	8.8	5.2	9.4	8.1	11.0	12.0	14.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 185	9 259	7 900	5 553	2 347	882	477	1 926	360	142
1.01 or more persons per room	1 901	1 596	1 428	1 106	322	97	71	305	46	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	451	248	232	188	44	7	9	203	20	13
1.01 or more persons per room	122	77	77	50	27	—	—	45	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	52 679	50 382	46 266	40 024	6 242	2 838	1 278	2 297	602	112
Percent below poverty level	27.8	28.0	28.0	30.6	18.2	28.8	24.9	25.2	26.1	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 841	47 770	43 826	37 909	5 917	2 744	1 200	2 071	575	90
1.01 or more persons per room	10 482	10 016	9 306	8 221	1 085	477	233	466	120	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 838	2 612	2 440	2 115	325	94	78	226	27	22
1.01 or more persons per room	690	628	584	530	54	23	21	62	3	9

Table 119. Structural Characteristics for the South Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506
1979 to March 1980	1 313 319	813 678	659 071	254 776	404 295	72 524	82 083	499 641	34 905	12 926	932 605	380 714
1975 to 1978	3 446 242	2 062 078	1 657 932	651 770	1 006 162	184 072	220 074	1 384 164	101 103	47 035	2 311 676	1 134 566
1970 to 1974	4 868 872	3 167 102	2 614 369	1 080 918	1 533 451	249 396	303 337	1 701 770	142 474	65 991	3 347 350	1 521 522
1960 to 1969	6 591 524	4 744 345	3 890 832	1 926 520	1 964 312	421 885	431 628	1 847 179	189 017	104 294	4 700 006	1 891 518
1950 to 1959	5 038 809	3 821 106	3 048 477	1 818 281	1 230 196	391 223	381 406	1 217 703	157 526	88 580	3 568 132	1 470 677
1940 to 1949	3 199 243	2 270 519	1 699 558	1 177 956	521 602	287 410	283 551	928 724	127 205	76 957	2 046 321	1 152 922
1939 or earlier	4 564 539	2 838 848	1 986 785	1 540 158	446 627	397 164	454 899	1 725 691	235 942	214 100	2 570 952	1 993 587
Owner-occupied housing units -----	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520
1979 to March 1980	759 645	396 234	317 176	91 184	225 992	33 371	45 687	363 411	22 240	12 009	503 951	255 694
1975 to 1978	2 321 512	1 214 637	962 981	285 738	677 243	106 962	144 694	1 106 875	72 347	43 854	1 482 757	838 755
1970 to 1974	2 911 459	1 604 629	1 288 004	404 403	883 601	127 682	188 943	1 306 830	99 722	59 971	1 844 681	1 066 778
1960 to 1969	4 085 879	2 717 733	2 183 812	964 676	1 219 136	254 107	279 814	1 368 146	129 540	93 465	2 784 792	1 301 087
1950 to 1959	3 250 767	2 426 469	1 948 553	1 084 318	864 235	236 577	241 339	824 298	102 315	75 547	2 308 231	942 536
1940 to 1949	1 803 945	1 224 740	906 302	596 522	309 780	153 573	164 865	579 205	78 087	61 459	1 122 752	681 193
1939 or earlier	2 610 209	1 554 985	1 053 735	780 283	273 452	222 936	278 314	1 055 224	151 976	169 482	1 417 732	1 192 477
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 742 801	7 032 752	5 696 930	3 597 817	2 099 113	717 077	618 745	1 710 049	235 321	94 096	6 435 851	2 306 950
1979 to March 1980	253 895	211 682	172 165	100 020	72 145	21 600	17 917	42 213	5 682	9 917	197 912	55 983
1975 to 1978	808 044	668 811	553 532	310 942	242 590	63 101	52 178	139 233	17 559	3 181	629 414	178 630
1970 to 1974	1 529 300	1 302 241	1 113 797	588 383	525 414	104 842	83 602	227 059	28 372	6 020	1 225 256	304 044
1960 to 1969	2 045 903	1 734 118	1 468 156	840 838	627 318	144 062	121 900	311 785	44 039	10 829	1 614 500	431 403
1950 to 1959	1 448 876	1 178 944	936 297	628 517	307 780	130 760	111 887	269 932	41 144	13 033	1 053 791	395 085
1940 to 1949	1 125 703	880 252	674 851	494 933	179 918	111 418	93 983	245 451	36 804	15 498	772 527	353 176
1939 or earlier	1 531 080	1 056 704	778 132	634 184	143 948	141 294	137 278	474 376	61 721	44 618	942 451	588 629

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506
None	408 232	342 654	295 341	197 899	97 442	25 606	21 707	65 578	9 045	1 306	324 166	84 066
1	3 663 343	3 085 029	2 600 810	1 669 439	931 371	257 123	227 096	578 314	85 577	15 710	2 874 795	788 548
2	10 104 924	6 795 582	5 240 515	2 955 597	2 284 918	740 230	814 837	3 309 342	385 211	158 876	6 578 803	3 526 121
3	11 572 897	7 274 440	5 602 864	2 826 714	2 776 150	786 534	885 042	4 298 457	414 550	314 945	7 405 553	4 167 344
4	2 769 982	1 885 869	1 544 840	672 372	872 468	165 319	175 710	884 113	78 781	94 680	1 949 617	820 365
5 or more	503 170	334 102	272 654	128 358	144 296	28 862	32 586	169 068	15 008	24 366	344 108	159 062
Owner-occupied housing units	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520
None	42 897	23 782	19 293	9 297	9 996	1 744	2 745	19 115	1 619	779	27 100	15 797
1	672 617	451 997	370 737	172 611	198 126	34 233	47 027	220 620	23 730	9 230	464 877	207 740
2	5 129 923	3 089 752	2 316 804	1 216 576	1 100 228	341 213	431 735	2 040 171	226 710	124 434	3 131 501	1 998 422
3	9 134 734	5 677 528	4 385 960	2 143 843	2 242 117	599 356	692 212	3 457 206	327 694	275 599	5 868 716	3 266 018
4	2 340 240	1 610 307	1 332 479	559 867	772 612	134 817	143 011	729 933	64 334	84 046	1 677 053	663 187
5 or more	423 005	286 061	235 290	104 930	130 360	23 845	26 926	136 944	12 140	21 699	295 649	127 356
Renter-occupied housing units	8 742 801	7 032 752	5 696 930	3 597 817	2 099 113	717 077	618 745	1 710 049	235 321	94 096	6 435 851	2 306 950
None	291 493	267 895	237 158	162 580	74 578	18 189	12 548	23 598	4 382	527	249 002	42 491
1	2 464 725	2 240 270	1 907 969	1 293 237	614 732	189 383	142 918	224 455	45 572	6 480	2 033 404	431 321
2	3 847 569	3 036 503	2 410 828	1 479 903	930 925	332 900	292 775	811 066	113 478	34 442	2 764 938	1 082 631
3	1 783 139	1 250 343	958 874	557 340	401 534	148 974	142 495	532 796	60 101	39 346	1 162 999	620 140
4	300 880	203 167	155 216	87 121	68 095	23 830	24 121	97 713	10 087	10 634	191 560	109 320
5 or more	54 995	34 574	26 885	17 636	9 249	3 801	3 888	20 421	1 701	2 667	33 948	21 047

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506
1 to 3	28 292 875	19 002 982	14 870 174	8 135 139	6 735 035	1 989 631	2 143 177	9 289 893	984 440	609 883	18 780 538	9 512 337
4 to 6	313 067	303 837	288 008	107 975	180 033	9 028	6 801	9 230	2 305	—	294 919	18 148
7 to 12	238 538	233 709	226 690	127 150	99 540	3 995	3 024	4 829	1 231	—	228 777	9 761
13 or more	178 068	177 148	172 152	80 115	92 037	1 020	3 976	920	196	—	172 808	5 260

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506
Structures with 4 or more stories	729 673	714 694	686 850	315 240	371 610	14 043	13 801	14 979	3 732	—	696 504	33 169
With elevator	615 348	604 274	581 270	269 511	311 759	11 049	11 955	11 074	2 971	—	588 975	26 373

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506
1, detached	19 339 813	12 051 071	9 020 823	4 668 514	4 352 309	1 412 210	1 618 038	7 288 742	773 220	557 982	12 028 673	7 311 140
1, attached	1 146 939	1 060 331	941 830	569 178	372 652	61 562	56 939	86 608	18 211	4 273	1 002 482	144 457
2	1 071 848	904 282	682 930	481 344	201 586	114 257	107 095	167 566	37 609	8 611	770 577	301 271
3 and 4	994 856	881 150	716 167	470 848	245 319	91 704	73 279	113 706	22 154	5 911	777 365	217 491
5 to 9	1 071 226	966 540	827 964	493 531	334 433	82 246	56 330	104 686	17 659	—	881 613	189 613
10 to 49	1 986 026	1 863 482	1 663 386	910 099	753 287	116 437	83 659	122 544	21 006	—	1 751 357	234 669
50 or more	1 329 051	1 291 086	1 210 021	721 634	488 387	55 147	25 918	37 965	6 007	—	1 244 533	84 518
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 082 789	699 734	493 903	135 231	358 672	70 111	135 720	1 383 055	92 306	33 106	1 020 442	1 062 347
Owner-occupied housing units -----	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520
1, detached	14 899 348	9 493 905	7 267 570	3 610 347	3 657 223	1 036 600	1 189 735	5 405 443	567 698	474 375	9 594 664	5 304 684
1, attached	507 607	464 152	433 839	231 488	202 351	14 977	15 336	43 455	6 072	3 334	461 904	45 703
2	224 473	163 261	127 426	84 677	42 749	16 820	19 015	61 212	8 082	6 235	154 823	69 650
3 and 4	149 505	107 555	86 724	45 656	41 068	9 859	10 972	41 950	4 293	4 301	104 047	45 458
5 or more	566 620	476 456	435 188	155 267	279 921	17 797	23 471	90 164	8 416	—	473 463	93 157
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 395 863	434 098	309 816	79 689	230 127	39 155	85 127	961 765	61 666	27 542	675 995	719 868
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 742 801	7 032 752	5 696 930	3 597 817	2 099 113	717 077	618 745	1 710 049	235 321	94 096	6 435 851	2 306 950
1, detached	3 117 281	1 932 502	1 325 479	834 041	491 438	293 728	313 295	1 184 779	141 770	83 607	1 763 510	1 353 771
1, attached	546 849	514 572	436 508	295 318	141 190	41 744	36 320	32 277	10 050	939	461 412	85 437
2	741 273	657 246	493 918	353 728	140 190	86 363	76 965	84 027	24 735	2 376	542 806	198 467
3 and 4	732 135	677 051	552 136	374 532	177 604	71 748	53 167	55 084	15 057	1 610	587 381	144 754
5 to 9	810 235	763 200	659 149	403 080	256 069	65 213	38 838	47 035	11 194	—	688 411	121 824
10 to 49	1 437 954	1 381 882	1 236 358	718 342	518 016	91 569	53 955	56 072	12 316	—	1 287 460	150 494
50 or more	957 839	942 364	882 644	581 472	301 172	44 978	14 742	15 475	1 964	—	901 284	56 555
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	399 235	163 935	110 738	37 304	73 434	21 734	31 463	235 300	18 235	5 564	203 587	195 648

Table 120. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for the South Region: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Year-round housing units	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506			
Complete kitchen facilities	28 036 231	19 368 986	15 327 670	8 297 804	7 029 866	1 954 001	2 087 315	8 667 245	949 774	586 336	19 086 936	8 949 295			
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 228 588	376 744	232 356	155 540	76 816	58 695	85 693	851 844	49 942	37 416	444 474	784 114			
1 complete bathroom	15 740 332	10 652 427	8 152 535	5 160 214	2 992 321	1 209 615	1 290 277	5 087 905	608 744	335 453	10 117 534	5 622 798			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 613 079	2 573 429	2 087 608	985 852	1 101 756	234 375	251 446	1 039 650	113 922	62 393	2 571 424	1 041 655			
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 440 549	6 115 076	5 084 525	2 148 773	2 935 752	500 989	529 562	2 325 473	215 564	174 621	6 343 610	2 096 939			
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	23 469 129	19 089 838	15 068 169	8 346 896	6 721 273	1 971 781	2 049 888	4 379 291	885 988	127 017	17 374 290	6 094 839			
Individual drilled well	4 151 440	536 633	423 461	89 563	333 898	25 640	87 532	3 614 807	80 279	345 091	1 688 174	2 463 266			
Individual dug well	881 269	64 113	48 428	8 569	39 859	3 536	12 149	817 156	13 925	78 216	282 100	599 169			
Some other source	520 710	27 092	16 966	5 351	11 615	2 717	7 409	493 618	7 980	59 559	132 478	388 232			
SEWAGE DISPOSAL															
Public sewer	19 289 289	17 529 100	13 869 686	8 070 422	5 799 264	1 864 992	1 794 422	1 760 189	647 960	7 810	15 118 203	4 171 086			
Septic tank or cesspool	8 813 743	2 069 863	1 616 475	343 920	1 272 555	123 849	329 539	6 743 880	311 367	550 676	4 116 961	4 696 782			
Other means	919 516	118 713	70 863	36 037	34 826	14 833	33 017	800 803	28 845	51 397	241 878	677 638			
AIR CONDITIONING															
None	7 765 291	3 969 686	2 735 591	1 864 751	870 840	545 597	688 498	3 795 605	374 278	230 159	3 956 149	3 809 142			
Central system	12 429 099	9 778 911	8 299 269	3 810 505	4 488 764	763 635	716 007	2 650 188	267 393	163 765	9 838 130	2 590 969			
1 or more individual room units	8 828 158	5 969 079	4 522 164	2 775 123	1 747 041	694 442	752 473	2 859 079	346 501	215 959	5 682 763	3 145 395			
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Year-round housing units	29 022 548	19 717 676	15 557 024	8 450 379	7 106 645	2 003 674	2 156 978	9 304 872	988 172	609 883	19 477 042	9 545 506			
Steam or hot water system	1 300 636	1 107 039	970 808	613 294	357 514	70 058	66 173	193 597	30 216	15 446	1 073 865	226 771			
Central warm-air furnace	13 278 343	10 057 554	8 377 075	4 127 750	4 249 325	849 855	830 624	3 220 789	347 590	167 497	10 081 054	3 197 289			
Electric heat pump	1 923 649	1 317 434	1 088 417	403 733	684 684	107 607	121 410	606 215	47 898	32 567	1 398 490	525 159			
Other built-in electric units	2 642 403	1 719 010	1 364 428	668 104	696 324	160 147	194 335	923 393	97 813	46 565	1 721 644	920 759			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 771 125	1 378 577	1 004 557	722 377	282 180	192 243	181 777	392 548	73 728	22 526	1 173 861	597 264			
Room heaters with flue	3 067 600	1 837 118	1 241 472	884 156	357 316	269 900	325 746	1 230 482	154 844	87 885	1 668 742	1 398 858			
Room heaters without flue	2 295 620	1 337 631	826 196	621 661	204 535	236 502	274 933	957 989	131 552	67 087	1 159 372	1 136 248			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 466 436	777 123	530 035	332 080	197 955	101 915	145 173	1 689 313	95 610	169 217	1 016 916	1 449 520			
None	276 736	186 190	154 036	77 224	76 812	15 447	16 707	90 546	8 921	993	183 098	93 638			
Owner-occupied housing units	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520			
Steam or hot water system	646 048	498 500	422 227	236 526	185 701	35 373	40 900	147 548	20 669	13 359	497 930	148 118			
Central warm-air furnace	8 679 755	6 189 021	5 062 322	2 292 565	2 769 757	547 068	579 631	2 490 734	256 368	151 007	6 364 237	2 315 518			
Electric heat pump	1 304 134	806 335	654 303	196 875	457 428	67 657	84 375	497 799	35 569	30 923	906 293	397 841			
Other built-in electric units	1 509 814	820 128	632 074	245 937	386 137	75 950	112 104	689 686	64 194	42 021	887 540	622 274			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 115 374	841 742	609 690	423 711	185 979	115 774	116 278	273 632	49 334	17 866	725 220	390 154			
Room heaters with flue	1 669 543	878 306	577 666	378 972	198 694	124 750	175 890	791 237	92 303	69 099	844 732	824 811			
Room heaters without flue	1 237 894	639 283	377 702	264 614	113 088	112 871	148 710	598 611	77 631	52 933	584 523	653 371			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 512 377	411 754	277 980	151 925	126 055	52 183	81 591	1 100 623	58 421	138 005	601 666	910 711			
None	68 477	54 358	46 599	15 999	30 600	3 582	4 177	14 119	1 738	574	52 755	15 722			
Renter-occupied housing units	8 742 801	7 032 752	5 696 930	3 597 817	2 099 113	717 077	618 745	1 710 049	235 321	94 096	6 435 851	2 306 950			
Steam or hot water system	561 834	528 315	478 000	327 481	150 519	29 993	20 322	33 519	7 338	2 087	498 926	62 908			
Central warm-air furnace	3 559 455	3 141 608	2 712 289	1 539 195	1 173 094	245 766	183 553	417 847	60 339	16 490	2 957 704	601 751			
Electric heat pump	426 760	375 554	322 886	170 332	152 554	29 875	22 793	51 206	6 713	1 644	351 101	75 659			
Other built-in electric units	887 290	746 372	613 910	372 642	241 268	71 962	60 500	140 918	23 829	4 544	680 685	206 605			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	535 979	452 797	334 648	253 779	80 869	64 518	53 631	83 182	18 331	4 660	374 048	161 931			
Room heaters with flue	1 129 983	810 187	562 372	431 047	131 325	124 543	123 272	319 796	49 169	18 886	683 989	445 994			
Room heaters without flue	823 280	578 428	376 797	301 801	74 996	101 915	99 716	244 852	39 576	14 154	468 609	354 671			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	709 130	304 129	212 386	153 395	58 991	41 336	50 407	405 001	27 797	31 212	330 866	378 264			
None	109 090	95 362	83 642	48 145	35 497	7 169	4 551	13 728	2 229	419	89 923	19 167			
Occupied housing units	26 486 217	18 172 179	14 357 493	7 804 941	6 552 552	1 852 285	1 962 401	8 314 038	891 548	609 883	17 900 747	8 585 470			
No telephone	2 681 068	1 515 951	1 056 957	713 190	343 767	204 578	254 416	1 165 117	125 066	43 331	1 428 909	1 252 159			
VEHICLES AVAILABLE															
Total															
None	2 959 646	2 231 500	1 706 405	1 256 484	449 921	249 192	275 903	728 146	118 041	22 922	1 950 001	1 009 645			
1	9 235 506	6 902 248	5 497 929	3 108 744	2 389 185	692 410	711 909	2 333 258	307 142	98 897	6 476 004	2 759 502			
2	9 214 133	6 147 935	4 904 444	2 384 507	2 519 937	606 394	637 097	3 066 198	294 320	234 471	6 267 286	2 946 847			
3 or more	5 076 932	2 890 496	2 248 715	1 055 206	1 193 509	304 289	337 492	2 186 436	172 045	253 593	3 207 456	1 869 476			
Automobiles:															
None	3 494 482	2 485 366	1 891 008	1 357 990	533 018	279 580	314 778	1 009 116	139 448	56 205	2 231 605	1 262 877			
1	12 508 861	8 514 211	6 649 123	3 668 405	2 980 718	894 769	970 319	3 994 650	445 010	313 553	8 276 094	4 232 767			
2	8 222 800	5 681 028	4 596 858	2 219 470	2 377 388	542 020	542 150	2 541 772	243 121	168 212	5 793 255	2 429 545			
3 or more	2 260 074	1 491 574	1 220 504	559 076	661 428	135 916	135 154	768 500	63 969	71 913	1 599 793	660 281			
Trucks or vans:															
None	18 723 459	14 276 909	11 509 682	6 408 656	5 101 026	1 382 893	1 384 334	4 446 550	584 119	149 605	13 501 062	5 222 397			
1	6 933 762	3 573 151	2 619 611	1 288 451	1 331 160	428 860	524 680	3 360 611	275 913	344 447	3 983 585	2 950 177			
2	723 570	289 751	205 930	97 097	108 833	36 360	47 461	433 819	27 614	91 917	368 900	354 670			
3 or more	105 426	32 368	22 270	10 737	11 533	4 172	5 926	73 058	3 902	23 914	47 200	58 226			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520			
1979 to March 1980	2 290 723	1 430 186	1 147 955	467 690	680 265	130 811	151 420	860 537	70 692	26 914	1 567 155	723 568			
1975 to 1978	4 758 613	2 943 991	2 344 425	984 402	1 360 023	275 349	324 217	1 814 622	156 836	79 840	3 169 939	1 588 674			
1970 to 1974	3 385 432	2 076 545	1 636 512	738 149	898 363	193 500	246 533	1 308 887	124 359	80 880	2 183 018	1 202 414			
1960 to 1969	3 71														

Table 121. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	26 486 217	18 172 179	14 357 493	7 804 941	6 552 552	1 852 285	1 962 401	8 314 038	891 548	609 883	17 900 747	8 585 470			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	11 340 891	9 769 541	7 519 724	4 620 472	2 899 252	1 155 844	1 093 973	1 571 350	396 405	50 067	8 479 538	2 861 353			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 431 980	587 736	395 626	162 860	232 766	63 899	128 211	1 844 244	97 178	191 391	997 081	1 434 899			
Electricity	7 953 487	5 661 489	4 722 351	2 161 090	2 561 261	456 284	482 854	2 291 998	212 249	125 976	5 824 406	2 129 081			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 114 944	1 764 370	1 450 903	723 458	727 445	131 868	181 599	1 350 574	128 508	94 436	2 003 288	1 111 656			
Coal or coke	205 950	45 727	29 148	19 695	9 453	5 162	11 417	1 160 223	9 056	11 702	60 442	145 508			
Wood	1 238 520	176 837	94 900	42 329	52 571	27 285	54 652	1 061 683	43 826	134 380	376 067	862 453			
Other fuel	22 878	16 759	14 600	10 893	3 707	1 192	967	6 119	359	938	17 247	5 631			
No fuel used	177 567	149 720	130 241	64 144	66 097	10 751	8 728	27 847	3 967	993	142 678	34 889			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	10 627 600	9 355 447	7 430 786	4 638 287	2 792 499	1 019 313	905 348	1 272 153	330 279	42 278	8 256 744	2 370 856			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 614 814	462 808	330 496	170 265	160 231	50 506	81 806	1 152 006	60 739	139 971	712 652	902 162			
Electricity	13 223 195	7 874 763	6 200 992	2 814 839	3 386 153	750 488	923 283	5 348 432	466 122	391 804	8 372 779	4 850 416			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	522 184	387 618	345 992	151 949	194 043	18 017	23 609	134 566	15 361	11 169	416 938	105 246			
Other	90 061	31 969	21 744	14 535	7 209	3 733	6 492	58 092	3 423	5 385	36 834	53 227			
No fuel used	408 363	59 574	27 483	15 066	12 417	10 228	21 863	348 789	15 624	19 276	104 800	303 563			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	7 990 867	6 885 150	5 444 919	3 566 241	1 878 678	743 833	696 398	1 105 717	271 448	34 546	6 073 840	1 917 027			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 427 874	615 210	431 846	169 773	262 073	62 397	120 967	1 812 664	97 219	151 287	1 020 398	1 407 476			
Electricity	15 880 823	10 610 213	8 439 056	4 041 256	4 397 800	1 037 710	1 133 447	5 270 610	516 366	413 460	10 732 533	5 148 290			
Other	146 676	33 383	20 794	13 180	7 614	4 509	8 080	113 293	5 123	10 081	48 801	97 875			
No fuel used	39 777	28 223	20 878	14 491	6 387	3 836	3 509	11 754	1 392	509	25 175	14 802			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 211 836	9 290 251	7 187 671	3 602 556	3 585 115	984 957	1 117 623	3 921 585	522 394	38 700	9 077 790	4 134 046			
With a mortgage	8 336 112	6 180 577	5 063 317	2 347 274	2 716 043	553 910	563 350	2 155 535	238 262	18 713	6 223 179	2 112 933			
Less than \$100	107 326	60 339	39 094	27 032	12 062	9 052	12 193	46 987	5 980	849	53 330	53 996			
\$100 to \$149	328 953	219 319	154 972	100 229	54 743	28 442	35 905	109 634	16 287	1 319	193 698	135 255			
\$150 to \$199	826 893	589 662	445 629	268 046	177 583	68 572	75 461	237 231	35 011	2 022	540 119	286 774			
\$200 to \$249	1 156 053	831 306	645 761	358 538	287 223	88 198	97 347	324 747	43 124	2 409	788 599	367 454			
\$250 to \$299	1 122 439	815 011	650 603	334 511	316 092	79 835	84 573	307 428	37 144	2 772	799 299	323 140			
\$300 to \$349	978 981	717 351	586 959	279 519	307 440	65 842	64 550	261 630	28 595	2 228	723 155	255 826			
\$350 to \$399	847 901	629 941	524 020	232 063	291 957	55 048	50 873	217 960	21 231	1 814	648 182	199 719			
\$400 to \$449	703 993	527 447	445 656	184 134	261 522	42 728	39 063	176 546	15 758	1 210	554 074	149 919			
\$450 to \$499	560 205	427 161	363 725	142 935	220 790	33 619	29 817	133 044	11 099	1 174	451 700	108 505			
\$500 to \$599	745 533	580 439	501 959	184 342	317 617	42 401	36 079	165 094	12 436	1 297	622 071	123 462			
\$600 to \$749	552 786	443 732	393 598	130 340	263 258	26 077	24 057	109 054	7 343	952	480 729	72 057			
\$750 or more	405 049	338 869	311 341	105 585	205 756	14 096	13 432	66 180	4 254	667	368 223	36 826			
Median	\$332	\$340	\$351	\$315	\$385	\$302	\$286	\$310	\$275	\$300	\$351	\$283			
Not mortgaged	4 875 724	3 109 674	2 124 354	1 255 282	869 072	431 047	554 273	1 766 050	284 132	19 987	2 854 611	2 021 113			
Less than \$50	282 658	146 314	84 633	57 115	27 518	25 151	36 530	136 344	18 882	1 017	131 332	151 326			
\$50 to \$74	801 308	472 671	286 505	186 145	100 360	79 785	106 381	328 637	56 221	2 782	408 953	392 355			
\$75 to \$99	1 123 963	685 146	441 681	271 361	170 320	105 015	138 450	438 817	72 445	4 207	611 750	512 213			
\$100 to \$149	1 663 924	1 073 622	745 952	434 588	311 364	144 809	182 861	590 302	93 480	6 905	1 000 872	663 052			
\$150 to \$199	640 857	450 464	338 611	185 066	153 545	50 412	61 441	190 393	29 757	3 194	432 029	208 828			
\$200 to \$249	217 401	164 012	129 542	67 975	61 567	16 197	18 273	53 389	8 467	1 094	157 218	60 183			
\$250 or more	145 613	117 445	97 430	53 032	44 398	9 678	10 337	28 168	4 880	788	112 457	33 156			
Median	\$106	\$110	\$115	\$111	\$119	\$102	\$99	\$99	\$98	\$112	\$112	\$98			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 146 572	6 852 851	5 560 393	3 509 690	2 050 703	696 416	596 042	1 293 721	222 891	14 962	6 179 996	1 966 576			
Less than \$50	124 648	111 777	86 894	78 191	8 703	12 775	12 108	12 871	3 690	132	92 217	32 431			
\$50 to \$59	100 074	84 527	61 140	51 618	9 522	11 402	11 985	15 547	4 120	134	66 202	33 872			
\$60 to \$79	213 760	163 899	105 546	85 604	19 942	27 793	30 560	49 861	11 350	388	122 392	91 368			
\$80 to \$99	254 550	187 334	118 320	95 396	22 924	32 210	36 804	67 216	14 488	421	140 022	114 528			
\$100 to \$119	320 583	242 525	157 764	127 662	30 102	40 365	44 396	78 058	16 929	601	185 623	134 960			
\$120 to \$149	607 602	475 789	327 070	259 859	67 211	74 685	74 034	131 813	27 965	820	378 868	228 734			
\$150 to \$169	496 958	401 364	292 043	225 982	66 061	57 343	51 978	95 594	20 445	606	334 351	162 607			
\$170 to \$199	820 803	678 478	520 011	381 373	138 638	85 498	72 969	142 325	27 061	848	590 013	230 790			
\$200 to \$249	1 547 557	1 344 393	1 108 822	734 593	374 229	134 701	100 870	203 164	34 464	1 210	1 226 641	320 916			
\$250 to \$299	1 306 081	1 196 039	1 052 625	619 150	433 475	88 950	54 464	110 042	17 218	613	1 129 122	176 959			
\$300 to \$349	798 976	743 489	671 441	349 423	322 018	45 616	26 432	55 487	8 025	256	712 732	86 244			
\$350 to \$399	446 256	419 333	384 713	186 333	198 380	21 849	12 771	26 923	3 876	118	406 746	39 510			
\$400 to \$499	354 819	332 299	305 549	137 177	168 372	16 357	10 393	22 520	2 787	134	326 136	28 683			
\$500 or more	205 354	193 125	181 813	74 106	107 707	6 656	4 656	12 229	1 085	133	194 110	11 244			
No cash rent	548 551	278 480	186 642	103 223	83 419	40 216	51 622	270 071	29 388	8 548	274 821	273 730			
Median	\$228	\$236	\$246	\$228	\$278	\$195	\$174	\$183	\$168	\$173	\$243	\$176			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	26 486 217	18 172 179	14 357 493	7 804 941	6 552 552	1 852 285	1 962 401	8 314 038	891 548	609 883	17 900 747	8 585 470			
Median income	\$15 214	\$15 820	\$16 563	\$14 428	\$19 278	\$13 229	\$12 684	\$13 921	\$12 281	\$15 030	\$16 556	\$12 466			
Owner-occupied housing units	17 743 416	11 139 427	8 660 563	4 207 124	4 453 439	1 135 208	1 343 656	6 603 989	656 227	515 787	11 464 896	6 278 520			
Median income	\$18 226	\$20 133	\$21 192	\$19 543	\$22 693	\$17 136	\$15 388	\$15 473	\$14 177	\$15 903	\$20 521	\$14 479			
Renter-occupied housing units	8 742 801	7 032 752	5 696 930	3 597 817	2 099 113	717 077	618 745	1 710 049	235 321	94 096	6 435 851	2 306 950			
Median income	\$10 605	\$10 884	\$11 325	\$10 259	\$13 254	\$9 175	\$8 736	\$9 452	\$8 567	\$11 206	\$11 275	\$8 727			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	1 952 397	965 282	644 479	388 115	256 364	133 232	187 571	987 115	101 644	64 417	949 413	1 002 984			
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.7	7.4	9.2	5.8	11.7	14.0	14.9	15.5	12.5	8.3	16.0			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 786 914	937 728	632 158	381 493	250 665	128 417	177 153	849 186	94 464	57					

Table 122. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units -----	21 629 666	14 407 694	11 315 403	5 514 293	5 801 110	1 480 165	1 612 126	7 221 972	759 803	574 969	14 498 847	7 130 819
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980-----	901 658	533 224	431 220	157 083	274 137	47 237	54 767	368 434	24 314	12 454	630 344	271 314
1975 to 1978-----	2 763 072	1 637 691	1 323 670	483 701	839 969	145 448	168 573	1 125 381	78 779	45 135	1 877 228	885 844
1970 to 1974-----	3 714 250	2 386 935	1 985 285	733 395	1 251 890	183 305	218 345	1 327 315	107 899	61 987	2 589 031	1 125 219
1960 to 1969-----	5 023 626	3 568 935	2 913 232	1 296 684	1 616 548	325 273	330 430	1 454 691	147 375	98 386	3 581 961	1 441 665
1950 to 1959-----	3 744 360	2 810 906	2 224 761	1 195 998	1 028 763	295 214	290 931	933 454	121 378	83 152	2 645 493	1 098 867
1940 to 1949-----	2 217 568	1 527 368	1 123 017	702 052	420 965	200 470	203 881	690 200	94 689	71 169	1 392 646	824 922
1939 or earlier-----	3 265 132	1 942 635	1 314 218	945 380	368 838	283 218	345 199	1 322 497	185 369	202 686	1 782 144	1 482 988
BEDROOMS												
None-----	248 524	213 636	188 521	117 576	70 945	13 853	11 262	34 888	4 462	1 186	204 688	43 836
1-----	2 351 966	1 991 159	1 683 950	989 994	693 956	163 928	143 281	360 807	54 124	13 667	1 870 069	481 897
2-----	7 227 238	4 742 205	3 624 007	1 845 075	1 778 932	526 612	591 586	2 485 033	290 408	148 591	4 669 387	2 557 851
3-----	9 158 679	5 666 652	4 345 613	1 976 753	2 368 860	620 666	700 373	3 492 027	334 413	299 049	5 876 391	3 282 288
4-----	2 241 459	1 527 834	1 256 097	494 886	761 211	132 240	139 497	713 625	64 270	89 402	1 600 288	641 171
5 or more-----	401 800	266 208	217 215	90 009	127 206	22 866	26 127	135 592	12 126	23 074	278 024	123 776
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached-----	15 188 709	9 437 139	7 099 265	3 350 163	3 749 102	1 086 296	1 251 578	5 751 570	609 026	527 396	9 593 098	5 595 611
1, attached-----	691 721	631 233	555 727	266 900	288 827	38 563	36 943	60 488	12 420	3 774	600 828	90 893
2-----	697 305	578 440	430 230	275 755	154 475	74 836	73 374	118 865	26 597	7 902	496 535	200 770
3 and 4-----	614 037	539 346	430 940	251 607	179 333	59 434	48 972	74 691	15 672	5 090	474 328	139 709
5 to 9-----	653 885	590 270	501 540	262 353	239 187	52 279	36 451	63 615	11 505	-	537 676	116 209
10 to 49-----	1 271 813	1 198 050	1 066 515	526 088	540 427	79 132	52 403	73 763	13 065	-	1 122 621	149 192
50 or more-----	913 158	893 339	842 011	478 203	363 808	38 075	13 253	19 819	2 093	-	862 299	50 859
Mobile home or trailer, etc-----	1 599 038	539 877	389 175	103 224	285 951	51 550	99 152	1 059 161	69 425	30 807	811 462	787 576
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc-----	5 897 551	4 868 214	3 916 447	2 223 928	1 692 519	504 630	447 137	1 029 337	176 910	11 771	4 439 427	1 458 124
Median gross rent-----	2 518 335	1 692 460	1 192 700	641 852	550 848	235 311	264 449	825 875	123 891	8 533	1 561 225	957 110
2 or more-----	\$227	\$244	\$265	\$248	\$288	\$216	\$193	\$192	\$184	\$188	\$250	\$190
Median gross rent-----	3 379 216	3 175 754	2 723 747	1 582 076	1 141 671	269 319	182 688	203 462	53 019	3 238	2 878 202	501 014
Median gross rent-----	\$252	\$255	\$263	\$247	\$283	\$209	\$182	\$200	\$169	\$185	\$261	\$190
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath-----	525 396	153 724	106 274	64 248	42 026	19 589	27 861	371 672	18 493	28 105	204 596	320 800
1 complete bathroom-----	10 997 027	7 065 555	5 318 901	3 014 918	2 303 983	827 592	919 062	3 931 472	456 520	315 847	6 872 669	4 124 358
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)-----	2 819 893	1 965 492	1 574 963	673 900	901 063	188 478	202 051	854 401	93 946	59 811	1 983 334	836 559
2 or more complete bathrooms-----	7 287 350	5 222 923	4 315 265	1 761 227	2 554 038	444 506	463 152	2 064 427	190 844	171 206	5 438 248	1 849 102
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company-----	17 291 364	13 885 179	10 902 767	5 431 981	5 470 786	1 454 777	1 527 635	3 406 185	679 604	120 391	12 763 162	4 528 202
Individual drilled well-----	3 345 437	457 664	363 708	73 678	290 030	21 653	72 303	2 887 773	65 771	326 369	1 422 599	1 922 838
Individual dug well-----	613 213	49 437	38 212	5 974	32 238	2 614	8 611	563 776	9 769	70 771	213 628	399 585
Some other source-----	379 652	15 414	10 716	2 660	8 056	1 121	3 577	364 238	4 659	57 438	99 458	280 194
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system-----	893 841	726 697	619 267	328 120	291 147	54 363	53 067	167 144	25 663	15 031	709 832	184 009
Central warm-air furnace-----	10 604 599	7 938 982	6 563 361	3 009 357	3 554 004	696 724	678 897	2 665 617	289 602	162 115	8 012 426	2 592 173
Electric heat pump-----	1 574 809	1 057 372	871 034	304 494	566 540	87 956	98 382	517 437	39 370	31 945	1 138 404	436 405
Other built-in electric units-----	2 019 645	1 262 473	995 927	437 620	558 307	120 300	146 246	757 172	78 925	45 303	1 291 086	728 559
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace-----	1 365 967	1 043 493	733 147	495 343	237 804	157 696	152 650	322 474	61 987	21 714	875 409	490 558
Room heaters with flue-----	1 880 512	1 021 713	655 791	408 144	247 647	156 879	209 043	858 799	107 277	80 191	966 488	914 024
Room heaters without flue-----	1 381 723	737 380	433 536	295 069	138 467	133 346	170 498	644 343	84 918	60 554	671 360	710 363
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters-----	1 779 809	510 162	347 987	194 374	153 613	65 328	96 847	1 269 647	69 156	157 395	729 591	1 050 218
None-----	128 761	109 422	95 353	41 772	53 581	7 573	6 496	19 339	2 905	721	104 251	24 510
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone-----	1 718 246	875 003	601 684	351 179	250 505	115 580	157 739	843 243	83 569	34 176	888 732	829 514
No complete kitchen facilities-----	382 148	149 373	108 467	64 442	44 025	18 110	22 796	232 775	12 524	16 156	173 276	208 872
Lacking air conditioning-----	4 599 948	2 040 283	1 350 158	763 554	586 604	290 362	399 763	2 559 665	241 755	207 228	2 217 950	2 381 998
Lacking public sewer-----	7 732 595	1 801 583	1 420 281	293 679	1 126 602	106 324	274 978	5 931 012	260 816	568 306	3 634 850	4 097 745
No vehicle available-----	1 695 158	1 205 081	902 337	565 783	336 554	136 008	166 736	490 077	78 271	18 245	1 076 535	618 623
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 293 443	9 436 684	7 324 576	3 253 028	4 071 548	962 848	1 149 260	5 856 759	573 289	494 822	9 882 961	5 410 482
1979 to March 1980-----	2 041 815	1 253 516	1 002 203	383 553	618 650	115 832	135 481	788 299	63 704	26 060	1 396 085	645 730
1975 to 1978-----	4 210 316	2 557 782	2 029 429	788 025	1 241 404	241 562	286 791	1 652 534	140 879	77 079	2 800 391	1 409 925
1970 to 1974-----	2 861 843	1 728 106	1 360 206	541 123	819 083	161 041	206 859	1 133 737	106 861	77 318	1 854 284	1 007 559
1960 to 1969-----	3 163 572	2 061 829	1 604 110	753 304	850 806	213 022	244 697	1 101 743	121 254	110 148	2 073 374	1 090 198
1950 to 1959-----	1 721 106	1 150 768	873 859	484 983	388 876	130 284	146 625	570 338	70 526	83 441	1 101 837	619 269
1949 or earlier-----	1 294 791	684 683	454 769	302 040	152 729	101 107	128 807	610 108	70 065	120 776	656 990	637 801
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 336 223	4 971 010	3 990 827	2 261 265	1 729 562	517 317	462 866	1 365 213	186 514	80 147	4 615 886	1 720 337
1979 to March 1980-----	3 176 326	2 591 564	2 097 053	1 181 736	915 317	271 782	222 729	584 762	83 085	18 376	2 393 842	782 484
1975 to 1978-----	1 940 698	1 531 263	1 240 222	687 812	552 410	151 723	139 318	409 435	57 392	22 751	1 427 720	512 978
1970 to 1974-----	615 630	462 868	365 269	211 266	154 003	48 032	49 567	152 762	21 499	11 938	429 214	186 416
1960 to 1969-----	375 722	263 184	202 851	123 518	79 333	28 789	31 544	112 538	14 754	11 041	246 399	129 323
1959 or earlier-----	227 847	122 131	85 432	56 933	28 499	16 991	19 708	105 716	9 784	16 041	118 711	109 136
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	4 757 027	3 147 008	2 312 788	1 214 007	1 098 781	370 048	464 172	1 610 019	224 254	168 635	2 937 362	1 819 665
Owner-occupied housing units-----	3 703 115	2 331 957	1 691 952	842 711	849 241	276 789	363 216	1 371 158	182 757	154 551	2 218 067	1 485 048
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	152 195	31 159	19 327	10 737	8 590	4 482	7 350	121 036	5 507	10 573	49 809	102 386
No complete kitchen facilities-----	115											

Table 123. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	South Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	4 250 498	3 265 338	2 629 030	2 012 980	616 050	326 411	309 897	985 160	115 905	29 603	2 927 005	1 323 493
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	86 566	55 384	41 879	26 356	15 523	6 140	7 365	31 182	3 163	367	51 092	35 474
1975 to 1978	296 123	192 055	147 760	89 546	58 214	20 130	24 165	104 068	9 586	1 431	179 637	116 486
1970 to 1974	626 838	441 415	349 042	221 738	127 304	43 349	49 024	185 423	18 008	3 335	402 751	224 087
1960 to 1969	972 694	767 928	640 974	448 746	192 228	63 805	63 149	204 766	23 323	5 049	707 476	265 218
1950 to 1959	838 145	691 833	574 266	453 153	121 113	62 891	54 676	146 312	19 190	4 548	621 212	216 933
1940 to 1949	633 492	510 306	405 137	346 570	58 567	56 648	48 521	123 186	17 594	5 026	442 638	190 854
1939 or earlier	796 640	606 417	469 972	426 871	43 101	73 448	62 997	190 223	25 041	9 847	522 199	274 441
BEDROOMS												
None	64 347	58 054	50 064	41 279	8 785	4 747	3 243	6 293	1 291	96	52 440	11 907
1	659 772	586 310	495 603	402 418	93 185	50 689	40 018	73 462	12 832	1 707	520 982	138 790
2	1 546 343	1 218 794	971 348	759 041	212 307	130 091	117 355	327 549	43 480	8 668	1 072 721	473 622
3	1 562 746	1 109 584	875 867	645 774	230 093	113 379	120 338	453 162	47 709	13 344	1 008 000	554 746
4	349 561	245 069	197 092	134 617	62 475	23 201	24 776	104 492	9 048	4 616	228 024	121 537
5 or more	67 729	47 527	39 056	29 851	9 205	4 304	4 167	20 202	1 545	1 172	44 838	22 891
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	2 475 980	1 714 534	1 277 654	949 110	328 544	214 783	222 097	761 446	88 406	26 036	1 505 718	970 262
1, attached	334 951	321 222	291 482	244 685	46 797	16 371	13 369	13 729	3 321	407	297 902	37 049
2	241 978	218 211	171 676	147 280	24 396	25 842	20 693	23 767	5 530	595	179 570	62 408
3 and 4	237 848	217 820	184 585	151 468	33 117	19 501	13 734	20 028	3 294	683	191 935	45 913
5 to 9	261 037	238 377	209 540	159 753	49 787	18 075	10 762	22 660	3 075	—	216 517	44 520
10 to 49	351 501	333 564	305 975	220 844	85 131	16 785	10 804	17 937	2 571	—	315 451	36 050
50 or more	181 971	176 868	165 523	129 895	35 628	7 837	3 508	5 103	599	—	168 666	13 305
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	165 232	44 742	22 595	9 945	12 650	7 217	14 930	120 490	9 109	1 882	51 246	113 986
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 960 569	1 724 764	1 424 014	1 128 704	295 310	168 726	132 024	235 805	40 179	2 641	1 500 563	460 006
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	831 675	643 427	471 332	382 721	88 611	89 396	82 699	188 248	29 441	2 019	525 814	305 861
Median gross rent	\$173	\$183	\$198	\$192	\$223	\$155	\$137	\$132	\$129	\$135	\$193	\$138
2 or more	1 128 894	1 081 337	952 682	745 983	206 699	79 330	49 325	47 557	10 738	622	974 749	154 145
Median gross rent	\$191	\$193	\$201	\$187	\$255	\$142	\$126	\$137	\$127	\$100	\$201	\$132
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	390 912	137 808	75 084	54 856	20 228	25 157	37 567	253 104	19 595	8 928	133 222	257 690
1 complete bathroom	2 897 825	2 335 308	1 863 242	1 503 321	359 921	248 693	223 373	562 517	79 696	16 122	2 038 820	859 005
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	481 082	391 010	334 809	228 169	106 640	28 449	27 752	90 072	9 487	2 133	365 559	115 523
2 or more complete bathrooms	480 679	401 212	355 895	226 634	129 261	24 112	21 205	79 467	7 127	2 420	389 404	91 275
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	3 657 951	3 212 411	2 590 951	2 000 322	590 629	323 038	298 422	445 540	105 019	5 527	2 754 730	903 221
Individual drilled well	377 044	36 637	27 694	9 152	18 542	1 869	7 074	340 407	6 506	15 445	116 529	260 515
Individual dug well	162 180	9 564	6 516	1 767	4 749	645	2 403	152 616	2 810	6 794	42 229	119 951
Some other source	53 323	6 726	3 869	1 739	2 130	859	1 998	46 597	1 570	1 837	13 517	39 806
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	285 351	272 800	256 007	220 443	35 564	9 763	7 030	12 551	2 087	379	260 797	24 554
Central warm-air furnace	1 389 351	1 179 771	1 025 456	713 949	311 507	81 673	72 642	209 580	23 142	4 239	1 101 228	288 123
Electric heat pump	127 731	100 713	84 998	52 834	32 164	8 073	7 642	27 018	2 544	526	95 195	32 536
Other built-in electric units	334 869	267 794	219 024	161 703	57 321	24 726	24 044	67 075	8 099	1 049	242 614	92 255
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	246 303	216 508	184 769	159 859	24 910	18 172	13 567	29 795	4 527	551	194 077	52 226
Room heaters with flue	834 505	600 340	434 045	359 929	74 116	84 561	81 734	234 165	30 869	6 846	502 402	332 103
Room heaters without flue	616 478	432 350	287 687	242 961	44 726	73 794	70 869	184 128	29 149	5 624	340 410	276 068
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	382 831	168 809	114 886	88 206	26 680	23 271	30 652	214 022	14 680	10 190	165 877	216 954
None	33 079	26 253	22 158	13 096	9 062	2 378	1 717	6 826	808	199	24 405	8 674
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	849 726	558 329	394 214	314 025	80 189	78 205	85 910	291 397	36 539	7 947	464 724	385 002
No complete kitchen facilities	307 207	105 668	63 280	47 244	16 036	16 897	25 491	201 539	14 064	7 151	109 035	198 172
Lacking air conditioning	2 036 310	1 370 351	1 000 838	819 829	181 009	179 296	190 217	665 959	77 558	20 649	1 177 414	858 896
Lacking public sewer	1 005 851	221 728	152 825	56 446	96 379	17 777	51 126	784 123	42 738	28 632	355 071	650 780
No vehicle available	1 189 027	961 484	750 501	647 682	102 819	107 035	103 948	227 543	37 696	4 385	814 294	374 733
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 145 305	1 468 812	1 147 017	836 418	310 599	150 277	171 518	676 493	73 185	17 856	1 353 662	791 643
1979 to March 1980	191 298	131 474	107 499	65 292	42 207	11 393	12 582	59 824	5 542	667	125 075	66 223
1975 to 1978	451 173	310 529	252 165	161 880	90 285	27 405	30 959	140 644	13 337	2 073	294 232	156 941
1970 to 1974	462 192	303 051	239 947	173 485	66 462	28 242	34 862	159 141	15 415	2 865	284 283	177 909
1960 to 1969	500 815	353 340	282 475	221 545	60 930	32 776	38 089	147 475	16 637	4 015	330 024	170 791
1950 to 1959	277 683	200 829	154 934	125 949	28 985	21 259	24 636	76 854	9 744	3 166	180 574	97 109
1949 or earlier	262 144	169 589	109 997	88 267	21 730	29 202	30 390	92 555	12 510	5 070	139 474	122 670
Renter-occupied housing units	2 105 193	1 796 526	1 482 013	1 176 562	305 451	176 134	138 379	308 667	42 720	11 747	1 573 343	531 850
1979 to March 1980	717 851	644 008	545 182	409 410	135 772	58 317	40 509	73 843	11 572	1 870	570 537	147 314
1975 to 1978	699 379	609 510	507 075	394 818	112 257	57 522	44 913	89 869	13 735	3 052	534 334	165 045
1970 to 1974	335 899	281 102	225 286	191 237	34 049	29 917	25 899	54 797	7 669	1 896	240 557	95 342
1960 to 1969	217 514	172 028	137 562	122 099	15 463	18 369	16 097	45 486	5 475	2 210	149 634	67 880
1959 or earlier	134 550	89 878	66 908	58 998	7 910	12 009	10 961	44 672	4 269	2 719	78 281	56 269
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	853 847	589 652	423 871	357 665	66 206	81 644	84 137	264 195	33 784	10 499	497 930	355 917
Owner-occupied housing units	548 014	354 836	248 274	202 060	46 214	50 673	55 889	193 178	24 038	7 554	304 066	243 948
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	106 958	28 738	11 958	7 650	4 308	6 382	10 398	78 220	5 483	3 054	30 627	76 331
No complete kitchen facilities	94 117	25 724	12 242	8 674	3 568	4 898	8 584	68 393	4 717	2 524	28 507	65 610
No vehicle available	402 013	294 561	209 388	182 898	26 490	41 625	43 548	107 452	17 253	2 270	239 610	162 403
No telephone	137 688	73 637	43 187	35 909	7 278	13 244	17 206	64 051	8 227	2 011	58 341	79 347
Lacking central heating system	546 048	333 038	213 114	177 237	35 877	57 835	62 089	213 010	26 532	8 701	270 439	275 609
Lacking air conditioning	542 491	334 033	222 708	185 512	37 196	52 207	59 118	208 458	25 260	7 711	277 075	265 416

Table 124. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	128 624	72 194	48 526	28 813	19 713	11 106	12 562	56 430	5 637	3 042	69 927	58 697
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 793	2 901	1 920	932	988	400	581	2 892	185	55	3 210	2 583
1975 to 1978	15 318	6 876	4 445	2 164	2 281	1 024	1 407	8 442	592	308	7 775	7 543
1970 to 1974	24 195	11 304	8 159	3 892	4 267	1 424	1 721	12 891	922	418	12 288	11 907
1960 to 1969	27 287	16 043	11 959	6 225	5 734	1 795	2 289	11 244	947	509	16 230	11 057
1950 to 1959	19 837	13 366	9 460	5 848	3 612	2 057	1 849	6 471	808	423	12 235	7 602
1940 to 1949	14 437	9 474	6 021	4 391	1 630	1 706	1 747	4 963	808	343	7 899	6 538
1939 or earlier	21 757	12 230	6 562	5 361	1 201	2 700	2 968	9 527	1 375	986	10 290	11 467
BEDROOMS												
None	2 028	1 518	1 174	893	281	161	183	510	69	14	1 427	601
1	16 596	12 321	8 837	6 391	2 446	1 778	1 706	4 275	652	104	10 788	5 808
2	46 281	26 536	17 071	10 374	6 697	4 496	4 969	19 745	2 228	735	24 787	21 494
3	52 110	25 984	17 419	9 332	8 087	3 837	4 728	26 126	2 246	1 638	26 810	25 300
4	10 130	5 126	3 552	1 578	1 974	733	841	5 004	391	469	5 416	4 714
5 or more	1 479	709	473	245	228	101	135	770	51	82	699	780
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	85 820	44 221	27 095	15 383	11 712	7 800	9 326	41 599	4 354	2 754	42 769	43 051
1, attached	3 452	2 909	2 289	1 430	859	247	373	543	109	36	2 513	939
2	4 707	3 601	2 295	1 654	641	726	580	1 106	241	42	2 760	1 947
3 and 4	5 036	3 938	2 853	2 030	823	566	519	1 098	144	56	3 313	1 723
5 to 9	4 847	3 857	3 146	2 067	1 079	364	347	990	114	—	3 514	1 333
10 to 49	7 573	6 687	5 513	3 504	2 009	627	547	886	125	—	5 973	1 600
50 or more	3 454	3 275	2 857	1 925	932	322	96	179	7	—	2 969	485
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13 735	3 706	2 478	820	1 658	454	774	10 029	543	154	6 116	7 619
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	26 471	16 111	9 546	5 689	3 857	3 022	3 543	10 360	1 590	101	14 041	12 430
Median gross rent	\$202	\$218	\$237	\$237	\$251	\$201	\$165	\$176	\$160	\$179	\$231	\$169
2 or more	22 170	19 815	15 571	10 528	5 043	2 366	1 878	2 355	516	27	16 900	5 270
Median gross rent	\$220	\$226	\$239	\$227	\$263	\$168	\$171	\$150	\$145	\$171	\$236	\$155
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	7 025	1 734	1 030	659	371	327	377	5 291	258	231	2 311	4 714
1 complete bathroom	81 749	46 747	29 798	19 284	10 514	7 987	8 962	35 002	3 958	1 761	42 550	39 199
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15 890	8 967	6 269	3 362	2 907	1 091	1 607	6 923	650	341	9 012	6 878
2 or more complete bathrooms	23 960	14 746	11 429	5 508	5 921	1 701	1 616	9 214	771	709	16 054	7 906
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	95 851	69 270	46 273	28 356	17 917	10 899	12 098	26 581	5 205	657	60 741	35 110
Individual drilled well	24 509	2 531	1 968	388	1 580	178	385	21 978	324	1 750	7 341	17 168
Individual dug well	5 593	283	212	35	177	16	55	5 310	70	506	1 180	4 413
Some other source	2 671	110	73	34	39	13	24	2 561	38	129	665	2 006
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	2 492	2 098	1 828	1 240	588	131	139	394	48	21	2 069	423
Central warm-air furnace	53 194	34 459	25 408	13 774	11 634	4 337	4 714	18 735	1 886	704	34 482	18 712
Electric heat pump	4 501	2 430	1 885	849	1 036	231	314	2 071	121	89	2 612	1 889
Other built-in electric units	7 788	4 748	3 404	1 989	1 415	662	682	3 040	301	94	4 560	3 228
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11 417	8 953	5 288	3 860	1 428	1 950	1 715	2 464	491	115	6 867	4 550
Room heaters with flue	16 837	8 045	4 577	3 043	1 534	1 534	1 934	8 792	1 082	538	7 078	9 759
Room heaters without flue	14 535	7 474	3 587	2 564	1 023	1 706	2 181	7 061	1 068	395	6 347	8 188
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	17 043	3 453	2 102	1 269	833	506	845	13 590	606	1 067	5 349	11 694
None	817	534	447	225	222	49	38	283	34	19	563	254
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	28 852	13 052	7 853	5 120	2 733	2 328	2 871	15 800	1 492	336	12 460	16 392
No complete kitchen facilities	5 510	1 527	980	617	363	242	305	3 983	156	168	1 898	3 612
Lacking air conditioning	44 461	17 789	9 976	6 527	3 449	3 416	4 397	26 672	2 463	1 177	17 437	27 024
Lacking public sewer	52 253	7 796	5 628	1 336	4 292	656	1 512	44 457	1 246	2 991	18 404	33 849
No vehicle available	15 061	9 248	5 846	4 296	1 550	1 626	1 776	5 813	806	124	7 595	7 466
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	75 424	35 340	22 844	12 255	10 589	5 572	6 924	40 084	3 391	2 351	37 487	37 937
1975 to 1978	12 074	5 956	3 939	1 980	1 959	885	1 132	6 118	557	93	6 512	5 562
1970 to 1974	22 256	10 411	6 916	3 342	3 574	1 463	2 032	11 845	963	552	11 732	10 524
1960 to 1969	17 250	7 243	4 872	2 613	2 259	1 026	1 345	10 007	712	482	8 057	9 193
1950 to 1959	13 614	6 812	4 354	2 437	1 917	1 133	1 325	6 802	597	521	6 681	6 933
1949 or earlier	5 682	3 174	1 937	1 282	655	630	607	2 508	312	337	2 847	2 835
1949 or earlier	4 548	1 744	826	601	225	435	483	2 804	250	366	1 658	2 890
Renter-occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	53 200	36 854	25 682	16 558	9 124	5 534	5 638	16 346	2 246	691	32 440	20 760
1975 to 1978	29 034	21 846	15 521	9 788	5 733	3 341	2 984	7 188	1 132	118	19 101	9 933
1970 to 1974	14 969	10 145	7 051	4 590	2 461	1 377	1 717	4 824	719	173	8 866	6 103
1960 to 1969	4 875	2 913	1 803	1 196	607	555	555	1 962	235	108	2 416	2 459
1950 to 1959	2 660	1 222	807	582	225	173	242	1 438	107	132	1 265	1 395
1959 or earlier	1 662	728	500	402	98	88	140	934	53	160	792	870
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units												
Owner-occupied housing units	19 269	9 085	4 467	3 230	1 237	2 075	2 543	10 184	1 312	700	8 091	11 178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 865	5 971	2 931	1 954	977	1 366	1 674	7 894	933	543	5 659	8 206
No complete kitchen facilities	1 382	180	117	89	28	21	42	1 202	48	60	411	971
No vehicle available	1 259	173	85	57	28	38	50	1 086	48	75	352	907
No telephone	5 606	2 862	1 396	1 131	265	680	786	2 744	430	82	2 322	3 284
Lacking central heating system	3 490	997	471	358	113	240	286	2 493	215	101	1 131	2 359
Lacking air conditioning	10 503	3 722	1 522	1 103	419	933	1 267	6 781	783	488	3 556	6 947
Lacking public sewer	8 752	3 000	1 306	941	365	700	994	5 752	626	308	2 785	5 967

Table 125. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	South Region	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	135 779	124 954	113 287	53 823	59 464	7 095	4 572	10 825	1 405	201	120 625	15 154
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9 008	7 786	7 133	2 298	4 835	414	239	1 222	82	5	8 201	807
1975 to 1978	24 177	21 524	19 521	7 825	11 696	1 246	757	2 653	213	6	21 703	2 474
1970 to 1974	27 139	25 108	23 097	10 109	12 988	1 217	794	2 031	239	25	24 311	2 828
1960 to 1969	34 982	33 114	30 396	13 889	16 507	1 732	986	1 868	282	16	31 730	3 252
1950 to 1959	19 137	18 081	16 428	8 250	8 178	1 032	621	1 056	237	31	16 973	2 164
1940 to 1949	10 511	9 786	8 621	5 221	3 400	642	523	725	146	34	9 039	1 472
1939 or earlier	10 825	9 555	8 091	6 231	1 860	812	652	1 270	206	84	8 668	2 157
BEDROOMS												
None	7 455	7 242	6 777	4 349	2 428	357	108	213	25	—	6 847	608
1	31 023	29 877	27 552	15 896	11 656	1 508	817	1 146	186	17	28 543	2 480
2	36 037	32 899	29 209	14 664	14 545	2 256	1 434	3 138	468	53	31 003	5 034
3	39 396	34 993	31 396	13 288	18 108	2 070	1 527	4 403	517	90	34 346	5 050
4	18 133	16 570	15 195	4 865	10 330	834	541	1 563	170	38	16 496	1 637
5 or more	3 735	3 373	3 158	761	2 397	70	145	362	39	3	3 390	345
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	66 923	59 060	52 872	21 509	31 363	3 454	2 734	7 863	951	176	57 971	8 952
1, attached	9 200	8 922	8 219	4 047	4 172	514	189	278	55	—	8 524	676
2	4 986	4 654	3 879	2 686	1 193	445	330	332	71	15	4 190	796
3 and 4	7 126	6 892	6 232	3 642	2 590	457	203	234	47	—	6 396	730
5 to 9	9 632	9 414	8 710	4 131	4 579	546	158	218	54	—	8 834	798
10 to 49	20 667	20 222	18 715	9 370	9 345	970	537	445	80	—	19 236	1 431
50 or more	13 741	13 622	13 058	7 915	5 143	478	86	119	6	—	13 247	494
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 504	2 168	1 602	523	1 079	231	335	1 336	141	10	2 227	1 277
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 424	62 812	56 922	32 192	24 730	3 883	2 007	2 612	530	20	58 959	6 465
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 083	14 377	12 238	6 965	5 273	1 176	963	1 706	338	5	13 269	2 814
Median gross rent	\$252	\$258	\$267	\$240	\$308	\$211	\$202	\$214	\$203	—	\$264	\$203
2 or more	49 341	48 435	44 684	25 227	19 457	2 707	1 044	906	192	15	45 690	3 651
Median gross rent	\$256	\$257	\$261	\$241	\$282	\$207	\$208	\$221	\$204	—	\$260	\$200
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 606	3 082	2 756	1 634	1 122	223	103	524	72	1	2 876	730
1 complete bathroom	62 970	58 109	51 776	30 105	21 671	3 999	2 334	4 861	725	160	54 634	8 336
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18 290	17 138	15 541	6 512	9 029	983	614	1 152	176	24	16 449	1 841
2 or more complete bathrooms	50 913	46 625	43 214	15 572	27 642	1 890	1 521	4 288	432	16	46 666	4 247
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	130 300	123 363	111 906	53 574	58 332	7 035	4 422	6 937	1 270	35	117 662	12 638
Individual drilled well	4 481	1 353	1 177	181	996	47	129	3 128	120	115	2 506	1 975
Individual dug well	607	125	106	17	89	—	19	482	10	26	312	295
Some other source	391	113	98	51	47	13	2	278	5	25	145	246
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	10 472	10 082	9 466	4 150	5 316	308	308	390	51	—	9 784	688
Central warm-air furnace	76 476	71 951	66 444	29 184	37 260	3 596	1 911	4 525	529	47	70 397	6 079
Electric heat pump	13 604	12 147	10 970	4 176	6 794	685	492	1 457	135	—	11 969	1 635
Other built-in electric units	12 103	10 816	9 547	4 832	4 715	803	466	1 287	170	15	10 279	1 824
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 382	4 100	3 451	2 456	995	374	275	282	75	5	3 658	724
Room heaters with flue	10 298	9 081	7 732	4 945	2 787	702	647	1 217	168	30	8 332	1 966
Room heaters without flue	5 002	4 205	3 440	2 764	676	406	359	797	169	24	3 660	1 342
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 502	1 678	1 428	929	499	155	95	824	97	65	1 717	785
None	940	894	809	387	422	66	19	46	11	15	829	111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	9 447	8 226	6 933	4 778	2 155	694	599	1 221	184	20	7 542	1 905
No complete kitchen facilities	2 516	2 098	1 910	1 246	664	127	61	418	49	7	1 995	521
Lacking air conditioning	17 605	14 629	12 291	7 451	4 840	1 333	1 005	2 976	462	89	13 581	4 024
Lacking public sewer	13 280	6 746	5 987	1 441	4 546	273	486	6 534	381	196	8 986	4 294
No vehicle available	14 865	13 661	12 097	7 922	4 175	913	651	1 204	244	12	12 738	2 127
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	68 780	60 943	55 375	21 110	34 265	3 106	2 462	7 837	866	154	60 557	8 223
1979 to March 1980	20 756	18 429	16 951	5 812	11 139	846	632	2 327	247	5	18 750	2 006
1975 to 1978	27 782	25 114	22 965	8 369	14 596	1 254	895	2 668	218	13	24 959	2 823
1970 to 1974	9 588	8 546	7 700	2 792	4 908	438	408	1 042	109	32	8 335	1 253
1960 to 1969	6 179	5 337	4 777	2 181	2 596	309	251	842	130	20	5 242	937
1950 to 1959	2 508	2 121	1 877	1 076	801	134	110	387	88	17	1 985	523
1949 or earlier	1 967	1 396	1 105	880	225	125	166	571	74	67	1 286	681
Renter-occupied housing units	66 999	64 011	57 912	32 713	25 199	3 989	2 110	2 988	539	47	60 068	6 931
1979 to March 1980	39 417	35 692	32 471	15 221	15 221	2 569	1 156	1 596	254	23	37 005	4 008
1975 to 1978	20 382	19 572	17 871	9 444	8 427	1 027	674	810	167	8	18 435	1 947
1970 to 1974	3 130	2 842	2 535	1 582	953	199	108	288	66	10	2 667	463
1960 to 1969	1 588	1 477	1 250	801	449	141	86	111	34	—	1 340	248
1959 or earlier	886	703	564	415	149	53	86	183	18	6	621	265
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	11 875	9 793	8 222	4 835	3 387	688	883	2 082	372	105	9 102	2 773
Owner-occupied housing units	7 471	5 824	4 920	2 641	2 279	349	555	1 647	272	90	5 566	1 905
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	194	138	69	69	30	26	186	14	—	170	210
No complete kitchen facilities	403	239	208	96	112	26	5	164	18	6	221	182
No vehicle available	4 628	3 957	3 266	2 126	1 140	302	389	671	142	12	3 592	1 036
No telephone	792	573	456	346	110	47	70	219	35	—	541	251
Lacking central heating system	3 628	2 515	1 933	1 376	557	227	355	1 113	186	73	2 232	1 396
Lacking air conditioning	3 303	2 245	1 797	1 197	600	184	264	1 058	154	48	2 097	1 206

Table 126. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the South Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	1 215 197	1 060 546	897 939	624 756	273 183	84 315	78 292	154 651	27 274	7 607	1 012 092	203 105			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1979 to March 1980	42 771	34 564	30 040	15 234	14 806	2 346	2 178	8 207	728	174	36 526	6 245			
1975 to 1978	123 485	100 762	86 782	44 273	42 509	6 752	7 228	22 723	2 469	583	104 057	19 428			
1970 to 1974	188 169	161 918	142 081	79 499	62 582	9 526	10 311	26 251	3 330	898	161 515	26 654			
1960 to 1969	266 412	236 383	202 300	131 491	70 809	17 706	16 377	30 029	5 206	1 293	225 870	40 542			
1950 to 1959	261 617	237 931	201 718	151 369	50 349	19 694	16 519	23 686	5 356	1 366	220 956	40 661			
1940 to 1949	174 336	154 472	125 551	104 762	20 789	15 505	13 416	19 864	4 736	1 224	140 546	33 790			
1939 or earlier	158 407	134 516	109 467	98 128	11 339	12 786	12 263	23 891	5 449	2 069	122 622	35 785			
BEDROOMS															
None	46 795	43 985	40 670	27 984	12 686	1 769	1 546	2 810	502	62	43 229	3 566			
1	253 120	234 518	206 425	152 057	54 368	15 639	12 454	18 602	4 274	645	223 444	29 676			
2	415 535	357 372	294 998	213 362	81 636	31 863	30 511	58 163	10 844	2 583	335 643	79 892			
3	396 089	336 760	280 319	187 272	93 047	28 660	27 781	59 329	9 601	3 352	322 941	73 148			
4	88 862	75 587	65 073	37 895	27 178	5 488	5 026	13 275	1 754	763	74 767	14 095			
5 or more	14 796	12 324	10 454	6 186	4 268	896	974	2 472	299	202	12 068	2 728			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	733 771	621 523	504 268	357 108	147 160	58 468	58 787	112 248	20 916	6 186	584 974	148 797			
1, attached	56 019	53 223	48 115	31 795	16 320	2 750	2 358	2 796	712	179	50 868	5 151			
2	56 308	51 964	43 823	34 567	9 256	4 573	3 568	4 344	1 063	193	48 014	8 294			
3 and 4	56 759	53 086	46 634	35 134	11 500	4 074	2 378	3 673	691	246	50 168	6 591			
5 to 9	61 981	57 794	52 274	38 201	14 073	3 341	2 179	4 187	806	—	56 072	5 909			
10 to 49	118 511	114 170	105 985	68 092	37 893	4 942	3 243	4 341	663	—	110 987	7 524			
50 or more	85 320	83 926	80 132	51 324	28 808	2 758	1 036	1 394	236	—	82 384	2 936			
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	46 528	24 860	16 708	8 535	8 173	3 409	4 743	21 668	2 187	803	28 625	17 903			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	536 244	495 730	431 434	317 213	114 221	36 412	27 884	40 514	8 666	1 120	466 292	69 952			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	219 719	189 506	150 114	117 582	32 532	20 419	18 973	30 213	6 406	890	172 620	47 099			
Median gross rent	\$200	\$205	\$215	\$200	\$287	\$183	\$161	\$163	\$154	\$144	\$211	\$166			
2 or more	316 525	306 224	281 320	199 631	81 689	15 993	8 911	10 301	2 260	230	293 672	22 853			
Median gross rent	\$227	\$229	\$233	\$216	\$275	\$177	\$152	\$159	\$144	\$100—	\$231	\$159			
BATHROOMS															
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	66 111	41 625	31 063	24 559	6 504	4 417	6 145	24 486	3 333	704	45 614	20 497			
1 complete bathroom	786 650	694 732	576 552	442 776	133 776	61 892	56 288	91 918	19 077	5 087	646 030	140 620			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	106 550	94 533	83 085	52 744	30 341	5 973	5 475	12 017	1 915	466	91 614	14 936			
2 or more complete bathrooms	255 886	229 656	207 239	104 677	102 562	12 033	10 384	26 230	2 949	1 350	228 834	27 052			
SOURCE OF WATER															
Public system or private company	1 137 726	1 044 568	884 702	620 832	263 870	83 455	76 411	93 158	25 465	1 719	971 898	165 828			
Individual drilled well	57 726	12 779	10 752	3 023	7 729	664	1 363	44 947	1 188	4 732	30 240	27 486			
Individual dug well	11 942	1 898	1 573	469	1 104	107	218	10 044	431	703	5 553	6 389			
Some other source	7 803	1 301	912	432	480	89	300	6 502	190	453	4 401	3 402			
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water system	57 936	55 401	49 795	32 909	16 886	2 728	2 878	2 535	588	79	52 653	5 283			
Central warm-air furnace	410 637	370 646	332 894	206 009	126 885	20 687	17 065	39 991	5 200	1 598	365 857	44 780			
Electric heat pump	55 681	50 514	47 378	22 012	25 366	1 717	1 419	5 167	451	207	51 067	4 614			
Other built-in electric units	100 023	91 251	82 571	46 140	36 431	4 681	3 999	8 772	1 384	356	88 435	11 588			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	72 781	66 869	55 424	48 616	6 808	6 237	5 208	5 912	1 557	464	59 984	12 797			
Room heaters with flue	182 523	151 272	114 431	99 424	15 007	17 970	18 871	31 251	6 625	1 514	137 429	45 094			
Room heaters without flue	129 375	105 963	77 094	67 111	9 983	14 771	14 098	23 412	5 425	1 384	92 904	36 471			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	143 075	110 744	85 368	70 039	15 329	12 882	12 494	32 331	5 196	1 908	106 432	36 643			
None	63 166	57 886	52 984	32 496	20 488	2 642	2 260	5 280	848	97	57 331	5 835			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
No telephone	212 139	167 330	124 645	98 662	25 983	19 729	22 956	44 809	8 899	2 271	152 634	59 505			
No complete kitchen facilities	45 756	29 625	22 623	17 302	5 321	3 032	3 970	16 131	1 955	390	32 467	13 289			
Lacking air conditioning	362 918	284 540	213 357	181 045	32 312	33 890	37 993	78 378	14 184	3 670	268 161	94 757			
Lacking public sewer	193 170	85 420	71 786	27 978	43 808	4 499	9 135	107 750	8 340	7 274	123 447	69 723			
No vehicle available	165 050	149 188	126 027	102 923	23 104	11 938	11 223	15 862	3 846	381	137 721	27 329			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT															
Owner-occupied housing units	656 286	552 983	456 726	300 261	156 465	46 841	49 416	103 303	18 145	3 799	532 091	124 195			
1979 to March 1980	95 332	79 596	68 802	35 545	33 257	5 412	5 382	15 736	1 953	334	80 439	14 893			
1975 to 1978	182 373	152 988	129 753	72 844	56 909	11 663	11 572	29 385	4 262	578	151 165	31 208			
1970 to 1974	141 322	120 296	100 111	64 119	35 992	9 367	10 818	21 026	3 850	721	115 634	25 688			
1960 to 1969	135 632	116 053	94 589	71 866	22 723	10 201	11 263	19 579	4 035	917	109 528	26 104			
1950 to 1959	58 019	49 583	39 687	34 337	5 350	5 000	4 896	8 436	1 765	519	45 663	12 356			
1949 or earlier	43 608	34 467	23 784	21 550	2 234	5 198	5 485	9 141	2 280	730	29 662	13 946			
Renter-occupied housing units	558 911	507 563	441 213	324 495	116 718	37 474	28 876	51 348	9 129	3 808	480 001	78 910			
1979 to March 1980	281 306	258 712	224 187	160 285	63 902	20 086	14 439	22 594	4 630	1 180	242 773	38 533			
1975 to 1978	179 494	164 379	144 688	105 443	39 245	11 276	8 415	15 115	2 533	1 189	156 635	22 859			
1970 to 1974	57 179	51 027	44 626	35 241	9 385	3 324	3 077	6 152	1 022	642	48 534	8 645			
1960 to 1969	27 007	22 771	19 597	16 368	3 229	1 482	1 692	4 236	561	367	22 124	4 883			
1959 or earlier	13 925	10 674	8 115	7 158	957	1 306	1 253	3 251	383	430	9 935	3 990			
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER															
Occupied housing units	167 037	142 209	115 875	87 275	28 600	12 716	13 618	24 828	5 356	1 259	131 156	35 881			
Owner-occupied housing units	102 865	83 762	64 459	49 439	15 020	8 905	10 398	19 103	4 250	906	76 132	26 733			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	11 216	6 249	4 218	3 380	838	760	1 271	4 967	693	175	6 664	4 552			
No complete kitchen facilities	9 113	5 498	3 998	3 251	747	609	891	3 615	442	102	5 740	3 373			
No vehicle available	65 597	58 297	48 283	38 278	10 005	4 943	5 071	7 300	1 891	110	53 110	12 487			
No telephone	22 866	16 658	11 246	9 084	2 162	2 068	3 344	6 208	1 464	246	14 400	8 466			
Lacking central heating system	96 738	77 943	59 238	49 720	9 518	8 820	9 885	18 795	4 277	1 011	70 364	26 374			
Lacking air conditioning	68 779	52 813	38 258	33 418	4 840	6 596	7 959	15 966	3 346	674	47 910	20 869			

Table 127. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 or more						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
Occupied housing units	21 629 666	14 407 694	11 315 403	5 514 293	5 801 110	1 480 165	1 612 126	7 221 972	759 803	574 969	14 498 847	7 130 819			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	8 898 377	7 525 186	5 714 729	3 175 049	2 539 680	912 926	897 531	1 373 191	336 124	47 516	6 575 612	2 322 765			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 915 732	420 169	292 992	99 884	193 108	40 787	86 390	1 495 563	72 533	178 077	804 167	1 111 565			
Electricity	6 894 366	4 772 459	3 962 268	1 655 242	2 307 026	387 724	422 467	2 121 907	192 837	123 048	4 993 481	1 900 885			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 570 397	1 405 283	1 145 903	495 694	650 209	107 955	151 425	1 165 114	112 532	88 414	1 640 874	929 523			
Coal or coke	183 394	31 167	18 633	11 034	7 599	3 186	9 348	152 227	7 892	11 419	46 909	136 485			
Wood	1 024 753	135 123	78 250	31 120	47 130	19 141	37 732	889 630	34 695	124 919	323 970	700 783			
Other fuel	13 886	8 885	7 275	4 498	2 777	873	737	5 001	285	855	9 583	4 303			
No fuel used	128 761	109 422	95 353	41 772	53 581	7 573	6 496	19 339	2 905	721	104 251	24 510			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	8 215 538	7 105 293	5 561 943	3 124 759	2 437 184	801 544	741 806	1 110 245	279 833	40 068	6 300 720	1 914 818			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 223 882	291 198	209 758	82 999	126 759	29 181	52 259	932 684	44 622	130 490	533 786	690 096			
Electricity	11 507 757	6 668 934	5 251 730	2 196 103	3 055 627	629 374	787 830	4 838 823	413 369	376 227	7 256 272	4 251 485			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	426 982	305 475	268 925	98 119	170 806	15 659	20 891	121 507	14 215	10 701	334 922	92 060			
Other	56 046	15 373	11 293	5 915	5 378	1 498	2 582	40 673	1 778	4 642	22 216	33 830			
No fuel used	199 461	21 421	11 754	6 398	5 356	2 909	6 758	178 040	5 986	12 841	50 931	148 530			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	5 608 930	4 688 324	3 636 708	2 081 996	1 554 712	525 021	526 595	920 606	216 686	32 009	4 176 507	1 432 423			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 822 422	423 493	309 287	96 535	212 752	36 093	78 113	1 398 929	70 537	134 955	793 268	1 029 154			
Electricity	14 086 622	9 263 133	7 345 564	3 321 832	4 023 732	915 317	1 002 252	4 823 489	469 257	399 340	9 484 316	4 602 306			
Other	84 258	13 692	9 253	4 448	4 805	1 536	2 903	70 566	2 404	8 254	26 957	57 301			
No fuel used	27 434	19 052	14 591	9 482	5 109	2 198	2 263	8 382	919	411	17 799	9 635			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 285 536	7 837 844	6 043 502	2 780 500	3 263 002	836 622	957 720	3 447 692	457 340	35 158	7 760 569	3 524 967			
With a mortgage	7 148 177	5 225 704	4 255 186	1 793 643	2 461 543	480 881	489 637	1 922 473	210 620	17 003	5 326 288	1 821 889			
Less than \$100	71 278	36 846	23 248	14 140	9 108	5 589	8 009	34 432	4 022	750	34 270	37 008			
\$100 to \$149	244 618	160 542	112 154	65 553	46 601	21 780	26 608	84 076	12 546	1 119	143 714	100 904			
\$150 to \$199	665 403	468 025	351 074	191 655	159 419	56 175	60 776	197 378	29 271	1 790	433 495	231 908			
\$200 to \$249	954 429	674 737	518 765	257 060	261 705	74 261	81 711	279 692	37 333	2 153	647 423	307 006			
\$250 to \$299	942 596	670 759	529 232	242 382	286 850	67 795	73 732	271 837	33 124	2 467	665 096	277 500			
\$300 to \$349	841 857	604 204	488 886	210 151	278 735	57 766	57 552	237 653	26 162	2 004	615 129	226 728			
\$350 to \$399	744 391	542 165	446 201	180 635	265 566	49 260	46 704	202 226	19 742	1 694	563 125	181 266			
\$400 to \$449	626 285	460 468	384 715	146 857	237 858	39 154	36 599	165 817	14 874	1 139	487 745	138 540			
\$450 to \$499	502 631	376 925	317 958	117 040	200 918	31 142	27 825	125 706	10 521	1 110	401 587	101 044			
\$500 to \$599	672 569	516 100	442 079	154 998	287 081	39 653	34 368	156 469	11 851	1 235	556 373	116 196			
\$600 to \$749	505 009	400 903	353 276	115 027	238 249	24 736	22 891	104 106	7 072	920	436 418	68 591			
\$750 or more	377 111	314 030	287 598	98 145	189 453	13 570	12 862	63 081	4 102	622	341 913	35 198			
Median	\$341	\$350	\$362	\$330	\$385	\$313	\$296	\$320	\$283	\$306	\$361	\$292			
Not mortgaged	4 137 359	2 612 140	1 788 316	986 857	801 459	355 741	468 083	1 525 219	246 720	18 155	2 434 281	1 703 078			
Less than \$50	220 479	110 251	64 475	41 021	23 454	18 065	27 711	110 228	14 661	887	102 540	117 939			
\$50 to \$74	667 156	384 400	233 789	143 180	90 609	63 363	87 248	282 756	47 824	2 519	340 234	326 922			
\$75 to \$99	955 951	572 857	369 954	213 478	156 476	85 893	117 010	383 094	63 160	3 886	521 044	434 907			
\$100 to \$149	1 424 414	909 090	629 800	341 428	288 372	122 011	157 279	515 324	82 714	6 238	858 904	565 510			
\$150 to \$199	550 377	386 222	289 511	146 458	143 053	43 409	53 302	164 155	26 435	2 832	372 904	177 473			
\$200 to \$249	188 362	143 055	112 569	55 126	57 443	14 234	16 252	45 307	7 589	1 021	136 975	51 387			
\$250 or more	130 620	106 265	88 218	46 166	42 052	8 766	9 281	24 355	4 337	772	101 680	28 940			
Median	\$107	\$111	\$116	\$112	\$120	\$104	\$101	\$99	\$99	\$112	\$113	\$98			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 897 551	4 868 214	3 916 447	2 223 928	1 692 519	504 630	447 137	1 029 337	176 910	11 771	4 439 427	1 458 124			
Less than \$50	49 733	41 762	27 473	22 726	4 747	6 637	7 652	7 971	2 547	90	31 058	18 675			
\$50 to \$59	49 918	40 657	26 815	21 205	5 610	6 490	7 352	9 261	2 785	71	30 178	19 740			
\$60 to \$79	112 092	82 424	49 965	37 412	12 553	14 951	17 508	29 668	7 097	188	61 029	51 063			
\$80 to \$99	135 251	92 316	55 030	40 242	14 788	16 419	20 867	42 935	9 348	276	69 884	65 367			
\$100 to \$119	180 800	127 029	77 320	56 799	20 521	22 088	27 621	53 771	11 399	421	98 123	82 677			
\$120 to \$149	367 232	268 794	174 269	125 935	48 334	45 268	49 257	98 438	20 632	570	214 633	152 599			
\$150 to \$169	324 476	246 793	170 100	120 042	50 058	38 743	37 950	77 683	16 294	482	204 955	119 521			
\$170 to \$199	562 487	441 169	322 420	214 735	107 685	61 608	57 141	121 318	22 846	720	382 675	179 812			
\$200 to \$249	1 137 211	957 358	766 325	463 482	302 843	106 430	84 603	179 853	30 415	1 052	871 173	266 038			
\$250 to \$299	1 024 747	925 738	802 878	444 760	358 118	75 125	47 735	99 009	15 550	555	871 601	153 146			
\$300 to \$349	656 022	605 268	541 240	268 253	272 987	40 141	23 887	50 754	7 338	248	579 318	76 704			
\$350 to \$399	381 785	356 865	325 372	151 656	173 716	19 629	11 864	24 920	3 617	118	345 968	35 817			
\$400 to \$499	312 690	291 648	266 949	115 849	151 100	14 986	9 713	21 042	2 615	115	286 236	26 454			
\$500 or more	187 164	175 589	164 945	66 281	98 664	6 341	4 303	11 575	1 018	133	176 597	10 567			
No cash rent	415 943	214 804	145 346	74 551	70 795	29 774	39 684	201 139	23 409	6 732	215 999	199 944			
Median	\$242	\$251	\$263	\$247	\$284	\$211	\$189	\$193	\$178	\$187	\$258	\$190			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	21 629 666	14 407 694	11 315 403	5 514 293	5 801 110	1 480 165	1 612 126	7 221 972	759 803	574 969	14 498 847	7 130 819			
Median income	\$16 405	\$17 243	\$18 067	\$16 276	\$19 924	\$14 870	\$14 054	\$14 830	\$13 289	\$15 458	\$17 859	\$13 618			
Owner-occupied housing units	15 293 443	9 436 684	7 324 576	3 253 028	4 071 548	962 848	1 149 260	5 856 759	573 289	494 822	9 882 961	5 410 482			
Median income	\$19 042	\$21 005	\$22 004	\$20 786	\$23 021	\$18 394	\$16 451	\$16 145	\$15 020	\$16 124	\$21 211	\$15 324			
Renter-occupied housing units	6 336 223	4 971 010	3 990 827	2 261 265	1 729 562	517 317	462 866	1 365 213	186 514	80 147	4 615 886	1 720 337			
Median income	\$11 593	\$11 939	\$12 390	\$11 550	\$13 777	\$10 256	\$9 760	\$10 308	\$9 484	\$11 976	\$12 264	\$9 723			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	1 390 929	636 544	425 143	219 388	205 755	84 780	126 621	754 385	73 325	58 922	666 705	724 224			
Percent below poverty level	9.1	6.7	5.8	6.7	5.1	8.8	11.0	12.9	12.8	11.9	6.7	13.4			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 293 871	624 670	419 360	216 588	202 772	82 954	122 356	669 201	69 881	53 174	641 258	652 613			
1.01 or more persons per room	62 744	27 962	19 083	11 931	7 152	3 358	5 5								

Table 128. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	South Region	Urban					Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Occupied housing units -----	4 250 498	3 265 338	2 629 030	2 012 980	616 050	326 411	309 897	985 160	115 905	29 603	2 927 005	1 323 493		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas-----	2 106 109	1 936 348	1 557 427	1 260 972	296 455	210 811	168 110	169 761	50 202	1 984	1 629 319	476 790		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	469 976	153 803	93 556	58 202	35 354	21 210	39 037	316 173	22 644	10 998	170 312	299 664		
Electricity-----	898 423	749 560	637 273	435 433	201 840	58 928	53 359	148 863	16 954	2 235	694 145	204 278		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	513 124	337 659	285 674	219 884	65 790	22 957	29 028	175 465	15 404	5 474	340 205	172 919		
Cool or coke-----	21 871	14 188	10 240	8 476	1 764	1 934	2 014	7 683	1 144	283	13 206	8 665		
Wood-----	199 668	40 097	15 731	10 739	4 992	7 907	16 459	159 571	8 691	8 379	48 230	151 438		
Other fuel-----	8 248	7 430	6 971	6 178	793	286	173	818	58	51	7 183	1 065		
No fuel used-----	33 079	26 253	22 158	13 096	9 062	2 378	1 717	6 826	808	199	24 405	8 674		
WATER HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas-----	2 062 534	1 927 175	1 605 464	1 315 702	289 762	185 736	135 975	135 359	40 626	1 624	1 665 649	396 885		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	348 553	157 029	110 268	80 790	29 478	19 616	27 145	191 524	14 385	7 249	156 974	191 579		
Electricity-----	1 521 349	1 056 762	820 787	549 996	270 791	109 851	126 124	464 587	49 098	13 388	967 538	553 811		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	86 121	73 936	69 214	51 160	18 054	2 195	2 527	12 185	1 029	423	73 751	12 370		
Other-----	32 146	15 746	9 815	8 210	1 605	2 152	3 779	16 400	1 560	670	13 701	18 445		
No fuel used-----	199 795	34 690	13 482	7 122	6 360	6 861	14 347	165 105	9 207	6 249	49 392	150 403		
COOKING FUEL														
Utility gas-----	2 067 634	1 908 554	1 574 967	1 304 912	270 055	189 764	143 823	159 080	45 142	1 961	1 639 012	428 622		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	550 326	175 303	111 183	67 532	43 651	24 145	39 975	375 023	24 494	13 685	200 698	349 628		
Electricity-----	1 562 285	1 155 034	926 775	628 168	298 607	108 277	119 982	407 251	43 217	12 100	1 060 626	501 659		
Other-----	59 452	18 788	10 860	8 260	2 600	2 895	5 033	40 664	2 609	1 759	20 475	38 977		
No fuel used-----	10 801	7 659	5 245	4 108	1 137	1 330	1 084	3 142	443	98	6 194	4 607		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 690 885	1 259 212	988 349	723 353	264 996	129 612	141 251	431 673	57 290	3 225	1 134 373	556 512		
With a mortgage-----	1 022 341	812 964	687 345	483 329	204 016	61 826	63 793	209 377	23 990	1 550	759 296	263 045		
Less than \$100-----	31 385	20 452	13 821	11 202	2 619	3 057	3 574	10 933	1 668	82	16 332	15 053		
\$100 to \$149-----	73 443	50 550	36 885	29 706	7 179	5 616	8 049	22 893	3 231	193	42 676	30 767		
\$150 to \$199-----	142 239	105 623	82 199	66 310	15 889	10 518	12 906	36 616	5 087	223	92 334	49 905		
\$200 to \$249-----	179 852	138 066	112 049	89 751	22 298	12 159	13 858	41 786	5 156	225	124 128	55 724		
\$250 to \$299-----	160 496	127 505	107 262	82 343	24 919	10 503	9 740	32 991	3 557	290	118 338	42 158		
\$300 to \$349-----	121 440	99 391	86 234	61 986	24 248	7 042	6 115	22 049	2 091	190	94 574	26 866		
\$350 to \$399-----	89 529	75 477	67 212	45 651	21 561	4 737	3 528	14 052	1 271	107	73 021	16 508		
\$400 to \$449-----	65 907	56 605	51 666	32 604	19 062	3 015	1 924	9 302	751	60	55 916	9 991		
\$450 to \$499-----	47 688	41 482	37 925	22 318	15 607	1 939	1 618	6 206	453	56	41 257	6 431		
\$500 to \$599-----	57 829	50 828	47 438	24 233	23 205	2 049	1 341	7 001	453	62	51 663	6 166		
\$600 to \$749-----	35 209	31 531	29 834	12 119	17 715	915	782	3 678	185	24	32 703	2 506		
\$750 or more-----	17 324	15 454	14 820	5 106	9 714	276	358	1 870	87	38	16 354	970		
Median-----	\$276	\$286	\$296	\$277	\$361	\$248	\$227	\$241	\$219	\$259	\$294	\$232		
Not mortgaged-----	668 544	446 248	301 004	240 024	60 980	67 786	77 458	222 296	33 300	1 675	375 077	293 467		
Less than \$50-----	53 450	30 015	16 584	13 079	3 505	6 126	7 305	23 435	3 565	118	23 627	29 823		
\$50 to \$74-----	116 971	75 603	44 406	35 791	8 615	14 407	16 790	41 368	7 259	253	57 966	59 005		
\$75 to \$99-----	151 211	100 086	63 549	51 090	12 459	17 257	19 280	51 125	8 207	302	80 078	71 133		
\$100 to \$149-----	221 059	150 791	106 410	85 350	21 060	20 862	23 519	70 268	9 795	608	129 714	91 345		
\$150 to \$199-----	84 836	59 968	45 800	36 238	9 562	6 487	7 681	24 868	3 123	318	55 012	29 824		
\$200 to \$249-----	27 236	19 591	15 882	12 134	3 748	1 823	1 886	7 645	838	65	18 887	8 349		
\$250 or more-----	13 781	10 194	8 373	6 342	2 031	824	997	3 587	513	11	9 793	3 988		
Median-----	\$102	\$105	\$111	\$110	\$113	\$94	\$94	\$98	\$93	\$110	\$109	\$95		
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 960 569	1 724 764	1 424 014	1 128 704	295 310	168 726	132 024	235 805	40 179	2 641	1 500 563	460 006		
Less than \$50-----	70 938	66 396	56 430	52 627	3 803	5 775	4 191	4 542	1 079	34	57 883	13 055		
\$50 to \$59-----	47 309	41 384	32 383	28 671	3 712	4 627	4 374	5 925	1 228	63	33 855	13 454		
\$60 to \$79-----	95 529	76 491	52 226	45 175	7 051	12 051	12 214	19 038	3 970	200	57 226	38 303		
\$80 to \$99-----	111 369	88 410	58 835	51 179	7 656	14 765	14 810	22 959	4 665	134	64 893	46 476		
\$100 to \$119-----	128 125	105 903	73 705	64 869	8 836	16 878	15 320	22 222	4 990	160	79 738	48 387		
\$120 to \$149-----	217 327	186 981	137 917	120 936	16 981	26 611	22 453	30 346	6 510	207	147 572	69 755		
\$150 to \$169-----	152 825	137 097	108 335	94 170	14 165	16 454	12 308	15 728	3 497	110	114 132	38 693		
\$170 to \$199-----	225 345	207 254	173 171	146 827	26 344	20 491	13 592	18 091	3 546	122	180 567	44 778		
\$200 to \$249-----	349 093	329 952	293 065	234 830	58 235	23 423	13 464	19 141	3 216	143	302 200	46 893		
\$250 to \$299-----	232 905	224 128	207 555	146 390	61 165	11 260	5 313	8 777	1 299	52	212 918	19 987		
\$300 to \$349-----	115 787	112 039	105 975	67 053	38 922	4 149	1 915	3 748	551	8	108 123	7 664		
\$350 to \$399-----	51 370	49 816	47 337	28 456	18 881	1 726	753	1 554	184	—	48 334	3 036		
\$400 to \$499-----	32 388	31 246	29 778	17 030	12 748	1 008	460	1 142	142	19	30 705	1 683		
\$500 or more-----	13 011	12 554	12 149	5 773	6 376	213	192	457	30	—	12 577	434		
No cash rent-----	117 248	55 113	35 153	24 718	10 435	9 295	10 665	62 135	5 272	1 389	49 840	67 408		
Median-----	\$183	\$189	\$200	\$189	\$247	\$149	\$133	\$131	\$126	\$125	\$198	\$135		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Occupied housing units -----	4 250 498	3 265 338	2 629 030	2 012 980	616 050	326 411	309 897	985 160	115 905	29 603	2 927 005	1 323 493		
Median income-----	\$9 858	\$10 253	\$10 970	\$10 111	\$14 033	\$7 817	\$7 501	\$8 665	\$7 311	\$8 716	\$10 887	\$7 880		
Owner-occupied housing units-----	2 145 305	1 468 812	1 147 017	836 418	310 599	150 277	171 518	676 493	73 185	17 856	1 353 662	791 643		
Median income-----	\$12 876	\$14 498	\$15 993	\$15 094	\$18 609	\$10 266	\$9 511	\$10 191	\$8 958	\$10 378	\$15 359	\$9 680		
Renter-occupied housing units-----	2 105 193	1 796 526	1 482 013	1 176 562	305 451	176 134	138 379	308 667	42 720	11 747	1 573 343	531 850		
Median income-----	\$7 586	\$7 908	\$8 374	\$7 725	\$10 900	\$6 420	\$5 779	\$6 161	\$5 318	\$6 890	\$8 304	\$5 995		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	513 272	296 851	197 194	152 072	45 122	43 909	55 748	216 421	25 737	4 980	252 928	260 344		
Percent below poverty level-----	23.9	20.2	17.2	18.2	14.5	29.2	32.5	32.0	35.2	27.9	18.7	32.9		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	448 977	282 916	191 702	148 972	42 730	41 151	50 063	166 061	22 319	3 896	235 714	213 263		
1.01 or more persons per room-----	62 117	34 115	22 644	16 032	6 612	4 309	7 162	28 002	3 617	426	29 117	33 000		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	64 295	13 935	5 492	3 100	2 392	2 758	5 685	50 360	3 418	1 084	17 214	47 081		
1.01 or more persons per room-----	11 789	2 295	1 018	555	463	351	926	9 494	611	96	3 048	8 741		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	880 439	717 870	559 381	473 784	85 597	85 244	73 245	162 569	23 975	5 573	601 130	279 309		
Percent below poverty level-----	41.8	40.0	37.7	40.3	28.0	48.4	52.9	52.7	56.1	47.4	38.2	52.5		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	753 258													

Table 129. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**South Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units	128 624	72 194	48 526	28 813	19 713	11 106	12 562	56 430	5 637	3 042	69 927	58 697			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	58 094	45 976	28 827	18 880	9 947	8 324	8 825	12 118	3 783	198	37 503	20 591			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 269	2 590	1 547	551	996	325	718	15 679	462	1 047	6 161	12 108			
Electricity	27 737	17 829	13 746	7 369	6 377	1 891	2 192	9 908	785	382	17 983	9 754			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 476	4 230	3 448	1 555	1 893	355	427	7 246	258	455	4 854	6 622			
Coal or coke	288	93	52	39	13	—	41	195	5	—	84	204			
Wood	11 709	847	391	151	240	150	306	10 862	310	941	2 689	9 020			
Other fuel	234	95	68	43	25	12	15	139	—	—	90	144			
No fuel used	817	534	447	225	222	49	38	283	34	19	563	254			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	56 216	45 349	28 963	19 349	9 614	7 899	8 487	10 867	3 584	176	37 186	19 030			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 944	1 946	1 204	522	682	300	442	13 998	429	1 037	5 299	10 645			
Electricity	51 105	23 592	17 319	8 427	8 892	2 819	3 454	27 513	1 507	1 640	25 576	25 529			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 206	825	783	375	408	23	19	381	32	14	885	321			
Other	731	145	92	48	44	8	45	586	10	39	214	517			
No fuel used	3 422	337	165	92	73	57	115	3 085	75	136	767	2 655			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	46 993	36 266	22 353	15 144	7 209	6 598	7 315	10 727	3 353	190	29 609	17 384			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23 827	3 183	2 086	621	1 465	424	673	20 644	535	1 320	7 504	16 323			
Electricity	56 209	32 426	23 892	12 917	10 975	4 043	4 491	23 783	1 698	1 489	32 321	23 888			
Other	1 274	121	75	40	35	7	39	1 153	35	43	328	946			
No fuel used	321	198	120	91	29	34	44	123	16	—	165	156			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 139	29 498	18 949	10 443	8 506	4 765	5 784	21 641	2 703	242	28 006	23 133			
With a mortgage	33 378	21 092	14 951	7 821	7 130	2 768	3 373	12 286	1 437	111	20 785	12 593			
Less than \$100	1 515	495	122	89	33	141	232	1 020	119	6	396	1 119			
\$100 to \$149	2 906	1 211	551	334	217	293	367	1 695	185	7	1 102	1 804			
\$150 to \$199	4 383	2 556	1 691	1 029	662	387	478	1 827	230	7	2 303	2 080			
\$200 to \$249	5 192	3 261	2 163	1 398	765	472	626	1 931	246	22	2 950	2 242			
\$250 to \$299	4 182	2 672	1 953	1 022	931	345	374	1 510	202	7	2 617	1 565			
\$300 to \$349	3 533	2 491	1 787	925	862	324	380	1 042	128	34	2 454	1 079			
\$350 to \$399	3 032	2 103	1 530	753	777	285	288	929	113	7	2 095	937			
\$400 to \$449	2 429	1 708	1 369	626	743	151	188	721	84	6	1 854	575			
\$450 to \$499	1 661	1 194	968	456	512	101	125	467	43	—	1 294	367			
\$500 to \$599	2 219	1 559	1 258	571	687	161	140	660	52	—	1 796	423			
\$600 to \$749	1 494	1 118	905	411	494	88	125	376	18	8	1 182	312			
\$750 or more	832	724	654	207	447	20	50	108	17	7	742	90			
Median	\$282	\$307	\$328	\$302	\$356	\$263	\$249	\$241	\$238	\$310	\$321	\$229			
Not mortgaged	17 761	8 406	3 998	2 622	1 376	1 997	2 411	9 355	1 266	131	7 221	10 540			
Less than \$50	1 882	703	273	177	96	146	284	1 179	153	12	536	1 346			
\$50 to \$74	3 925	1 899	680	506	174	536	683	2 026	390	10	1 431	2 494			
\$75 to \$99	4 530	2 110	987	625	362	521	602	2 420	288	13	1 747	2 783			
\$100 to \$149	5 065	2 469	1 284	835	449	546	639	2 596	339	50	2 192	2 873			
\$150 to \$199	1 644	821	486	313	173	175	160	823	86	33	853	791			
\$200 to \$249	460	241	167	104	63	37	37	219	6	8	296	164			
\$250 or more	255	163	121	62	59	36	6	92	4	5	166	89			
Median	\$92	\$94	\$102	\$100	\$105	\$90	\$85	\$90	\$83	\$133	\$99	\$88			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 641	35 926	25 117	16 217	8 900	5 388	5 421	12 715	2 106	128	30 941	17 700			
Less than \$50	598	428	283	244	39	70	75	170	15	6	313	285			
\$50 to \$59	517	385	185	138	47	133	67	132	24	—	221	296			
\$60 to \$79	1 434	854	354	309	45	208	292	580	122	—	511	923			
\$80 to \$99	1 832	1 216	442	361	81	318	456	616	171	2	680	1 152			
\$100 to \$119	2 470	1 473	618	442	176	361	494	997	241	5	1 000	1 470			
\$120 to \$149	4 352	2 775	1 415	1 135	280	631	729	1 577	331	—	1 913	2 439			
\$150 to \$169	3 523	2 494	1 530	1 242	288	427	537	1 029	234	14	1 979	1 544			
\$170 to \$199	5 617	4 166	2 648	1 824	824	735	783	1 451	280	6	3 399	2 218			
\$200 to \$249	9 664	7 750	5 751	3 573	2 178	1 106	893	1 914	285	6	6 986	2 678			
\$250 to \$299	6 924	5 885	4 754	3 054	1 700	666	465	1 039	129	6	5 591	1 333			
\$300 to \$349	3 859	3 466	2 941	1 731	1 210	349	176	393	58	—	3 225	634			
\$350 to \$399	1 857	1 656	1 500	758	742	98	58	201	30	—	1 638	219			
\$400 to \$499	1 485	1 339	1 214	637	577	85	40	146	9	—	1 316	169			
\$500 or more	810	742	624	267	357	40	78	68	8	—	709	101			
No cash rent	3 699	1 297	858	502	356	161	278	2 402	169	83	1 460	2 239			
Median	\$210	\$222	\$240	\$230	\$259	\$191	\$167	\$171	\$156	\$167	\$233	\$165			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	128 624	72 194	48 526	28 813	19 713	11 106	12 562	56 430	5 637	3 042	69 927	58 697			
Median income	\$12 076	\$12 980	\$14 342	\$12 936	\$16 432	\$11 393	\$10 331	\$11 096	\$10 173	\$14 406	\$13 952	\$10 365			
Owner-occupied housing units	75 424	35 340	22 844	12 255	10 589	5 572	6 924	40 084	3 391	2 351	37 487	37 937			
Median income	\$14 781	\$17 475	\$19 902	\$18 516	\$21 057	\$14 777	\$12 703	\$12 302	\$12 317	\$16 055	\$18 118	\$11 751			
Renter-occupied housing units	53 200	36 854	25 682	16 558	9 124	5 534	5 638	16 346	2 246	691	32 440	20 760			
Median income	\$9 668	\$10 050	\$10 788	\$10 273	\$11 732	\$8 769	\$8 092	\$8 767	\$8 129	\$11 203	\$10 516	\$8 412			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	13 492	4 325	2 195	1 240	955	813	1 317	9 167	741	361	4 645	8 847			
Percent below poverty level	17.9	12.2	9.6	10.1	9.0	14.6	19.0	22.9	21.9	15.4	12.4	23.3			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 340	4 166	2 111	1 203	908	776	1 279	8 174	711	334	4 306	8 034			
1.01 or more persons per room	1 660	366	179	104	75	66	121	1 294	89	40	426	1 234			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 152	159	84	37	47	37	38	993	30	27	339	813			
1.01 or more persons per room	223	21	15	9	6	—	6	202	6	—	66	157			
Renter-occupied housing units	16 224	10 192	6 316	4 285	2 031	1 870	2 006	6 032	855	204	8 558	7 666			
Percent below poverty level	30.5	27.7	24.6	25.9	22.3	33.8	36.9	38.1	38.1	29.5	26.4	36.9			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 435	9 828	6 085	4 109	1 976	1 801	1 942	4 607	784	157	8 122	6 313			
1.01 or more persons per room	2 345	1 402	930	711	219	193	279	943	134	36	1 283	1 062			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 789	364	231	176	55	69	64	1 425	71	47	436	1 353			
1.01 or more persons per room	504	78	39	30	9	13	26	426	15	6	82	422			

Table 130. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for the South Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	South Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	135 779	124 954	113 287	53 823	59 464	7 095	4 572	10 825	1 405	201	120 625	15 154
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	64 370	61 892	56 142	27 732	28 410	3 611	2 139	2 478	566	20	58 357	6 013
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 118	2 454	2 075	916	1 159	149	230	1 664	114	45	2 761	1 357
Electricity	52 766	48 209	43 659	20 948	22 711	2 828	1 722	4 557	527	28	47 144	5 622
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 460	10 955	10 165	3 629	6 536	369	421	1 505	156	48	10 918	1 542
Coal or coke	265	206	169	111	58	31	6	59	4	—	177	88
Wood	712	203	161	68	93	20	22	509	27	45	326	386
Other fuel	148	141	107	32	75	21	13	7	—	—	113	35
No fuel used	940	894	809	387	422	66	19	46	11	15	829	111
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	64 961	62 866	57 654	28 963	28 691	3 309	1 903	2 095	483	7	59 707	5 254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 783	2 735	2 353	1 212	1 141	205	177	1 048	85	60	2 875	908
Electricity	61 008	53 902	48 111	22 009	26 102	3 467	2 324	7 106	759	115	52 621	8 387
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 062	4 767	4 544	1 286	3 258	81	142	295	48	6	4 745	317
Other	306	251	220	125	95	12	19	55	4	12	240	66
No fuel used	659	433	405	228	177	21	7	226	26	1	437	222
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	49 059	47 505	43 426	21 604	21 822	2 414	1 665	1 554	418	3	44 876	4 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 119	2 450	2 086	811	1 275	163	201	1 669	99	58	2 742	1 377
Electricity	82 026	74 643	67 478	31 224	36 254	4 485	2 680	7 383	881	134	72 630	9 396
Other	396	194	179	92	87	10	5	202	4	6	259	137
No fuel used	179	162	118	92	26	23	21	17	3	—	118	61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	54 140	48 864	44 562	16 767	27 795	2 526	1 776	5 276	629	2	48 428	5 712
With a mortgage	47 067	43 099	39 740	14 022	25 718	2 044	1 315	3 968	373	2	43 007	4 060
Less than \$100	193	159	146	89	57	—	13	34	—	—	153	40
\$100 to \$149	457	418	352	212	140	38	28	39	12	—	374	83
\$150 to \$199	1 474	1 272	1 099	734	365	71	102	202	25	2	1 199	275
\$200 to \$249	2 199	1 976	1 677	938	739	181	118	223	46	—	1 831	368
\$250 to \$299	3 205	2 980	2 595	1 314	1 281	280	105	225	17	—	2 812	393
\$300 to \$349	3 208	3 006	2 706	1 170	1 536	193	107	202	53	—	2 886	322
\$350 to \$399	4 062	3 740	3 356	1 357	1 999	245	139	322	13	—	3 641	421
\$400 to \$449	4 377	4 063	3 751	1 533	2 218	183	129	314	17	—	3 984	393
\$450 to \$499	4 415	4 097	3 750	1 198	2 552	214	133	318	43	—	4 061	354
\$500 to \$599	7 755	7 131	6 726	2 163	4 563	254	151	624	59	—	7 301	454
\$600 to \$749	7 924	7 329	6 934	1 747	5 187	227	168	595	45	—	7 431	493
\$750 or more	7 798	6 928	6 648	1 567	5 081	158	122	870	43	—	7 334	464
Median	\$499	\$498	\$506	\$439	\$544	\$404	\$418	\$517	\$454	\$188	\$507	\$416
Not mortgaged	7 073	5 765	4 822	2 745	2 077	482	461	1 308	256	—	5 421	1 652
Less than \$50	370	252	155	113	42	65	32	118	33	—	220	150
\$50 to \$74	1 203	853	703	441	262	45	105	350	63	—	806	397
\$75 to \$99	1 319	1 018	776	480	296	141	101	301	68	—	932	387
\$100 to \$149	2 313	1 962	1 686	931	755	139	137	351	62	—	1 858	455
\$150 to \$199	989	892	819	445	374	41	32	97	7	—	867	122
\$200 to \$249	478	434	355	167	188	35	44	44	9	—	389	89
\$250 or more	401	354	328	168	160	16	10	47	14	—	349	52
Median	\$112	\$117	\$120	\$114	\$128	\$98	\$98	\$90	\$87	—	\$118	\$93
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 424	62 812	56 922	32 192	24 730	3 883	2 007	2 612	530	20	58 959	6 465
Less than \$50	566	542	491	453	38	16	35	24	12	—	514	52
\$50 to \$59	330	299	257	227	30	20	22	31	8	—	251	79
\$60 to \$79	733	663	488	375	113	91	84	70	18	—	520	213
\$80 to \$99	903	842	660	544	116	99	83	61	45	—	685	218
\$100 to \$119	1 514	1 390	1 080	892	188	187	123	124	28	—	1 117	397
\$120 to \$149	3 162	3 014	2 379	1 910	469	465	170	148	19	—	2 444	718
\$150 to \$169	2 927	2 767	2 261	1 741	520	353	153	160	65	—	2 421	506
\$170 to \$199	5 792	5 532	4 858	3 500	1 358	497	177	260	29	—	5 092	700
\$200 to \$249	14 025	13 508	12 256	7 460	4 796	837	415	517	110	—	12 723	1 302
\$250 to \$299	14 172	13 809	12 970	6 783	6 187	599	240	363	64	—	13 322	850
\$300 to \$349	8 733	8 599	8 203	3 638	4 565	278	118	134	20	—	8 327	406
\$350 to \$399	4 446	4 359	4 184	1 774	2 410	148	27	87	26	—	4 296	150
\$400 to \$499	3 438	3 344	3 166	1 257	1 909	99	79	94	5	—	3 280	158
\$500 or more	2 342	2 303	2 209	919	1 290	29	65	39	13	—	2 258	84
No cash rent	2 341	1 841	1 460	719	741	165	216	500	68	20	1 709	632
Median	\$255	\$256	\$261	\$242	\$285	\$209	\$206	\$221	\$203	—	\$260	\$201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	135 779	124 954	113 287	53 823	59 464	7 095	4 572	10 825	1 405	201	120 625	15 154
Median income	\$17 069	\$17 187	\$17 636	\$14 472	\$20 640	\$12 230	\$14 211	\$15 651	\$11 221	\$9 150	\$17 671	\$12 289
Owner-occupied housing units	68 780	60 943	55 375	21 110	34 265	3 106	2 462	7 837	866	154	60 557	8 223
Median income	\$24 349	\$24 897	\$25 271	\$22 554	\$26 616	\$20 340	\$20 648	\$18 753	\$15 159	\$11 923	\$25 148	\$16 735
Renter-occupied housing units	66 999	64 011	57 912	32 713	25 199	3 989	2 110	2 988	539	47	60 068	6 931
Median income	\$11 492	\$11 555	\$11 780	\$10 769	\$13 192	\$8 924	\$10 510	\$9 723	\$7 953	\$6 510	\$11 720	\$9 243
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 040	4 825	4 074	2 167	1 907	436	315	1 215	172	30	4 635	1 405
Percent below poverty level	8.8	7.9	7.4	10.3	5.6	14.0	12.8	15.5	19.9	19.5	7.7	17.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 841	4 750	4 011	2 126	1 885	431	308	1 091	164	30	4 543	1 298
1.01 or more persons per room	919	772	646	339	307	106	20	147	28	—	688	231
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	75	63	41	22	5	7	124	8	—	92	107
1.01 or more persons per room	19	17	17	15	2	—	—	2	2	—	17	2
Renter-occupied housing units	18 130	17 146	15 128	9 738	5 390	1 398	620	984	222	29	15 808	2 322
Percent below poverty level	27.1	26.8	26.1	29.8	21.4	35.0	29.4	32.9	41.2	61.7	26.3	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 260	16 391	14 494	9 289	5 205	1 308	589	869	206	28	15 140	2 120
1.01 or more persons per room	5 346	5 110	4 671	3 057	1 614	315	124	236	38	20	4 842	504
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	870	755	634	449	185	90	31	115	16	1	668	202
1.01 or more persons per room	376	339	324	245	79	4	11	37	2	—	348	28

Table 131. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for the South Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

South Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	South Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units.....	1 215 197	1 060 546	897 939	624 756	273 183	84 315	78 292	154 651	27 274	7 607	1 012 092	203 105			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	655 957	612 634	496 696	407 888	88 808	61 674	54 264	43 323	16 086	1 140	546 957	109 000			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	92 824	35 683	24 998	13 656	11 342	3 165	7 520	57 141	5 341	3 988	53 824	39 000			
Electricity.....	352 746	323 339	296 182	156 543	139 639	15 281	11 876	29 407	3 510	1 164	320 131	32 615			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	37 023	27 679	24 997	12 750	12 247	1 174	1 508	9 344	899	410	29 023	8 000			
Cool or coke.....	1 637	414	278	201	77	59	77	1 223	79	59	517	1 120			
Wood.....	10 824	2 252	1 263	818	445	278	711	8 572	479	696	3 522	7 302			
Other fuel.....	1 020	659	541	404	137	42	76	361	32	53	787	233			
No fuel used.....	63 166	57 886	52 984	32 496	20 488	2 642	2 260	5 280	848	97	57 331	5 835			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	692 609	651 815	535 273	436 859	98 414	63 094	53 448	40 794	15 608	1 152	585 686	106 923			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	80 803	35 021	25 233	15 687	9 546	2 888	6 900	45 782	4 593	3 364	48 819	31 984			
Electricity.....	407 566	354 084	321 941	163 343	158 598	16 810	15 333	53 482	5 428	2 677	354 554	53 012			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	9 354	8 288	7 866	3 216	4 650	228	194	1 066	139	36	8 409	945			
Other.....	3 168	1 716	1 239	847	392	162	315	1 452	149	71	1 742	1 426			
No fuel used.....	21 697	9 622	6 387	4 804	1 583	1 133	2 102	12 075	1 357	307	12 882	8 815			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas.....	653 230	611 730	498 702	414 152	84 550	60 390	52 638	41 500	15 688	1 229	548 131	105 099			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	105 293	43 418	31 190	17 582	13 608	3 706	8 522	61 875	5 828	3 950	63 376	41 917			
Electricity.....	448 408	400 154	364 056	189 977	174 079	19 628	16 470	48 254	5 520	2 325	395 209	53 199			
Other.....	4 594	1 982	1 374	1 026	348	218	390	2 612	175	103	2 426	2 168			
No fuel used.....	3 672	3 262	2 617	2 019	598	373	272	410	63	-	2 950	722			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	519 403	452 938	373 483	252 556	120 927	39 318	40 137	66 465	14 406	537	427 482	91 921			
With a mortgage.....	336 991	306 152	268 284	164 253	104 031	20 425	17 443	30 839	5 602	241	296 491	40 500			
Less than \$100.....	9 554	7 621	5 452	4 506	946	834	1 335	1 933	463	11	6 967	2 587			
\$100 to \$149.....	24 300	20 928	16 272	13 849	2 423	2 133	2 523	3 372	916	21	19 145	5 155			
\$150 to \$199.....	47 143	42 481	34 864	28 308	6 556	3 972	3 645	4 662	1 150	27	39 025	8 118			
\$200 to \$249.....	52 583	47 871	40 906	30 808	10 098	3 715	3 250	4 712	1 083	39	45 049	7 534			
\$250 to \$299.....	44 016	40 604	35 434	23 503	11 931	2 832	2 338	3 412	684	45	38 522	5 494			
\$300 to \$349.....	35 269	32 650	29 520	17 533	11 987	1 756	1 374	2 619	429	16	32 150	3 119			
\$350 to \$399.....	28 756	26 599	24 224	12 458	11 766	1 547	828	2 157	305	19	26 087	2 669			
\$400 to \$449.....	22 935	21 269	19 566	9 405	10 161	1 064	639	1 666	173	5	21 103	1 832			
\$450 to \$499.....	18 132	16 630	15 429	7 036	8 393	684	517	1 502	125	21	16 777	1 355			
\$500 to \$599.....	24 412	22 319	20 746	8 665	12 081	1 112	461	2 093	169	23	23 004	1 408			
\$600 to \$749.....	17 338	15 811	14 925	4 928	9 997	533	353	1 527	81	5	16 498	840			
\$750 or more.....	12 553	11 369	10 946	3 254	7 692	243	180	1 184	24	9	12 164	389			
Median.....	\$290	\$292	\$302	\$260	\$384	\$244	\$219	\$261	\$213	\$275	\$299	\$229			
Not mortgaged.....	182 412	146 786	105 199	88 303	16 896	18 893	22 694	35 626	8 804	296	130 991	51 421			
Less than \$50.....	27 489	20 395	13 422	11 644	1 778	2 778	4 195	7 094	1 710	41	18 887	8 602			
\$50 to \$74.....	45 834	36 741	24 866	21 743	3 123	5 166	6 709	9 093	2 446	39	31 966	13 868			
\$75 to \$99.....	43 142	35 161	25 131	21 716	3 415	4 799	5 231	7 981	2 078	63	30 750	12 392			
\$100 to \$149.....	45 399	37 203	27 858	22 873	4 985	4 385	4 960	8 196	1 988	72	33 258	12 141			
\$150 to \$199.....	13 631	11 439	9 013	6 876	2 137	1 273	1 153	2 192	410	39	10 523	3 108			
\$200 to \$249.....	4 158	3 480	2 850	2 080	770	372	258	678	118	19	3 278	880			
\$250 or more.....	2 759	2 367	2 059	1 371	688	120	188	392	54	23	2 329	430			
Median.....	\$85	\$87	\$89	\$87	\$101	\$83	\$77	\$80	\$78	\$104	\$87	\$82			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	536 244	495 730	431 434	317 213	114 221	36 412	27 884	40 514	8 666	1 120	466 292	69 952			
Less than \$50.....	10 571	9 969	8 617	8 051	566	774	578	602	191	21	9 259	1 312			
\$50 to \$59.....	7 960	7 220	6 001	5 247	754	566	653	740	208	9	6 672	1 288			
\$60 to \$79.....	15 097	13 345	9 892	8 479	1 413	1 659	1 794	1 752	429	41	11 674	3 423			
\$80 to \$99.....	17 845	15 429	11 490	10 217	1 273	1 925	2 014	2 416	725	34	13 310	4 535			
\$100 to \$119.....	24 412	21 642	16 669	15 074	1 595	2 396	2 577	2 770	808	23	18 662	5 750			
\$120 to \$149.....	46 323	41 911	33 336	29 514	3 822	4 539	4 036	4 412	1 236	73	36 934	9 389			
\$150 to \$169.....	37 171	34 248	28 048	24 150	3 898	3 459	2 741	2 923	920	6	30 899	6 272			
\$170 to \$199.....	58 676	54 763	46 536	38 380	8 156	5 027	3 200	3 913	975	17	50 359	8 317			
\$200 to \$249.....	104 397	99 376	88 556	67 037	21 519	6 829	3 991	5 021	1 017	57	94 143	10 254			
\$250 to \$299.....	81 840	79 286	73 548	50 690	22 858	3 717	2 021	2 554	449	44	76 809	5 031			
\$300 to \$349.....	47 979	46 763	44 045	26 835	17 210	1 715	1 003	1 216	205	-	45 701	2 278			
\$350 to \$399.....	25 726	25 167	24 022	12 394	11 628	839	306	559	65	-	24 767	959			
\$400 to \$499.....	19 489	19 154	18 395	8 274	10 121	489	270	335	55	-	18 889	600			
\$500 or more.....	9 897	9 642	9 425	3 575	5 850	111	106	255	18	7	9 742	155			
No cash rent.....	28 861	17 815	12 854	9 296	3 558	2 367	2 594	11 046	1 365	788	18 472	10 389			
Median.....	\$217	\$220	\$228	\$211	\$276	\$180	\$157	\$164	\$151	\$135	\$225	\$163			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units.....	1 215 197	1 060 546	897 939	624 756	273 183	84 315	78 292	154 651	27 274	7 607	1 012 092	203 105			
Median income.....	\$12 689	\$13 052	\$13 581	\$12 270	\$16 895	\$11 100	\$10 423	\$10 780	\$9 904	\$11 049	\$13 373	\$10 166			
Owner-occupied housing units.....	656 286	552 983	456 726	300 261	156 465	46 841	49 416	103 303	18 145	3 799	532 091	124 195			
Median income.....	\$16 445	\$17 173	\$18 132	\$16 513	\$21 529	\$13 945	\$11 878	\$12 232	\$11 196	\$15 385	\$17 543	\$11 760			
Renter-occupied housing units.....	558 911	507 563	441 213	324 495	116 718	37 474	28 876	51 348	9 129	3 808	480 001	78 910			
Median income.....	\$9 683	\$9 819	\$10 032	\$9 454	\$11 702	\$8 595	\$8 437	\$8 575	\$8 052	\$9 025	\$9 958	\$8 218			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units.....	114 377	86 365	61 789	47 735	14 054	10 758	13 818	28 012	5 618	641	80 062	34 315			
Percent below poverty level.....	17.4	15.6	13.5	15.9	9.0	23.0	28.0	27.1	31.0	16.9	15.0	27.6			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	102 406	81 111	58 922	45 821	13 101	10 006	12 183	21 295	4 655	531	73 173	29 233			
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27 321	21 604	15 459	12 229	3 230	2 924	3 221	5 717	1 337	87	20 097	7 224			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 971	5 254	2 867	1 914	953	752	1 635	6 717	963	110	6 889	5 082			
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5 384	2 399	1 345	767	578	358	696	2 985	402	36	3 484	1 900			
Renter-occupied housing units.....	185 260	164 337	137 482	109 582	27 900	14 777	12 078	20 923	3 956	1 452	152 344	32 916			
Percent below poverty level.....	33.1	32.4	31.2	33.8	23.9	39.4	41.8	40.7	43.3	38.1	37.7	41.7			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	169 560	154 406	130 119	103 368	26 751	13 643	10 644	15 154	3 135	1 253	141 955	27 605			
1.01 or more persons per room.....	53 375	47 479	38 799	31 286	7 513	4 618	4 062	5 896	1 106	669	43 460	9 915			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 700	9 931	7 363	6 214	1 149	1 134	1 434	5 769	821	199	10 389	5 311			
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7 393	4 547	3 404	2 794	610	575	568	2							

Table 132. Structural Characteristics for the West Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**West Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	West Region	Urban						Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Year-round housing units	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051
1979 to March 1980	836 221	639 950	522 133	214 316	307 817	59 769	58 048	196 271	22 047	5 865
1975 to 1978	2 138 723	1 648 027	1 353 325	526 300	827 025	150 835	143 867	490 696	56 220	18 817
1970 to 1974	2 460 221	1 998 841	1 714 474	702 619	1 011 855	145 153	139 214	461 380	54 633	21 552
1960 to 1969	3 721 464	3 253 128	2 865 208	1 178 695	1 686 513	205 758	182 162	468 336	57 300	25 951
1950 to 1959	3 196 213	2 870 156	2 540 431	1 149 203	1 391 228	170 576	159 149	326 057	49 235	25 344
1940 to 1949	1 863 611	1 617 661	1 397 163	772 475	624 688	103 668	116 830	245 950	41 057	22 698
1939 or earlier	2 627 257	2 118 028	1 760 905	1 229 045	531 860	167 534	189 589	509 229	89 674	73 824
Owner-occupied housing units	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116
1979 to March 1980	429 451	299 312	243 139	86 915	156 224	27 411	28 762	130 139	11 811	5 014
1975 to 1978	1 321 676	960 298	784 509	262 156	522 353	86 764	89 025	361 378	35 933	16 753
1970 to 1974	1 352 993	1 027 025	867 334	309 987	557 347	77 169	82 522	325 968	34 204	18 376
1960 to 1969	2 021 985	1 714 557	1 491 633	528 777	962 856	116 754	106 170	307 428	34 134	20 906
1950 to 1959	1 912 056	1 721 739	1 523 494	626 896	896 598	105 907	92 338	190 317	28 402	18 922
1940 to 1949	987 360	852 327	738 615	374 105	364 510	53 243	60 469	135 033	22 037	15 543
1939 or earlier	1 365 604	1 067 162	869 167	568 410	300 757	88 191	109 804	298 442	54 852	54 602
Renter-occupied housing units	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935
1979 to March 1980	187 017	168 899	140 721	68 566	72 155	15 799	12 379	18 118	3 654	851
1975 to 1978	632 475	569 282	480 335	224 511	255 824	51 080	37 867	63 193	11 392	2 064
1970 to 1974	918 093	844 215	747 423	347 742	399 681	56 708	40 084	73 878	11 666	3 176
1960 to 1969	1 479 727	1 382 064	1 249 587	591 891	657 696	73 639	58 838	97 663	15 779	5 045
1950 to 1959	1 125 083	1 033 237	925 423	473 851	451 572	53 588	54 226	91 846	15 625	6 422
1940 to 1949	763 222	683 608	596 675	360 905	235 770	41 941	44 992	79 614	14 393	7 155
1939 or earlier	1 076 892	927 689	799 001	590 212	208 789	66 378	62 310	149 203	25 652	19 222

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051
None	620 077	542 945	496 617	352 569	144 048	24 605	21 723	77 132	8 875	1 221
1	2 928 687	2 598 486	2 302 904	1 316 754	986 150	151 004	144 578	330 201	53 704	9 278
2	5 548 801	4 613 598	3 896 696	1 859 289	2 037 407	351 320	365 582	935 203	140 189	51 536
3	5 446 087	4 449 276	3 742 066	1 566 962	2 175 104	356 697	350 513	996 811	128 175	85 873
4	1 904 680	1 619 250	1 430 854	559 684	871 170	100 394	88 002	285 430	31 413	34 360
5 or more	395 378	322 236	284 502	117 395	167 107	19 273	18 461	73 142	7 810	11 783
Owner-occupied housing units	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116
None	55 086	30 147	25 349	13 084	12 265	1 874	2 924	24 939	1 585	542
1	509 696	382 311	323 461	153 672	169 789	25 021	33 829	127 385	15 721	5 251
2	2 640 464	2 085 859	1 742 230	809 856	932 374	155 270	188 359	554 605	76 346	36 907
3	4 205 923	3 454 550	2 924 304	1 199 622	1 724 682	271 989	258 257	751 373	95 754	68 349
4	1 631 808	1 400 947	1 246 168	478 059	768 109	84 747	70 032	230 861	25 431	29 233
5 or more	348 148	288 606	256 379	102 953	153 426	16 538	15 689	59 542	6 536	9 834
Renter-occupied housing units	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935
None	478 698	453 876	422 551	303 432	119 119	18 286	13 039	24 822	4 340	679
1	2 106 565	1 987 660	1 796 940	1 053 698	743 242	105 909	84 811	118 905	25 746	4 027
2	2 415 164	2 181 311	1 889 656	920 691	968 965	159 004	132 651	233 853	42 335	14 629
3	951 404	798 279	669 813	304 463	365 350	62 535	65 931	153 125	20 906	17 524
4	197 124	163 051	139 159	64 100	75 059	11 410	12 482	34 073	4 035	5 127
5 or more	33 554	24 817	21 046	11 294	9 752	1 989	1 782	8 737	799	1 949

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051
1 to 3	16 416 906	13 726 265	11 748 072	5 439 289	6 308 783	995 744	982 449	2 690 641	367 123	194 051
4 to 6	254 711	249 377	238 621	188 006	50 615	5 994	4 762	5 334	2 302	—
7 to 12	87 743	86 097	83 648	71 949	11 699	1 413	1 036	1 646	740	—
13 or more	84 350	84 052	83 298	73 409	9 889	142	612	298	1	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051
Structures with 4 or more stories	426 804	419 526	405 567	333 364	72 203	7 549	6 410	7 278	3 043	—
With elevator	368 989	363 325	352 361	287 648	64 713	5 511	5 453	5 664	2 630	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051
1, detached	10 066 579	8 159 610	6 863 787	2 979 561	3 884 226	638 225	657 598	1 906 969	253 909	165 083
1, attached	740 563	704 257	640 503	299 371	341 132	30 303	33 451	36 306	6 626	1 110
2	601 438	532 697	443 329	261 762	181 567	47 672	41 696	68 741	13 180	4 895
3 and 4	866 716	804 083	705 833	368 204	337 629	55 443	42 807	62 633	13 178	5 002
5 to 9	833 728	780 918	697 004	383 248	313 756	46 071	37 843	52 810	11 864	—
10 to 49	1 800 288	1 715 961	1 560 651	890 423	670 228	87 121	68 189	84 327	19 391	—
50 or more	893 181	870 395	823 975	461 033	362 942	28 648	17 772	22 786	5 320	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 041 217	577 870	418 557	129 051	289 506	69 810	89 503	463 347	46 698	17 961
Owner-occupied housing units	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116
1, detached	7 737 003	6 401 778	5 455 914	2 316 683	3 139 231	475 181	470 683	1 335 225	178 624	129 170
1, attached	311 930	297 930	280 842	122 302	158 540	8 118	8 970	14 000	2 029	676
2	126 957	104 067	87 562	50 598	36 964	8 329	8 176	22 890	2 973	3 340
3 and 4	127 943	109 326	97 730	41 130	56 600	5 797	5 799	18 617	2 032	3 297
5 or more	325 517	290 944	269 886	128 087	141 799	9 704	11 354	34 573	3 457	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	761 775	438 375	325 957	98 446	227 511	48 310	64 108	323 400	32 258	13 633
Renter-occupied housing units	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935
1, detached	1 749 807	1 405 803	1 154 888	549 134	605 754	118 554	132 361	344 004	49 368	35 913
1, attached	364 151	347 687	308 507	154 642	153 865	19 284	19 896	16 464	3 828	434
2	423 209	390 149	327 113	193 783	133 330	34 463	28 573	33 060	8 179	1 555
3 and 4	662 008	632 183	558 778	299 882	258 896	42 761	30 644	29 825	8 529	1 705
5 to 9	660 541	635 223	571 253	326 309	244 944	36 970	27 000	25 318	7 604	—
10 to 49	1 446 353	1 406 396	1 289 362	746 616	542 746	69 828	47 206	39 957	11 103	—
50 or more	709 379	700 937	667 301	366 293	301 008	24 049	9 587	8 442	1 453	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	167 061	90 616	61 963	21 019	40 944	13 224	15 429	76 445	8 097	4 328

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 990 065	5 527 378	4 869 190	2 625 107	2 244 083	354 278	303 910	462 687	95 365	9 941	5 230 361	759 704
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	2 088 575	1 762 490	1 455 383	692 224	763 159	146 207	160 900	326 085	58 497	6 681	1 678 006	410 569
Median gross rent	\$294	\$307	\$322	\$301	\$343	\$265	\$236	\$233	\$227	\$226	\$313	\$235
2 or more	3 901 490	3 764 888	3 413 807	1 932 883	1 480 924	208 071	143 010	136 602	36 868	3 260	3 552 355	349 135
Median gross rent	\$265	\$266	\$271	\$251	\$293	\$230	\$216	\$216	\$207	\$201	\$269	\$217

Table 133. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for the West Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**West Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	West Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe							
Year-round housing units -----	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051	13 822 225	3 021 485
Complete kitchen facilities -----	16 493 665	13 918 333	11 957 542	5 648 279	6 309 263	988 607	972 184	2 575 332	361 473	191 138	13 590 810	2 902 855
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	387 843	236 107	198 226	129 376	68 850	18 235	19 646	151 736	10 671	4 292	243 576	144 267
1 complete bathroom -----	8 723 473	7 346 043	6 213 928	3 349 476	2 864 452	556 092	576 023	1 377 430	225 468	95 405	6 984 714	1 738 759
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 090 639	1 801 655	1 559 340	666 976	892 364	126 006	116 309	288 984	39 109	22 829	1 758 392	332 247
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 641 755	4 761 986	4 182 145	1 626 825	2 555 320	302 960	276 881	879 769	94 918	71 525	4 835 543	806 212
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	15 472 766	13 970 514	12 030 152	5 742 638	6 287 514	985 837	954 525	1 502 252	343 834	28 563	13 186 731	2 286 035
Individual drilled well -----	1 092 807	150 458	107 055	26 183	80 872	14 538	28 865	942 349	20 376	135 982	535 021	557 786
Individual dug well -----	110 308	13 102	9 002	1 667	7 335	1 229	2 871	97 206	2 087	13 447	48 922	61 386
Some other source -----	167 829	11 717	7 430	2 165	5 265	1 689	2 598	156 112	3 869	16 059	51 551	116 278
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer -----	14 020 901	13 210 185	11 433 594	5 643 342	5 790 252	918 495	858 096	810 716	270 443	3 352	12 196 956	1 823 945
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 654 916	886 160	680 368	108 039	572 329	81 655	124 137	1 768 756	94 704	185 837	1 557 198	1 097 718
Other means -----	167 893	49 446	39 677	21 272	18 405	3 143	6 626	118 447	5 019	4 862	68 071	99 822
AIR CONDITIONING												
None -----	10 537 483	8 649 049	7 441 575	3 586 625	3 854 950	584 475	622 999	1 888 434	260 066	120 087	8 405 420	2 132 063
Central system -----	3 798 172	3 330 249	2 860 326	1 342 738	1 517 588	262 141	207 782	467 923	56 217	40 028	3 309 791	488 381
1 or more individual room units -----	2 508 055	2 166 493	1 851 738	843 290	1 008 448	156 677	158 078	341 562	53 883	33 936	2 107 014	401 041
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units -----	16 843 710	14 145 791	12 153 639	5 772 653	6 380 986	1 003 293	988 859	2 697 919	370 166	194 051	13 822 225	3 021 485
Steam or hot water system -----	825 033	749 099	645 521	466 555	178 966	58 212	45 366	75 934	16 041	6 100	673 931	151 102
Central warm-air furnace -----	8 097 131	7 099 772	6 191 793	2 720 988	3 470 805	488 158	419 821	997 359	133 375	76 156	6 947 664	1 149 467
Electric heat pump -----	534 202	411 556	353 241	164 883	188 358	25 186	33 129	122 646	11 704	10 645	433 785	100 417
Other built-in electric units -----	2 077 159	1 642 629	1 363 270	625 124	738 146	131 860	147 499	434 530	66 363	25 258	1 572 476	504 683
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 299 303	2 155 280	1 930 587	864 774	1 065 813	120 009	104 684	144 023	26 758	12 235	2 111 917	187 386
Room heaters with flue -----	1 447 917	1 191 790	988 796	524 528	464 268	94 501	108 493	256 127	42 256	20 206	1 141 523	306 394
Room heaters without flue -----	317 063	257 864	210 807	117 667	93 140	21 824	25 233	59 199	10 290	3 799	240 284	76 779
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	845 070	307 193	196 929	97 398	99 531	41 157	69 107	537 877	47 848	37 789	394 318	450 752
None -----	400 832	330 608	272 695	190 736	81 959	22 386	35 527	70 224	15 531	1 863	306 327	94 505
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116	7 583 231	1 807 894
Steam or hot water system -----	274 852	226 314	182 470	106 092	76 378	22 892	20 952	48 538	7 728	5 176	202 710	72 142
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 625 456	4 895 599	4 284 529	1 757 645	2 526 884	328 804	282 266	729 857	93 638	61 935	4 836 503	788 953
Electric heat pump -----	314 801	222 568	188 491	79 131	109 360	13 905	20 172	92 233	7 174	9 431	249 139	65 662
Other built-in electric units -----	753 292	486 990	371 936	144 264	227 672	47 954	67 100	266 302	34 422	20 295	496 083	257 209
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 076 982	1 000 917	892 718	374 459	518 259	56 135	52 064	76 065	14 200	7 560	979 459	97 523
Room heaters with flue -----	559 594	424 617	331 952	154 768	177 184	39 471	53 194	134 977	22 252	12 691	403 928	155 666
Room heaters without flue -----	99 527	69 997	50 635	25 143	25 492	8 142	11 220	29 530	5 142	2 333	62 321	37 206
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	533 417	185 069	110 124	47 518	62 606	27 407	47 538	348 348	31 272	29 678	236 928	296 489
None -----	153 204	130 349	105 036	68 226	36 810	10 729	14 584	22 855	5 545	1 017	116 160	37 044
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935	5 356 086	826 423
Steam or hot water system -----	481 168	464 070	413 991	321 445	92 546	30 425	19 654	17 098	5 732	924	420 624	60 544
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 942 672	1 783 925	1 568 027	805 711	762 316	119 541	96 357	158 747	25 073	14 221	1 696 618	246 054
Electric heat pump -----	166 089	150 396	133 621	71 965	61 656	8 946	7 829	15 693	2 245	1 214	144 524	21 565
Other built-in electric units -----	1 129 313	1 030 982	896 973	435 822	461 151	72 471	61 538	98 331	21 256	4 963	959 708	169 605
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 088 326	1 040 034	946 801	445 813	500 988	51 747	41 486	48 292	9 485	4 675	1 019 523	68 803
Room heaters with flue -----	776 240	694 882	606 606	340 809	265 797	44 337	43 939	81 358	14 255	7 515	667 409	108 831
Room heaters without flue -----	192 035	171 903	148 989	85 926	63 063	11 602	11 312	20 132	3 723	1 466	163 005	29 030
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	216 490	105 503	79 113	46 053	33 060	10 296	16 094	110 987	11 081	8 111	124 748	91 742
None -----	190 176	167 299	145 044	104 134	40 910	9 768	12 487	22 877	5 311	846	159 927	30 249
Occupied housing units -----	15 573 634	13 251 414	11 457 056	5 414 924	6 042 132	914 572	879 786	2 322 220	319 534	194 051	12 939 317	2 634 317
No telephone -----	988 664	740 255	594 857	354 394	240 463	65 667	79 731	248 409	33 695	10 520	699 805	288 859
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total -----												
None -----	1 411 248	1 304 197	1 154 788	777 667	377 121	75 958	73 451	107 051	25 610	2 729	1 224 647	186 601
1 -----	5 377 643	4 811 384	4 182 920	2 120 824	2 062 096	321 721	306 743	566 259	100 809	23 897	4 590 630	787 013
2 -----	5 322 480	4 428 079	3 798 794	1 616 915	2 181 879	320 298	308 987	894 401	118 678	70 615	4 333 558	988 922
3 or more -----	3 462 263	2 707 754	2 320 554	899 518	1 421 036	196 595	190 605	754 509	74 437	96 810	2 790 482	671 781
Automobiles -----												
None -----	1 782 868	1 552 067	1 339 216	867 741	471 475	103 621	109 230	230 801	43 099	13 082	1 450 972	331 896
1 -----	7 269 760	6 112 588	5 182 776	2 532 487	2 650 289	463 153	466 659	1 157 172	172 907	99 902	5 858 827	1 410 933
2 -----	4 889 761	4 207 081	3 700 954	1 540 741	2 160 213	268 832	237 295	682 680	80 196	54 416	4 200 733	689 028
3 or more -----	1 631 245	1 379 678	1 234 110	473 955	760 155	78 966	66 602	251 567	23 332	26 651	1 428 785	202 460
Trucks or vans -----												
None -----	10 618 904	9 670 190	8 583 407	4 248 783	4 334 624	577 765	509 018	948 714	160 113	36 338	9 358 925	1 259 979
1 -----	4 321 311	3 206 603	2 582 365	1 053 378	1 528 987	299 117	325 121	1 114 708	136 699	103 079	3 179 283	1 142 028
2 -----	541 342	331 356	258 343	100 472	157 871	33 167	39 846	209 986	19 369	38 716	350 924	190 418
3 or more -----	92 077	43 265	32 941	12 291	20 650	4 523	5 801	48 812	3 353	15 918	50 185	41 892
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116	7 583 231	1 807 894
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 468 007	1 147 318	961 604	387 939	573 665	92 078	93 636	320 689	36 196	11 489	1 155 140	312 867
1975 to 1978 -----	2 870 005	2 282 859	1 933 152	758 662	1 174 490	172 957	176 750	587 146	68 109	32 242	2 302 368	567 637
1970 to 1974 -----	1 740 108	1 400 646	1 198 949	481 759	717 190	98 074	103 623	339 462	40 843	28 744	1 408 705	331 403
1960 to 1969 -----	1 820 903	1 558 540	1 355 185	572 514	782 671	102 797	100 558	262 363	36 209	29 333	1 527 671	293 232
1950 to 1959 -----	966 732	842 667	733 939	354 798	379 141	54 626	54 102	124 065	20 297	21 013	805 224	161 508
1949 or earlier -----	525 370	410 390	335 062	201 574	133 488	34 907	40 421	114 980	19 719	27 295	384 123	141 247
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935	5 356 086	

Table 134. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for the West Region: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

West Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	West Region	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000								
Occupied housing units -----	15 573 634	13 251 414	11 457 056	5 414 924	6 042 132	914 572	879 786	2 322 220	319 534	194 051	12 939 317	2 634 317			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas-----	10 045 210	9 475 002	8 367 244	3 879 378	4 487 866	604 933	502 825	570 208	124 449	23 605	9 035 476	1 009 734			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	500 845	144 679	96 846	42 333	54 513	14 127	33 706	356 166	30 340	46 706	257 457	243 388			
Electricity-----	3 406 053	2 684 142	2 275 434	1 032 345	1 243 089	198 004	210 704	721 911	86 939	54 257	2 684 268	721 785			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	669 123	459 643	363 497	236 960	126 537	44 416	51 730	209 480	28 481	30 424	441 271	227 852			
Cool or coke-----	41 932	15 953	6 255	4 619	1 636	3 952	5 746	25 979	4 294	5 369	8 191	33 741			
Wood-----	543 608	155 068	81 438	33 663	47 775	26 755	46 875	388 540	33 658	31 162	218 181	325 427			
Other fuel-----	23 483	19 279	16 262	13 266	2 996	1 888	1 129	4 204	517	665	18 386	5 097			
No fuel used-----	343 380	297 648	250 080	172 360	77 720	20 497	27 071	45 732	10 856	1 863	276 087	67 293			
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas-----	10 147 213	9 621 415	8 574 011	3 989 888	4 584 123	579 785	467 619	525 798	112 613	20 202	9 237 375	909 838			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	611 485	239 606	180 441	91 089	89 352	20 067	39 098	371 879	35 002	40 316	340 129	271 356			
Electricity-----	4 625 323	3 290 880	2 633 639	1 281 718	1 351 921	299 231	358 010	1 334 443	163 436	129 009	3 274 044	1 351 279			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	79 481	58 313	38 953	32 601	6 352	10 759	8 601	21 168	4 378	1 046	43 265	36 216			
Other-----	45 664	23 221	15 666	10 563	5 103	3 528	4 027	22 443	2 064	1 814	22 965	22 699			
No fuel used-----	64 468	17 979	14 346	9 065	5 281	1 202	2 431	46 489	2 041	1 664	21 539	42 929			
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas-----	6 327 471	5 985 857	5 372 473	2 613 670	2 758 803	316 805	296 579	341 614	73 769	11 087	5 805 915	521 556			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	506 385	140 663	88 519	41 719	46 800	16 047	36 097	365 722	33 503	30 177	223 698	282 687			
Electricity-----	8 635 332	7 074 512	5 954 857	2 729 227	3 225 630	577 959	541 696	1 560 820	208 277	149 706	6 856 318	1 779 014			
Other-----	63 367	13 526	8 059	4 756	3 303	1 664	3 803	49 841	3 245	2 909	18 376	44 991			
No fuel used-----	41 079	36 856	33 148	25 552	7 596	2 097	1 611	4 223	740	172	35 010	6 069			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	7 254 791	6 223 296	5 311 306	2 279 264	3 032 042	459 625	452 365	1 031 495	168 360	16 656	6 044 210	1 210 581			
With a mortgage-----	5 370 009	4 729 269	4 133 038	1 675 182	2 457 856	317 503	278 728	640 740	93 034	9 919	4 653 642	716 367			
Less than \$100-----	26 812	20 957	16 972	8 190	8 782	1 627	2 358	5 855	797	69	20 262	6 550			
\$100 to \$149-----	116 256	100 190	80 567	36 729	43 838	9 259	10 364	16 066	3 444	180	92 978	23 278			
\$150 to \$199-----	397 149	354 664	293 206	128 189	165 017	30 367	31 091	42 485	9 746	475	328 040	69 109			
\$200 to \$249-----	585 105	520 811	439 473	192 573	246 900	40 302	41 036	64 294	13 159	767	488 987	96 118			
\$250 to \$299-----	589 336	519 531	444 998	195 713	249 285	38 012	36 521	69 805	13 166	877	496 422	92 914			
\$300 to \$349-----	535 757	467 149	399 236	172 779	226 457	35 971	31 942	68 608	11 152	1 052	449 141	86 616			
\$350 to \$399-----	495 220	431 858	371 332	156 603	214 729	32 956	27 570	63 362	9 712	1 007	417 895	77 325			
\$400 to \$449-----	443 470	386 297	333 419	135 017	198 402	29 786	23 092	57 173	7 670	910	378 505	64 965			
\$450 to \$499-----	384 860	334 471	292 428	116 573	175 855	24 586	17 457	50 389	5 925	704	332 843	52 017			
\$500 to \$599-----	605 024	532 715	474 882	181 216	293 666	33 286	24 547	72 309	7 871	1 130	537 948	67 076			
\$600 to \$749-----	574 163	508 983	463 585	168 481	295 104	26 834	18 564	65 180	5 963	1 181	524 242	49 921			
\$750 or more-----	616 857	551 643	522 940	183 119	339 821	14 517	14 186	65 214	4 429	1 587	586 379	30 478			
Median-----	\$394	\$394	\$403	\$383	\$419	\$355	\$328	\$392	\$328	\$429	\$404	\$341			
Not mortgaged-----	1 884 782	1 494 027	1 178 268	604 082	574 186	142 122	173 637	390 755	75 326	6 737	1 390 568	494 214			
Less than \$50-----	80 819	50 182	36 773	19 263	17 510	4 828	8 581	30 637	3 814	333	48 683	32 136			
\$50 to \$74-----	294 855	228 662	174 049	87 803	86 246	23 317	31 296	66 193	13 621	548	210 484	84 371			
\$75 to \$99-----	462 945	371 407	286 379	143 845	142 534	38 513	46 515	91 538	20 090	1 313	336 614	126 331			
\$100 to \$149-----	673 267	544 200	429 850	224 489	205 361	52 816	61 534	129 067	26 317	2 549	500 360	172 907			
\$150 to \$199-----	239 063	191 259	157 469	81 953	75 516	15 805	17 985	47 804	7 911	1 183	184 706	54 357			
\$200 to \$249-----	76 160	60 709	51 687	26 051	25 636	4 337	4 685	15 451	2 277	506	60 922	15 238			
\$250 or more-----	57 673	47 608	42 061	20 678	21 383	2 506	3 041	10 065	1 296	305	48 799	8 874			
Median-----	\$106	\$107	\$109	\$109	\$108	\$103	\$100	\$102	\$100	\$122	\$108	\$101			
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	5 990 065	5 527 378	4 869 190	2 625 107	2 244 083	354 278	303 910	462 687	95 365	9 941	5 230 361	759 704			
Less than \$50-----	20 734	16 321	12 966	9 779	3 187	1 768	1 587	4 413	863	111	14 153	6 581			
\$50 to \$59-----	26 781	23 459	18 065	13 676	4 389	2 709	2 685	3 322	1 039	37	19 487	7 294			
\$60 to \$79-----	75 291	66 697	53 861	40 114	13 747	6 423	6 413	8 594	2 491	115	58 654	16 637			
\$80 to \$99-----	106 664	94 004	76 395	55 070	21 325	8 812	8 797	12 660	2 991	192	84 740	21 924			
\$100 to \$119-----	128 197	110 464	87 787	63 370	24 417	11 540	11 137	17 733	3 940	247	98 881	29 316			
\$120 to \$149-----	267 418	234 232	187 968	132 504	55 464	23 225	23 039	33 186	8 103	368	209 633	57 785			
\$150 to \$169-----	258 171	229 999	187 878	129 024	58 854	20 955	21 166	28 172	6 640	260	207 268	50 903			
\$170 to \$199-----	498 123	454 511	383 447	249 580	133 867	36 695	34 369	43 612	10 505	401	417 283	80 840			
\$200 to \$249-----	1 043 767	971 525	839 410	493 676	345 734	71 229	60 886	72 242	17 400	702	905 475	138 292			
\$250 to \$299-----	1 027 137	973 515	869 435	453 325	416 110	61 310	42 770	53 622	11 763	419	920 301	106 836			
\$300 to \$349-----	782 340	745 913	678 595	320 476	358 119	40 009	27 309	36 427	7 613	380	714 866	67 474			
\$350 to \$399-----	541 161	517 088	477 654	218 021	259 633	23 505	15 929	24 073	4 785	257	500 995	40 166			
\$400 to \$499-----	589 323	563 444	524 424	233 561	290 863	23 539	15 481	25 879	4 886	197	550 013	39 310			
\$500 or more-----	411 079	389 524	367 709	159 672	208 037	10 810	11 005	21 555	3 665	279	387 393	23 686			
No cash rent-----	213 879	136 682	103 596	53 259	50 337	11 749	21 337	77 197	8 681	5 976	141 219	72 660			
Median-----	\$272	\$275	\$281	\$260	\$303	\$241	\$225	\$227	\$218	\$215	\$279	\$225			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units-----	15 573 634	13 251 414	11 457 056	5 414 924	6 042 132	914 572	879 786	2 322 220	319 534	194 051	12 939 317	2 634 317			
Owner-occupied housing units-----	9 391 125	7 642 420	6 517 891	2 757 246	3 760 645	555 439	569 090	1 748 705	221 373	150 116	7 583 231	1 807 894			
Median income-----	\$22 342	\$23 218	\$24 032	\$22 643	\$25 001	\$20 319	\$17 954	\$18 870	\$16 831	\$20 546	\$23 580	\$17 714			
Renter-occupied housing units-----	6 182 509	5 608 994	4 939 165	2 657 678	2 281 487	359 133	310 696	573 515	98 161	43 935	5 356 086	826 423			
Median income-----	\$12 051	\$12 048	\$12 231	\$11 253	\$13 632	\$10 604	\$10 875	\$12 080	\$11 391	\$13 861	\$12 198	\$11 102			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units-----	581 930	411 453	326 471	156 620	169 851	37 226	47 756	170 477	21 429	15 781	401 420	180 510			
Percent below poverty level-----	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.5	6.7	8.4	9.7	9.7	10.5	5.3	10.0			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	557 560	407 746	324 066	155 531	168 535	36 819	46 861	149 814	20 528	15 124	396 250	161 310			
1.01 or more persons per room-----	44 267	31 348	24 249	10 954	13 295	2 443	4 656	12 919	1 796	1 034	30 447	13 820			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	24 370	3 707	2 405	1 089	1 316	407	895	20 663	901	657	5 170	19 200			
1.01 or more persons per room-----	10 941	966	582	250	332	53	331	9 975	374	191	1 472	9 469			
Renter-occupied housing units-----	1 128 303	1 015 928	868 128	528 555	339 573	82 634	65 166	112 375	20 684	6 099	947 171	181 132			
Percent below poverty level-----	18.2	18.1	17.6	19.9	14.9	23.0	21.0	19.6	21.1	13.9	911 937	168 257			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 080 194														

Table 135. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for the West Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural										
	West Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000										
Occupied housing units	13 237 907	11 123 423	9 530 491	4 275 094	5 255 397	811 697	781 235	2 114 484	285 921	183 294	10 861 256	2 376 651					
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																	
1979 to March 1980	544 439	407 144	331 240	130 614	200 626	38 724	37 180	137 295	14 222	5 576	418 977	125 462					
1975 to 1978	1 746 265	1 352 644	1 113 246	413 453	699 793	125 214	114 184	393 621	43 158	17 911	1 360 014	386 251					
1970 to 1974	1 976 205	1 614 758	1 390 074	539 915	850 159	118 327	106 357	361 447	40 589	20 245	1 619 601	356 604					
1960 to 1969	2 975 894	2 611 625	2 299 498	891 126	1 408 372	167 464	144 663	364 269	43 630	24 020	2 577 918	397 976					
1950 to 1959	2 540 518	2 287 821	2 019 842	866 869	1 152 973	139 614	128 365	252 697	38 707	23 447	2 197 353	343 165					
1940 to 1949	1 414 085	1 221 281	1 046 222	543 886	502 336	82 518	92 541	192 804	32 173	21 061	1 165 181	248 904					
1939 or earlier	2 040 501	1 628 150	1 330 369	889 231	441 138	139 836	157 945	412 351	73 442	71 034	1 522 212	518 289					
BEDROOMS																	
None	379 882	346 008	317 709	216 594	101 115	16 025	12 274	33 874	4 613	901	335 209	44 673					
1	2 077 260	1 865 139	1 653 174	898 234	754 940	111 077	100 888	212 121	35 874	7 958	1 785 096	292 164					
2	4 317 040	3 592 554	3 022 006	1 369 548	1 652 458	281 059	289 489	724 486	107 758	48 307	3 471 574	845 466					
3	4 508 295	3 675 187	3 088 268	1 239 337	1 848 931	299 259	287 660	833 108	104 142	81 776	3 619 755	888 540					
4	1 615 350	1 368 216	1 206 304	455 816	750 488	87 060	74 852	247 134	26 889	33 039	1 372 377	242 973					
5 or more	340 080	276 319	243 030	95 565	147 465	17 217	16 072	63 761	6 645	11 313	277 245	62 835					
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																	
1, detached	8 272 969	6 737 009	5 663 119	2 364 107	3 299 012	532 501	541 389	1 535 960	205 045	156 817	6 653 162	1 619 807					
1, attached	542 534	517 893	470 911	202 019	268 892	23 446	23 536	24 641	4 531	903	504 850	37 684					
2	442 234	394 408	324 690	180 399	144 291	37 611	32 107	47 826	9 732	4 378	356 204	86 030					
3 and 4	606 467	565 695	492 498	238 451	254 047	41 649	31 548	40 772	9 049	4 470	523 426	83 041					
5 to 9	576 245	543 468	483 682	249 009	234 673	33 949	25 837	32 777	7 606	-	508 131	68 114					
10 to 49	1 273 150	1 224 906	1 116 551	605 017	511 534	63 768	44 587	48 244	11 037	-	1 158 482	114 668					
50 or more	648 410	638 034	607 586	323 394	284 192	21 313	9 135	10 376	1 537	-	623 200	25 210					
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	875 898	502 010	371 454	112 698	258 756	57 460	73 096	373 888	37 384	16 726	533 801	342 097					
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 757 534	4 362 841	3 803 861	1 940 238	1 863 623	301 408	257 572	394 693	81 535	8 082	4 099 367	658 167					
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 689 329	1 409 523	1 150 738	512 941	637 797	123 640	135 145	279 806	49 660	5 463	1 337 425	351 904					
Median gross rent	\$305	\$320	\$338	\$321	\$352	\$272	\$242	\$239	\$232	\$237	\$327	\$240					
2 or more	3 068 205	2 953 318	2 653 123	1 427 297	1 225 826	177 768	122 427	114 887	31 875	2 619	2 761 942	306 263					
Median gross rent	\$270	\$272	\$277	\$258	\$295	\$231	\$219	\$223	\$210	\$210	\$275	\$219					
BATHROOMS																	
No bathroom or only a half bath	196 407	139 298	118 418	73 550	44 868	10 970	9 910	57 109	4 295	3 404	139 366	57 041					
1 complete bathroom	6 564 204	5 500 453	4 616 973	2 347 171	2 269 802	435 092	448 388	1 063 751	173 574	89 354	5 206 479	1 357 725					
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 679 601	1 440 153	1 242 085	509 291	732 794	103 668	94 400	239 448	31 511	21 773	1 404 716	274 885					
2 or more complete bathrooms	4 797 695	4 043 519	3 553 015	1 345 082	2 207 933	261 967	228 537	754 176	76 541	68 763	4 110 695	687 000					
SOURCE OF WATER																	
Public system or private company	12 102 046	10 971 197	9 422 458	4 249 319	5 173 139	796 767	751 972	1 130 849	265 187	26 037	10 315 699	1 786 347					
Individual drilled well	929 594	132 767	94 852	22 891	71 961	12 755	25 160	796 827	16 553	129 257	465 428	464 166					
Individual dug well	90 631	11 145	7 677	1 396	6 281	1 018	2 450	79 486	1 665	12 714	42 200	48 431					
Some other source	115 636	8 314	5 504	1 488	4 016	1 157	1 653	107 322	2 516	15 286	37 929	77 707					
HEATING EQUIPMENT																	
Steam or hot water system	605 423	544 162	460 324	327 406	132 918	47 539	36 299	61 261	12 139	5 932	482 547	122 876					
Central warm-air furnace	6 784 119	5 948 756	5 187 374	2 206 866	2 980 508	412 633	348 749	835 363	110 126	73 224	5 818 465	965 654					
Electric heat pump	429 839	327 803	281 196	126 074	155 122	20 711	25 896	102 036	8 898	10 180	348 408	81 431					
Other built-in electric units	1 644 849	1 299 334	1 070 364	465 862	604 502	110 329	118 641	345 515	52 521	24 318	1 241 545	403 304					
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 709 488	1 597 372	1 421 818	584 153	837 665	93 079	82 475	112 116	21 183	11 219	1 558 684	150 804					
Room heaters with flue	1 052 490	863 932	710 418	350 229	360 189	71 457	82 057	188 558	31 699	18 573	821 822	230 668					
Room heaters without flue	215 481	173 979	139 694	72 681	67 013	15 704	18 581	41 502	7 307	3 382	159 775	55 706					
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	648 532	241 339	150 049	68 635	81 414	34 128	57 162	407 193	37 997	35 814	308 916	339 616					
None	147 686	126 746	109 254	73 188	36 066	6 117	11 375	20 940	4 051	652	121 094	26 592					
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																	
No telephone	694 268	516 809	406 867	229 691	177 176	50 966	58 976	177 459	24 861	8 198	483 493	210 775					
No complete kitchen facilities	177 595	136 160	118 837	71 689	47 148	8 840	8 483	41 435	3 627	2 267	135 315	42 280					
Lacking air conditioning	8 034 341	6 599 464	5 652 123	2 526 785	3 125 338	466 170	481 171	1 434 877	194 959	113 835	6 403 474	1 630 867					
Lacking public sewer	2 310 560	789 330	622 908	101 008	521 900	66 567	99 855	1 521 230	75 845	180 307	1 379 061	931 499					
No vehicle available	1 028 661	952 685	828 066	528 156	299 910	62 801	61 818	75 976	20 471	2 161	883 834	144 827					
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 321 587	6 700 817	5 676 392	2 313 879	3 362 513	506 227	518 198	1 620 770	201 976	144 167	6 663 148	1 658 439					
1979 to March 1980	1 299 361	999 773	829 168	327 671	501 497	84 552	86 053	299 588	33 656	10 944	1 009 390	289 971					
1975 to 1978	2 560 184	2 009 321	1 688 677	643 038	1 045 639	159 389	161 255	550 863	63 147	31 050	2 033 109	527 075					
1970 to 1974	1 521 765	1 211 133	1 030 731	394 936	635 795	88 328	92 074	310 632	36 775	27 438	1 223 518	298 247					
1960 to 1969	1 598 241	1 356 887	1 173 092	468 027	705 065	92 586	91 209	241 354	32 668	28 129	1 331 403	266 838					
1950 to 1959	863 007	749 203	649 666	300 462	349 204	49 509	50 028	113 804	18 205	20 048	714 934	148 073					
1949 or earlier	479 029	374 500	305 058	179 745	125 313	31 863	37 579	104 529	17 525	26 558	350 794	128 235					
Renter-occupied housing units	4 916 320	4 422 606	3 854 099	1 961 215	1 892 884	305 470	263 037	493 714	83 945	39 127	4 198 108	718 212					
1979 to March 1980	2 495 418	2 245 830	1 916 091	961 325	954 766	182 930	146 809	249 588	46 387	10 871	2 087 348	408 070					
1975 to 1978	1 593 083	1 443 439	1 281 885	637 115	644 770	83 892	77 662	149 644	24 638	12 877	1 392 619	200 464					
1970 to 1974	467 627	420 771	377 821	200 203	177 618	21 757	21 193	46 856	7 080	6 301	410 578	57 049					
1960 to 1969	253 568	227 132	204 462	116 143	88 319	11 277	11 393	26 436	3 570	4 218	222 607	30 961					
1959 or earlier	106 624	85 434	73 840	46 429	27 411	5 614	5 980	21 190	2 270	4 860	84 956	21 668					
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																	
Occupied housing units	2 599 007	2 174 061	1 809 700	903 652	906 048	169 260	195 101	424 946	70 845	38 561	2 083 004	516 003					
Owner-occupied housing units	1 845 291	1 481 445	1 206 982	557 182	649 800	125 065	149 398	363 846	57 698	34 207	1 429 930	415 361					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 814	17 739	14 929	10 734	4 195	1 417	1 393	8 075	611	905	17 398	8 416					
No complete kitchen facilities	36 777	29 594	25 836	17 128	8 708	1 729	2 029	7 183	764	632	28 784	7 993					
No vehicle available	565 860	520 680	445 983	272 398	173 585	35 867	38 830	45 180	12 685	1 383	481 540	84 320					
No telephone	93 280	67 219	52 594	34 096	18 498	6 246	8 379	26 079	3 478	1 382	62 993	30 305					
Lacking																	

Table 136. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for the West Region: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**West Region
Urban and Rural and Size
of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	West Region	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	777 099	764 445	739 902	488 329	251 573	15 803	8 740	12 654	1 716	353	757 482	19 617
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	16 393	15 724	14 653	7 968	6 685	771	300	669	20	15	15 590	803
1975 to 1978	49 128	46 943	43 924	23 952	19 972	2 156	863	2 185	218	17	46 661	2 467
1970 to 1974	83 166	81 016	77 445	44 056	33 389	2 420	1 151	2 150	177	87	80 584	2 582
1960 to 1969	164 221	161 673	155 462	89 211	66 251	3 731	2 480	2 548	351	51	160 067	4 154
1950 to 1949	173 703	171 370	166 122	101 507	64 615	3 298	1 950	2 333	425	46	169 708	3 995
1940 to 1939	136 084	134 730	131 588	94 352	37 236	2 018	1 124	1 354	232	35	133 152	2 932
1939 or earlier	154 404	152 989	150 708	127 283	23 425	1 409	872	1 415	293	102	151 720	2 684
BEDROOMS												
None	37 233	36 913	36 185	29 376	6 809	506	222	320	39	—	36 611	622
1	184 904	183 321	179 144	131 247	47 897	2 872	1 305	1 583	257	51	181 418	3 486
2	276 671	272 364	264 056	175 268	88 788	5 452	2 856	4 307	618	121	269 527	7 144
3	203 697	199 105	190 325	112 624	77 701	5 334	3 446	4 592	677	110	197 174	6 523
4	63 329	61 789	59 442	33 167	26 275	1 511	836	1 540	109	55	61 697	1 632
5 or more	11 265	10 953	10 750	6 647	4 103	128	75	312	16	16	11 055	210
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	373 068	364 521	351 182	217 809	133 373	8 721	4 618	8 547	1 092	278	362 267	10 801
1, attached	46 880	46 367	44 276	31 651	12 625	859	1 232	513	74	—	45 693	1 187
2	40 852	40 309	39 023	29 926	9 097	837	449	543	74	16	39 784	1 068
3 and 4	73 707	73 214	71 380	49 958	21 422	1 254	580	493	144	4	72 250	1 457
5 to 9	70 258	69 912	68 120	46 737	21 383	1 242	550	346	126	—	68 914	1 344
10 to 49	118 708	118 215	115 605	80 787	34 818	1 759	851	493	94	—	116 760	1 948
50 or more	48 917	48 782	47 869	30 206	17 663	762	151	135	18	—	48 404	513
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 709	3 125	2 447	1 255	1 192	369	309	1 584	94	55	3 410	1 299
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	456 072	451 743	437 513	303 494	134 019	8 949	5 281	4 329	908	36	445 263	10 809
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	126 377	123 711	117 273	80 420	36 853	3 435	3 003	2 666	482	30	121 406	4 971
Median gross rent	\$264	\$265	\$268	\$251	\$310	\$221	\$209	\$225	\$208	\$313	\$267	\$205
2 or more	329 695	328 032	320 240	223 074	97 166	5 514	2 278	1 663	426	6	323 857	5 838
Median gross rent	\$245	\$245	\$246	\$231	\$281	\$232	\$211	\$220	\$211	—	\$246	\$217
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	17 504	16 941	16 373	12 499	3 874	354	214	563	64	24	16 748	756
1 complete bathroom	515 964	509 559	494 102	350 451	143 651	10 367	5 090	6 405	1 105	153	502 887	13 077
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	104 065	102 433	98 851	56 667	42 184	2 084	1 498	1 632	178	70	101 738	2 327
2 or more complete bathrooms	139 566	135 512	130 576	68 712	61 864	2 998	1 938	4 054	369	106	136 109	3 457
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	771 317	762 342	738 129	487 654	250 475	15 660	8 553	8 975	1 566	68	753 414	17 903
Individual drilled well	4 471	1 371	1 177	384	793	107	87	3 100	131	240	3 123	1 348
Individual dug well	323	115	88	55	33	20	7	208	—	17	226	97
Some other source	988	617	508	236	272	16	93	371	19	28	719	269
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	50 727	50 440	48 932	38 065	10 867	1 075	433	287	64	9	49 275	1 452
Central warm-air furnace	268 589	263 540	252 820	154 370	98 450	6 737	3 983	5 049	570	136	260 767	7 822
Electric heat pump	16 154	15 759	15 141	10 055	5 086	412	206	395	45	23	15 591	563
Other built-in electric units	86 560	85 297	82 846	52 770	30 076	1 485	966	1 263	173	9	84 539	2 021
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	212 835	211 411	207 877	137 075	70 802	2 599	935	1 424	322	33	210 694	2 141
Room heaters with flue	94 448	92 359	89 063	64 420	24 643	2 145	1 151	2 089	277	54	91 525	2 923
Room heaters without flue	25 616	25 142	23 918	17 347	6 571	802	422	474	57	25	24 581	1 035
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	14 288	12 877	12 067	9 417	2 650	418	392	1 411	139	64	12 974	1 314
None	7 882	7 620	7 238	4 810	2 428	130	252	262	69	—	7 536	346
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	79 538	77 528	74 078	53 135	20 943	2 105	1 345	2 010	336	34	76 083	3 455
No complete kitchen facilities	18 665	18 289	17 712	13 306	4 406	345	232	376	24	6	18 042	623
Lacking air conditioning	581 646	574 745	563 584	381 672	181 912	6 885	4 276	6 901	949	182	571 279	10 367
Lacking public sewer	23 888	16 233	14 661	6 702	7 959	663	909	7 655	393	353	20 913	2 975
No vehicle available	170 722	169 483	165 636	131 048	34 588	2 695	1 152	1 239	227	19	167 470	3 252
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	311 066	303 258	293 615	178 730	114 885	6 637	3 006	7 808	777	211	302 660	8 406
1979 to March 1980	33 298	31 953	30 615	16 830	13 785	886	452	1 345	103	39	32 140	1 158
1975 to 1978	76 741	74 309	71 648	38 728	32 920	1 840	821	2 432	195	30	74 590	2 151
1970 to 1974	70 410	68 734	66 655	38 322	28 333	1 448	631	1 676	141	106	68 516	1 894
1960 to 1969	78 989	77 625	75 726	49 324	26 402	1 295	604	1 364	161	11	77 426	1 563
1950 to 1949	38 171	37 470	36 471	26 069	10 402	702	297	701	100	15	37 249	922
1949 or earlier	13 457	13 167	12 500	9 457	3 043	466	201	290	77	10	12 739	718
Renter-occupied housing units	466 033	461 187	446 287	309 599	136 688	9 166	5 734	4 846	939	142	454 822	11 211
1979 to March 1980	200 235	197 884	189 547	124 268	65 279	5 206	3 131	2 351	433	25	194 018	6 217
1975 to 1978	167 543	166 139	161 490	111 213	50 277	2 668	1 981	1 404	278	14	164 213	3 330
1970 to 1974	58 550	58 072	57 079	43 059	14 020	669	324	478	112	35	57 780	770
1960 to 1969	29 141	28 723	28 056	22 660	5 396	464	203	418	94	48	28 533	608
1959 or earlier	10 564	10 369	10 115	8 399	1 716	159	95	195	22	20	10 278	286
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	96 796	94 133	90 689	70 230	20 459	2 254	1 190	2 663	302	117	93 589	3 207
Owner-occupied housing units	52 763	50 623	48 321	35 795	12 526	1 454	848	2 140	216	69	50 541	2 222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 233	1 147	1 063	876	187	29	55	86	2	10	1 114	119
No complete kitchen facilities	1 954	1 845	1 738	1 443	295	50	57	109	—	6	1 829	125
No vehicle available	36 825	36 361	35 315	29 381	5 934	736	310	464	63	19	35 865	960
No telephone	5 509	5 191	4 857	3 954	903	188	146	318	56	9	5 107	402
Lacking central heating system	24 813	23 627	22 082	17 591	4 491	936	609	1 186	123	35	23 237	1 576
Lacking air conditioning	76 558	75 268	73 638	57 809	15 829	1 094	536	1 290	163	61	74 978	1 580

Table 137. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for the West Region: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

West Region Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural				
	West Region	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	209 117	122 915	92 660	47 773	44 887	11 650	18 605	86 202	11 061	2 030	115 660	93 457
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9 854	4 495	3 013	1 367	1 646	538	944	5 359	541	105	4 255	5 599
1975 to 1978	28 738	13 138	8 983	4 326	4 657	1 484	2 671	15 600	1 644	236	12 742	15 996
1970 to 1974	35 904	17 176	12 091	5 643	6 448	1 860	3 225	18 728	1 857	337	16 362	19 542
1960 to 1969	47 447	27 831	21 643	9 702	11 941	2 334	3 854	19 616	2 316	390	25 949	21 498
1950 to 1949	35 052	25 203	20 420	9 719	10 701	1 899	2 884	9 849	1 398	288	23 891	11 161
1940 to 1939	21 704	15 581	12 197	6 836	5 361	1 113	2 271	6 123	1 158	197	14 575	7 129
1939 or earlier	30 418	19 491	14 313	10 180	4 133	2 422	2 756	10 927	2 147	477	17 886	12 532
BEDROOMS												
None	18 104	6 180	4 691	3 459	1 232	630	859	11 924	583	134	5 611	12 493
1	42 899	26 444	20 395	12 690	7 705	2 379	3 670	16 455	2 290	254	24 305	18 594
2	66 872	41 976	31 159	15 362	15 797	4 237	6 580	24 896	3 661	537	38 538	28 334
3	60 554	35 757	26 369	11 830	14 539	3 374	6 014	24 797	3 445	705	34 356	26 198
4	16 856	10 631	8 552	3 626	4 926	945	1 134	6 225	786	284	10 844	6 012
5 or more	3 832	1 927	1 494	806	688	85	348	1 905	296	116	2 006	1 826
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	123 989	62 709	46 734	21 554	25 180	5 552	10 423	61 280	7 365	1 662	62 355	61 634
1, attached	8 477	5 908	4 609	2 465	2 144	342	957	2 569	604	23	5 747	2 730
2	9 398	5 863	4 255	2 705	1 550	820	788	3 535	479	58	4 936	4 462
3 and 4	12 855	9 434	7 510	4 196	3 314	873	1 051	3 421	520	98	8 533	4 322
5 to 9	10 815	8 268	6 297	3 627	2 670	978	993	2 547	432	—	6 976	3 839
10 to 49	18 739	16 486	13 751	8 528	5 223	1 406	1 329	2 253	466	—	14 575	4 164
50 or more	6 725	6 436	5 834	3 296	2 538	345	257	289	58	—	6 047	678
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18 119	7 811	3 670	1 402	2 268	1 334	2 807	10 308	1 137	189	6 491	11 628
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	94 971	71 408	55 175	31 403	23 772	7 106	9 127	23 563	4 609	158	62 541	32 430
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	45 410	27 970	19 695	10 106	9 589	2 934	5 341	17 440	3 123	118	24 651	20 759
Median gross rent	\$250	\$286	\$315	\$299	\$330	\$264	\$196	\$184	\$187	\$206	\$300	\$190
2 or more	49 561	43 438	35 480	21 297	14 183	4 172	3 786	6 123	1 486	40	37 890	11 671
Median gross rent	\$245	\$251	\$260	\$240	\$286	\$217	\$205	\$167	\$181	—	\$257	\$190
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	34 058	4 710	2 869	1 815	1 054	363	1 478	29 348	1 691	432	5 507	28 551
1 complete bathroom	119 356	78 883	58 025	32 589	25 436	8 043	12 815	40 473	7 296	1 065	70 733	48 623
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	17 634	12 673	9 999	4 193	5 806	1 149	1 525	4 961	665	122	12 191	5 443
2 or more complete bathrooms	38 069	26 649	21 767	9 176	12 591	2 095	2 787	11 420	1 409	411	27 229	10 840
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company ..	173 792	120 552	91 278	47 355	43 923	11 395	17 879	53 240	9 988	473	107 813	65 979
Individual drilled well	19 720	1 813	1 159	359	800	199	455	17 907	461	1 142	6 263	13 457
Individual dug well	3 338	183	111	15	96	19	53	3 155	71	147	580	2 758
Some other source	12 267	367	112	44	68	37	218	11 900	541	268	1 004	11 263
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	9 555	7 966	5 759	4 707	1 052	1 165	1 042	1 589	553	29	5 906	3 649
Central warm-air furnace	69 317	48 962	38 214	18 660	19 554	4 680	6 068	20 355	3 578	501	45 517	23 800
Electric heat pump	5 059	2 774	2 122	1 279	843	204	448	2 285	97	71	2 992	2 067
Other built-in electric units	24 245	16 069	12 190	6 106	6 084	1 490	2 389	8 176	1 157	218	14 899	9 346
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	23 120	21 008	17 973	7 885	10 088	1 503	1 532	2 112	449	51	20 221	2 899
Room heaters with flue	25 800	15 154	10 170	5 723	4 447	1 564	3 420	10 646	1 899	297	13 242	12 558
Room heaters without flue	6 817	3 515	2 169	1 186	983	476	870	3 302	644	83	2 986	3 831
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	42 116	5 647	2 547	1 241	1 306	507	2 593	36 469	2 538	774	7 964	34 152
None	3 088	1 820	1 516	986	530	61	243	1 268	146	6	1 933	1 155
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	69 402	22 495	13 871	8 895	4 976	2 614	6 010	46 907	4 745	726	20 239	49 163
No complete kitchen facilities	31 307	3 995	2 557	1 492	1 065	285	1 153	27 312	1 182	399	4 610	26 697
Lacking air conditioning	151 390	79 572	58 922	30 893	28 029	7 922	12 728	71 818	8 789	1 537	73 586	77 804
Lacking public sewer	66 555	9 563	6 178	1 291	4 887	724	2 661	56 992	3 004	1 962	19 073	47 482
No vehicle available	40 424	19 408	14 381	10 137	4 244	1 909	3 118	21 016	2 695	121	17 341	23 083
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	109 534	50 330	36 628	16 009	20 619	4 482	9 220	59 204	6 333	1 562	51 374	58 160
1979 to March 1980	18 807	8 797	6 022	2 650	3 372	1 020	1 755	10 010	931	197	8 513	10 294
1975 to 1978	33 220	15 712	11 312	4 818	6 494	1 373	3 027	17 508	1 734	346	16 054	17 166
1970 to 1974	25 143	10 668	7 701	3 244	4 457	954	2 013	14 475	1 368	411	10 975	14 168
1960 to 1969	18 535	9 289	7 424	3 096	4 328	647	1 218	9 246	989	263	9 498	9 037
1950 to 1949	7 658	4 131	3 160	1 594	1 566	329	642	3 527	542	192	4 142	3 516
1949 or earlier	6 171	1 733	1 009	607	402	159	565	4 438	769	153	2 192	3 979
Renter-occupied housing units	99 583	72 585	56 032	31 764	24 268	7 168	9 385	26 998	4 728	468	64 286	35 297
1979 to March 1980	52 603	41 353	31 868	18 493	13 375	4 578	4 907	11 250	2 146	173	35 948	16 655
1975 to 1978	30 156	21 527	17 038	9 214	7 824	1 816	2 673	8 629	1 620	109	19 549	10 607
1970 to 1974	9 779	6 057	4 427	2 423	2 004	435	1 195	3 722	590	57	5 349	4 430
1960 to 1969	4 766	2 735	2 005	1 266	739	277	453	2 031	240	107	2 444	2 322
1959 or earlier	2 279	913	694	368	326	62	157	1 366	132	22	996	1 283
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	23 546	10 461	7 457	4 007	3 450	1 008	1 996	13 085	1 602	324	10 473	13 073
Owner-occupied housing units	16 416	6 054	4 065	1 897	2 168	545	1 444	10 362	1 263	292	6 400	10 016
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	5 928	460	260	187	73	24	176	5 468	241	115	700	5 228
No complete kitchen facilities	6 022	505	298	216	82	44	163	5 517	206	110	615	5 407
No vehicle available	9 215	3 508	2 488	1 596	892	367	653	5 707	719	47	3 357	5 858
No telephone	9 232	1 431	752	508	244	129	550	7 801	626	162	1 644	7 588
Lacking central heating system	12 862	3 017	1 759	918	841	263	995	9 845	1 018	220	3 536	9 326
Lacking air conditioning	18 093	6 725	4 648	2 684	1 964	609	1 468	11 368	1 260	248	6 520	11 573

